

ES5-ES7






СТРОКИ

```
a = "text text text text text text ";  
b = 'newtext newtext newtext newtext newtext newtext ';  
console.log(a + ' ' + b);
```

```
c = "  
text  
text  
text  
text";  
console.log(c);
```

```
n = "text \n text \n text \n text \n";  
console.log(n);
```

```
m = `text text  
text text text  
text text text`;  
console.log(m);
```




```
a = 123;  
b = 321;  
c = `text ${a} text ${b}`;  
console.log(c);
```



ПЕРЕМЕННЫЕ

```
var a = 123;
```

```
a = 123;
```




```
<script type="text/javascript">
    var a = 5;

    if (true) {
        var a = 10;
        alert(a);
    }

    alert(a);
</script>
```



let – блок {...}



```
<script type="text/javascript">
    let b = 5;

    if (true) {
        let b = 10;
        alert(b);
    }

    alert(b);
</script>
```




```
> alert(qwe); let qwe = 123;
```

```
✖ ▶ Uncaught ReferenceError: qwe is not defined  
   at <anonymous>:1:7
```

```
> alert(dsa); var dsa = 123;
```

```
< undefined
```



```
for(let n = 0; n<10; n++) { console.log(n); }  
for(let n = 0; n<10; n++) { console.log(n); }  
  
alert(n);
```



CONST

```
const jj = 123;
```

```
undefined
```

```
jj = 321;
```

► Uncaught TypeError: Assignment to constant variable.
at <anonymous>:1:4



ДЕСТРУКТУРИЗАЦИЯ

```
[firstName, lastName] = ["123", "321"];  
  
alert(firstName);  
alert(lastName);
```



ЗНАЧЕНИЯ ПО УМОЛЧАНИЮ

```
let [firstName="Гость", lastName="Анонимный"] = [];  
  
alert(firstName);  
alert(lastName);
```



SPREAD

```
[a, b, ...c] = "Hello world text test".split(" ");  
  
alert(a);  
alert(b);  
alert(c);
```



SPREAD

```
function showName(firstName, lastName, ...rest) {  
  alert(firstName + ' ' + lastName + ' - ' + rest);  
}  
  
showName("123", "321", "444", "555");
```



FUNCTION IN DEFAULT VALUE

```
function defaultVal() {  
    return Date.now() + '-date';  
}
```

```
let [firstName, lastName=defaultVal()] = ["test"];
```

```
alert(firstName);  
alert(lastName);
```




FUNCTIONS

```
var old_add = function(a, b) {  
  return a + b;  
};  
console.log(old_add(1,2));  
  
var new_add = (a, b) => a + b;  
console.log(new_add(3,4));
```



Итерации

```
let arr = [1, 2, 3];  
for (let value of arr) {  
    alert(value);  
}  
  
for (let char of "Привет") {  
    alert(char);  
}
```