

# DESARROLLO WEB

## LA WEB

¿Que se necesita para ser  
desarrollador web?

### HTML5

Esqueleto/Piezas

### CSS3

Piel/Ropa

### JAVASCRIPT

Accesorios/Dinamismo visual

### BACKEND

Órganos/Funcionalidad interna



# : FLEXBOX : \_ GRID \_

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01

FLEXBOX



# FLEXBOX

Flex es uno de los nuevos valores **CSS3** para la propiedad **display** que nos permite maquetar nuestras páginas web de una manera mucho más fácil de lo que se hacía con la forma tradicional



# PROPIEDADES IMPORTANTES – PADRE

**display**

flex

**flex-direction**

row | column

**justify-content**

flex-start | flex-end  
center | space-between  
space-around | space-evenly

**align-items**

flex-start | flex-end  
center | baseline  
stretch

**flex-wrap**

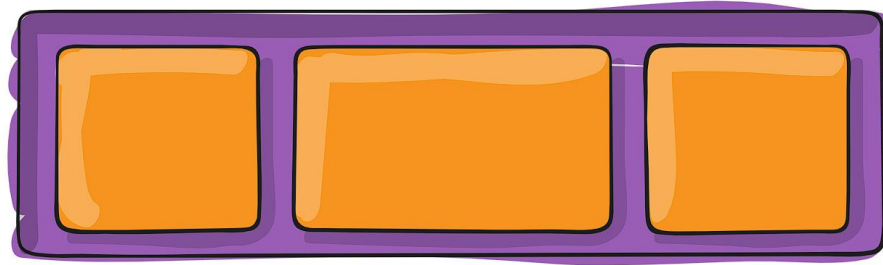
nowrap | wrap  
wrap-reverse

# DISPLAY



```
.container {  
  display: flex;  
}
```

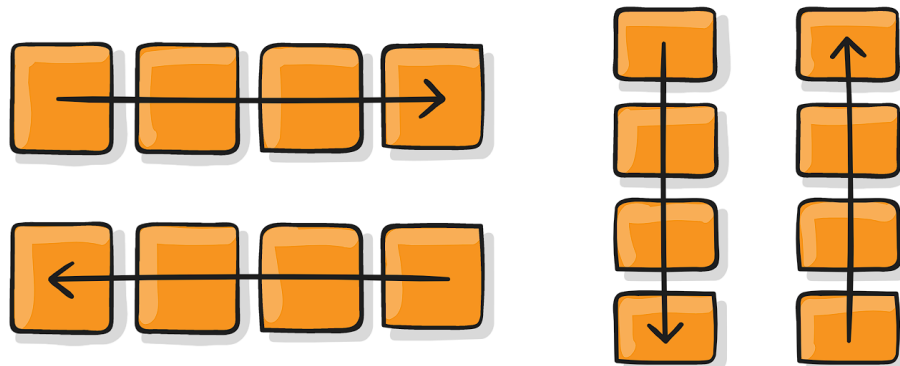
container



# FLEX DIRECTION



```
.container {  
  flex-direction:  
    row      | row-reverse  
    column   | column-reverse;  
}
```



# JUSTIFY CONTENT

```
.container {  
  justify-content:  
    flex-start | flex-end  
    space-between | space-around  
    center | space-evenly;  
}
```



space-between



flex-start



space-around



flex-end



space-evenly



center

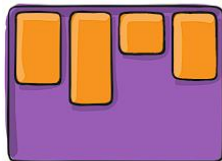




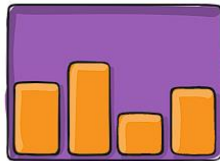
# ALIGN ITEMS

```
.container {  
  align-items:  
    stretch | flex-start | flex-end  
    center | baseline;  
}
```

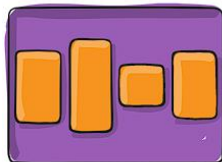
flex-start



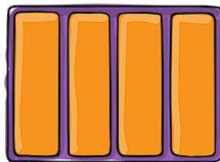
flex-end



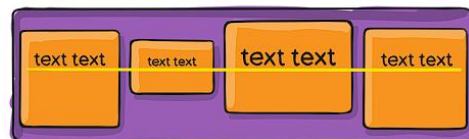
center



stretch



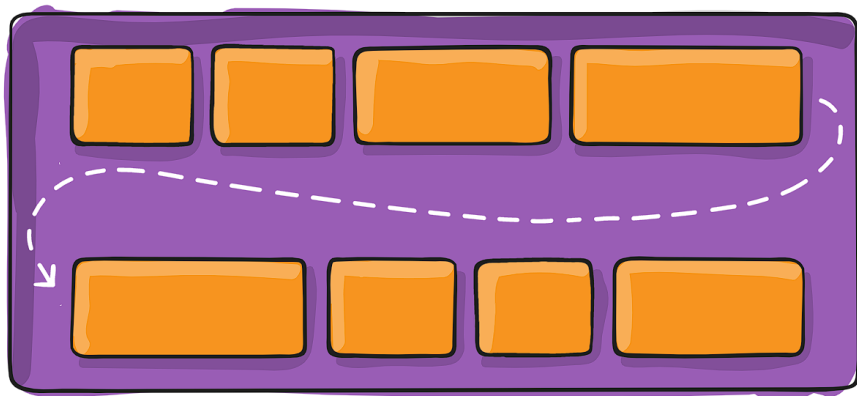
baseline



# FLEX WRAP



```
.container {  
  flex-wrap:  
    nowrap | wrap | wrap-reverse;  
}
```

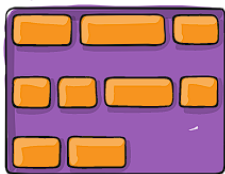


# ALIGN CONTENT

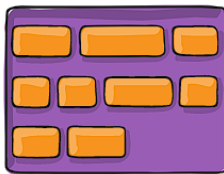


```
.container {  
  align-content:  
    flex-start | flex-end | center  
    space-between | space-around  
    stretch;  
}
```

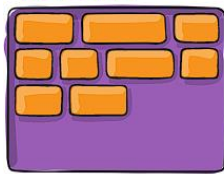
space-between



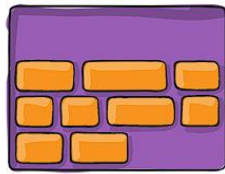
space-around



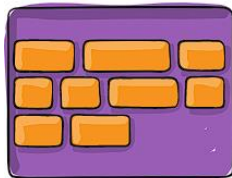
flex-start



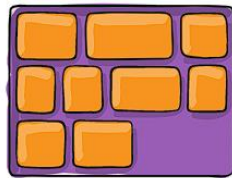
flex-end



center



stretch



# PROPIEDADES IMPORTANTES – HIJOS

**order**

<number>

**flex**

[<flex-grow><flex-shrink>||<flex-basis>]

**flex-grow:** <number>;

**flex-shrink:** <number>;

**flex-basis:** <unit>;

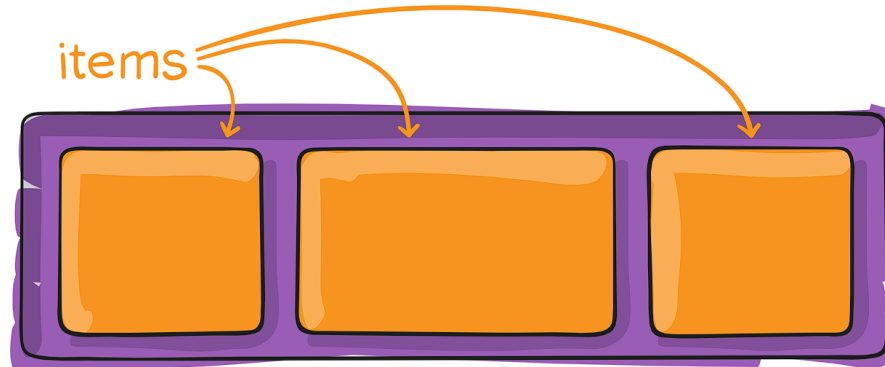
**align-self**

auto | flex-start  
Flex-end | center  
Baseline | stretch

# DISPLAY



```
.item {  
  display: flex;  
}
```



# ORDER



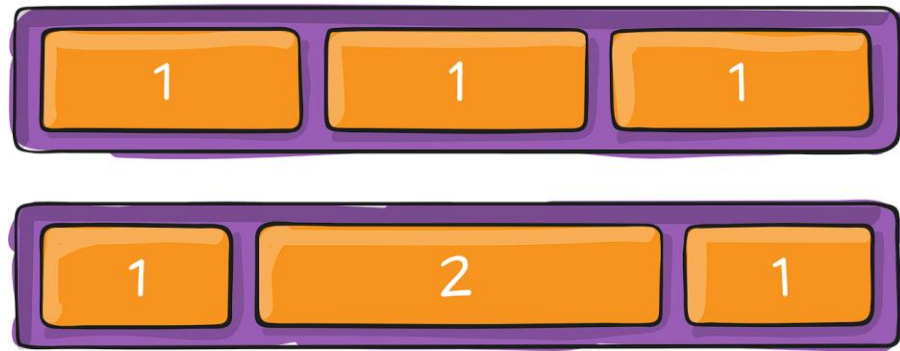
```
.item {  
  order: 5; /* default 0 */  
}
```



# FLEX GROW



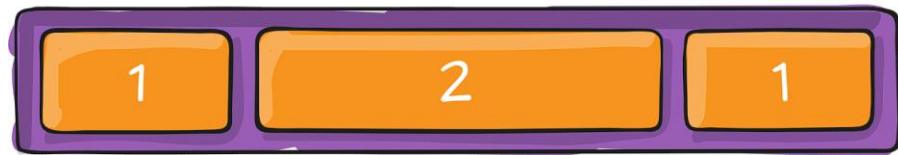
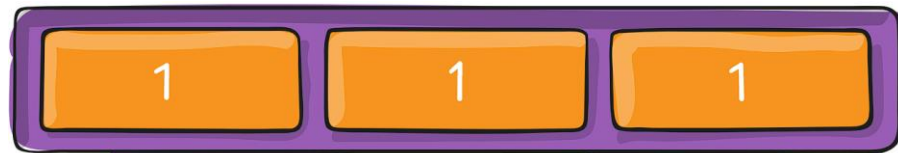
```
.item {  
  flex-grow: 2; /* default 0 */  
}
```



# FLEX SHRINK



```
.item {  
  flex-shrink: 3; /* default 1 */  
}
```



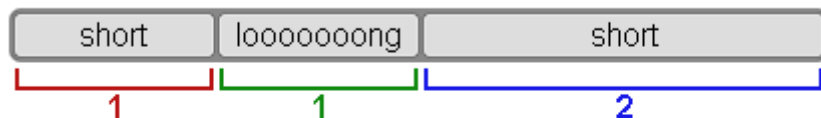


# FLEX BASIS

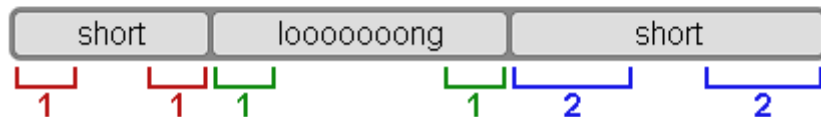


```
.item {  
  flex-basis: auto; /* default auto */  
}
```

**All Space Distributed**  
(flex-basis:0)



**Extra Space Distributed**  
(flex-basis:auto)



# FLEX



```
.item {  
  flex:  
    [ <'flex-grow'> <'flex-shrink'>?  
      <'flex-basis'> ]  
}
```



```
.tomate {  
  flex: 2;  
}
```

} **2/3**

```
.oignon {  
  flex: 1;  
}
```

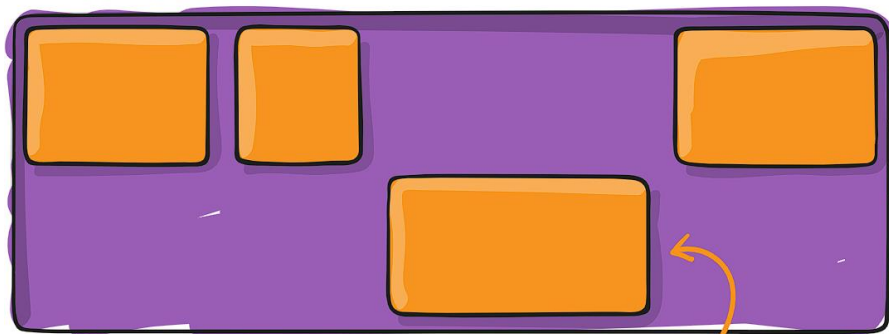
} **1/3**

# ALIGN SELF



```
.item {  
  align-self:  
    auto | flex-start | flex-end  
    center | baseline | stretch;  
}
```

flex-start



flex-end

# FLEX

La propiedad flex es la abreviatura de tres propiedades **flex-grow**, **flex-shrink** y **flex-basis** cuyas características son:

- **flex-grow** : Capacidad de un elemento para estirarse en el espacio restante
- **flex-shrink** : Capacidad de un elemento para contraerse si es necesario,
- **flex-basis** : Tamaño inicial del elemento antes de distribuir el espacio restante.

Por defecto, los valores de estas propiedades son: **flex-grow: 0**, **flex-shrink: 1** y **flex-basis: auto**.



02

GRID



# GRID

CSS GRID es un mecanismo para maquetar en dos dimensiones, independiente del orden y si es o no flexible



# PROPIEDADES IMPORTANTES – CONTAINER

**display**

grid

**grid-template-rows**

<track-size>

**grid-template-columns**

<track-size>

**grid-template-areas**

<grid-area-name>| ... | none |...

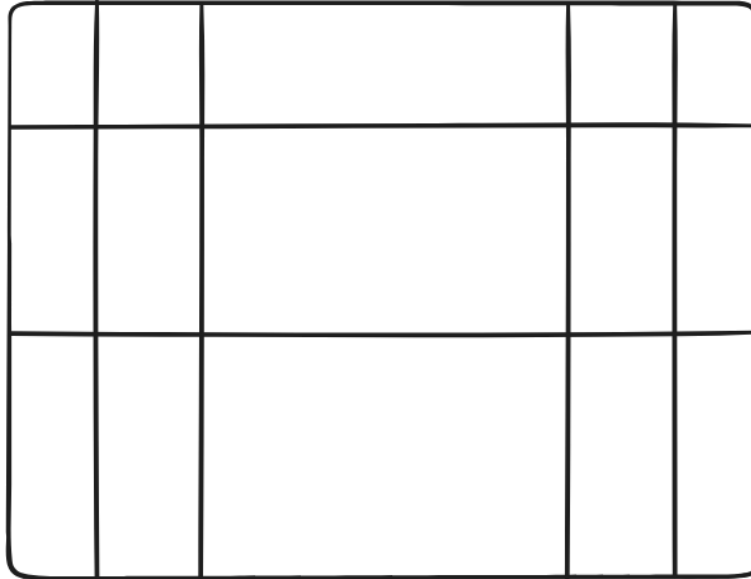
**grid-gap**

<size>

# DISPLAY



```
.container {  
  display: grid | inline-grid;  
}
```

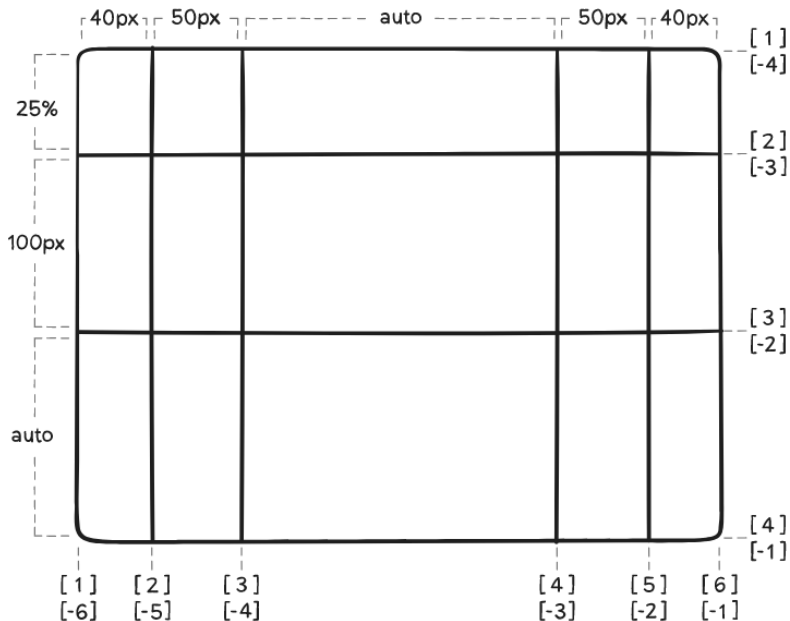




# GRID TEMPLATE COLUMNS-ROWS

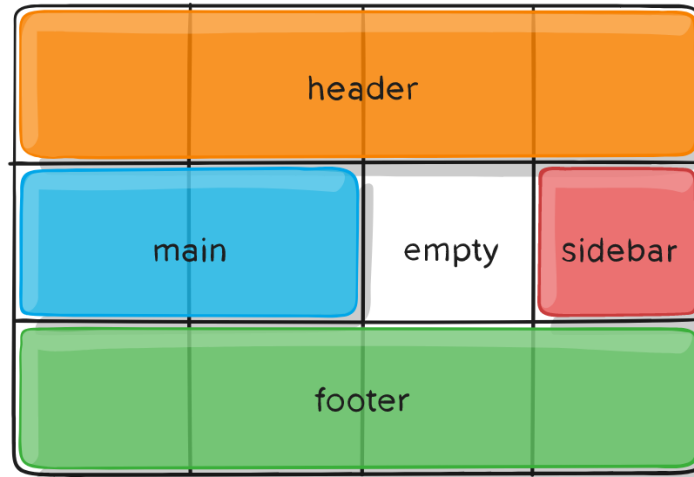


```
.container {  
  grid-template-columns: 40px 50px auto 50px 40px;  
  grid-template-rows: 25% 100px auto;  
}
```



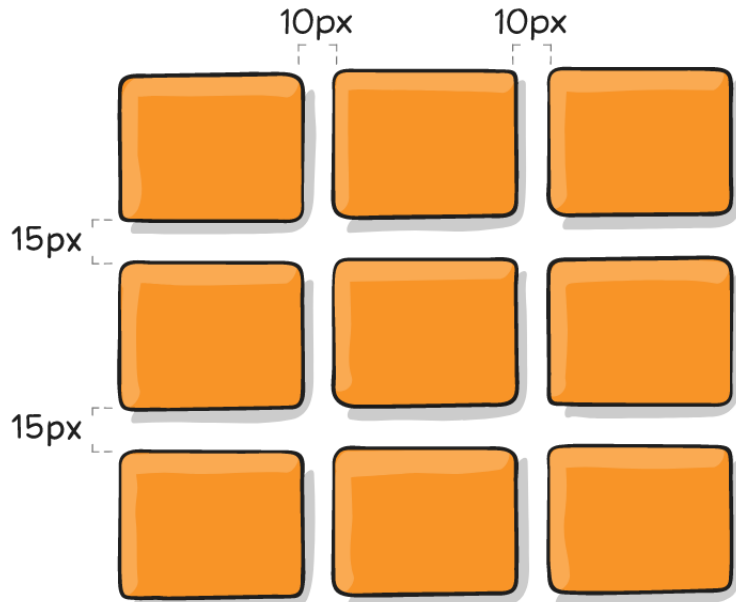
# GRID TEMPLATE AREAS

```
.container {  
  display: grid;  
  grid-template-columns: 50px 50px 50px 50px;  
  grid-template-rows: auto;  
  grid-template-areas:  
    "header header header header"  
    "main main . sidebar"  
    "footer footer footer footer";  
}
```



# GRID GAP

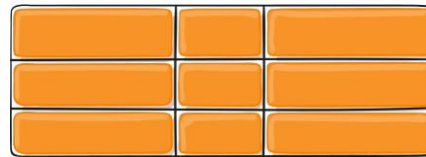
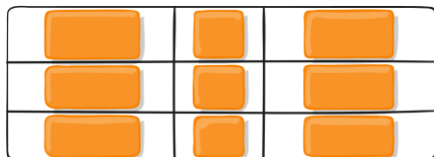
```
.container {  
  grid-template-columns: 100px 50px 100px;  
  grid-template-rows: 80px auto 80px;  
  gap: 15px 10px;  
}
```



# JUSTIFY ITEMS



```
.container {  
  justify-items: start | end | center | stretch;  
}
```



# ALIGN ITEMS



```
.container {  
  align-items: start | end | center | stretch;  
}
```



# PROPIEDADES IMPORTANTES – HIJOS

**grid-column**

<start-line> / <end-line>  
<start-line> / span<value>

**grid-row**

<start-line> / <end-line>  
<start-line> / span<value>

**grid-area**

<name>

**justify-self**

start | end  
center | stretch

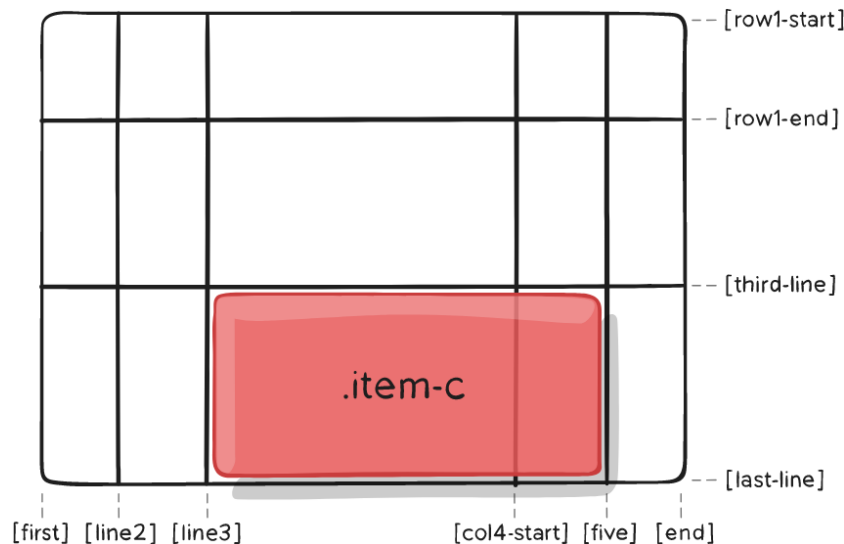
**align-self**

start | end  
center | stretch

# GRID COLUMN-ROW

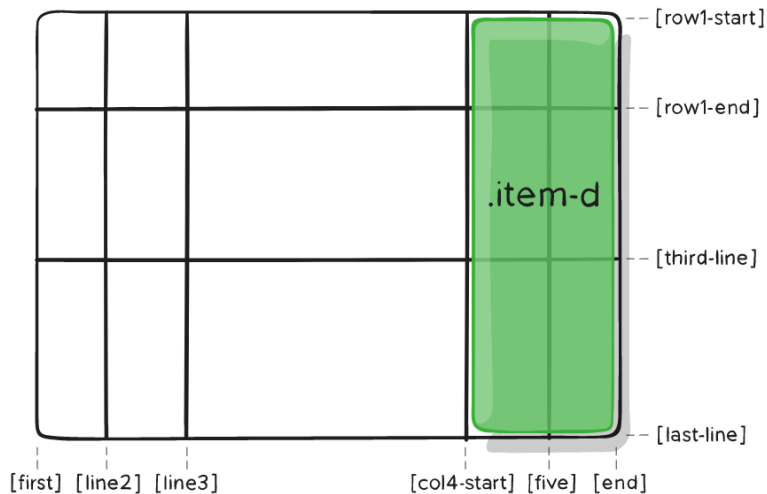


```
.item-c {  
  grid-column: 3 / span 2;  
  grid-row: 3 / 4;  
}
```



# GRID AREA

```
.item {  
  grid-area:  
    <name> | <row-start> / <column-start>  
    <row-end> / <column-end>;  
}  
.item-d {  
  grid-area:  
    aside 1 / col4-start / last-line / 6;  
}
```





# JUSTIFY SELF



```
.item {  
  justify-self: start | end | center | stretch;  
}
```

.item-a		

.item-a		

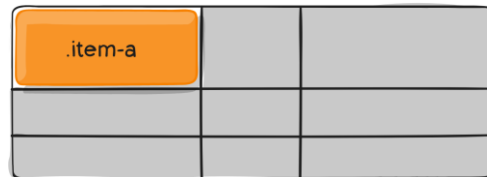
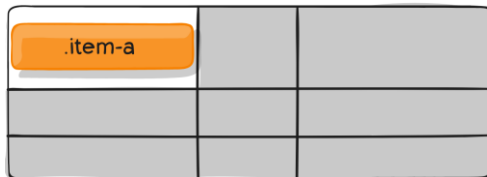
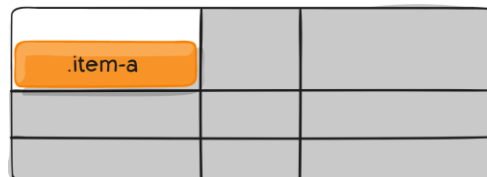
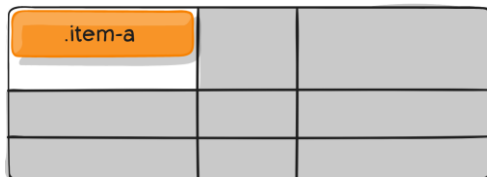
.item-a		

.item-a		

# ALIGN SELF



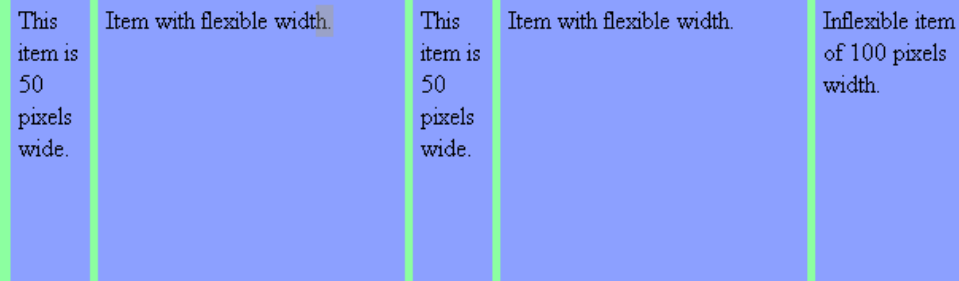
```
.item {  
  align-self: start | end | center | stretch;  
}
```



# FUNCTION REPEAT



```
.container {  
  display: grid;  
  grid-template-columns: repeat(2, 50px 1fr) 100px;  
}
```



# GRACIAS!

¿Tienes más preguntas?  
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atiwalkers.com.mx



<https://learncssgrid.com/>