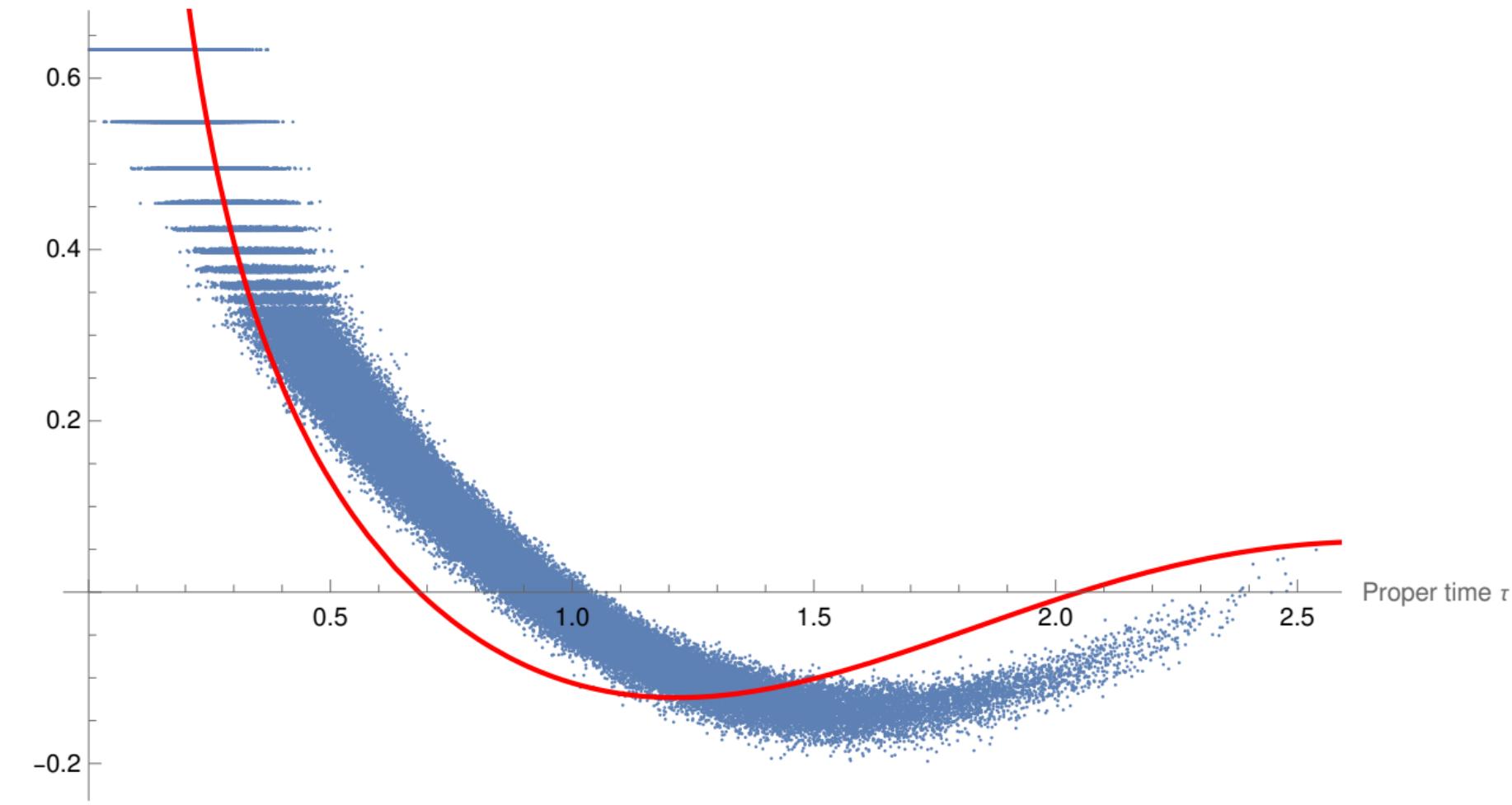


Greens function



Proper time τ