## **COMP 341 – ASSIGNMENT 5**

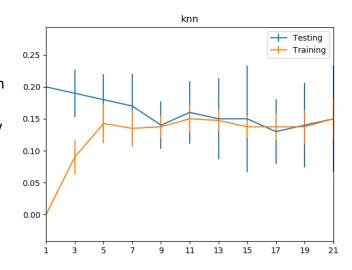
## **REPORT**

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- Q1) We should normalize the histogram because the sizes of images are different than each other, which means each image contains different amount of pixels. When we normalize histograms, they become invariant to image sizes. Then, we can use them as features to compare images in different sizes.
- Q2) My knn.png output is as follows:
  The range (1, 5) corresponds to
  overfitting, because testing error is high
  while training error is low.
  It is not clear, but the range (19, -) may
  correspond to underfitting, because
  both training and test errors icrease in
  this range.

K = 17 gives the best result. Testing error is at its minimum for this value.

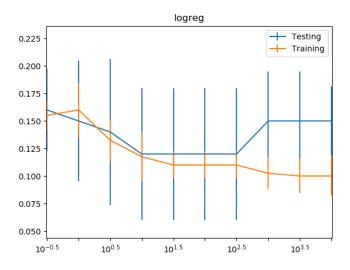


Q3) My *logrec.png* output is as follows:

The range (10<sup>3</sup>, - ) corresponds to
overfitting, because testing error is high
while training error is low.

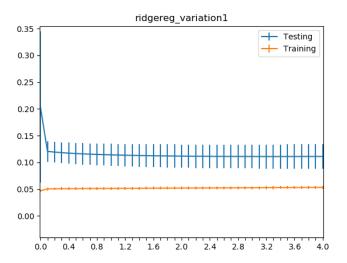
The range (10<sup>-0.5</sup>, 10<sup>0.5</sup>) may correspond
to underfitting, because training and
test errors are high in this range.

The value 10<sup>1.0</sup> gives the best result.
Testing error is at its minimum for this
value, and training error is also low.

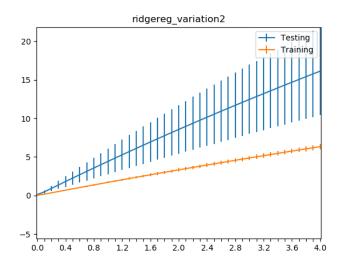


Q4) I would prefer logistic-regression, because it has a slightly lower error rate compared to kNN algorithm.

Q5) My ridgereg\_variation1.png is as follows:
The range (0.0, 0.1) corresponds to
overfitting, because testing error is high
while training error is low.
Ridge-regression is slightly better than
linear regression, because it produces
slightly lower error rates. The outputs on
the console also support this claim.



Q6) My ridgereg\_variation2.png is as follows:
I cannot make inference about overfitting and underfitting on this graph.
Ridge-regression is slightly better than linear regression, because it produces slightly lower error rates. The outputs on the console also support this claim.



Q7) My ridgereg\_airfoil.png is as follows:
I cannot make inference about overfitting and underfitting on this graph.
Ridge-regression is slightly better than linear regression, because it produces slightly lower error rates. The outputs on the console also support this claim.

