Spatial Statistics Exercises Lecture 2

Tanja Bugajski

March 27, 2025

1 Exercise 1

Consider a Poisson process X, on the unit square, with intensity function $\rho(x,y)=400y$. Calculate the mean number of points.

Which of the following point patterns could reasonably be a simulation of X. Which Poisson processes could the others be coming from?

2 Exercise 2

An insurance agent is trying to estimate the number of car accidents paid by the insurance company during a given year. Let $t \in [0, 12)$ denote time during the year and assume an inhomogeneous Poisson process of car accidents on this interval with intensity function

$$\rho(t) = \begin{cases} \alpha, & \text{if } t < 3 \text{ or } t \ge 10\\ \beta, & \text{if } 3 \le t < 10, \end{cases}$$

where $\alpha > \beta$ due to the possibility of slippery roads.

1. Using this model, find the mean number of car accidents in the Spring

2.