```
R version 3.4.0 (2017-04-21) -- "You Stupid Darkness"
Copyright (C) 2017 The R Foundation for Statistical Computing
Platform: x86 64-w64-mingw32/x64 (64-bit)
R is free software and comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY.
You are welcome to redistribute it under certain conditions.
Type 'license()' or 'licence()' for distribution details.
  Natural language support but running in an English locale
R is a collaborative project with many contributors.
Type 'contributors()' for more information and
'citation()' on how to cite R or R packages in publications.
Type 'demo()' for some demos, 'help()' for on-line help, or
'help.start()' for an HTML browser interface to help.
Type 'q()' to quit R.
[Previously saved workspace restored]
> require('quantmod')
Loading required package: quantmod
Loading required package: xts
Loading required package: zoo
Attaching package: 'zoo'
The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
    as.Date, as.Date.numeric
Loading required package: TTR
Version 0.4-0 included new data defaults. See ?getSymbols.
Learn from a quantmod author: https://www.datacamp.com/courses/importing-and-managing-financial-d
ata-in-r
> ??getsymbols
starting httpd help server ... done
> # get S&P 500 data from FRED (St. Louis Fed)
> sp500 <- na.omit(
+ getSymbols(
+ "SP500",
+ src = "FRED",
+ from = "1949-12-31",
+ auto.assign = FALSE
+ )
   As of 0.4-0, 'getSymbols' uses env=parent.frame() and
auto.assign=TRUE by default.
 This behavior will be phased out in 0.5-0 when the call will
 default to use auto.assign=FALSE.getOption("getSymbols.env") and
 getOptions("getSymbols.auto.assign") are now checked for alternate defaults
 This message is shown once per session and may be disabled by setting
options ("getSymbols.warning4.0"=FALSE). See ?getSymbols for more details.
> # get S&P 500 data from FRED (St. Louis Fed)
> sp500 <- na.omit(
+ getSymbols(
+ "SP500",
+ src = "FRED",
+ from = "1949-12-31",
+ auto.assign = FALSE
> # get S&P 500 data from FRED (St. Louis Fed)
> sp500 <- na.omit(
+ getSymbols(
+ "SP500",
+ src = "FRED",
```

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R Console
+ from = "1949-12-31"
+ auto.assign = FALSE
+ > sp500
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2016-12-01 2191.08 2016-12-02 2191.95 2016-12-05 2204.71 2016-12-06 2212.23 2016-12-07 2241.35 2016-12-08 2246.19 2016-12-09 2259.53 2016-12-12 2256.96 2016-12-13 2271.72 2016-12-14 2253.28 2016-12-15 2262.03 2016-12-16 2258.07 2016-12-19 2262.53 2016-12-20 2270.76 2016-12-21 2265.18 2016-12-22 2260.96 2016-12-23 2263.79 2016-12-27 2268.88 2016-12-28 2249.92 2016-12-29 2249.26 2016-12-30 2238.83 2017-01-03 2257.83 2017-01-04 2270.75 2017-01-05 2269.00 2017-01-06 2276.98 2017-01-09 2268.90 2017-01-10 2268.90 2017-01-11 2275.32 2017-01-12 2270.44 2017-01-13 2274.64 2017-01-17 2267.89 2017-01-18 2271.89 2017-01-19 2263.69 2017-01-20 2271.31 2017-01-23 2265.20 2017-01-24 2280.07 2017-01-25 2298.37 2017-01-26 2296.68 2017-01-27 2294.69 2017-01-30 2280.90 2017-01-31 2278.87 2017-02-01 2279.55 2017-02-02 2280.85 2017-02-03 2297.42 2017-02-06 2292.56 2017-02-07 2293.08 2017-02-08 2294.67 2017-02-09 2307.87 2017-02-10 2316.10 2017-02-13 2328.25 2017-02-14 2337.58 2017-02-15 2349.25 2017-02-16 2347.22 2017-02-17 2351.16 2017-02-21 2365.38 2017-02-22 2362.82 2017-02-23 2363.81 2017-02-24 2367.34 2017-02-27 2369.75 2017-02-28 2363.64 2017-03-01 2395.96 2017-03-02 2381.92 2017-03-03 2383.12 2017-03-06 2375.31 2017-03-07 2368.39 2017-03-08 2362.98 2017-03-09 2364.87 2017-03-10 2372.60 2017-03-13 2373.47 2017-03-14 2365.45

2017-03-15 2385.26 2017-03-16 2381.38 2017-03-17 2378.25 2017-03-20 2373.47 2017-03-21 2344.02 2017-03-22 2348.45 2017-03-23 2345.96 2017-03-24 2343.98 2017-03-27 2341.59 2017-03-28 2358.57 2017-03-29 2361.13 2017-03-30 2368.06 2017-03-31 2362.72 2017-04-03 2358.84 2017-04-04 2360.16 2017-04-05 2352.95 2017-04-06 2357.49 2017-04-07 2355.54 2017-04-10 2357.16 2017-04-11 2353.78 2017-04-12 2344.93 2017-04-13 2328.95 2017-04-17 2349.01 2017-04-18 2342.19 2017-04-19 2338.17 2017-04-20 2355.84 2017-04-21 2348.69 2017-04-24 2374.15 2017-04-25 2388.61 2017-04-26 2387.45 2017-04-27 2388.77 2017-04-28 2384.20 2017-05-01 2388.33 2017-05-02 2391.17 2017-05-03 2388.13 2017-05-04 2389.52 2017-05-05 2399.29 2017-05-08 2399.38 2017-05-09 2396.92 2017-05-10 2399.63 2017-05-11 2394.44 2017-05-12 2390.90 2017-05-15 2402.32 2017-05-16 2400.67 2017-05-17 2357.03 2017-05-18 2365.72 2017-05-19 2381.73 2017-05-22 2394.02 2017-05-23 2398.42 2017-05-24 2404.39 2017-05-25 2415.07 2017-05-26 2415.82 2017-05-30 2412.91 2017-05-31 2411.80 2017-06-01 2430.06 2017-06-02 2439.07 2017-06-05 2436.10 2017-06-06 2429.33 2017-06-07 2433.14 2017-06-08 2433.79 2017-06-09 2431.77 2017-06-12 2429.39 2017-06-13 2440.35 2017-06-14 2437.92 2017-06-15 2432.46 2017-06-16 2433.15 2017-06-19 2453.46 2017-06-20 2437.03 2017-06-21 2435.61 2017-06-22 2434.50

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2017-06-23 2438.30
2017-06-26 2439.07
2017-06-27 2419.38
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2017-06-29 2419.70
2017-06-30 2423.41
2017-07-03 2429.01
2017-07-05 2432.54
2017-07-06 2409.75
> # get S&P 500 data from FRED (St. Louis Fed)
> sp500 <- na.omit(
+ getSymbols(
+ "SP500",
+ src = "FRED",
+ from = "1949-12-31",
+ auto.assign = FALSE
+ )
+ djia <- na.omit(> > > > ]
Error: unexpected ']' in "]"
> djia
```