

# MATH001PB Section 1 Problem Set A

November 14, 2025

## Part I Functions

### 1 Introduction to Functions

For Questions 1.1 to 1.4, prove the following statements.

**Question 1.1** *The composition of two injective functions is injective.*

**Question 1.2** *A strictly monotonic function is injective.*

**Question 1.3** *The image of a continuous function on a closed interval is bounded.*

**Question 1.4** *Every function can be written as the sum of an even and an odd function.*

For questions 1.5-1.8, either prove that it is true or provide a counterexample.

**Question 1.5**

(a) *If  $f \circ g$  is injective, then both  $f$  and  $g$  are injective.*

(b) *If  $f \circ g$  is surjective, then both  $f$  and  $g$  are surjective.*

**Question 1.6** *The inverse of a strictly increasing function is strictly increasing.*

**Question 1.7** *A bounded function must achieve its maximum and minimum values.*

**Question 1.8** *If  $f$  and  $g$  are both unbounded, then  $f + g$  is unbounded.*

**Question 1.9** *Let  $f : A \rightarrow B$  and  $g : B \rightarrow C$  be functions. Prove that if  $g \circ f$  is bijective, then  $f$  is injective and  $g$  is surjective.*