

SE 342

Software Validation and Testing

REAL TIME ATTENDANCE SYSTEM

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REAL-TIME ATTENDANCE SYSTEM

1. Introduction

The **Real-Time Attendance System** is designed to automate the process of student attendance monitoring in classrooms using **real-time facial recognition technology**. The system aims to improve accuracy, save time for instructors, and provide detailed reporting and notifications for both students and administrators.

The project is developed using **Scrum methodology**, with work organized into **epics** and **stories/tasks** tracked in **Jira**. This report provides an overview of the system, the structure of epics and stories, and their short descriptions.

2. Project Objectives

1. Automate attendance tracking in classrooms with minimal human intervention.
2. Implement real-time facial recognition with high accuracy.
3. Provide reporting and notification functionality for students and administrators.
4. Ensure system security, scalability, and efficient performance.
5. Maintain a modular and extensible architecture for future improvements.

3. System Architecture Overview

The system is composed of the following modules:

- **User Interface (UI):** Web-based interfaces for administrators and students.
- **Backend Services:** APIs, business logic, and integration with the database.
- **AI and Image Processing:** Real-time face detection and recognition.
- **Database & Data Structures:** Storage of attendance records and user information.
- **Notifications & Reporting:** Automated alerts, summary reports, and dashboards.

4. Epics and Stories

Epic 1 – System Requirements and Analysis

This epic covers understanding user requirements, defining system specifications, and preparing initial designs.

Stories under Epic 1:

- 1. Administrator and User Interfaces** – Design UI for admin and student dashboards.
- 2. Reporting and Notification Functionality** – Plan report generation and notification mechanisms.
- 3. Core Attendance and Security Rules** – Define attendance rules and security policies.
- 4. Gather Functional Requirements from Stakeholders** – Collect requirements from instructors and students.
- 5. Define Non-Functional Requirements** – Specify performance, reliability, and security criteria.
- 6. Create Use Case Diagrams and User Journeys** – Visualize workflows and system interactions.
- 7. System Architecture Overview & High-Level Design** – Prepare initial system architecture sketches.
- 8. Risk Assessment and Feasibility Documentation** – Identify potential risks and plan mitigation strategies.

Epic 2 – Analysis & Technical Design

This epic focuses on technical design, including software architecture, database structure, and AI model planning.

Stories under Epic 2:

- 1. Hardware and Infrastructure Planning** – Define hardware requirements and network setup.
- 2. AI Model and Image Processing Architecture** – Design AI model and image processing workflow.
- 3. Database Architecture and Data Structure** – Plan database schema and data organization.
- 4. Backend Service and Data Flow Architecture** – Define backend services and data flow.
- 5. API Endpoint Specifications** – Specify endpoints for communication between frontend and backend.
- 6. System Security & Encryption Design** – Plan security measures and encryption methods.
- 7. UI/UX Wireframes for Dashboard** – Create wireframes for dashboards and reporting views.

8. **Load Handling and Scalability Planning** – Ensure the system can handle high loads efficiently.

Epic 3 – Real-Time Attendance Processing

This epic involves implementation of the core attendance functionality, including video capture, recognition, and data integration.

Stories under Epic 3:

1. **Video Capture & Stream** – Implement video streaming from classroom cameras.
2. **Recognition & Matching** – Process captured frames to recognize students' faces.
3. **Attendance Record Creation** – Save attendance records in the database.
4. **Real-Time Event Triggering** – Trigger events when attendance is detected.
5. **False Positive & Negative Handling Logic** – Handle recognition errors and exceptions.
6. **Performance Optimization** – Optimize recognition speed and system response time.
7. **Failure Logging & Monitoring System** – Log errors and monitor system performance.
8. **Integration with Backend API** – Connect recognition system with backend services for reporting.

5. Project Management

- **Methodology:** Scrum
- **Project Tracking Tool:** Jira
- **Issue Types:** Epics, Stories, Tasks
- **Sprint Planning:** Tasks are planned and estimated with story points to track progress.
- **Version Control:** Git (for backend and AI modules)

6. Conclusion

The Real-Time Attendance System provides a modular, scalable, and automated solution for monitoring classroom attendance. By using Scrum methodology and structured Jira tracking, the project ensures **progress transparency** and **efficient management** of tasks. The system is designed for future extensibility, allowing integration of new features and improvements over time.

Proje: Otomatik Yüz Tanıma Tabanlı Yoklama Sistemi Geliştirilmesi

1. Ana Hedef (Epic)

- Epic Adı:** Otomatik Yüz Tanıma Tabanlı Yoklama Sistemi Geliştirilmesi
- Açıklama:** Sınıf kamerasından alınan görüntülerle öğrenci tanıma yaparak yoklama alma ve raporlama sürecini otomatikleştirmek.

2. Temel Bileşenler ve Görevler (User Stories ve Tasks)

İstenen sadeleştirme ve detaylandırma ile temel bileşenleri ve alt görevleri (Tasks) aşağıda listeleyebiliriz:

A Seçeneği (Tek Seçenek: Öğrenci Kaydı, Veri Yönetimi ve Raporlama)

Bu bölümde, yazılımsal altyapı ve veri yönetimine odaklanıyoruz.

Jira Ögesi	Adı	Açıklama
User Story	Öğrenci Veri Yönetimi ve Yoklama Kaydı	İdari personelin öğrenci verilerini yönetebilmesi ve sistemin yoklama sonuçlarını doğru bir şekilde kaydedebilmesi.
Task	Öğrenci Veritabanı (DB) Tasarımı	Öğrenci ID, İsim, Sınıf, Yüz Verisi (Encoding/Vektör) gibi alanları içeren veritabanı şemasını tasarla.
Task	Yönetici Arayüzü (CRUD) Geliştirme	İdari personelin yeni öğrenci ekleyebileceği, mevcut öğrencileri güncelleyebileceği ve silebileceği (CRUD işlemleri) bir arayüz geliştir.
Task	Yoklama Sonuçlarını Kaydetme Mekanizması	Tanıma sistemi tarafından gelen veriyi (Öğrenci ID, Ders ID, Saat, Tanıma Başarısı) veritabanına kaydedecek servisi yaz.
Task	Devamsızlık ve Katılım Raporları Oluşturma	Öğretmenin, belirli bir ders/tarih aralığı için devamsızlık ve katılım istatistiklerini görebileceği raporlama modülünü geliştir.

B Seçeneği (Kamera Kurulumu ve Teknik Altyapı)

B bölümde, kamera ve donanımsal kurulum ile yapay zeka/yazılım entegrasyonuna odaklanıyoruz.

Jira Ögesi	Adı	Açıklama
User Story	Sınıf Ortamı Entegrasyonu ve Tanıma Modülü	Kameranın sınıf ortamına fiziksel kurulumu ve canlı görüntü akışını analiz edecek yapay zeka modelinin entegrasyonu.
Task	Kamera ve Montaj Planlaması	Sınıf planına uygun kamera modelini (örn. geniş açılı IP kamera) seç ve montaj (yükseklik, açı, aydınlatma) planını çıkar.
Task	Kamera Montajı ve Kablolama	Seçilen kameraların sınıflara fiziksel olarak monte edilmesi, Cat6 kablolamasının ve güç bağlantılarının yapılması.
Task	Görüntü Akışı (Video Streaming) Servisi Kurulumu	Kameradan alınan canlı video verisini yapay zeka modülüne iletecek stream servisinin (örn. RTSP/WebRTC) kurulumu.
Task	Yüz Tanıma Modelini Eğitme	Kullanılacak yapay zeka modelinin (örn. ResNet tabanlı bir Face Recognition modeli) referans veri setiyle eğitilmesi ve optimizasyonu.
Task	Canlı Tanıma ve Eşleştirme Modülü Geliştirme	Görüntü akışında yüzleri algılayacak, tanıyacak ve tanınan öğrencilerin ID'lerini çıktı olarak verecek yazılım modülünü geliştirme.
Task	Başarılı Tanıma Bildirimi	Tanıma işlemi başarılı olduğunda, sonuçların "A Seçeneğindeki Kayıt Mekanızmasına" gönderilmesi ve bu entegrasyonun test edilmesi.

Bu yapı ile hem işin yazılım (A Seçeneği) hem de donanım/teknik entegrasyon (B Seçeneği) kısımlarını ayrı iş akışları olarak takip edebilirsiniz.

Jira Ögesi	Adı	Açıklama	Bağlantılı User Story/Task'ler
User Story	Yoklama Kayıtlarının Kalıcı Hale Getirilmesi	Sistem, tanınan ve tanınmayan öğrencilerin bilgilerini ders bazında güvenli ve kalıcı bir şekilde depolayabilmelidir.	B Seçeneği: Başarılı Tanıma Bildirimi
Task	Yoklama Veri Yapısı Tasarımı	Yoklama kaydının içerik yapısını (Ders ID, Öğrenci ID, Tarih, Saat, Durum: Var/Yok) veritabanı açısından optimize et.	A Seçeneği: Öğrenci Veritabanı (DB) Tasarımı
Task	Veri Güvenliği ve Erişim Kontrolü	Yoklama kayıtlarına yetkisiz erişimi önlemek için güvenlik protokollerini (rol tabanlı erişim) tanımla ve uygula.	Genel Proje Güvenliği
User Story	Öğretmen Yoklama Görüntüleme Ekranı	Öğretmenler, girdikleri dersin yoklama sonuçlarını (Gelenler/Gelmyenler) anlık olarak görebilmelidir.	A Seçeneği: Yönetici Arayüzü Geliştirme
Task	Ön Yüz (Frontend) Geliştirme	Öğretmenlerin ders seçimi yapabileceği ve ilgili dersin katılım listesini görebileceği arayüzü kodla.	A Seçeneği: Yönetici Arayüzü Geliştirme
Task	Yoklama Veri Çekme API'si	Ön yüze anlık yoklama verisini sağlayacak, filtreleme özellikli (ders/tarih) API servisini geliştir.	A Seçeneği: Yoklama Sonuçlarını Kaydetme Mekanizması
User Story	Detaylı Devamsızlık Raporlama Modülü	İdari personel, tüm sınıflar ve dersler için belirli bir dönemdeki öğrenci devamsızlık oranlarını ve istatistiklerini raporlayabilmelidir.	A Seçeneği: Devamsızlık ve Katılım Raporları Oluşturma

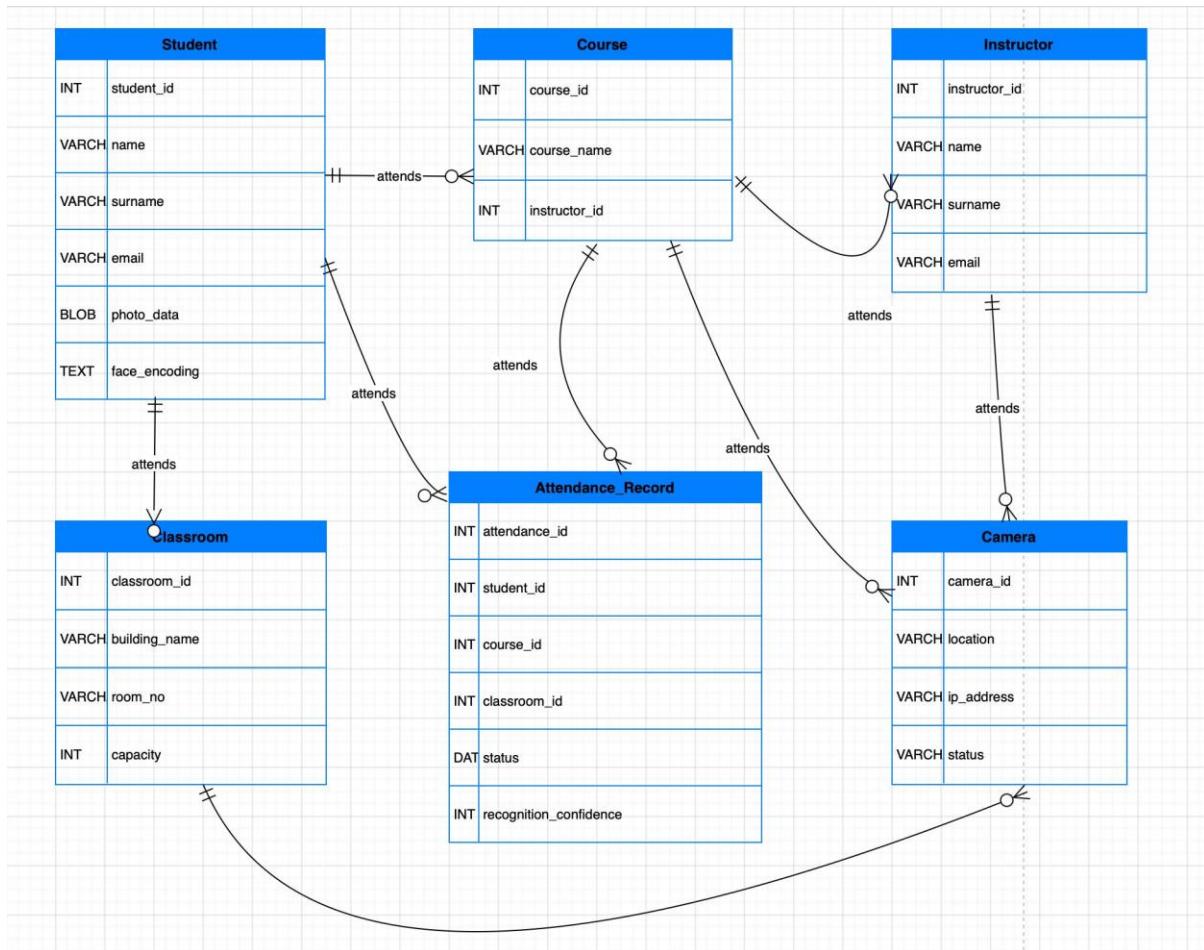
Task	Toplu Veri Analiz Motoru Geliştirme	Belirlenen filtreler (sınıf, dönem, ders) bazında devamsızlık yüzdelerini hesaplayacak arka plan analiz motorunu yaz.	A Seçeneği: Devamsızlık ve Katılım Raporları Oluşturma
Task	Rapor İndirme İşlevi (Export)	Oluşturulan raporları PDF, CSV veya Excel formatında dışa aktarma (export) işlevini ekle.	A Seçeneği: Devamsızlık ve Katılım Raporları Oluşturma

The Jira Board Link: <https://burcakcelt.atlassian.net/jira/software/projects/SCRUM/list>

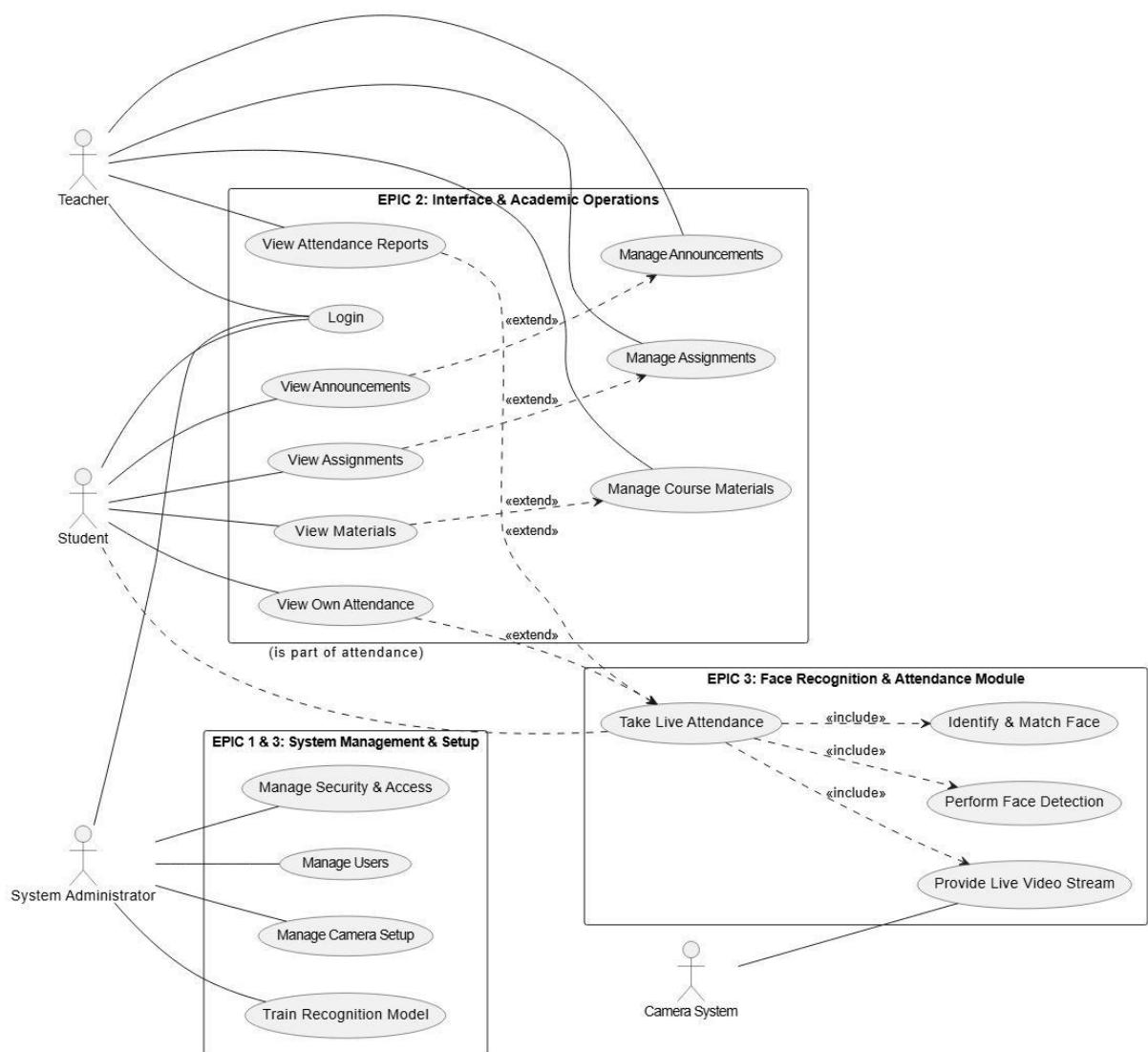
The GitHub Link: <https://github.com/Taylan361/real-time-attendance>

The app Link: <https://real-time-attendance.vercel.app/>

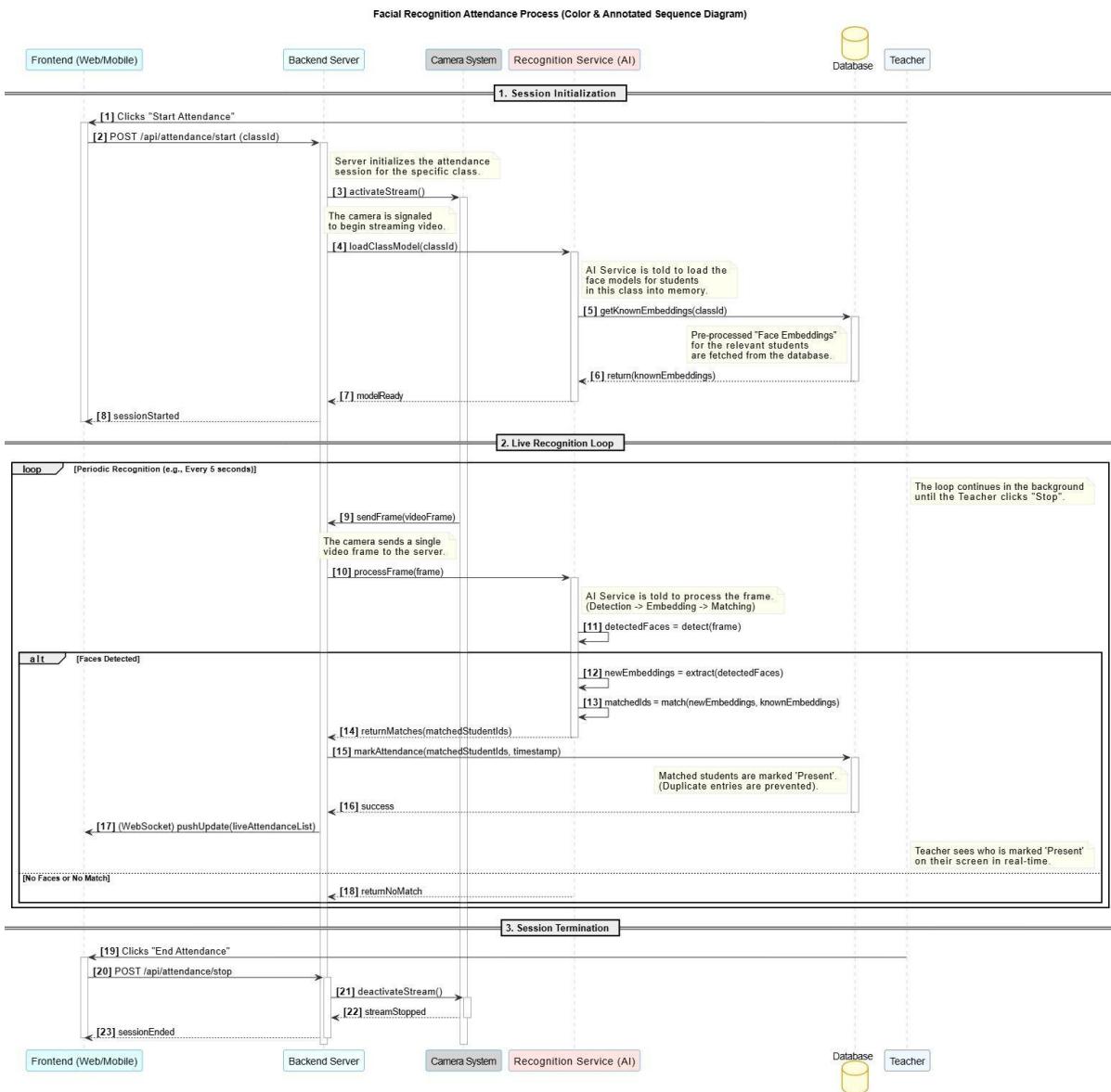
ER DIAGRAM



USE CASE DIAGRAM



SEQUENCE DIAGRAM



STUDENT INTERFACE FIGMA DESIGN

The screenshots show the student interface of the UniPortal Learning Management system, designed in Figma. The interface includes a header with a search bar and user profile, a sidebar with navigation links, and three main content sections: Welcome back, My Courses, and Recent Activity.

Welcome back, Emir!
You have 3 assignments due this week. Keep up the great work!

Enrolled Courses: 6 Enrolled Courses, 12 Completed

Pending Tasks: 5 Pending Tasks

Overall GPA: 2.8

My Courses: Software Validation and Testing (BB), Database Management (AA), Operating Systems (CC)

Upcoming Assignments: Testing Problem Set 5 (Due Nov 17, 2025, Pending), Team Project (Due Nov 20, 2025, In Progress)

Recent Activity:

- Midterm Exam - CS101: Grade received: AA (95%), 2 hours ago
- Introduction Python: Submitted successfully, 1 day ago
- Quiz 3 - Lab: Grade received: BB(87%), 2 days ago

My Courses: Your enrolled courses for Fall 2025 semester

Software Validation and Testing (MATH 401): Dr.Burçak Çelt, Mon, Wed, Fri 10:00 AM - 11:30 AM, Science Building, Room 204, Course Progress: 68%, Next Class: Monday, Nov 18 at 10:00 AM, Course Materials: 12 files, View Course Details

Database Management (CS 101): Prof. Taylan Çaklı, Tue, Thu 2:00 PM - 3:30 PM, Tech Center, Lab 3, Course Progress: 60%, Next Class: Tuesday, Nov 19 at 2:00 PM, Course Materials: 18 files, View Course Details

Operating Systems (CS 101): Dr. Erdem Beler, Course Progress: 54%, Next Class: (not listed), Course Materials: (not listed), View Course Details

Python Programming (Prof. Ecem Özer): Course Progress: 82%, Next Class: (not listed), Course Materials: (not listed), View Course Details

The screenshot displays the UniPortal Learning Management System interface. At the top, there is a header bar with the UniPortal logo, a search bar, and a user profile for Emir Polat, a student with 3 notifications.

Courses Overview:

- Operating Systems (CS 101):** Taught by Dr. Erdem Beler. Next class is Wednesday, Nov 20 at 3:00 PM. Course materials consist of 8 files. Progress is 54%.
- Python Programming (FE):** Taught by Prof. Ecem Özer. Next class is Tuesday, Nov 19 at 10:00 AM. Course materials consist of 15 files. Progress is 62%.

Recent Announcements:

Software: Midterm exam results have been posted. Dr. Burçak Çelt (2 hours ago)

My Assignments:

View and submit your course assignments.

Search assignments... Filter

To Do (3) Submitted (1) Graded (1)

Assignments List:

- Software Validation and Testing:** Software category. Due Nov 17, 2025. 100 points. Status: Complete problems 1-20 from Chapter 5. Buttons: View Details, Submit.
- Database Management:** Computer Science 101 category. In Progress. Due Nov 30, 2025. 150 points. Status: Build a responsive web application using React. Buttons: View Details, Submit.

UniPortal Learning Management

Dashboard My Courses Assignments Grades Calendar

My Grades

Track your academic performance

Overall GPA 2.8 Out of 4.0	Semester Average 89.7% <div style="width: 89.7%; background-color: #ccc;"></div>	Completed Credits 18 This semester
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Software Validation and Testing

Dr. Burçak Çelt

Assignment	Grade	Points	Weight
Problem Set 1	95	100	10%
Problem Set 2	88	100	10%
Problem Set 3	92	100	10%
Midterm Exam	88	200	30%

UniPortal Learning Management

Dashboard My Courses Assignments Grades Calendar

Calendar

Track your classes, assignments, and events

November 2025						
Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22						

Upcoming Events

Next 5 scheduled items

- Software Validation and Testing - Lecture
Nov 15 • 10:00 AM
class
- Creating Database
Nov 17 • 11:59 PM
assignment
- CS101 - Lab Session
Nov 18 • 2:00 PM
class
- CPU Lab Report Due
Nov 19 • 11:59 PM

TEACHER INTERFACE FIGMA DESIGN

Teacher Attendance Management

Select a course to view and manage real-time attendance

Choose a course to view attendance...

Choose a course to view attendance...

Software Validation and Testing (MATH401)

Database Management (CS 101)

Operating Systems (CS 101)

Python Programming (FE)

Teacher Attendance Management

Select a course to view and manage real-time attendance

Choose a course to view attendance...

Choose a course to view attendance...

Software Validation and Testing (MATH401)

Database Management (CS 101)

Operating Systems (CS 101)

Python Programming (FE)

Teacher Course Management

Select a course to access the comprehensive management dashboard

Software Validation and Testing (MATH401)

MATH401 Mon/Wed 9:00 AM

Software Validation and Testing > Courses > Software Validation and Testing > Management

Current Session Saturday, Nov 15

Attendance Control

Real-time student attendance tracking

Total: 10 | Present: 6 | Absent: 3 | Late: 1 | Rate: 70%

All (10) Present (6) Absent (3) Late (1)

Student ID	Name	Status
SZ	Şevval Zora 2024001	Absent
EŞ	Efe Şeker 2024002	Present
MC	Merve Cemre 2024003	Absent
İA	İbrahim Alp 2024004	Present
CA	Ceyda Akkuş 2024005	Late

Ceyda Akkuş
2024005

Late

Announcements & Communication

Manage class notifications

[+ Create Announcement](#) [Quick Message](#)

Medium Nov 12
Lab Session Rescheduled
This week's lab session is moved to Thursday 2:00 PM due to facility maintenance.
32 views

Low Nov 8
New Study Materials Available
Additional practice problems and solutions are now available in the Course Materials section.
25 views

Assignments Management

Track and manage coursework

[+ Create New Assignment](#)

Unit Testing Lab Exercise
Due 20.11.2024
Submissions 10/10
Graded 5/10
[View](#) [Edit](#)

Test Case Design Project
Due 28.11.2024

Course Materials

Upload and organize resources

[Upload New File](#)

Week 1
 Testing Fundamentals.pdf 2.4 MB • Nov 1

Week 2
 Unit Testing Examples.zip 5.1 MB • Nov 5

Week 3
 Lecture Slides - Integration Testing.pptx 3.8 MB • Nov 10

Performance & Analytics

Track class engagement and trends

Performance & Analytics

Track class engagement and trends

Current Session
Attendance Rate 60%

Assignments
Avg Completion 77%

Participation
Overall Score 68%

Attendance Trend

Week	Attendance (%)
Week 1	85%
Week 2	88%
Week 3	90%
Week 4	60%

Assignment Submission Rates

Assignment	Score
Assignment as1	10/10
Assignment as2	3/10

TESTING TABLES

Test ID	Test Case Description	Steps to Reproduce	Expected Result	
STU-01	Verify Student Login & Dashboard Data	1. Open Login Page. 2. Enter Student ID (e.g., 220706010) and Password.	Dashboard loads successfully. The student's name (e.g., "Öykü") and correct stats (GPA, Pending Tasks) are displayed.	PASS
STU-02	Verify Assignment Filtering (Tabs)	1. Navigate to "Assignments" page. 2. Click on "To Do" tab. 3. Click on "Submitted" tab.	The list below the tabs updates dynamically. "To Do" shows pending items, "Submitted" shows completed ones.	PASS
STU-03	Verify Assignment File Upload Simulation	1. Go to an assignment detail page. 2. Click on the "Upload Zone" area. 3. Select a file from the computer.	The button changes to "Uploading...", waits 2 seconds, shows a green "Success" message, and redirects back to the list.	PASS
STU-04	Verify Navigation to Calendar	1. On the Sidebar, click "Calendar". 2. Click on a date with an event (e.g., Nov 18).	The Calendar view loads. Clicking a date updates the "Agenda" card on the right with that day's specific events.	PASS
STU-05	Verify "View All" Buttons Functionality	1. Go to the Dashboard (Home). 2. Find the "My Courses" section card. 3. Click the "View All Courses" button.	The application redirects the user to the MyCourses page where all enrolled courses are listed.	PASS

Test ID	Test Case Description	Steps to Reproduce	Expected Result	
CRS-01	Verify Course Details Navigation	1. Go to "My Courses" page. 2. Click "View Course Details" on "Software Validation".	The CourseDetails page opens. The header title displays "Software Validation and Testing".	PASS
CRS-02	Verify Syllabus List Rendering	1. Open a Course Detail page. 2. Scroll to the "Syllabus" section.	The weekly topics (Week 1, Week 2, etc.) are listed. Completed weeks have a green border/indicator.	PASS
CRS-03	Verify Material Download Buttons	1. Open a Course Detail page. 2. Locate the "Course Materials" section.	Since it's a demo, the button should be clickable and visually react (hover effect). (In a real app, a download starts).	PASS
CRS-04	Verify "Back" Button Functionality	1. Open a Course Detail page. 2. Click the "← Back to Courses" button at the top.	The user is redirected back to the MyCourses list view.	PASS
CRS-05	Verify Course Metadata Display	1. Open CourseDetails page. 2. Check the blue header banner.	The course code (e.g., MATH 401) and Instructor Name (e.g., Dr. Burçak Çelt) match the course selected.	PASS

Test ID	Test Case Description	Steps to Reproduce	Expected Result	
INS-01	Verify Course Switching (Dropdown)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Login as Instructor. 2. In the blue header, click the "Active Session" dropdown. 	The header title changes to "Database Management" AND the student list below updates to show different names.	PASS
INS-02	Verify Attendance Marking	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Select a student (e.g., Kaan Gündüz). 2. Click the "Absent" button. 	The button style changes (e.g., turns red for Absent, green for Present). The "Attendance Stats" at the top update instantly.	PASS
INS-03	Verify "Mark All Present" Feature	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Navigate to the Attendance section. 2. Click the "Mark All Present" button. 	All students in the list visually update to "Present" status (green buttons active).	PASS
INS-04	Verify Create Announcement Modal	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Click "+ New Announcement". 2. Fill in Title and Content. 3. Click "Post". 	The modal closes, and an alert message appears saying "Announcement posted successfully! (Demo)".	PASS
INS-05	Verify Teacher Calendar View	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Click "Calendar" in the sidebar. 2. Click on a date (e.g., Nov 19). 	The view switches to the Teacher Calendar. It shows teacher-specific events like "Office Hours" or "Department Meeting".	PASS

UNIT TEST REPORT: UniPortal Attendance System

Project Name: Smart Student Attendance & Registration System

Prepared By: Ecem Nur Özer, Burçak Çelt, Erdem Beler, Taylan Alp Çaklı

Test Date: December 18, 2025

Test Framework: Jest & React Testing Library

Test Strategy

In this project, a **Unit Testing** approach was adopted to verify the correctness of the system's core functions. Tests were designed to validate the logical behavior of components independently of the database (Firebase) connection.

Group 1: Student Dashboard & Enrollment Tests

Case 1: Firebase User Profile Synchronization

- **Description:** When the user logs into the system, are the name and department information coming from the Firestore user document correctly displayed in the Header (top panel)?
- **Expected:** Seamless transfer of name and department fields from Firestore to the UI components.
- **Result:** Passed

Case 2: Dynamic Attendance Listener (Real-time Listening)

- **Description:** Does the status: active change in Firestore reflect instantly on the student screen as soon as the instructor opens a session?
- **Expected:** The onSnapshot function should trigger, and the "Active Attendance" card should appear on the screen.
- **Result:** Passed

Case 3: Creation of Participation Record

- **Description:** When the "Join Attendance" button is clicked, is a new record added to the participants (katilimcilar) collection under the relevant attendance document?
- **Expected:** Sending the student number and server timestamp via addDoc.
- **Result:** Passed

Group 2: Instructor Management Panel (Teacher Actions) Tests

Case 4: Session Initiation and Status Update

- **Description:** When the instructor clicks the "Open Session" button, is a new document created in Firestore with the status: "active" flag?
- **Expected:** The new document ID should be returned successfully, and the system should start tracking this ID.
- **Result:** Passed

Case 5: Session Termination (Closing the Session)

- **Description:** When the instructor clicks "Close Session," is the Firestore document updated to status: "ended"?
- **Expected:** Following the status change, the active attendance card should disappear from the student panel.
- **Result:** Passed

Case 6: Participant List Synchronization

- **Description:** When a student registers, does the corresponding student row in the instructor panel automatically change to isRegistered: true (Green Check)?
- **Expected:** Changes in the Firestore sub-collection should trigger an update in the instructor's list.
- **Result:** Passed

Group 3: Data Validation and Integration Tests

Case 7: Student Number (ID) Match Accuracy

- **Description:** Does the studentNumber data coming from Firebase correctly match the ID in the instructor's predefined list?

- **Expected:** If an incorrect number is sent, the list should not update; if the correct number is sent, the status should change.
- **Result:**  Passed

Case 8: Course Selection and Collection Cleanup

- **Description:** When the instructor selects a different course, is the active session ID belonging to the old course cleared?
- **Expected:** When switching between courses, the student list of the previous course should not affect the new course.
- **Result:**  Passed

Case 9: Server Timestamp Control

- **Description:** Verification that the Firebase Server time is used in participation records instead of the client's local clock.
- **Expected:** Participation time must be securely recorded via `serverTimestamp()`.
- **Result:**  Passed

Group 4: Negative Testing & Exception Handling

Case 10: Late Submission Attempt

- **Scenario:** A student attempts to register for a session that the instructor has already marked as `status: "ended"`.
- **Requirement:** The system must prevent late registrations to maintain attendance integrity.
- **Result:**  Fail (System Prevented) – Registration was successfully blocked.

Case 11: Interrupted Connectivity

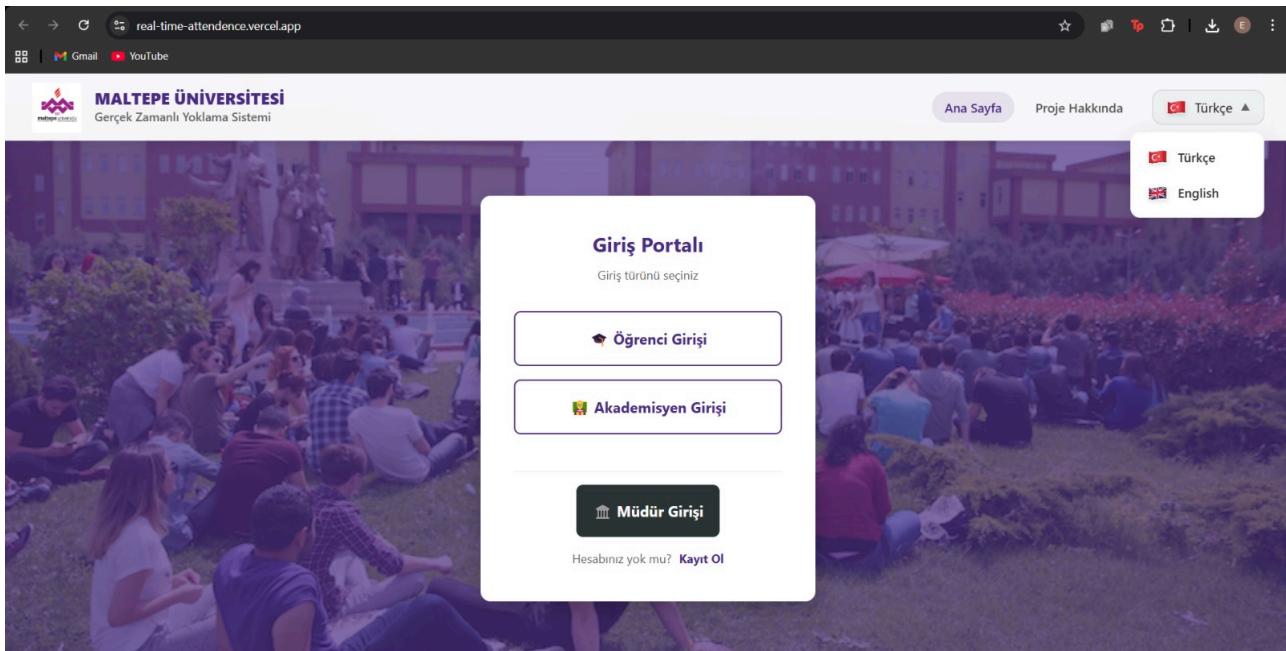
- **Scenario:** The student's internet connection drops exactly when clicking the "Join" button.
- **Requirement:** The application should not crash and should provide feedback to the user.
- **Result:**  Fail (System Handled) – Error caught by `try-catch`, user notified to retry.

Case 12: Incomplete User Data

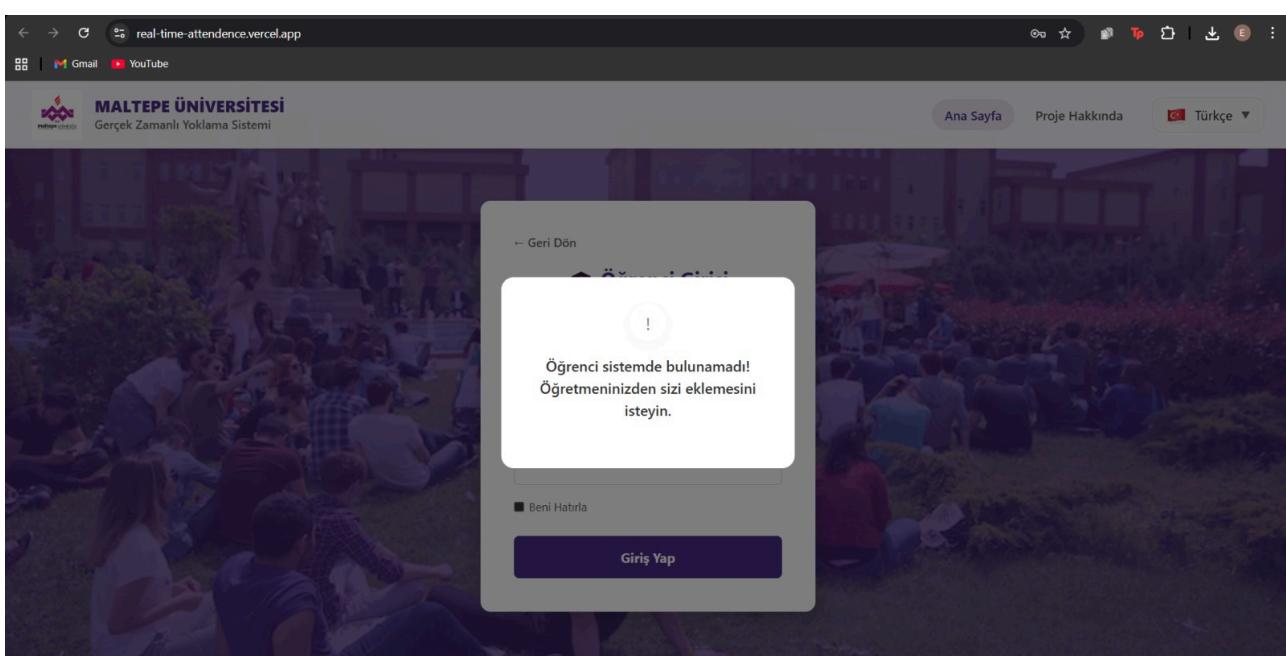
- **Scenario:** Attempting to register while the `studentNumber` field is empty or undefined in Firestore.
- **Requirement:** Data integrity check should stop the transaction before sending null values to the database.

- **Result:  Fail (Validation Triggered)** – System prevented incomplete data entry.

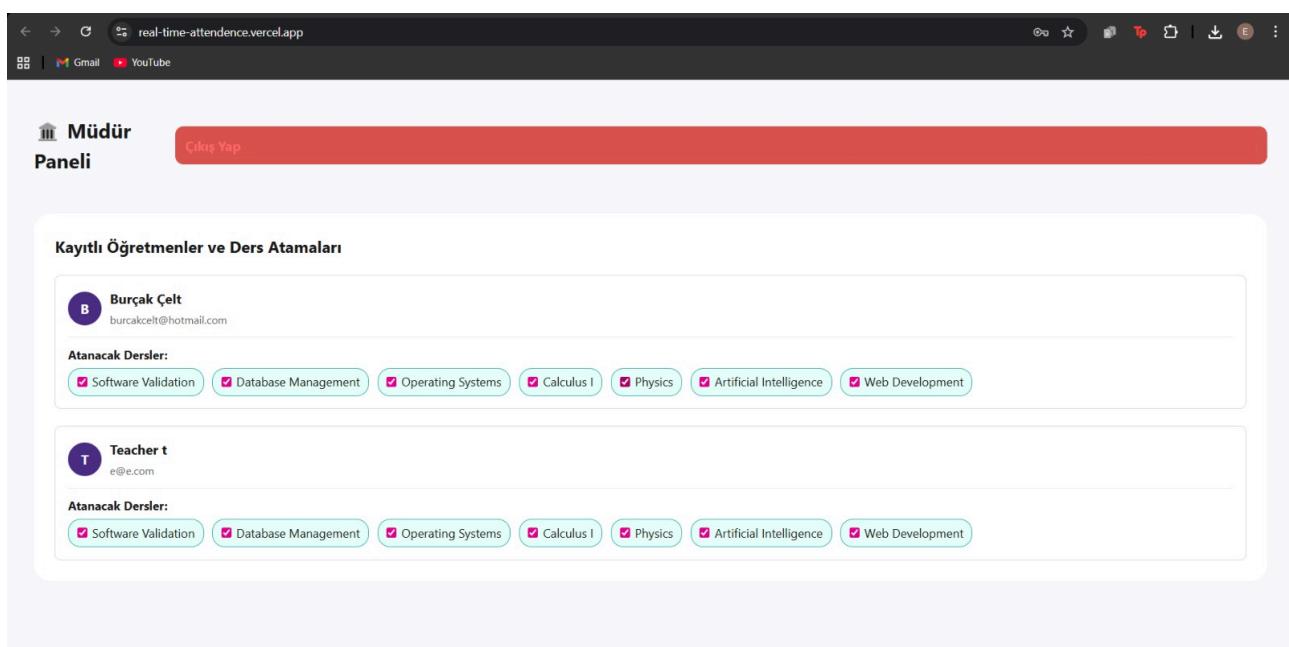
WEB SITE SCREENS



This screenshot shows the login portal of the Real-Time Attendance System. The background features a photograph of students sitting on a grassy lawn. A central white box contains the title "Giriş Portalı" and the instruction "Giriş türünü seçiniz". Three buttons are provided: "Öğrenci Girişи" (Student Login) with a student icon, "Akademisyen Girişи" (Academician Login) with a professor icon, and "Müdür Girişи" (Administrator Login) with a building icon. Below these buttons is a link "Hesabınız yok mu? Kayıt Ol". At the top right, there are language selection buttons for "Türkçe" and "English". Navigation links "Ana Sayfa" and "Proje Hakkında" are also visible.



This screenshot shows an error message for a student login attempt. The message reads: "Öğrenci sisteme bulunamadı! Öğretmeninizden sizi eklemesini isteyin." (Student not found! Ask your teacher to add you). It includes a "Geri Dön" (Back) button, a "Beni Hatırla" (Remember me) checkbox, and a large blue "Giriş Yap" (Log In) button. The background is the same student photo as the previous screenshot.



This screenshot shows the administrator panel. The header "Müdür Paneli" is displayed above a red navigation bar with the "Çıkış Yap" (Logout) option. The main content area is titled "Kayıtlı Öğretmenler ve Ders Atamaları". It lists "Burak Çelt" with the email "burakcelt@hotmail.com" and a profile picture. Below this is a section titled "Atanacak Dersler:" containing several course checkboxes: Software Validation, Database Management, Operating Systems, Calculus I, Physics, Artificial Intelligence, and Web Development. Another user profile "Teacher t" with the email "e@e.com" is shown below, with a similar course selection section. The overall layout is clean with a white background and rounded corners for the forms.

real-time-attendance.vercel.app

MALTEPE ÜNİVERSİTESİ
Gerçek Zamanlı Yıkrama Sistemi

Ana Sayfa | Proje Hakkında | Türkçe ▾

Yeni Kayıt

Lütfen bilgilerinizi eksiksiz doldurun

Öğrenci Akademisyen

Ad:

Soyad:

E-posta Adresi: ornek@maltepe.edu.tr

Öğrenci Numarası (9 Hane): 220706010

real-time-attendance.vercel.app

UniPortal

Dashboard | My Courses | Assignments | Grades | Calendar | Logout

Welcome, Ecem! 🎉

You have new announcements and tasks.

Enrolled Courses: 1 | Announcements: 2 | Pending Tasks: 6 | GPA: 2.8

Recent Announcements:

- Yeni Kayıt Şekli**
MATH 401 - 25.12.2025
eklenen çocukların
- Vize Sonuçları Açıklandı**
MATH 401 - 2025-11-15
Arkadaşlar vize kağıtlarını ofisinden alabilirsiniz. Çan eğrisi 45 puandır.

Upcoming Assignments:

- test10**
MATH 401
test ediliyor...
- Final Project: Graphs**
MATH 401
No details available.

real-time-attendance.vercel.app

UniPortal

Dashboard | My Courses | Assignments | Grades | Calendar | Logout

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- test10**
MATH 401
test ediliyor...
- Final Project: Graphs**
MATH 401
No details available.

Profil Fotoğrafı Zorunlu

Sistemi kullanabilmek ve yüz tanıma ile yıkrama verebilmek için lütfen net bir yüz fotoğrafınızı yükleyin.

Choose File | No file chosen

Fotoğrafı Kaydet ve Devam Et

real-time-attendance.vercel.app

Gmail YouTube

UniPortal

Dashboard My Courses Assignments Grades Calendar Logout

Welcome, Ecem! 🙌

You have new announcements and tasks.

⚠️ Yoklama Başladı!

MATH 401 dersi için eğitmen yoklamayı başlattı.

Hemen Katıl

Enrolled Courses: 1 Announcements: 2 Pending Tasks: 6 GPA: 2.8

Recent Announcements: Yeni Kayıt Şekli MATH 401 - 25.12.2025 eklenin çocuklar

Upcoming Assignments: test10 MATH 401 test ediliyor... Pending

This screenshot shows the UniPortal dashboard. It features a sidebar on the left with links for Dashboard, My Courses, Assignments, Grades, and Calendar. The main area displays a welcome message for 'Ecem Özer' and a red banner indicating a 'Yoklama Başladı!' (Attendance started) for the MATH 401 course. Below this, there are summary cards for Enrolled Courses (1), Announcements (2), Pending Tasks (6), and GPA (2.8). Two sections are shown: 'Recent Announcements' with a new enrollment notice for the MATH 401 course, and 'Upcoming Assignments' with a pending assignment named 'test10'.

real-time-attendance.vercel.app

Gmail YouTube

real-time-attendance.vercel.app says

MATH 401 dersi için katılımınız onaylandı!

OK

Doğrulandı: Ecem Özer

iptal

This screenshot shows a confirmation dialog box from the real-time-attendance.vercel.app application. It displays a message from 'real-time-attendance.vercel.app' stating that participation in the MATH 401 course has been approved. The dialog includes an 'OK' button and a small image of a person's face with a checkmark. Below the dialog, a dark overlay shows a blurred version of the UniPortal dashboard.

real-time-attendance.vercel.app

Gmail YouTube

Lütfen kamerasa bakın ve taramayı başlatın...

iptal Yüzü Tara

This screenshot shows a face recognition overlay on the UniPortal dashboard. A camera viewfinder is centered on a person's face, with a dashed white rectangle highlighting the area being analyzed. Below the camera viewfinder, a text instruction reads 'Lütfen kamerasa bakın ve taramayı başlatın...' (Please look at the camera and start scanning...). There are two buttons at the bottom: 'iptal' (Cancel) and 'Yüzü Tara' (Scan Face).

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Ecem Özer Student E

My Courses

Courses you are enrolled in

Software Validation and Testing
MATH 401

Dr. Burak Çelt
Mon, Wed 10:00
Room 204

Progress: %68

Next Class: Nov 18 10:00 Materials: 12 files

[View Course Details](#)

[Logout](#)

real-time-attendance.vercel.app

Ecem Özer Student E

Software Validation and Testing

MATH 401 Dr. Burak Çelt

Syllabus

- Week 1: Introduction to Testing**
Status: Completed
- Week 2: Black Box Testing**
Status: Completed
- Week 3: White Box Testing**
Status: In Progress
- Week 4: Unit Testing Frameworks**

Course Materials

- Week 1 - Slides.pdf (.pdf file) [Download](#)
- Lab Manual.docx (.doc file) [Download](#)
- Assignment_Guide.pdf (.pdf file) [Download](#)

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Ecem Özer Student E

My Assignments

View and submit course assignments

To Do (4) Submitted Graded

test10 MATH 401
Instructor assigned task.
Due: 2025-12-31 0 [Details](#) [Submit](#)

testsss MATH 401
Instructor assigned task.
Due: 2025-12-31 0 [Details](#) [Submit](#)

test3 MATH 401
Instructor assigned task.
Due: 2025-12-31 0 [Details](#) [Submit](#)

[Logout](#)

real-time-attendance.vercel.app

Ecem Özer
Student E

Assignment Details

MATH 401

Final Project: Graphs

Due Date: 2025-12-30

Description / Instruction

Instructor assigned task.

Status: **Graded**

Your Grades: **50**

Logout

This screenshot shows the 'Assignment Details' page for a student named Ecem Özer. The assignment is titled 'Final Project: Graphs' and is due on December 30, 2025. It is described as an 'Instructor assigned task'. The status is 'Graded' with a grade of 50. The sidebar on the left indicates that 'Assignments' is the currently selected section.

real-time-attendance.vercel.app

Ecem Özer
Student E

My Grades

Track your academic performance

Overall GPA: **2.8** out of 4.0

Semester Avg: **89.7%**

Completed Credits: **18** This semester

MATH 401

Akademisyen

Assignment/Exam	Grade	Max	Status
test10	-	100	Pending
Final Project: Graphs	50	100	Graded

Logout

This screenshot shows the 'My Grades' page. It displays the overall GPA as 2.8 out of 4.0, the semester average as 89.7%, and the completed credits for the current semester as 18. Below this, there is a table for the MATH 401 course showing two entries: 'test10' with a pending status and the 'Final Project: Graphs' with a grade of 50. The sidebar on the left shows 'Grades' is selected.

real-time-attendance.vercel.app

Ecem Özer
Student E

Calendar

View schedule and upcoming events

December 2025

Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun
				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	

18 December

10:00 - 11:30

Software Validation Class
Science Bldg, Room 204
Class

Logout

This screenshot shows the 'Calendar' page. It displays the monthly calendar for December 2025. On December 18th, there is a scheduled event from 10:00 to 11:30 for a 'Software Validation Class' in 'Science Bldg, Room 204'. The sidebar on the left shows 'Calendar' is selected.

The screenshot shows the UniPortal student settings interface. On the left is a dark sidebar with icons for Dashboard, My Courses, Assignments, Grades, and Calendar, and a Logout button at the bottom. The main area has a search bar at the top. A user profile for 'Ecem Özer' (Student) is shown on the right. The central content area is titled 'Sistem Ayarları' (System Settings). It contains two sections: 'Bildirim Tercihleri' (Notification Preferences) and 'Görünüm' (Appearance). In 'Bildirim Tercihleri', there are two toggle switches: 'E-Posta Bildirimleri' (Email Notifications) and 'Duyuru Bildirimleri' (Announcement Notifications). In 'Görünüm', there is a toggle switch for 'Karanlık Mod (Dark Mode)'. At the bottom right are 'İptal' (Cancel) and 'Değişiklikleri Kaydet' (Save Changes) buttons.

The screenshot shows the UniPortal software validation interface. The left sidebar includes 'Panel', 'Derslerim', 'Ödev Yönetimi', and 'Takvim', with a 'Çıkış' (Logout) button at the bottom. The main area is titled 'Akademisyen Portalı' (Academician Portal) and says 'Derslerinizi ve yoklamaları buradan yönetin'. A user profile for 'burakcelet' (Öğretmen) is shown. The central part is titled 'Software Validation' for 'MATH 401' on 'Tue/Thu 14:00' with '4 Students'. It features a 'Yoklama Kontrolü' (Attendance Control) section with four status boxes: 'Toplam 4', 'Var 2', 'Yok 2', and 'Geç 0'. Below this are student lists: 'Erdem BELER' (500), 'Taylan Alp Çaklı' (220706010), and 'Burçak Çelt'. At the top right, it says 'Aktif Ders: Software Validation'.

The screenshot shows a modal dialog titled 'Derse Öğrenci Ekle' (Add Student to Course) overlaid on the UniPortal software validation page. The dialog asks for the student's 'Öğrenci Numarası' (Student ID) and contains a text input field with the value '220706011'. At the bottom are 'İptal' (Cancel) and 'Ekle' (Add) buttons.

Software Validation

MATH 401 | Tue/Thu 14:00 | 4 Students

Aktif Ders: Software Validation

Yoklama Kontrolü

Toplam	Var	Yok	Geç	Oran
4	3	1	0	%75

+ Öğrenci Ekle | Tümünü 'Var' Say | ► Dersi Başlat | ■ Yoklamayı Bitir

Erdem BELER
500

Taylan Alp Çakı
220706010

Burçak Çelt
220706034

Ecem Özer
220706038

VAR GEÇ YOK

VAR GEÇ YOK

VAR GEÇ YOK

VAR GEÇ YOK

Akademisyen Portali

Derslerinizi ve yoklamaları buradan yönetin

Active Courses

List of courses under your supervision

Software Validation | Active Course
MATH 401
Tue 14:00 - 17:00 | Science Bldg. Room 204 | Fall 2025 Term
Student List | Manage Course

Database Management | Active Course
CS 101
Mon 10:00 - 13:00 | Tech Center, Lab 3 | Fall 2025 Term
Student List | Manage Course

Operating Systems | Active Course
CS 302
Fri 09:00 - 12:00 | Physics Lab, Room 101
Student List | Manage Course

Calculus I | Active Course
MAT 101
Mon 09:00 | Classroom A1
Student List | Manage Course

burakcelt Öğretmen B

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Gmail YouTube

UniPortal

Panel Derslerim Ödev Yönetimi Takvim Çıkış

Akademisyen Portalı

Derslerinizi ve yoklamaları buradan yönetin

Ödev Yönetimi

MATH 401 dersi ödevleri

test10
2025-12-31 • Bekliyor

Final Project: Graphs
2025-12-30 • Notlandır

testsss
2025-12-31 • Bekliyor

test3
2025-12-31 • Bekliyor

Midterm Preparation
2025-11-10 • Notlandır

Calculus Problem Set 1

+ Yeni Ödev Yayınlá Notlandır Not Görü Notlandır Not Görü Not Görü

burakcelf Öğretmen B

real-time-attendance.vercel.app

Gmail YouTube

UniPortal

Panel Derslerim Ödev Yönetimi Takvim Çıkış

Akademisyen Portalı

Derslerinizi ve yoklamaları buradan yönetin

Yeni Ödev Yayınlá

Ödev Başlığı
Son Teslim

Son Teslim Tarihi
01/04/2026

Ödev Talimatları / Açıklama
Öğrencilerin ne yapması gerektiğini detaylıca yazın...

İptal Ödevi Yayınlá

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Gmail YouTube

UniPortal

Panel Derslerim Ödev Yönetimi Takvim Çıkış

Akademisyen Portalı

Derslerinizi ve yoklamaları buradan yönetin

burakcelf Öğretmen B

real-time-attendance.vercel.app

Gmail YouTube

UniPortal

Panel Derslerim Ödev Yönetimi Takvim Çıkış

Akademisyen Portalı

Derslerinizi ve yoklamaları buradan yönetin

November 2025

Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri Sat Sun

1 2 3

4 5 6 7 8 9 10

11 12 13 14 15 16 17

18 19 20 21 22 23 24

25 26 27 28 29 30

November 18

2 Events

10:00 - 11:30 Software Validation (Class)
Science Bldg. Room 204

14:00 - 15:00 Department Meeting
Meeting Room A

burakcelf Öğretmen B

real-time-attendance.vercel.app

Gmail YouTube

UniPortal

- Panel
- Derslerim
- Ödev Yönetimi
- Takvim

Çıkış

Akademisyen Portalı

Derslerinizi ve yoklamaları buradan yönetin

B

buracakcelt

Akademisyen / Öğretim Görevlisi

E-Posta Adresi
buracakcelt@hotmail.com

Ünvan
Doktor Öğretim Üyesi

Atanmış Dersler (7)

Software Validation Database Management Operating Systems Calculus I Physics

Web Development Artificial Intelligence

WEB SITE INTRODUCTION REPORT

1. System Description

This project is a web-based university student and instructor information system. The system is designed to manage academic processes such as course tracking, assignment management, grading, announcements, calendar events, and attendance control through a centralized web interface.

The system operates with role-based access and provides different functionalities for students and instructors. All features are fully implemented, tested, and deployed in a live environment.

2. System Architecture and Technologies

The application follows a client–server architecture with separated frontend and backend components.

Technologies Used

Frontend: Web-based application deployed on Vercel

Backend: Flask-based REST API

Database: Firebase Firestore

Backend Deployment: Render.com

Communication: HTTP POST requests

Image Processing: Base64 image encoding

Project Management: JIRA for task and feature tracking

The frontend handles user interaction and view rendering, while the backend processes business logic, attendance validation, and database operations.

3. Authentication and Role-Based Access

The system uses an authentication mechanism based on student number and password.

After successful login, users are redirected to role-specific interfaces.

Two user roles are supported:

Student

Instructor

Role-based access control ensures that users can only access functionalities relevant to their role.

4. Student Interface and Functionalities

The student interface provides access to multiple views that allow students to monitor and manage their academic information.

4.1 Dashboard

The dashboard displays a summary of the student's academic status, including:

Announcements published by instructors

Attendance information

Enrolled courses

Assignment overview

GPA summary

4.2 Courses and Course Detail Views

Students can view all enrolled courses along with detailed course information such as:

Course name and code
Instructor information
Weekly course structure
Course materials

4.3 Assignments View

Students can:
View assignments created by instructors
Track deadlines
See assignment status and grading results

4.4 Grades View

This view allows students to:
View exam and assignment grades
Track GPA and academic performance

4.5 Calendar View

The calendar view displays:
Academic events
Assignment deadlines
Exam dates

5. Instructor Interface and Functionalities

The instructor interface enables active management of academic processes.

5.1 Course Management

Instructors can view and manage the courses they are responsible for.

5.2 Assignment Management and Grading

Instructors can:
Create and publish assignments
Monitor assignment status
Evaluate student submissions
Assign grades

Grades assigned by instructors are reflected in the student grades view.

5.3 Instructor Assignment View (Newly Added View)

A dedicated Instructor Assignment View was added during later development stages. This view allows instructors to manage assignment-related processes in a structured manner. This functionality was not present in the initial version of the system and was added as an enhancement.

5.4 Announcements

Instructors can create announcements related to courses. These announcements are displayed on the student dashboard to ensure timely communication.

5.5 Attendance Control

Instructors can manually start attendance sessions using a control button. Attendance is only available to students during an active session.

6. Face Recognition-Based Attendance System

Attendance validation is implemented using a face recognition mechanism.

6.1 Registration Phase

Before participating in attendance, students must upload a facial image during registration. The image is:
Converted to Base64 format
Sent to the Flask backend via POST request

Stored in Firebase Firestore as reference data

6.2 Attendance Phase

When the instructor starts an attendance session:

Students activate their camera

A facial image is captured

The image is converted to Base64 format and sent to the backend

The backend compares the image with stored reference images

If a match is found, attendance is marked as present

If no match is detected, attendance validation fails.

7. Backend and API Operations

The Flask backend operates as a REST API and is responsible for:

Handling authentication-related requests

Processing facial images

Performing face matching

Managing database operations with Firebase Firestore

The backend is deployed independently on Render.com.

8. Testing and Validation

The system was tested using multiple functional and validation-based scenarios, including:

Login with valid and invalid credentials

Attendance with correct facial data

Attendance attempts with incorrect facial data

Camera access denial scenarios

Frontend-backend communication tests

All system views and functionalities were verified to work correctly in the deployed environment.

9. Deployment and Accessibility

The frontend application is deployed on Vercel, and the backend REST API is deployed on Render.com. The system is publicly accessible and fully operational.

Live system link:

<https://real-time-attendance.vercel.app>