Amal Fouda, Eslam Tawfik, Nour Selim

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Dr. Mohamed Shalan
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Test Cases document

Fall 2023

Test case 1:

Boolean expression: ab+cd

```
a | b | c | f
0 | 0 | 0 | 0
0 | 0 | 1 | 0
0 | 1 | 0 | 0
0 | 1 | 1 | 1
1 | 0 | 0 | 0
1 | 0 | 1 | 0
1 | 1 | 0 | 1
1|1|1|1
Min
3 - 011
6 - 110
7 - 111
Canonical SOP: a'bc+abc'+abc
Max
0 - 000
1 - 001
2 - 010
4 - 100
5 - 101
Canonical POS: (a+b+c)(a+b+c')(a+b+c)(a'+b+c')
primeImplicants:
Implicant: -11 Indicies: 3 7
Implicant: 11- Indicies: 67
Printing Essential Prime Implicants:
bc
minterms not coverd by essentials: all the minterms are covered by essential!
Printing The K-MAP:
 00 01 11 10
0 0 0 1 0
1 0 0 1 1
```

Test Case 2: (10 variable)

Boolean expression: abcde+fghij

SOP

## a|b|c|d|e|f|g|h|i|j|f

0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|0|0|0|0|0|0|0|1|1|0 0|0|0|0|0|0|0|1|0|1|0 0|0|0|0|0|0|0|1|1|1|0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|0|0|0|0|0|1|0|1|0|0 0|0|0|0|0|0|1|0|1|10 0|0|0|0|0|0|1|1|0|0|0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|0|0|0|0|0|1|1|1|1|0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|0|0|0|0|1|0|0|1|10 0|0|0|0|0|1|0|1|0|1|0 0|0|0|0|0|1|0|1|10|0 0|0|0|0|0|1|0|1|1|1 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|0|0|0|0|1|1|0|1|0|0 0|0|0|0|0|1|1|0|1|1|0 0|0|0|0|0|1|1|1|0|0|0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|0|0|0|1|0|0|0|0|1|0 0|0|0|0|1|0|0|0|1|0|0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|0|0|0|1|0|1|0|1|0|0 0|0|0|0|1|0|1|1|0|0|0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|0|0|0|1|0|1|1|1|0|0 0|0|0|0|1|0|1|1|1|1|0 0|0|0|0|1|1|0|0|0|1|0 0|0|0|0|1|1|0|0|1|0|0 0|0|0|0|1|1|0|1|0|1|0 0|0|0|0|1|1|0|1|1|0|0 0|0|0|0|1|1|0|1|1|0 0|0|0|0|1|1|1|0|1|1|0 0|0|0|0|1|1|1|1|0|0|0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|0|0|1|0|0|0|1|1|1|0 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|0|0|1|0|0|1|1|1|0|0 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|0|0|1|0|1|0|1|0|0|0 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|0|0|1|0|1|1|1|0|0|0 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|0|0|1|0|1|1|1|1|0|0 0|0|0|1|0|1|1|1|1|1|1 

0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0

0|0|0|1|1|0|0|1|0|0|0 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|0|0|1|1|0|0|1|1|1|0 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|0|0|1|1|1|1|0|1|0|0 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|0|1|0|0|0|0|1|1|0|0 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|0|1|0|0|0|1|1|0|0|0 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 

0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|0|1|0|0|1|0|1|10|0 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|0|1|0|0|1|1|0|1|1|0 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|0|1|0|1|1|0|0|1|0|0 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|0|1|0|1|1|1|0|0|0|0 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|0|1|1|0|0|0|0|1|0|0 

0|0|1|1|0|0|0|1|0|1|0

0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|0|1|1|0|1|1|1|1|1|1 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|0|1|1|1|0|0|1|0|0|0 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|0|1|1|1|1|0|0|0|0|0 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|0|1|1|1|1|0|1|0|0|0 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 

0|0|1|1|1|1|0|1|1|1|0

0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|0|1|1|1|1|1|0|1|0|0 0|0|1|1|1|1|1|1|0|1|0 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|1|0|0|0|0|0|0|1|1|0 0|1|0|0|0|0|0|1|0|0 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|1|0|0|0|1|0|0|1|0 0|1|0|0|0|0|1|0|1|0|0 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|1|0|0|0|0|1|1|0|0 0|1|0|0|0|0|1|1|1|1|0 0|1|0|0|0|1|0|0|0|0 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|1|0|0|0|1|0|1|0|0 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|1|0|0|0|1|0|1|10|0 0|1|0|0|0|1|0|1|1|0 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|1|0|0|0|1|1|0|1|0|0 0|1|0|0|0|1|1|1|0|0|0 0|1|0|0|0|1|1|1|0|1|0 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|1|0|0|1|0|0|0|1|0|0 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|1|0|0|1|0|0|1|1|1|0 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0

0|1|0|0|1|0|1|1|0|0|0 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|1|0|0|1|0|1|1|1|1|0 0|1|0|0|1|1|0|0|0|1|0 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|1|0|0|1|1|1|0|1|1|0 0|1|0|0|1|1|1|1|0|0|0 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|1|0|1|0|0|0|0|0|1|0 0|1|0|1|0|0|0|0|1|0|0 0|1|0|1|0|0|0|0|1|1|0 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|1|0|1|0|0|0|1|1|0|0 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|1|0|1|0|0|1|1|1|0|0 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|1|0|1|0|1|0|0|1|0|0 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|1|0|1|0|1|1|0|1|1|0 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|1|0|1|0|1|1|1|1|0|0 0|1|0|1|1|0|0|0|0|1|0 0|1|0|1|1|0|0|0|1|1|0 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|1|0|1|1|1|1|0|1|0|0 0|1|0|1|1|1|1|0|1|1|0 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|1|0|1|1|1|1|1|1|0|0 0|1|1|0|0|0|0|0|0|0|0 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|1|1|0|0|0|1|0|1|0|0 0|1|1|0|0|0|1|0|1|10 0|1|1|0|0|0|1|1|0|1|0 0|1|1|0|0|0|1|1|1|1|0 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|1|1|0|0|1|1|0|1|0|0 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|1|1|0|0|1|1|1|1|1|1 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|1|1|0|1|0|0|1|1|1|0 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|1|1|0|1|0|1|1|0|0|0 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|1|1|0|1|1|0|1|1|0|0 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|1|1|0|1|1|1|0|1|0|0 0|1|1|0|1|1|1|1|0|0|0 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|1|1|0|1|1|1|1|1|0|0 0|1|1|0|1|1|1|1|1|1|1

0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|1|1|1|0|0|0|1|0|1|0 0|1|1|1|0|0|0|1|1|1|0 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|1|1|1|0|1|0|1|1|1|0 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|1|1|1|0|1|1|1|1|0|0 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|1|1|1|1|0|0|1|0|0|0 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|1|1|1|1|0|1|1|1|0|0 0|1|1|1|1|1|0|0|0|1|0 0|1|1|1|1|1|0|1|0|0|0 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|0|0|0|0|0|1|0|1|0|0 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|0|0|0|0|1|0|1|10|0 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|0|0|0|0|1|1|1|0|0|0 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|0|0|0|0|1|1|1|0|0 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 

1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|0|0|0|1|0|0|1|1|0|0 1|0|0|0|1|0|1|0|0|1|0 1|0|0|0|1|0|1|0|1|10 1|0|0|0|1|0|1|1|0|1|0 1|0|0|0|1|0|1|1|1|1|0 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|0|0|0|1|1|1|0|1|1|0 1|0|0|0|1|1|1|1|0|0|0 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|0|0|1|0|0|0|0|1|0|0 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|0|0|1|0|0|1|1|1|0|0 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|0|0|1|0|1|0|0|1|0|0 1|0|0|1|0|1|0|1|0|0 1|0|0|1|0|1|0|1|0|1|0 1|0|0|1|0|1|0|1|1|1|0 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|0|0|1|0|1|1|1|0|1|0 1|0|0|1|0|1|1|1|1|0|0 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|0|0|1|1|0|0|1|0|0|0 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|0|0|1|1|0|0|1|1|1|0 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|0|0|1|1|0|1|1|0|1|0 1|0|0|1|1|0|1|1|1|0|0 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|0|0|1|1|1|0|1|0|0|0 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|0|0|1|1|1|1|0|1|0|0 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|0|0|1|1|1|1|1|1|0|0 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|0|1|0|0|0|0|0|1|0|0 1|0|1|0|0|0|0|1|0|0|0 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|0|1|0|0|0|0|1|1|1|0

1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|0|1|0|0|0|1|0|1|0|0 1|0|1|0|0|0|1|1|0|1|0 1|0|1|0|0|0|1|1|1|1|0 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|0|1|0|0|1|1|0|0|1|0 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|0|1|0|1|0|0|1|1|0|0 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|0|1|0|1|0|1|1|0|0|0 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|0|1|0|1|1|0|1|1|0|0 1|0|1|0|1|1|1|0|0|0|0 1|0|1|0|1|1|1|0|0|1|0 1|0|1|0|1|1|1|1|0|0|0 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|0|1|0|1|1|1|1|1|1|1 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|0|1|1|0|0|1|1|1|1|0 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|0|1|1|0|1|0|0|1|0|0 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|0|1|1|0|1|1|0|0|0|0 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|0|1|1|0|1|1|1|1|0|0 1|0|1|1|0|1|1|1|1|1|1 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|0|1|1|1|0|0|1|1|0|0 1|0|1|1|1|0|1|0|0|0 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|0|1|1|1|0|1|0|1|0|0

1|0|1|1|1|0|1|0|1|10

1|0|1|1|1|0|1|1|0|1|0 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|0|1|1|1|1|0|0|1|1|0 1|0|1|1|1|1|0|1|0|1|0 1|0|1|1|1|1|0|1|1|1|0 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|1|0|0|0|0|0|0|1|1|0 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|1|0|0|0|1|0|1|10|0 1|1|0|0|0|1|1|0|0|0 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|1|0|0|0|1|1|0|1|0|0 1|1|0|0|0|1|1|1|0|0|0 1|1|0|0|0|1|1|1|0|1|0 1|1|0|0|0|1|1|1|1|1|1 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|1|0|0|1|1|0|1|1|0|0 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|1|0|0|1|1|1|1|0|0|0 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|1|0|1|0|0|1|1|0|0|0 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|1|0|1|0|0|1|1|1|1|0 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|1|0|1|0|1|0|1|1|1|0 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|1|0|1|1|0|0|1|1|1|0 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|1|0|1|1|0|1|1|1|0|0 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|1|0|1|1|1|0|1|0|0|0 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|1|0|1|1|1|1|1|0|0|0 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|1|0|1|1|1|1|1|1|0|0 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|1|1|0|0|0|0|1|1|1|0 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|1|1|0|0|1|0|0|1|10 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|1|1|0|0|1|1|0|1|0|0 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|1|1|0|1|0|0|1|1|0|0 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|1|1|0|1|0|1|1|1|0|0 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 

1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|1|1|0|1|1|0|1|1|0|0 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|1|1|0|1|1|1|0|1|1|0 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|1|1|0|1|1|1|1|1|1|1 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|1|1|1|0|0|0|1|0|1|0 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|1|1|1|0|0|1|0|1|10 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1|1|1|1|0|1|1|1|1|0|0 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 1|1|1|1|1|0|0|1|0|0|1 1|1|1|1|1|0|0|1|0|1|1 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 1|1|1|1|1|0|1|1|1|0|1 1|1|1|1|1|1|0|0|1|0|1 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 1|1|1|1|1|1|0|1|1|1|1 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 1|1|1|1|1|1|1|0|1|1|1 1|1|1|1|1|1|1|1|1|0|1|1 1|1|1|1|1|1|1|1|1|1|0|1 

## Min

- 31 0000011111
- 63 0000111111
- 95 0001011111
- 127 0001111111
- 159 0010011111
- 191 0010111111
- 223 0011011111
- 255 0011111111
- 287 0100011111
- 319 0100111111
- 351 0101011111
- 383 0101111111
- 415 0110011111
- 447 0110111111
- 479 0111011111
- 511 0111111111
- 543 1000011111
- 575 1000111111 607 - 1001011111
- 60*7* 1001011111
- 639 1001111111 671 - 1010011111

```
703 - 1010111111
735 - 1011011111
767 - 1011111111
799 - 1100011111
831 - 1100111111
863 - 1101011111
895 - 1101111111
927 - 1110011111
959 - 1110111111
991 - 1111011111
992 - 1111100000
993 - 1111100001
994 - 1111100010
995 - 1111100011
996 - 1111100100
997 - 1111100101
998 - 1111100110
999 - 1111100111
1000 - 1111101000
1001 - 1111101001
1002 - 1111101010
1003 - 1111101011
1004 - 1111101100
1005 - 1111101101
1006 - 1111101110
1007 - 1111101111
1008 - 1111110000
1009 - 11111110001
1010 - 1111110010
1011 - 1111110011
1012 - 1111110100
1013 - 1111110101
1014 - 1111110110
1015 - 1111110111
1016 - 1111111000
1017 - 1111111001
1018 - 1111111010
1019 - 1111111011
1020 - 11111111100
1021 - 1111111101
1022 - 1111111110
1023 - 1111111111
```

## **Canonical SOP:**

a'b'c'd'e'fghij+a'b'c'd'efghij+a'b'c'de'fghij+a'b'c'defghij+a'b'cd'efghij+a'b'cd'efghij+a'b'cde'fghij+a'b'cdefghij+a'b'cdefghij+a'bc'd'e'fghij+a'bc'd'efghij+a'bc'd'efghij+a'bc'd'efghij+a'bc'd'efghij+ab'c'd'efghij+ab'c'd'efghij+ab'c'd'efghij+ab'cd'efghij+ab'cd'efghij+ab'cd'efghij+ab'cdefghij+abc'd'efghij+abc'd'efghij+abc'd'efghij+abc'd'efghij+abc'd'efghij+abcdefghij+abcdefghij+abcdefghij+abcdefghij+abcdefghij+abcdefghij+abcdefghij+abcdefghij+abcdefghij+abcdefghij+abcdefghij+abcdefghij+abcdefghij+abcdefghij'+abcdefghij

'ij'+abcdefg'h'ij+abcdefg'hi'j'+abcdefg'hij'+abcdefg'hij'+abcdefgh'ij'+abcdefgh'ij'+abcdefgh'ij'+abcdefghi'j'+abcdefghi'j'+abcdefghij'+abcdefghij

## Max

- 0 000000000
- 1 000000001
- 2 000000010
- 3 0000000011
- 4 000000100
- 5 0000000101
- 6 000000110
- 7 0000000111
- 8 0000001000
- 9 0000001001
- 10 0000001010
- 11 0000001011
- 12 0000001100
- 13 0000001101
- 14 0000001110
- 15 0000001111
- 16 0000010000
- 17 0000010001
- 18 0000010010
- 19 0000010011
- 20 0000010100
- 21 0000010101
- 22 0000010110
- 23 0000010111
- 24 0000011000
- 25 0000011001
- 26 0000011010
- 27 0000011011
- 28 0000011100
- 29 0000011101
- 30 0000011110
- 32 0000100000
- 33 0000100001
- 34 0000100010
- 35 0000100011
- 36 0000100100
- 37 0000100101
- 38 0000100110
- 39 0000100111
- 40 0000101000
- 41 0000101001
- 42 0000101010
- 43 0000101011 44 - 0000101100
- 45 0000101101
- 46 0000101110
- 47 0000101111

- 48 0000110000
- 49 0000110001
- 50 0000110010
- 51 0000110011
- 52 0000110100
- 53 0000110101
- 54 0000110110
- 55 0000110111
- 56 0000111000
- 57 0000111001
- 58 0000111010
- 59 0000111011
- 60 0000111100
- 61 0000111101
- 62 0000111110
- 64 0001000000
- 04 000 1000000
- 65 0001000001 66 - 0001000010
- 67 0001000011
- 68 000100011
- 69 0001000101
- 70 0001000110
- 71 0001000111
- 72 0001001000
- 12 000 100 1000
- 73 0001001001
- 74 0001001010 75 - 0001001011
- 70-0001001011
- 76 0001001100
- 77 0001001101 78 - 0001001110
- 79 0001001111
- 80 0001001111
- 81 0001010001
- 82 0001010010
- 83 0001010011
- 84 0001010100
- 85 0001010101
- 86 0001010110
- 87 0001010111
- 88 0001011000
- 89 0001011001
- 90 0001011010
- 91 0001011011
- 92 0001011100
- 93 0001011101
- 94 0001011110
- 96 0001100000
- 97 0001100001
- 98 0001100010
- 99 0001100011

- 100 0001100100
- 101 0001100101
- 102 0001100110
- 103 0001100111
- 104 0001101000
- 105 0001101001
- 106 0001101010
- 107 0001101011
- 108 0001101100
- 109 0001101101
- 110 0001101110
- 111 0001101111
- 112 0001110000
- 113 0001110001
- 114 0001110010
- 115 0001110011
- 116 0001110100
- 117 0001110101
- 118 0001110110
- 119 0001110111
- 120 0001111000
- 121 0001111001
- 122 0001111010
- 123 0001111011
- 124 0001111100
- 125 0001111101
- 126 0001111110
- 128 0010000000
- 129 0010000001
- 130 0010000010
- 131 0010000011
- 132 0010000100
- 133 0010000101
- 134 0010000110
- 135 0010000111
- 136 0010001000
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- 142 0010001110
- 143 0010001111
- 144 0010010000
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- 146 0010010010
- 147 0010010011
- 148 0010010100
- 149 0010010101
- 150 0010010110

- 151 0010010111
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- 153 0010011001
- 154 0010011010
- 155 0010011011
- 156 0010011100
- 157 0010011101
- 158 0010011110
- 160 0010100000
- 161 0010100001
- 162 0010100010
- 163 0010100011
- 164 0010100100
- 165 0010100101
- 166 0010100110
- 167 0010100111
- 168 0010101000
- 169 0010101001
- 170 0010101010
- 171 0010101011
- 172 0010101100
- 173 0010101101
- 174 0010101110
- 175 0010101111
- 176 0010110000
- 177 0010110001
- 178 0010110010
- 179 0010110011
- 180 0010110100
- 181 0010110101
- 182 0010110110
- 183 0010110111
- 184 0010111000
- 185 0010111001
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- 187 0010111011
- 188 0010111100
- 189 0010111101
- 190 0010111110
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- 193 0011000001
- 194 0011000010
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- 196 0011000100
- 197 0011000101
- 198 0011000110
- 199 0011000111
- 200 0011001000
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- 203 0011001011
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- 205 0011001101
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- 209 0011010001
- 210 0011010010
- 211 0011010011
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- 215 0011010111
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- 217 0011011001
- 218 0011011010
- 219 0011011011
- 220 0011011100
- 221 0011011101
- 221 0011011101
- 222 0011011110
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- 227 0011100011
- 228 0011100100
- 229 0011100101
- 230 0011100110
- 231 0011100111
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- 233 0011101001
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- 243 0011110011
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- 245 0011110101
- 246 0011110110
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- 248 0011111000
- 249 0011111001
- 250 0011111010 251 - 0011111011
- 252 0011111100
- 253 0011111101

- 254 0011111110
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- 261 0100000101
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- 263 0100000111
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- ---
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977 - 1111010001
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978 - 1111010010

979 - 1111010011

980 - 1111010100

981 - 1111010101

982 - 1111010110

983 - 1111010111

984 - 1111011000

985 - 1111011001

986 - 1111011010

987 - 1111011011

988 - 1111011100

989 - 1111011101

990 - 1111011110

#### **Canonical POS:**

+c+d+e+f+g'+h+i+j')(a+b+c+d+e+f+g'+h+i'+j)(a+b+c+d+e+f+g'+h+i'+j')(a+b+c+d+e+f+g'+h+i+j'+h+i+j')(a+b+c+d+e+f+g'+h+i+j'+h+i+j')(a+b+c+d+e+f+g'+h+i+j'+h+i+j'+h+i+j')(a+b+c+d+e+f+g'+h+i+j'+h+i+j')(a+b+c+d+e+f+g'+h+i+j'+h+i+j')(a+b+c+d+e+f+g'+h+i+j'+h+i+j')(a+b+c+d+e+f+g'+h+i+j'+h+i+j')(a+b+c+d+e+f+g'+h+i+j' +c+d+e+f'+g+h+i'+j)(a+b+c+d+e+f'+g+h+i'+j')(a+b+c+d+e+f'+g+h'+i+j)(a+b+c+d+e+f'+g+h'+i+j'+i+j')(a+b+c+d+e+f'+g+h'+i+j'+i+j')(a+b+c+d+e+f'+g+h'+i+j')(a+b+c+d+e+f'+g+h'+i+j')(a+b+c+d+e+f'+g+h'+i+j')(a+b+c+d+e+f'+g+h'+i+j')(a+b+c+d+e+f'+g+h'+i+j')(a+b+c+d+e+f'+g+h'+i+j')(a+b+c+d+e+f'+i+g'+i')(a+b+c+d+e+f'+i')(a+b+c+d+e+f'+i')(a+b+c+d+e+f'+i')(a+b+c+d+e+f'+i')(a+b+c+d+e+f'+i')(a+b+c+d+e+f'+i')(a+b+c+d+e+f'+i')(a+b+c+d+i'')(a+b+c+d+i'')(a+b+c+d+i'')(a+b+c+d+i'')(a+b+c+d+i'')(a+b+c+d+i'')(a+b+c+d+i'')(a+b+c+d+i'')(a+b+c+d+i'')(a+b+c+d b+c+d+e+f'+g'+h+i'+j')(a+b+c+d+e+f'+g'+h'+i+j)(a+b+c+d+e+f'+g'+h'+i+j')(a+b+c+d+e+f'+g'+h'+i'+j)(a+b+c+d+e'+g'+h'+i'+j')(a+b+c+d+e+f'+g'+h'+i'+j')(a+b+c+d+e'+f'+g'+h'+i'+j')(a+b+c'+d+e'+f'+g'+h'+i'+j')(a+b+c'+d+e'+f'+g'+h'+i'+j'+g'+h'+i'+g'+i'+g'+h'+i'+g'+h'+i'+g'+h'+i'+g'+h'+i'+g'+h'+i'+g'+i +f+g+h+i+j)(a+b+c+d+e'+f+g+h+i+j')(a+b+c+d+e'+f+g+h+i'+j)(a+b+c+d+e'+f+g+h+i'+j')(a+b+c+d+e'+f+g+h'+i+j)( a+b+c+d+e'+f+g+h'+i+j')(a+b+c+d+e'+f+g+h'+i'+j)(a+b+c+d+e'+f+g+h'+i'+j')(a+b+c+d+e'+f+g'+h+i+j)(a+b+c+d+e '+f+g'+h+i+j')(a+b+c+d+e'+f+g'+h+i'+j)(a+b+c+d+e'+f+g'+h+i'+j')(a+b+c+d+e'+f+g'+h'+i+j)(a+b+c+d+e'+f+g'+h'+i +j')(a+b+c+d+e'+f+g'+h'+i'+j)(a+b+c+d+e'+f+g'+h'+i'+j')(a+b+c+d+e'+f'+g+h+i+j)(a+b+c+d+e'+f'+g+h+i+j')(a+b+c +h'+i'+j)(a+b+c+d+e'+f'+g+h'+i'+j')(a+b+c+d+e'+f'+g'+h+i+j)(a+b+c+d+e'+f'+g'+h+i+j')(a+b+c+d+e'+f'+g'+h+i'+j)( a+b+c+d+e'+f'+g'+h+i'+j')(a+b+c+d+e'+f'+g'+h'+i+j)(a+b+c+d+e'+f'+g'+h'+i+j')(a+b+c+d+e'+f'+g'+h'+i'+j)(a+b+c+ +j)(a+b+c+d'+e+f+g+h'+i+j')(a+b+c+d'+e+f+g+h'+i'+j)(a+b+c+d'+e+f+g+h'+i'+j')(a+b+c+d'+e+f+g'+h+i+j)(a+b+c+ f'+g+h'+i'+j)(a+b+c+d'+e+f'+g+h'+i'+j')(a+b+c+d'+e+f'+g'+h+i+j)(a+b+c+d'+e+f'+g'+h+i+j')(a+b+c+d'+e+f'+g'+h+i' g+h'+i+j)(a+b+c+d'+e'+f+g+h'+i+j')(a+b+c+d'+e'+f+g+h'+i'+j)(a+b+c+d'+e'+f+g+h'+i'+j')(a+b+c+d'+e'+f+g'+h+i+j)( '+e'+f+g'+h'+i+j')(a+b+c+d'+e'+f+g'+h'+i'+j)(a+b+c+d'+e'+f+g'+h'+i'+j')(a+b+c+d'+e'+f'+g+h+i+j)(a+b+c+d'+e'+f'+ g+h+i+j')(a+b+c+d'+e'+f'+g+h+i'+j)(a+b+c+d'+e'+f'+g+h+i'+j')(a+b+c+d'+e'+f'+g+h'+i+j)(a+b+c+d'+e'+f'+g+h'+i+j) j')(a+b+c'+d+e+f+g+h'+i+j)(a+b+c'+d+e+f+g+h'+i+j')(a+b+c'+d+e+f+g+h'+i'+j')(a+b+c'+d+e+f+g+h'+i'+j')(a+b+c'+ '+i+j)(a+b+c'+d+e+f+g'+h'+i+j')(a+b+c'+d+e+f+g'+h'+i'+j)(a+b+c'+d+e+f+g'+h'+i'+j')(a+b+c'+d+e+f'+g+h+i+j)(a+b +c'+d+e+f'+g+h+i+j')(a+b+c'+d+e+f'+g+h+i'+j)(a+b+c'+d+e+f'+g+h+i'+j')(a+b+c'+d+e+f'+g+h+i+j)(a+b+c'+d+e+f' +g+h'+i+j')(a+b+c'+d+e+f'+g+h'+i'+j)(a+b+c'+d+e+f'+g+h'+i'+j')(a+b+c'+d+e+f'+g'+h+i+j)(a+b+c'+d+e+f'+g'+h+i+j ')(a+b+c'+d+e+f'+g'+h+i'+j)(a+b+c'+d+e+f'+g'+h+i'+j')(a+b+c'+d+e+f'+g'+h'+i+j)(a+b+c'+d+e+f'+g'+h'+i+j')(a+b+c

'+d+e+f'+g'+h'+i'+j)(a+b+c'+d+e'+f+g+h+i+j)(a+b+c'+d+e'+f+g+h+i+j')(a+b+c'+d+e'+f+g+h+i'+j)(a+b+c'+d+e'+f+g g+h+i+j)(a+b+c'+d+e'+f'+g+h+i+j')(a+b+c'+d+e'+f'+g+h+i'+j)(a+b+c'+d+e'+f'+g+h+i'+j')(a+b+c'+d+e'+f'+g+h'+i+j)( a+b+c'+d+e'+f'+g+h'+i+j')(a+b+c'+d+e'+f'+g+h'+i'+j)(a+b+c'+d+e'+f'+g+h'+i'+j')(a+b+c'+d+e'+f'+g'+h+i+j)(a+b+c' f'+g'+h'+i+j')(a+b+c'+d+e'+f'+g'+h'+i'+j)(a+b+c'+d'+e+f+g+h+i+j)(a+b+c'+d'+e+f+g+h+i+j')(a+b+c'+d'+e+f+g+h+i' +j)(a+b+c'+d'+e+f+g+h+i'+j')(a+b+c'+d'+e+f+g+h'+i+j)(a+b+c'+d'+e+f+g+h'+i+j')(a+b+c'+d'+e+f+g+h'+i'+j)(a+b+c' g'+h+i'+j')(a+b+c'+d'+e+f+g'+h'+i+j)(a+b+c'+d'+e+f+g'+h'+i+j')(a+b+c'+d'+e+f+g'+h'+i'+j)(a+b+c'+d'+e+f+g'+h'+i' +j')(a+b+c'+d'+e+f'+g+h+i+j)(a+b+c'+d'+e+f'+g+h+i+j')(a+b+c'+d'+e+f'+g+h+i'+j)(a+b+c'+d'+e+f'+g+h+i'+j')(a+b+c'+d'+e+f'+g+h+i'+g+h+i'+j')(a+b+f'+g+h+i''+g+h+i''+g+h+i''g+h+i' +f'+g'+h+i+j)(a+b+c'+d'+e+f'+g'+h+i+j')(a+b+c'+d'+e+f'+g'+h+i'+j)(a+b+c'+d'+e+f'+g'+h+i'+j')(a+b+c'+d'+e+f'+g'+ h'+i+j)(a+b+c'+d'+e+f'+g'+h'+i+j')(a+b+c'+d'+e+f'+g'+h'+i'+j)(a+b+c'+d'+e'+f+g+h+i+j)(a+b+c'+d'+e'+f+g+h+i+j')(a+b+c'+d'+e+f'+g'+h'+i+j')(a+b+c'+d'+e+f'+g'+h'+i+j')(a+b+c'+d'+e+f'+g'+h'+i+j')(a+b+c'+d'+e+f'+g'+h'+i+j')(a+b+c'+d'+e+f'+g'+h'+i+j')(a+b+c'+d'+e+f'+g'+h'+i+j')(a+b+c'+d'+e+f'+g'+h'+i+j')(a+b+c'+d'+e+f'+g'+h'+i+j')(a+b+c'+d'+e+f'+g'+h'+i+j')(a+b+c'+d'+e+f'+g'+h'+i+j')(a+b+c'+d'+e+f'+g'+h'+i+j')(a+b+c'+d'+e+f'+g'+h'+i+j')(a+b+c'+d'+e+f'+g'+h'+i+j')(a+b+c'+d'+e+f'+g'+h'+i+j')(a+b+c'+d'+e+f'+g'+h'+i+j'+g'+h'+i'+g'+i'+g'+g'+i'+g' a+b+c'+d'+e'+f+g+h+i'+j)(a+b+c'+d'+e'+f+g+h+i'+j')(a+b+c'+d'+e'+f+g+h'+i+j)(a+b+c'+d'+e'+f+g+h'+i+j')(a+b+c'+ d'+e'+f+g+h'+i'+j)(a+b+c'+d'+e'+f+g+h'+i'+j')(a+b+c'+d'+e'+f+g'+h+i+j)(a+b+c'+d'+e'+f+g'+h+i+j')(a+b+c'+d'+e'+f +g'+h+i'+j)(a+b+c'+d'+e'+f+g'+h+i'+j')(a+b+c'+d'+e'+f+g'+h'+i+j)(a+b+c'+d'+e'+f+g'+h'+i+j')(a+b+c'+d'+e'+f+g'+h' +b+c'+d'+e'+f'+g+h+i'+j')(a+b+c'+d'+e'+f'+g+h'+i+j)(a+b+c'+d'+e'+f'+g+h'+i+j')(a+b+c'+d'+e'+f'+g+h'+i'+j)(a+b+c' +d'+e'+f'+g+h'+i'+j')(a+b+c'+d'+e'+f'+g'+h+i+j)(a+b+c'+d'+e'+f'+g'+h+i+j')(a+b+c'+d'+e'+f'+g'+h+i'+j)(a+b+c'+d'+e '+f'+g'+h+i'+j')(a+b+c'+d'+e'+f'+g'+h'+i+j)(a+b+c'+d'+e'+f'+g'+h'+i+j')(a+b+c'+d'+e'+f'+g'+h'+i'+j)(a+b'+c+d+e+f+g +h+i+j)(a+b'+c+d+e+f+g+h+i+j')(a+b'+c+d+e+f+g+h+i'+j)(a+b'+c+d+e+f+g+h+i'+j')(a+b'+c+d+e+f+g+h'+i+j)(a+b'+ f'+g+h+i'+j)(a+b'+c+d+e+f'+g+h+i'+j')(a+b'+c+d+e+f'+g+h'+i+j)(a+b'+c+d+e+f'+g+h'+i+j')(a+b'+c+d+e+f'+g+h'+i'+ j)(a+b'+c+d+e+f'+g+h'+i'+j')(a+b'+c+d+e+f'+g'+h+i+j)(a+b'+c+d+e+f'+g'+h+i+j')(a+b'+c+d+e+f'+g'+h+i'+j)(a+b'+c +d+e+f'+g'+h+i'+j')(a+b'+c+d+e+f'+g'+h'+i+j)(a+b'+c+d+e+f'+g'+h'+i+j')(a+b'+c+d+e+f'+g'+h'+i'+j)(a+b'+c+d+e'+f +e'+f+g'+h+i+j')(a+b'+c+d+e'+f+g'+h+i'+j)(a+b'+c+d+e'+f+g'+h+i'+j')(a+b'+c+d+e'+f+g'+h'+i+j)(a+b'+c+d+e'+f+g' +h'+i+j')(a+b'+c+d+e'+f+g'+h'+i'+j)(a+b'+c+d+e'+f+g'+h'+i'+j')(a+b'+c+d+e'+f'+g+h+i+j)(a+b'+c+d+e'+f'+g+h+i+j') (a+b'+c+d+e'+f'+g+h+i'+j)(a+b'+c+d+e'+f'+g+h+i'+j')(a+b'+c+d+e'+f'+g+h'+i+j)(a+b'+c+d+e'+f'+g+h'+i+j')(a+b'+c +d+e'+f'+g+h'+i'+j)(a+b'+c+d+e'+f'+g+h'+i'+j')(a+b'+c+d+e'+f'+g'+h+i+j)(a+b'+c+d+e'+f'+g'+h+i+j')(a+b'+c+d+e'+f '+g'+h+i'+j)(a+b'+c+d+e'+f'+g'+h+i'+j')(a+b'+c+d+e'+f'+g'+h'+i+j)(a+b'+c+d+e'+f'+g'+h'+i+j')(a+b'+c+d+e'+f'+g'+h '+i'+j)(a+b'+c+d'+e+f+g+h+i+j)(a+b'+c+d'+e+f+g+h+i+j')(a+b'+c+d'+e+f+g+h+i'+j)(a+b'+c+d'+e+f+g+h+i'+j')(a+b'+ +g'+h+i+j)(a+b'+c+d'+e+f+g'+h+i+j')(a+b'+c+d'+e+f+g'+h+i'+j)(a+b'+c+d'+e+f+g'+h+i'+j')(a+b'+c+d'+e+f+g'+h'+i+j j)(a+b'+c+d'+e+f+g'+h'+i+j')(a+b'+c+d'+e+f+g'+h'+i'+j)(a+b'+c+d'+e+f+g'+h'+i'+j')(a+b'+c+d'+e+f'+g+h+i+j)(a+b'+ '+g+h'+i+j')(a+b'+c+d'+e+f'+g+h'+i'+j)(a+b'+c+d'+e+f'+g+h'+i'+j')(a+b'+c+d'+e+f'+g'+h+i+j)(a+b'+c+d'+e+f'+g'+h+ i+j')(a+b'+c+d'+e+f'+g'+h+i'+j)(a+b'+c+d'+e+f'+g'+h+i'+j')(a+b'+c+d'+e+f'+g'+h'+i+j)(a+b'+c+d'+e+f'+g'+h'+i+j')(a +e'+f+g+h+i'+j')(a+b'+c+d'+e'+f+g+h'+i+j)(a+b'+c+d'+e'+f+g+h'+i+j')(a+b'+c+d'+e'+f+g+h'+i'+j)(a+b'+c+d'+e'+f+g +h'+i'+j')(a+b'+c+d'+e'+f+g'+h+i+j)(a+b'+c+d'+e'+f+g'+h+i+j')(a+b'+c+d'+e'+f+g'+h+i'+j)(a+b'+c+d'+e'+f+g'+h+i'+j ')(a+b'+c+d'+e'+f+g'+h'+i+j)(a+b'+c+d'+e'+f+g'+h'+i+j')(a+b'+c+d'+e'+f+g'+h'+i'+j)(a+b'+c+d'+e'+f+g'+h'+i'+j')(a+ +e'+f'+g+h'+i+j)(a+b'+c+d'+e'+f'+g+h'+i+j')(a+b'+c+d'+e'+f'+g+h'+i'+j)(a+b'+c+d'+e'+f'+g+h'+i'+j)(a+b'+c+d'+e'+f' +g'+h+i+j)(a+b'+c+d'+e'+f'+g'+h+i+j')(a+b'+c+d'+e'+f'+g'+h+i'+j)(a+b'+c+d'+e'+f'+g'+h+i'+j')(a+b'+c+d'+e'+f'+g'+

h'+i+j)(a+b'+c+d'+e'+f'+g'+h'+i+j')(a+b'+c+d'+e'+f'+g'+h'+i'+j)(a+b'+c'+d+e+f+g+h+i+j)(a+b'+c'+d+e+f+g+h+i+j')( +e+f+g+h'+i'+j)(a+b'+c'+d+e+f+g+h'+i'+j')(a+b'+c'+d+e+f+g'+h+i+j)(a+b'+c'+d+e+f+g'+h+i+j')(a+b'+c'+d+e+f+g'+ a+b'+c'+d+e+f+g'+h'+i'+j')(a+b'+c'+d+e+f'+g+h+i+j)(a+b'+c'+d+e+f'+g+h+i+j')(a+b'+c'+d+e+f'+g+h+i'+j)(a+b'+c'+ g+h'+i'+j')(a+b'+c'+d+e+f'+g'+h+i+j)(a+b'+c'+d+e+f'+g'+h+i+j')(a+b'+c'+d+e+f'+g'+h+i'+j)(a+b'+c'+d+e+f'+g'+h+i' +j')(a+b'+c'+d+e+f'+g'+h'+i+j)(a+b'+c'+d+e+f'+g'+h'+i+j')(a+b'+c'+d+e+f'+g'+h'+i'+j)(a+b'+c'+d+e'+f+g+h+i+j)(a+b '+c'+d+e'+f+g+h+i+j')(a+b'+c'+d+e'+f+g+h+i'+j)(a+b'+c'+d+e'+f+g+h+i'+j')(a+b'+c'+d+e'+f+g+h'+i+j)(a+b'+c'+d+e' +f+g+h'+i+j')(a+b'+c'+d+e'+f+g+h'+i'+j)(a+b'+c'+d+e'+f+g+h'+i'+j')(a+b'+c'+d+e'+f+g'+h+i+j)(a+b'+c'+d+e'+f+g'+h g'+h+i'+j)(a+b'+c'+d+e'+f'+g'+h+i'+j')(a+b'+c'+d+e'+f'+g'+h'+i+j)(a+b'+c'+d+e'+f'+g'+h'+i+j')(a+b'+c'+d+e'+f'+g'+h '+i'+j)(a+b'+c'+d'+e+f+g+h+i+j)(a+b'+c'+d'+e+f+g+h+i+j')(a+b'+c'+d'+e+f+g+h+i'+j)(a+b'+c'+d'+e+f+g+h+i'+j')(a+ '+e+f+g'+h+i+j)(a+b'+c'+d'+e+f+g'+h+i+j')(a+b'+c'+d'+e+f+g'+h+i'+j)(a+b'+c'+d'+e+f+g'+h+i'+j')(a+b'+c'+d'+e+f+g '+h'+i+j)(a+b'+c'+d'+e+f+g'+h'+i+j')(a+b'+c'+d'+e+f+g'+h'+i'+j)(a+b'+c'+d'+e+f+g'+h'+i'+j')(a+b'+c'+d'+e+f'+g+h+i '+c'+d'+e+f'+g+h'+i+j')(a+b'+c'+d'+e+f'+g+h'+i'+j)(a+b'+c'+d'+e+f'+g+h'+i'+j')(a+b'+c'+d'+e+f'+g'+h+i+j)(a+b'+c'+ +h+i'+j)(a+b'+c'+d'+e'+f+g+h+i'+j')(a+b'+c'+d'+e'+f+g+h'+i+j)(a+b'+c'+d'+e'+f+g+h'+i+j')(a+b'+c'+d'+e'+f+g+h'+i' +j)(a+b'+c'+d'+e'+f+g+h'+i'+j')(a+b'+c'+d'+e'+f+g'+h+i+j)(a+b'+c'+d'+e'+f+g'+h+i+j')(a+b'+c'+d'+e'+f+g'+h+i'+j)(a +b'+c'+d'+e'+f+g'+h+i'+j')(a+b'+c'+d'+e'+f+g'+h'+i+j)(a+b'+c'+d'+e'+f+g'+h'+i+j')(a+b'+c'+d'+e'+f+g'+h'+i'+j)(a+b' f'+g'+h+i'+j')(a+b'+c'+d'+e'+f'+g'+h'+i+j)(a+b'+c'+d'+e'+f'+g'+h'+i+j')(a+b'+c'+d'+e'+f'+g'+h'+i'+j)(a'+b+c+d+e+f+g +h+i+j')(a'+b+c+d+e+f+g'+h+i'+j)(a'+b+c+d+e+f+g'+h+i'+j')(a'+b+c+d+e+f+g'+h'+i+j)(a'+b+c+d+e+f+g'+h'+i+j')(a' +b+c+d+e+f+g'+h'+i'+j)(a'+b+c+d+e+f+g'+h'+i'+j')(a'+b+c+d+e+f'+g+h+i+j)(a'+b+c+d+e+f'+g+h+i+j')(a'+b+c+d+e +f'+g+h+i'+j)(a'+b+c+d+e+f'+g+h+i'+j')(a'+b+c+d+e+f'+g+h'+i+j)(a'+b+c+d+e+f'+g+h'+i+j')(a'+b+c+d+e+f'+g+h'+i'+ c+d+e+f'+g'+h+i'+j')(a'+b+c+d+e+f'+g'+h'+i+j)(a'+b+c+d+e+f'+g'+h'+i+j')(a'+b+c+d+e+f'+g'+h'+i'+j)(a'+b+c+d+e+f f+g+h+i+j)(a'+b+c+d+e'+f+g+h+i+j')(a'+b+c+d+e'+f+g+h+i'+j)(a'+b+c+d+e'+f+g+h+i'+j')(a'+b+c+d+e'+f+g+h'+i+j)( +e'+f+g'+h+i+j')(a'+b+c+d+e'+f+g'+h+i'+j)(a'+b+c+d+e'+f+g'+h+i'+j')(a'+b+c+d+e'+f+g'+h'+i+j)(a'+b+c+d+e'+f+g' +h'+i+j')(a'+b+c+d+e'+f+g'+h'+i'+j)(a'+b+c+d+e'+f+g'+h'+i'+j')(a'+b+c+d+e'+f'+g+h+i+j)(a'+b+c+d+e'+f'+g+h+i+j') +d+e'+f'+g+h'+i'+j)(a'+b+c+d+e'+f'+g+h'+i'+j')(a'+b+c+d+e'+f'+g'+h+i+j)(a'+b+c+d+e'+f'+g'+h+i+j')(a'+b+c+d+e'+f '+g'+h+i'+j)(a'+b+c+d+e'+f'+g'+h+i'+j')(a'+b+c+d+e'+f'+g'+h'+i+j)(a'+b+c+d+e'+f'+g'+h'+i+j')(a'+b+c+d+e'+f'+g'+h '+i'+j)(a'+b+c+d'+e+f+g+h+i+j)(a'+b+c+d'+e+f+g+h+i+j')(a'+b+c+d'+e+f+g+h+i'+j)(a'+b+c+d'+e+f+g+h+i'+j')(a'+b+ j)(a'+b+c+d'+e+f+g'+h'+i+j')(a'+b+c+d'+e+f+g'+h'+i'+j)(a'+b+c+d'+e+f+g'+h'+i'+j')(a'+b+c+d'+e+f'+g+h+i+j)(a'+b+ c+d'+e+f'+g+h+i+j')(a'+b+c+d'+e+f'+g+h+i'+j)(a'+b+c+d'+e+f'+g+h+i'+j')(a'+b+c+d'+e+f'+g+h'+i+j)(a'+b+c+d'+e+f '+g+h'+i+j')(a'+b+c+d'+e+f'+g+h'+i'+j)(a'+b+c+d'+e+f'+g+h'+i'+j')(a'+b+c+d'+e+f'+g'+h+i+j)(a'+b+c+d'+e+f'+g'+h+

i+j')(a'+b+c+d'+e+f'+g'+h+i'+j)(a'+b+c+d'+e+f'+g'+h+i'+j')(a'+b+c+d'+e+f'+g'+h'+i+j)(a'+b+c+d'+e+f'+g'+h'+i+j')(a' +b+c+d'+e+f'+g'+h'+i'+j)(a'+b+c+d'+e'+f+g+h+i+j)(a'+b+c+d'+e'+f+g+h+i+j')(a'+b+c+d'+e'+f+g+h+i'+j)(a'+b+c+d' +h'+i'+j')(a'+b+c+d'+e'+f+g'+h+i+j)(a'+b+c+d'+e'+f+g'+h+i+j')(a'+b+c+d'+e'+f+g'+h+i'+j)(a'+b+c+d'+e'+f+g'+h+i'+j ')(a'+b+c+d'+e'+f+g'+h'+i+j)(a'+b+c+d'+e'+f+g'+h'+i+j')(a'+b+c+d'+e'+f+g'+h'+i'+j)(a'+b+c+d'+e'+f+g'+h'+i'+j')(a'+ b+c+d'+e'+f'+g+h+i+j)(a'+b+c+d'+e'+f'+g+h+i+j')(a'+b+c+d'+e'+f'+g+h+i'+j)(a'+b+c+d'+e'+f'+g+h+i'+j')(a'+b+c+d' +g'+h+i+j)(a'+b+c+d'+e'+f'+g'+h+i+j')(a'+b+c+d'+e'+f'+g'+h+i'+j)(a'+b+c+d'+e'+f'+g'+h+i'+j')(a'+b+c+d'+e'+f'+g'+ +e+f+g+h'+i'+j)(a'+b+c'+d+e+f+g+h'+i'+j')(a'+b+c'+d+e+f+g'+h+i+j)(a'+b+c'+d+e+f+g'+h+i+j')(a'+b+c'+d+e+f+g'+ g+h'+i'+j')(a'+b+c'+d+e+f'+g'+h+i+j)(a'+b+c'+d+e+f'+g'+h+i+j')(a'+b+c'+d+e+f'+g'+h+i'+j)(a'+b+c'+d+e+f'+g'+h+i' +j')(a'+b+c'+d+e+f'+g'+h'+i+j)(a'+b+c'+d+e+f'+g'+h'+i+j')(a'+b+c'+d+e+f'+g'+h'+i'+j)(a'+b+c'+d+e'+f+g+h+i+j)(a'+ e'+f+g+h'+i+j')(a'+b+c'+d+e'+f+g+h'+i'+j)(a'+b+c'+d+e'+f+g+h'+i'+j')(a'+b+c'+d+e'+f+g'+h+i+j)(a'+b+c'+d+e'+f+g' +h+i+j')(a'+b+c'+d+e'+f+g'+h+i'+j)(a'+b+c'+d+e'+f+g'+h+i'+j')(a'+b+c'+d+e'+f+g'+h'+i+j)(a'+b+c'+d+e'+f+g'+h'+i+j ')(a'+b+c'+d+e'+f+g'+h'+i'+j)(a'+b+c'+d+e'+f+g'+h'+i'+j')(a'+b+c'+d+e'+f'+g+h+i+j)(a'+b+c'+d+e'+f'+g+h+i+j)(a'+b +c'+d+e'+f'+g+h+i'+j)(a'+b+c'+d+e'+f'+g+h+i'+j')(a'+b+c'+d+e'+f'+g+h'+i+j)(a'+b+c'+d+e'+f'+g+h'+i+j')(a'+b+c'+d +e'+f'+g+h'+i'+j)(a'+b+c'+d+e'+f'+g+h'+i'+j')(a'+b+c'+d+e'+f'+g'+h+i+j)(a'+b+c'+d+e'+f'+g'+h+i+j')(a'+b+c'+d+e'+f' +i+j)(a'+b+c'+d'+e+f'+g+h+i+j')(a'+b+c'+d'+e+f'+g+h+i'+j)(a'+b+c'+d'+e+f'+g+h+i'+j')(a'+b+c'+d'+e+f'+g+h'+i+j)(a' +b+c'+d'+e+f'+g+h'+i+j')(a'+b+c'+d'+e+f'+g+h'+i'+j)(a'+b+c'+d'+e+f'+g+h'+i'+j)(a'+b+c'+d'+e+f'+g'+h+i+j)(a'+b+c' g+h+i'+j)(a'+b+c'+d'+e'+f+g+h+i'+j')(a'+b+c'+d'+e'+f+g+h'+i+j)(a'+b+c'+d'+e'+f+g+h'+i+j')(a'+b+c'+d'+e'+f+g+h'+i '+j)(a'+b+c'+d'+e'+f+g+h'+i'+j')(a'+b+c'+d'+e'+f+g'+h+i+j)(a'+b+c'+d'+e'+f+g'+h+i+j')(a'+b+c'+d'+e'+f+g'+h+i'+j)(a' +f'+g+h'+i'+j')(a'+b+c'+d'+e'+f'+g'+h+i+j)(a'+b+c'+d'+e'+f'+g'+h+i+j')(a'+b+c'+d'+e'+f'+g'+h+i'+j)(a'+b+c'+d'+e'+f' b'+c+d+e+f+g+h'+i+j')(a'+b'+c+d+e+f+g+h'+i'+j)(a'+b'+c+d+e+f+g+h'+i'+j')(a'+b'+c+d+e+f+g'+h+i+j)(a'+b'+c+d+e+f +h+i'+j)(a'+b'+c+d+e+f'+g'+h+i'+j')(a'+b'+c+d+e+f'+g'+h'+i+j)(a'+b'+c+d+e+f'+g'+h'+i+j')(a'+b'+c+d+e+f'+g'+h'+i' +f+g'+h+i+j)(a'+b'+c+d+e'+f+g'+h+i+j')(a'+b'+c+d+e'+f+g'+h+i'+j)(a'+b'+c+d+e'+f+g'+h+i'+j')(a'+b'+c+d+e'+f+g'+h '+i+j)(a'+b'+c+d+e'+f+g'+h'+i+j')(a'+b'+c+d+e'+f+g'+h'+i'+j)(a'+b'+c+d+e'+f+g'+h'+i'+j)(a'+b'+c+d+e'+f'+g+h+i+j)( a'+b'+c+d+e'+f'+g+h+i+j')(a'+b'+c+d+e'+f'+g+h+i'+j)(a'+b'+c+d+e'+f'+g+h+i'+j')(a'+b'+c+d+e'+f'+g+h'+i+j)(a'+b'+

e'+f'+g'+h+i+j')(a'+b'+c+d+e'+f'+g'+h+i'+j)(a'+b'+c+d+e'+f'+g'+h+i'+j')(a'+b'+c+d+e'+f'+g'+h'+i+j)(a'+b'+c+d+e'+f' +g'+h'+i+j')(a'+b'+c+d+e'+f'+g'+h'+i'+j)(a'+b'+c+d'+e+f+g+h+i+j)(a'+b'+c+d'+e+f+g+h+i+j')(a'+b'+c+d'+e+f+g+h+i' +j)(a'+b'+c+d'+e+f+g+h+i'+j')(a'+b'+c+d'+e+f+g+h'+i+j)(a'+b'+c+d'+e+f+g+h'+i+j')(a'+b'+c+d'+e+f+g+h'+i'+j)(a'+b' +c+d'+e+f+g+h'+i'+j')(a'+b'+c+d'+e+f+g'+h+i+j)(a'+b'+c+d'+e+f+g'+h+i+j')(a'+b'+c+d'+e+f+g'+h+i'+j)(a'+b'+c+d'+ e+f+g'+h+i'+j')(a'+b'+c+d'+e+f+g'+h'+i+j)(a'+b'+c+d'+e+f+g'+h'+i+j')(a'+b'+c+d'+e+f+g'+h'+i'+j)(a'+b'+c+d'+e+f+g '+h'+i'+j')(a'+b'+c+d'+e+f'+g+h+i+j)(a'+b'+c+d'+e+f'+g+h+i+j')(a'+b'+c+d'+e+f'+g+h+i'+j)(a'+b'+c+d'+e+f'+g+h+i'+ j')(a'+b'+c+d'+e+f'+g+h'+i+j)(a'+b'+c+d'+e+f'+g+h'+i+j')(a'+b'+c+d'+e+f'+g+h'+i'+j)(a'+b'+c+d'+e+f'+g+h'+i'+j' d'+e+f'+g'+h'+i+j)(a'+b'+c+d'+e+f'+g'+h'+i+j')(a'+b'+c+d'+e+f'+g'+h'+i'+j)(a'+b'+c+d'+e'+f+g+h+i+j)(a'+b'+c+d'+e' +f+g+h+i+j')(a'+b'+c+d'+e'+f+g+h+i'+j)(a'+b'+c+d'+e'+f+g+h+i'+j')(a'+b'+c+d'+e'+f+g+h'+i+j)(a'+b'+c+d'+e'+f+g+h '+i+j')(a'+b'+c+d'+e'+f+g+h'+i'+j)(a'+b'+c+d'+e'+f+g+h'+i'+j')(a'+b'+c+d'+e'+f+g'+h+i+j)(a'+b'+c+d'+e'+f+g'+h+i+j') +d'+e'+f'+g+h+i'+j)(a'+b'+c+d'+e'+f'+g+h+i'+j')(a'+b'+c+d'+e'+f'+g+h'+i+j)(a'+b'+c+d'+e'+f'+g+h'+i+j')(a'+b'+c+d'+ f'+g'+h+i'+j)(a'+b'+c+d'+e'+f'+g'+h+i'+j')(a'+b'+c+d'+e'+f'+g'+h'+i+j)(a'+b'+c+d'+e'+f'+g'+h'+i+j')(a'+b'+c+d'+e'+f'+ g'+h'+i'+j)(a'+b'+c'+d+e+f+g+h+i+j)(a'+b'+c'+d+e+f+g+h+i+j')(a'+b'+c'+d+e+f+g+h+i'+j)(a'+b'+c'+d+e+f+g+h+i'+j' c'+d+e+f+g'+h+i+j)(a'+b'+c'+d+e+f+g'+h+i+j')(a'+b'+c'+d+e+f+g'+h+i'+j)(a'+b'+c'+d+e+f+g'+h+i'+j')(a'+b'+c'+d+e +f+g'+h'+i+j)(a'+b'+c'+d+e+f+g'+h'+i+j')(a'+b'+c'+d+e+f+g'+h'+i'+j)(a'+b'+c'+d+e+f+g'+h'+i'+j')(a'+b'+c'+d+e+f +h+i+j)(a'+b'+c'+d+e+f'+g+h+i+j')(a'+b'+c'+d+e+f'+g+h+i'+j)(a'+b'+c'+d+e+f'+g+h+i'+j')(a'+b'+c'+d+e+f'+g+h'+i+j) (a'+b'+c'+d+e+f'+g+h'+i+j')(a'+b'+c'+d+e+f'+g+h'+i'+j)(a'+b'+c'+d+e+f'+g+h'+i'+j)(a'+b'+c'+d+e+f'+g'+h+i+j)(a'+b' f+g+h+i'+j)(a'+b'+c'+d+e'+f+g+h+i'+j')(a'+b'+c'+d+e'+f+g+h'+i+j)(a'+b'+c'+d+e'+f+g+h'+i+j')(a'+b'+c'+d+e'+f+g+h' +i'+j)(a'+b'+c'+d+e'+f+g+h'+i'+j')(a'+b'+c'+d+e'+f+g'+h+i+j)(a'+b'+c'+d+e'+f+g'+h+i+j')(a'+b'+c'+d+e'+f+g'+h+i'+j) b'+c'+d+e'+f'+g'+h'+i'+j')(a'+b'+c'+d+e'+f'+g+h+i+j)(a'+b'+c'+d+e'+f'+g+h+i+j')(a'+b'+c'+d+e'+f'+g+h+i'+j)(a'+b'+c' f'+g'+h+i'+j')(a'+b'+c'+d+e'+f'+g'+h'+i+j)(a'+b'+c'+d+e'+f'+g'+h'+i+j')(a'+b'+c'+d+e'+f'+g'+h'+i'+j)(a'+b'+c'+d g+h+i+j)(a'+b'+c'+d'+e+f+g+h+i+j')(a'+b'+c'+d'+e+f+g+h+i'+j)(a'+b'+c'+d'+e+f+g+h+i'+j')(a'+b'+c'+d'+e+f+g+h'+i+ j)(a'+b'+c'+d'+e+f+g+h'+i+j')(a'+b'+c'+d'+e+f+g+h'+i'+j)(a'+b'+c'+d'+e+f+g+h'+i'+j')(a'+b'+c'+d'+e+f+g'+h+i+j)(a'+ +d'+e+f+g'+h'+i+j')(a'+b'+c'+d'+e+f+g'+h'+i'+j)(a'+b'+c'+d'+e+f+g'+h'+i'+j')(a'+b'+c'+d'+e+f'+g+h+i+j)(a'+b'+c'+d' +e+f'+g+h+i+j')(a'+b'+c'+d'+e+f'+g+h+i'+j)(a'+b'+c'+d'+e+f'+g+h+i'+j')(a'+b'+c'+d'+e+f'+g+h'+i+j)(a'+b'+c'+d'+e+f' +g+h'+i+j')(a'+b'+c'+d'+e+f'+g+h'+i'+j)(a'+b'+c'+d'+e+f'+g+h'+i'+j')(a'+b'+c'+d'+e+f'+g' +h+i+j')(a'+b'+c'+d'+e+f'+g'+h+i'+j)(a'+b'+c'+d'+e+f'+g'+h+i'+j')(a'+b'+c'+d'+e+f'+g'+h '+i+j')(a'+b'+c'+d'+e+f'+g'+h'+i'+j)

## primeImplicants:

Implicant: ----11111 Indicies: 31 63 95 127 159 191 223 255 287 319 351 383 415 447 479 511 543 575 607 639 671 703 735 767 799 831 863 895 927 959 991 1023

Implicant: 11111---- Indicies: 992 993 994 995 996 997 998 999 1000 1001 1002 1003 1004 1005 1006 1007 1008 1009 1010 1011 1012 1013 1014 1015 1016 1017 1018 1019 1020 1021 1022 1023

# Printing Essential Prime Implicants: fghij

## abcde

minterms not coverd by essentials:

all the minterms are covered by essential!

## Test case 3:

Boolean expression: 1abcd\_abd

**Invalid** input

Test case 4:

Boolean expression: \_abc+'a'b'c

**Invalid** input

## Test case 5: (4 variables)

Boolean expression: b+cd+abd'+a'b'cd'

SOP

a | b | c | d | f

\_\_\_\_\_

0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0

0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0

0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1

0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1

0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1

0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1

0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1

0|1|1|1|1

1|0|0|0|0

1|0|0|1|0 1|0|1|0|0

1 0 1 1 1 1

1|1|0|0|1

1|1|0|1|1

1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1

1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1

#### Min

2 - 0010

3 - 0011

4 - 0100

5 - 0101

6 - 0110

7 - 0111

11 - 1011 12 - 1100

13 - 1101

14 - 1110

15 - 1111

Canonical SOP: a'b'cd'+a'bc'd'+a'bc'd+a'bcd'+a'bcd+abcd'+abc'd'+abc'd+abcd'+abcd Max

```
0 - 0000
1 - 0001
8 - 1000
9 - 1001
10 - 1010
Canonical POS: (a+b+c+d)(a+b+c+d)(a'+b+c+d)(a'+b+c+d)
primelmplicants:
Implicant: 0-1- Indicies: 2 3 6 7
Implicant: --11 Indicies: 3 7 11 15
Implicant: -1-- Indicies: 4 5 6 7 12 13 14 15
Printing Essential Prime Implicants:
a'c
cd
b
minterms not coverd by essentials:
all the minterms are covered by essential!
Printing The K-MAP:
 00 01 11 10
00 0 0 1 1
01 1 1 1 1
11 1 1 1 1
10 0 0 1 0
Test case 6: (5 variables)
Boolean expression: abc+de+b'c'
SOP
a|b|c|d|e|f
0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1
0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1
0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1
0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1
0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0
0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0
0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0
0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1
0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0
0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0
0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0
0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1
0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0
0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0
0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0
0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1
1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1
1|0|0|0|1|1
```

1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1

#### Min

- 0 00000
- 1 00001
- 2 00010
- 3 00011
- 7 00111
- 11 01011
- 15 01111
- 16 10000
- 17 10001
- 18 10010
- 19 10011
- 23 10111
- 27 11011
- 28 11100
- 29 11101
- 30 11110
- 31 11111

## **Canonical SOP:**

a'b'c'd'e'+a'b'c'd'e+a'b'c'de+a'b'c'de+a'bc'de+a'bc'de+ab'c'd'e'+ab'c'd'e+ab'c'de+ab'c'de+abc'de+abc'de+abcd'e'+abcd'e+abcde

## Max

- 4 00100
- 5 00101
- 6 00110
- 8 01000
- 9 01001
- 10 01010
- 12 01100
- 13 01101
- 14 01110 20 - 10100
- 21 10101
- 22 10110

```
24 - 11000
25 - 11001
26 - 11010
Canonical POS:
(a+b+c'+d+e)(a+b+c'+d+e')(a+b+c'+d'+e)(a+b'+c+d+e)(a+b'+c+d+e')(a+b'+c+d'+e)(a+b'+c'+d+e)(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a+b'+c'+d'+e')(a'+b'+c'+d'+e')(a'+b'+c'+d'+e')(a'+c'+d'+e')(a'+c'+d'+e')(a'+c'+d'+e')(a'+c'+d'+e')(a'+c'+d'+e')(a'+c'+d'+e')(a'+c'+d'+e')(a'+c'+d'+e')(a'+c'+d'+e')(a'+c'+d'+e')(a'+c'+d'+e')(a'+c'+d'+e')(a'+c'+d'+e')(a'+c'+d'+e')(a'+c'+d'+e')(a'+c'+d'+e')(a'+c'+d'+e')(a'+c'+d'+e')(a'+c'+d'+e')(a'+c'+d'+e')(a'+c'+d'+e')(a'+c'+d'+e')(a'+c'+d'+e')(a'+c'+d'+e')(a'+c'+d'+e')(a'+c'
+b'+c'+d'+e)(a'+b+c'+d+e)(a'+b+c'+d+e')(a'+b+c'+d'+e)(a'+b'+c+d+e)(a'+b'+c+d+e')(a'+b'+c+d'+e)
primelmplicants:
Implicant: 111-- Indicies: 28 29 30 31
Implicant: -00-- Indicies: 0 1 2 3 16 17 18 19
Implicant: ---11 Indicies: 3 7 11 15 19 23 27 31
 Printing Essential Prime Implicants:
abc
b'c'
de
minterms not coverd by essentials:
all the minterms are covered by essential!
Test case 7 (7 variables)
Boolean expression abce'+abf'+cde+b'c'd'+aeg
SOP
a|b|c|d|e|f|g|f
0|0|0|0|0|0|0|1
0|0|0|0|0|0|1|1
0|0|0|0|0|1|0|1
0|0|0|0|0|1|1|1
0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1
0|0|0|0|1|0|1|1
0|0|0|0|1|1|0|1
0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1
0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0
0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0
0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0
0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0
0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0
0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0
0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0
0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0
0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0
0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0
0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0
0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0
0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0
0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0
0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0
0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0
0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0
```

0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|1|0|0|0|1|0|0 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0

1|0|0|1|0|1|0|0

1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 1|0|0|1|1|0|1|1 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 1|0|1|0|1|1|0|0 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 1|0|1|1|0|0|1|0 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 1|1|0|0|0|0|1|1 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 1|1|0|0|0|1|1|0 1|1|0|0|1|0|0|1 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 1|1|0|0|1|1|1|1 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 1|1|0|1|0|0|1|1 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 1|1|0|1|1|0|1|1 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 1|1|0|1|1|1|1|1 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 1|1|1|0|0|1|1|1 1|1|1|0|1|0|0|1 1|1|1|0|1|0|1|1 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 1|1|1|1|0|0|1|1 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 1|1|1|1|0|1|1|1

1|1|1|1|1|0|0|1

- 1|1|1|1|1|0|1|1
- 1|1|1|1|1|1|0|1
- 1|1|1|1|1|1|1|1

## Min

- 0 0000000
- 1 0000001
- 2 0000010
- 3 0000011
- 4 0000100
- 5 0000101
- 6 0000110
- 7 0000111 28 - 0011100
- 29 0011101
- 30 0011110
- 31 0011111
- 60 0111100
- 61 0111101
- 62 0111110
- 63 0111111
- 64 1000000
- 65 1000001
- 66 1000010
- 67 1000011
- 68 1000100
- 69 1000101
- 70 1000110
- 71 1000111
- 77 1001101
- 79 1001111
- 85 1010101
- 87 1010111
- 92 1011100
- 93 1011101
- 94 1011110
- 95 1011111
- 96 1100000
- 97 1100001
- 100 1100100
- 101 1100101
- 103 1100111
- 104 1101000
- 105 1101001
- 108 1101100
- 109 1101101 111 - 1101111
- 112 1110000
- 113 1110001

114 - 1110010 115 - 1110011

116 - 1110100 117 - 1110101

119 - 1110111

120 - 1111000

121 - 1111001

122 - 1111010

123 - 1111011 124 - 1111100

125 - 1111101

126 - 1111110

127 - 1111111

#### **Canonical SOP:**

a'b'c'd'e'f'g'+a'b'c'd'e'f'g+a'b'c'd'e'fg+a'b'c'd'e'fg+a'b'c'd'ef'g'+a'b'c'd'ef'g+a'b'c'd'ef'g+a'b'c'd'efg+a'b'cdef'g'+a'b'cdef'g'+a'b'cdef'g'+a'b'cdef'g'+a'b'cdef'g'+a'b'c'd'e'f'g'+ab'c'd'e'f'g+ab'c'd'e'fg'+ab'c'd'e'fg'+ab'c'd'ef'g'+ab'c'd'ef'g+ab'c'd'ef'g+ab'cdef'g+ab'cdef'g+ab'cd'ef'g+ab'cd'ef'g+ab'cdef'g'+ab'cdef'g'+ab'cdef'g'+abc'd'e'f'g'+abc'd'e'f'g'+abc'd'e'f'g'+abc'd'e'f'g'+abc'd'e'f'g'+abc'd'e'f'g'+abc'd'e'f'g'+abcd'e'f'g'+abcd'e'f'g'+abcd'e'f'g'+abcd'ef'g+abcd'ef'g+abcd'ef'g+abcd'ef'g+abcd'ef'g'+abcd'e

#### Max

8 - 0001000

9 - 0001001

10 - 0001010

11 - 0001011

12 - 0001100

13 - 0001101

14 - 0001110

15 - 0001111

16 - 0010000

17 - 0010001

18 - 0010010

19 - 0010011 20 - 0010100

21 - 0010101

22 - 0010110

23 - 0010111

24 - 0011000

25 - 0011001

26 - 0011010

27 - 0011011

32 - 0100000

33 - 0100001

34 - 0100010

35 - 0100011

36 - 0100100

37 - 0100101

38 - 0100110

39 - 0100111

40 - 0101000

```
41 - 0101001
42 - 0101010
43 - 0101011
44 - 0101100
45 - 0101101
46 - 0101110
47 - 0101111
48 - 0110000
49 - 0110001
50 - 0110010
51 - 0110011
52 - 0110100
53 - 0110101
54 - 0110110
55 - 0110111
56 - 0111000
57 - 0111001
58 - 0111010
59 - 0111011
72 - 1001000
73 - 1001001
74 - 1001010
75 - 1001011
76 - 1001100
78 - 1001110
80 - 1010000
81 - 1010001
82 - 1010010
83 - 1010011
84 - 1010100
86 - 1010110
88 - 1011000
89 - 1011001
90 - 1011010
91 - 1011011
98 - 1100010
99 - 1100011
102 - 1100110
106 - 1101010
107 - 1101011
110 - 1101110
118 - 1110110
```

#### **Canonical POS:**

(a+b+c+d'+e+f+g)(a+b+c+d'+e+f+g')(a+b+c+d'+e+f'+g)(a+b+c+d'+e+f'+g')(a+b+c+d'+e'+f+g')(a+b+c+d'+e'+f+g')(a+b+c+d'+e'+f+g')(a+b+c'+d+e+f'+g')(a+b+c'+d+e+f'+g')(a+b+c'+d+e+f'+g')(a+b+c'+d+e+f'+g')(a+b+c'+d+e+f'+g')(a+b+c'+d+e+f'+g')(a+b+c'+d+e+f'+g')(a+b+c'+d'+e+f'+g')(a+b+c'+d'+e+f'+g')(a+b+c'+d'+e+f'+g')(a+b+c'+d'+e+f'+g')(a+b+c'+d'+e+f'+g')(a+b'+c+d+e+f'+g')(a+b'+c+d+e+f'+g')(a+b'+c+d+e+f'+g')(a+b'+c+d+e+f'+g')(a+b'+c+d'+e+f'+g')(a+b'+c+d'+e+f'+g')(a+b'+c+d'+e+f'+g')(a+b'+c+d'+e+f'+g')(a+b'+c+d'+e+f'+g')(a+b'+c+d'+e+f'+g')(a+b'+c+d'+e+f'+g')(a+b'+c+d'+e+f'+g')(a+b'+c'+d+e+f'+g')(a+b'+c'+g')(a+b'+c'+g')(a+b'+c'+g'+g')(a+b'+c'+g'+g')(a+b'+g'+g'+g'+g'+g'+g'+g'+g'+g'+g'

+f+g')(a+b'+c'+d+e'+f'+g)(a+b'+c'+d+e'+f'+g')(a+b'+c'+d'+e+f+g)(a+b'+c'+d'+e+f+g')(a+b'+c'+d'+e+f'+g')(a+b'+c'+d'+e+f'+g')(a'+b+c+d'+e+f'+g')(a'+b+c+d'+e+f'+g')(a'+b+c+d'+e+f'+g')(a'+b+c+d'+e+f'+g')(a'+b+c+d'+e+f'+g')(a'+b+c'+d+e+f'+g')(a'+b+c'+d+e+f'+g')(a'+b+c'+d+e+f'+g')(a'+b+c'+d+e+f'+g')(a'+b+c'+d+e+f'+g')(a'+b+c'+d+e+f'+g')(a'+b+c'+d+e+f'+g')(a'+b+c'+d+e+f'+g')(a'+b+c'+d+e+f'+g')(a'+b'+c+d+e+f'+g')(a'+b'+c+d+e+f'+g')(a'+b'+c+d+e+f'+g')(a'+b'+c+d'+e+f'+g')(a'+b'+c'+d'+e+f'+g')(a'

## primelmplicants:

Implicant: 1-00-0- Indicies: 64 65 68 69 96 97 100 101
Implicant: 111-0-- Indicies: 112 113 114 115 120 121 122 123
Implicant: 111---1 Indicies: 113 115 117 119 121 123 125 127
Implicant: 1111--- Indicies: 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127
Implicant: -000--- Indicies: 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71

Implicant: 11---0- Indicies: 96 97 100 101 104 105 108 109 112 113 116 117 120 121 124 125

Implicant: --111-- Indicies: 28 29 30 31 60 61 62 63 92 93 94 95 124 125 126 127 Implicant: 1---1-1 Indicies: 69 71 77 79 85 87 93 95 101 103 109 111 117 119 125 127

## **Printing Essential Prime Implicants:**

abce' b'c'd'

abf'

cde

aeg

minterms not coverd by essentials:

all the minterms are covered by essential!

## Test case 8:

Boolean expression: a'b'+ab+bc

SOP

a | b | c | f

0 | 0 | 0 | 1

0 | 0 | 1 | 1

0 | 1 | 0 | 0

. . . . . . .

0|1|1|1 1|0|0|0

1 0 1 1 0

1 | 1 | 0 | 1

1 | 1 | 1 | 1

#### Min

0 - 000

1 - 001

3 - 011

6 - 110

7 - 111

Canonical SOP: a'b'c'+a'b'c+a'bc+abc'+abc

Max

```
2 - 010
4 - 100
5 - 101
Canonical POS: (a+b+c)(a+b+c)(a+b+c')
primeImplicants:
Implicant: 00- Indicies: 0 1
Implicant: 0-1 Indicies: 1 3
Implicant: -11 Indicies: 3 7
Implicant: 11- Indicies: 67
Printing Essential Prime Implicants:
a'b'
ab
minterms not coverd by essentials:
Printing The K-MAP:
 00 01 11 10
0 1 1 1 0
1 0 0 1 1
Test case 9: 8 variables
Boolean expression: ab+bc+cd+ef+gh
SOP
a|b|c|d|e|f|g|h|f
0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0
0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0
0|0|0|0|0|0|1|0|0
0|0|0|0|0|0|1|1|1
0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0
0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0
0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0
0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1
0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0
0|0|0|0|1|0|0|1|0
0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0
0|0|0|0|1|0|1|1
0|0|0|0|1|1|0|0|1
0|0|0|0|1|1|0|1|1
0|0|0|0|1|1|1|0|1
0|0|0|0|1|1|1|1|1
0|0|0|1|0|0|0|0
0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0
0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0
0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1
0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0
0|0|0|1|0|1|0|1|0
```

0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 0|0|0|1|1|1|1|0|1 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 0|0|1|0|0|0|0|1|0 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 0|0|1|1|0|1|0|0|1 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 0|0|1|1|1|0|1|0|1 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 0|1|0|0|0|0|0|0|0 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|1|0|0|0|0|1|0|0 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 0|1|0|0|0|1|0|0|0 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0|1|0|0|0|1|1|0|0

0|1|0|0|0|1|1|1|1

0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 0|1|0|0|1|0|1|1|1 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 0|1|0|0|1|1|1|0|1 0|1|0|0|1|1|1|1|1 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 0|1|0|1|1|1|1|0|1 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 0|1|1|0|0|0|0|0|1 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 0|1|1|0|0|1|1|0|1 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 0|1|1|0|1|1|0|0|1 0|1|1|0|1|1|0|1|1 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 0|1|1|1|0|1|0|0|1 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 0|1|1|1|0|1|1|0|1 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 0|1|1|1|1|0|0|0|1

0|1|1|1|1|0|0|1|1

0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 1|0|0|1|1|1|1|0|1 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0

1|0|1|0|1|0|1|1

1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 1|0|1|1|1|1|0|0|1 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 1|1|0|0|1|0|1|0|1 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 1|1|0|0|1|1|1|1|1 1|1|0|1|0|0|0|0|1 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 1|1|0|1|1|1|0|0|1

1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1

1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 1|1|1|0|0|0|0|0|1 1|1|1|0|0|0|0|1|1 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 1|1|1|0|0|1|1|0|1 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 1|1|1|1|0|0|1|0|1 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 1|1|1|1|0|1|1|1|1 1|1|1|1|1|0|0|0|1 1|1|1|1|1|0|0|1|1 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 1|1|1|1|1|1|0|0|1 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1

#### Min

- 3 00000011
- 7 00000111
- 11 00001011
- 12 00001100
- 13 00001101
- 14 00001110
- 15 00001111
- 19 00010011
- 23 00010111
- 27 00011011
- 28 00011100
- 29 00011101
- 30 00011110

- 31 00011111
- 35 00100011
- 39 00100111
- 43 00101011
- 44 00101100
- 45 00101101
- 46 00101110
- 47 00101111
- 48 00110000
- 49 00110001
- 50 00110010
- 51 00110011
- 52 00110100
- 53 00110101
- 54 00110110
- 55 00110111
- 56 00111000
- 57 00111001
- 58 00111010
- 59 00111011
- 60 00111100
- 61 00111101
- 62 00111110
- **-** •••••••
- 63 00111111
- 67 01000011
- 71 01000111
- 75 01001011
- 76 01001100
- 77 01001101
- 78 01001110
- 79 01001111
- 83 01010011
- 87 01010111
- 91 01011011
- 92 01011100
- 93 01011101
- 94 01011110
- 95 01011111
- 96 01100000
- 97 01100001
- 98 01100010
- 99 01100011
- 100 01100100
- 101 01100101
- 102 01100110
- 103 01100111
- 104 01101000
- 105 01101001
- 106 01101010 107 - 01101011

- 108 01101100
- 109 01101101
- 110 01101110
- 111 01101111
- 112 01110000
- 113 01110001
- 114 01110010
- 115 01110011
- 116 01110100
- 117 01110101
- 118 01110110
- 119 01110111
- 120 01111000
- 121 01111001
- 122 01111010
- 123 01111011
- 124 01111100
- 125 01111101
- 126 01111110
- 127 01111111
- 131 10000011
- 135 10000111
- 139 10001011
- 140 10001100
- 141 10001101
- 141 1000110
- 142 10001110 143 - 10001111
- 147 10010011
- 151 10010111
- 155 10011011
- 156 10011100
- 157 10011101
- 158 10011110
- 159 10011111
- 163 10100011
- 167 10100111
- 171 10101011
- 172 10101100
- 173 10101101
- 174 10101110
- 175 10101111
- 176 10110000
- 177 10110001
- 178 10110010
- 179 10110011 180 - 10110100
- 181 10110101
- 182 10110110
- 183 10110111
- 184 10111000

- 185 10111001
- 186 10111010
- 187 10111011
- 188 10111100
- 189 10111101
- 190 10111110
- 191 10111111
- 192 11000000
- 193 11000001
- 194 11000010
- 195 11000011
- 196 11000100
- 197 11000101
- 198 11000110
- 199 11000111
- 200 11001000
- 201 11001001
- 202 11001010
- 203 11001011
- 204 11001100
- 205 11001101
- 206 11001110
- 207 11001111
- 208 11010000
- 209 11010001
- 210 11010010
- 211 11010011
- 212 11010100
- 213 11010101
- 214 11010110
- 215 11010111
- 216 11011000
- 217 11011001
- 218 11011010
- 219 11011011
- 220 11011100 221 - 11011101
- 222 11011110
- 222 11011110
- 223 11011111 224 - 11100000
- 005 44400004
- 225 11100001
- 226 11100010
- 227 11100011
- 228 11100100 229 - 11100101
- 230 11100110
- 231 11100111
- 232 11101000
- 233 11101001
- 234 11101010

235 - 11101011

236 - 11101100

237 - 11101101

238 - 11101110

239 - 11101111

240 - 11110000

241 - 11110001

242 - 11110010

243 - 11110011

244 - 11110100

245 - 11110101 246 - 11110110

247 - 11110111

248 - 11111000

249 - 11111001

250 - 11111010

251 - 11111011

252 - 11111100

253 - 11111101

200 - 111111101

254 - 11111110

255 - 11111111

## **Canonical SOP:**

c'de'fgh+a'b'c'def'gh+a'b'c'defg'h'+a'b'c'defg'h+a'b'c'defgh'+a'b'c'defgh+a'b'cd'e'fgh+a'b'cd'e'fgh+a'b'cd'e'fgh +a'b'cd'efg'h'+a'b'cd'efg'h+a'b'cd'efgh'+a'b'cd'efgh+a'b'cde'f'g'h'+a'b'cde'f'gh+a'b'cde'f'gh+a'b'c de'fg'h'+a'b'cde'fg'h+a'b'cde'fgh+a'b'cdef'g'h'+a'b'cdef'g'h+a'b'cdef'gh+a'b'caf'g a'b'cdefg'h+a'b'cdefgh'+a'b'cdefgh+a'bc'd'e'f'gh+a'bc'd'e'fgh+a'bc'd'efg'h+a'bc'd'efg'h'+a'bc'd'efg'h+a'bc'd'efg h'+a'bc'd'efgh+a'bc'de'f'gh+a'bc'de'fgh+a'bc'def'gh+a'bc'defg'h'+a'bc'defgh+a'bc'defgh'+a'bc'defgh'+a'bc'defgh g'h'+a'bcd'e'f'g'h+a'bcd'e'f'gh'+a'bcd'e'f'gh+a'bcd'e'fg'h'+a'bcd'e'fg'h+a'bcd'e'fgh'+a'bcd'e'fgh+a'bcd'ef'g'h'+a' bcd'ef'g'h+a'bcd'ef'gh'+a'bcd'ef'gh+a'bcd'efg'h'+a'bcd'efg'h+a'bcd'efgh+a'bcd'ef'gh'+a'bcde'f'g'h +a'bcde'f'gh'+a'bcde'f'gh+a'bcde'fg'h'+a'bcde'fg'h+a'bcde'fgh'+a'bcdef'gh+a'bcdef'g'h+a'bcdef'gh '+a'bcdef'gh+a'bcdefg'h'+a'bcdefg'h+a'bcdefgh'+a'bcdefgh+ab'c'd'e'f'gh+ab'c'd'e'fgh+ab'c'd'ef'gh+ab'c'd'efg'h '+ab'c'd'efg'h+ab'c'd'efgh'+ab'c'defgh+ab'c'de'f'gh+ab'c'de'fgh+ab'c'def'gh+ab'c'defg'h'+ab'c'defg'h+ab'c'def gh'+ab'c'defgh+ab'cd'e'f'gh+ab'cd'e'fgh+ab'cd'ef'gh+ab'cd'efg'h'+ab'cd'efg'h+ab'cd'efgh'+ab'cd'efgh+ab'cde'f' g'h'+ab'cde'f'g'h+ab'cde'f'gh'+ab'cde'f'gh+ab'cde'fg'h'+ab'cde'fg'h+ab'cde'fgh+ab'cde'fgh+ab'cdef'g'h'+ab'cd ef'g'h+ab'cdef'gh'+ab'cdef'gh+ab'cdefg'h'+ab'cdefg'h+ab'cdefgh'+ab'cdefgh+abc'd'e'f'g'h'+abc'd'e'f'g'h+abc'd' e'f'gh'+abc'd'e'f'gh+abc'd'e'fg'h'+abc'd'e'fg'h+abc'd'e'fgh'+abc'd'e'fgh+abc'd'ef'g'h'+abc'd'ef'g'h+abc'd'ef'gh+ab abc'd'ef'gh+abc'd'efg'h'+abc'd'efg'h+abc'd'efgh'+abc'd'efgh+abc'de'f'g'h'+abc'de'f'gh'+abc'de'f'gh'+abc'de'f'g h+abc'de'fg'h'+abc'de'fg'h+abc'de'fgh'+abc'de'fgh+abc'def'g'h'+abc'def'g'h+abc'defgh'+ab h'+abc'defg'h+abc'defgh'+abc'defgh+abcd'e'f'g'h'+abcd'e'f'gh+abcd'e'f'gh+abcd'e'fgh+abcd'e'fg'h'+abcd'e'fg 'h+abcd'e'fgh'+abcd'e'fgh+abcd'ef'g'h'+abcd'ef'gh+abcd'ef'gh'+abcd'efgh+abcd'efgh' +abcd'efgh+abcde'f'g'h'+abcde'f'gh+abcde'f'gh'+abcde'f'gh+abcde'fg'h'+abcde'fgh+abcde'fgh+abcde'fgh+abcde'fgh bcdef'g'h'+abcdef'g'h+abcdef'gh'+abcdefgh+abcdefgh'+abcdefgh

#### Max

0 - 00000000

1 - 00000001

2 - 00000010

4 - 00000100

5 - 00000101

6 - 00000110

- 8 00001000
- 9 00001001
- 10 00001010
- 16 00010000
- 17 00010001
- 18 00010010
- 20 00010100
- 21 00010101
- 22 00010110
- 24 00011000
- 25 00011001
- 26 00011010
- 32 00100000
- 33 00100001
- 34 00100010
- 36 00100100
- 37 00100101
- 38 00100110
- 40 00101000
- 41 00101001
- 42 00101010
- 64 01000000
- 65 01000001
- 66 01000010
- 68 01000100
- 69 01000101
- 70 01000110
- 70 01000110
- 72 01001000
- 73 01001001
- 74 01001010
- 80 01010000 81 - 01010001
- 00 04040046
- 82 01010010
- 84 01010100
- 85 01010101
- 86 01010110
- 88 01011000
- 89 01011001
- 90 01011010
- 128 10000000
- 129 10000001
- 130 10000010
- 132 10000100
- 133 10000101
- 134 10000110
- 136 10001000
- 137 10001001
- 138 10001010
- 144 10010000 145 - 10010001

146 - 10010010

148 - 10010100

149 - 10010101

150 - 10010110

152 - 10011000

153 - 10011001

154 - 10011010

160 - 10100000

161 - 10100001

162 - 10100010

164 - 10100100

165 - 10100101

166 - 10100110

168 - 10101000

169 - 10101001

170 - 10101010

## **Canonical POS:**

(a+b+c+d+e+f+g+h)(a+b+c+d+e+f+g+h')(a+b+c+d+e+f+g'+h)(a+b+c+d+e+f'+g+h)(a+b+c+d+e+f'+g+h')(a+b+c+d+e+f'+g+h')(a+b+c+d+e+f'+g+h')(a+b+c+d+e+f'+g+h')(a+b+c+d+e+f'+g+h')(a+b+c+d'+e+f'+g+h')(a+b+c+d'+e+f'+g+h')(a+b+c+d'+e+f'+g+h')(a+b+c+d'+e+f'+g+h')(a+b+c+d'+e+f'+g+h')(a+b+c+d'+e+f'+g+h')(a+b+c+d'+e+f'+g+h')(a+b+c+d'+e+f'+g+h')(a+b+c'+d+e+f'+g+h')(a+b+c'+d+e+f'+g+h')(a+b+c'+d+e+f'+g+h')(a+b+c'+d+e+f'+g+h')(a+b+c'+d+e+f'+g+h')(a+b+c'+d+e+f'+g+h')(a+b+c'+d+e+f'+g+h')(a+b+c'+d+e+f'+g+h')(a+b+c'+d+e+f'+g+h')(a+b+c'+d+e+f'+g+h')(a+b+c'+d+e+f'+g+h')(a+b+c'+d+e+f'+g+h')(a+b+c'+d+e+f'+g+h')(a+b'+c+d+e+f'+g+h')(a+b+c+d+e+f'

#### primelmplicants:

Implicant: -----11 Indicies: 3 7 11 15 19 23 27 31 35 39 43 47 51 55 59 63 67 71 75 79 83 87 91 95 99 103 107 111 115 119 123 127 131 135 139 143 147 151 155 159 163 167 171 175 179 183 187 191 195 199 203 207 211 215 219 223 227 231 235 239 243 247 251 255

Implicant: ----11-- Indicies: 12 13 14 15 28 29 30 31 44 45 46 47 60 61 62 63 76 77 78 79 92 93 94 95 108 109 110 111 124 125 126 127 140 141 142 143 156 157 158 159 172 173 174 175 188 189 190 191 204 205 206 207 220 221 222 223 236 237 238 239 252 253 254 255

Implicant: --11---- Indicies: 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 176 177 178 179 180 181 182 183 184 185 186 187 188 189 190 191 240 241 242 243 244 245 246 247 248 249 250 251 252 253 254 255

Implicant: -11----- Indicies: 96 97 98 99 100 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 224 225 226 227 228 229 230 231 232 233 234 235 236 237 238 239 240 241 242 243 244 245 246 247 248 249 250 251 252 253 254 255

Implicant: 11----- Indicies: 192 193 194 195 196 197 198 199 200 201 202 203 204 205 206 207 208 209 210 211 212 213 214 215 216 217 218 219 220 221 222 223 224 225 226 227 228 229 230 231 232 233 234 235 236 237 238 239 240 241 242 243 244 245 246 247 248 249 250 251 252 253 254 255

## **Printing Essential Prime Implicants:** gh ef cd bc ab minterms not coverd by essentials: all the minterms are covered by essential! Test case 10: Boolean expression: (a+b)(c+d)(e'+f) POS a|b|c|d|e|f|f0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0

0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0

- 0|1|0|0|1|1|0
- 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1
- 0|1|0|1|0|1|1
- 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0
- 0|1|0|1|1|1|1
- 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1
- 0|1|1|0|0|1|1
- 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0
- 0|1|1|0|1|1|1
- 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1
- 0|1|1|1|0|1|1
- 0|1|1|1|1|0|0
- 0|1|1|1|1|1|1
- 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0
- 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0
- 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0
- 1|0|0|0|1|1|0
- 1|0|0|1|0|0|1
- 1|0|0|1|0|1|1
- 1|0|0|1|1|0|0
- 1|0|0|1|1|1|1
- 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1
- 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1
- 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0
- 1|0|1|0|1|1|1
- 1|0|1|1|0|0|1
- 1|0|1|1|0|1|1
- 1|0|1|1|1|0|0
- 1|0|1|1|1|1|1

- 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0
- 1|1|0|0|0|1|0
- 1|1|0|0|1|0|0
- 1|1|0|0|1|1|0
- 1|1|0|1|0|0|1
- 1|1|0|1|0|1|1
- 1|1|0|1|1|0|0
- 1|1|0|1|1|1|1
- 1|1|1|0|0|0|1
- 1|1|1|0|0|1|1
- 1|1|1|0|1|0|0
- 1|1|1|0|1|1|1
- 1|1|1|1|0|0|1
- 1|1|1|1|0|1|1
- 1|1|1|1|1|0|0
- 1|1|1|1|1|1|1

## Min

- 20 010100
- 21 010101
- 23 010111
- 24 011000
- 25 011001
- 27 011011
- 28 011100
- 29 011101
- 31 011111
- 36 100100

37 - 100101
39 - 100111
40 - 101000
41 - 101001
43 - 101011
44 - 101100
45 - 101101
47 - 101111
52 - 110100
53 - 110101
55 - 110111
56 - 111000
57 - 111001
59 - 111011
60 - 111100
61 - 111101
63 - 111111
Canonical SOP:
a'bc'de'f'+a'bc'de'f+a'bc'def+a'bcd'e'f'+a'bcd'e'f+a'bcd'ef+a'bcde'f'+a'bcde'f+a'bcdef+ab'c'de'f+ab'c'
def+ab'cd'e'f'+ab'cd'e'f+ab'cd'ef+ab'cde'f'+ab'cde'f+ab'cdef+abc'de'f'+abc'def+abc'def+abcd'e'f'+abcd'e'f+abcd'e
d'ef+abcde'f'+abcdef
Max
0 - 000000
1 - 000001
2 - 000010
3 - 000011
4 - 000100
5 - 000101
6 - 000110

- 7 000111
- 8 001000
- 9 001001
- 10 001010
- 11 001011
- 12 001100
- 13 001101
- 14 001110
- 15 001111
- 16 010000
- 17 010001
- 18 010010
- 19 010011
- 22 010110
- 26 011010
- 30 011110
- 32 100000
- 33 100001
- 34 100010
- 35 100011
- 38 100110
- 42 101010
- 46 101110
- 48 110000
- 49 110001
- 50 110010
- 51 110011
- 54 110110
- 58 111010

## 62 - 111110

## **Canonical POS:**

(a+b+c+d+e+f)(a+b+c+d+e+f')(a+b+c+d+e'+f)(a+b+c+d+e'+f')(a+b+c+d'+e+f)(a+b+c+d'+e+f')(a+b+c+d'+e'+f)(a+b+c+d'+e'+f)(a+b+c'+d'+e'+f)(a+b+c'+d'+e+f')(a+b+c'+d'+e+f')(a+b+c'+d'+e+f')(a+b+c'+d'+e'+f)(a+b+c'+d'+e'+f)(a+b+c'+d'+e'+f)(a+b'+c+d+e'+f)(a+b'+c+d+e'+f)(a+b'+c+d+e'+f)(a+b'+c+d+e'+f)(a+b'+c+d+e'+f)(a'+b'+c+d+e'+f)(a'+b'+c+d+e'+f)(a'+b+c+d+e'+f)(a'+b+c+d+e'+f)(a'+b+c+d+e'+f)(a'+b+c+d+e'+f)(a'+b'+c'+d+e'+f)(a'+b'+c'+d+e'+f)(a'+b'+c'+d+e'+f)(a'+b'+c'+d+e'+f)(a'+b'+c'+d+e'+f)(a'+b'+c'+d+e

## primeImplicants:

Implicant: -1-10- Indicies: 20 21 28 29 52 53 60 61

Implicant: -11-0- Indicies: 24 25 28 29 56 57 60 61

Implicant: 1--10- Indicies: 36 37 44 45 52 53 60 61

Implicant: 1-1-0- Indicies: 40 41 44 45 56 57 60 61

Implicant: -1-1-1 Indicies: 21 23 29 31 53 55 61 63

Implicant: -11--1 Indicies: 25 27 29 31 57 59 61 63

Implicant: 1--1-1 Indicies: 37 39 45 47 53 55 61 63

Implicant: 1-1--1 Indicies: 41 43 45 47 57 59 61 63

## **Printing Essential Prime Implicants:**

bde'

bce'

ade'

ace'

bdf

bcf

adf

acf

minterms not coverd by essentials:

all the minterms are covered by essential!