

# Job Markets Trend Application Technical Design

(Up to date version: <https://docs.google.com/document/d/1dvv37WRrIAI0sXfrrPW4SbbIWHOJwqhbNW39IlrV6O4/edit#> )

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## Overview

### Team Members & Responsibility

1. Jie Bao: Data sourcing + ETL (including web crawler)
2. Zhong (Kevin) Liu: Architecture design, Infrastructure (AWS etc) and API Service
3. Terry Zhang: front-end development
4. Project management: all.

### Core Problems

Core problems this application aims to address including:

1. One stop to access information about trending jobs in the markets and more specifically, top demanding skills.
2. Matching users' skills to relevant opportunities, and possibly with notifications.

## Technical Design

### Architecture

We are trying to use the JAVA knowledge we've learned from the class and beyond to build this application. The application includes multiple layers.

1. **Data Fetcher:** a crawler to fetch jobs data from external data sources. Written by JAVA.
2. **ETL:** a component to Extract, Transform, and Load clean data into storatte. Written by JAVA.
3. **Jobs Data:** use files as storage to store clean job data prepared by the ETL component.
4. **API Service:** a set of restful APIs to provide client application access to jobs data. Written by JAVA.
5. **User Interface:** an interface user can interact to see top demanding skills and jobs recommendation.



Diagram 1 - Jobs Markets Trend Application Architecture

## Detailed Technical Design

### Data Fetcher

[@Bao Jie to complete]

1. Java Class 1 - SpiderHelperFunctions.java
  - Make HTTP request
  - Parse the page
  - Search for words in pre-specified dictionary
  - Return all web links in this web page
2. Java Class 2 - Spider.java
  - Read webpage lines related to words in pre-specified dictionary
  - Convert inputStream object to file

### ETL

[@Bao Jie to complete] cont'd from Data Fetcher

3. Java Class 3 - JobDataAnalysis.java
  - Group information by job
  - Compare salary with average salary per location
  - Compare skills with job positions close to average salary per location
4. Java Class 4 - JobDataWriter.java
  - Write fields directly fetched from web as well as derived fields into a csv file

### Jobs Data File Format

[@Bao Jie to complete]

A csv file with the following fields:

- Job title
- Job description
- Company
- Primary Location
- Required Skills
- Salary Range

- (Derived) Same Location Avg Salary
- (Derived) Required Skills associated with Avg Salary Job Positions

Data file example:

<https://github.com/UPenn-CIT599/final-project-team-17-jobs-markets/blob/master/data/jobs%20data.csv>

## API Service

### CRCs for Core Classes

Following tables list some core classes used by API service. Please note that the following table doesn't mean to include all classes.

| Class   | Responsibilities          | Collaborators  | Notes   |
|---|---------------------------|----------------|---|
| <b>Config</b><br>(Application configuration class)  | Jobs Data File Location   |                | Class:<br>com.upenn.cit591.jobmarkets.Config              |
| <b>StreamLambdaHandler</b><br>(handles HTTP/HTTPS request for RESTFUL APIs)                   | HTTP(s) requests handling |                | Class:<br>com.upenn.cit591.jobmarkets.StreamLambdaHandler |
| <b>JobQuery</b><br>(a facade class to provide interface to fetch jobs by various query terms) | Find jobs by terms        | Jobs           |   |
| <b>CSVReader</b><br>(a generic class to help read data from CSV file)                         | Read current data row     |                |   |
|   | Read next row             |                |   |
|   | Read cell value           |                |   |
|   |                           |                |   |
| <b>Jobs</b><br>(Represents a collection of jobs)  | Filter Jobs by Conditions | Job            | Class:<br>com.upenn.cit591.jobmarkets.domain.Jobs         |
|   | List Hiring Companies     | Hiring Company |   |
| <b>Job</b><br>(Represents a Job)  | Title                     | Hiring Company | Class:<br>com.upenn.cit591.jobmark                        |

|   |  |     |  |
|---|--|-----|--|
|   |  |     | ets.domain.Job   |
|   | Required Skills                          |     |  |
|   | Salary Range & Check                     |     |  |
|   | Location                                 |     |  |
| <b>Company</b>                            | Name                                     | Job | Class:<br>com.upenn.cit591.jobmark<br>ets.domain.Company |
|   | List jobs                                |     |  |
| WordPair<br>(relation of a pair of words) | Calculate similarity of a pair of words  |     | Class:<br>com.upenn.cit591.jobmark<br>ets.libs.WordPair  |
|   | Calculate commonality of a pair of words |     |  |

Table 1 - API Service CRC design

## Restful APIs by API Service

[@Kevin to complete]

### 1. API - Jobs (example, to be updated)

a. **Method:** http GET

b. **URL:** <https://yrdltjhgh7.execute-api.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/Prod/jobs>

c. Data in Response (Json)

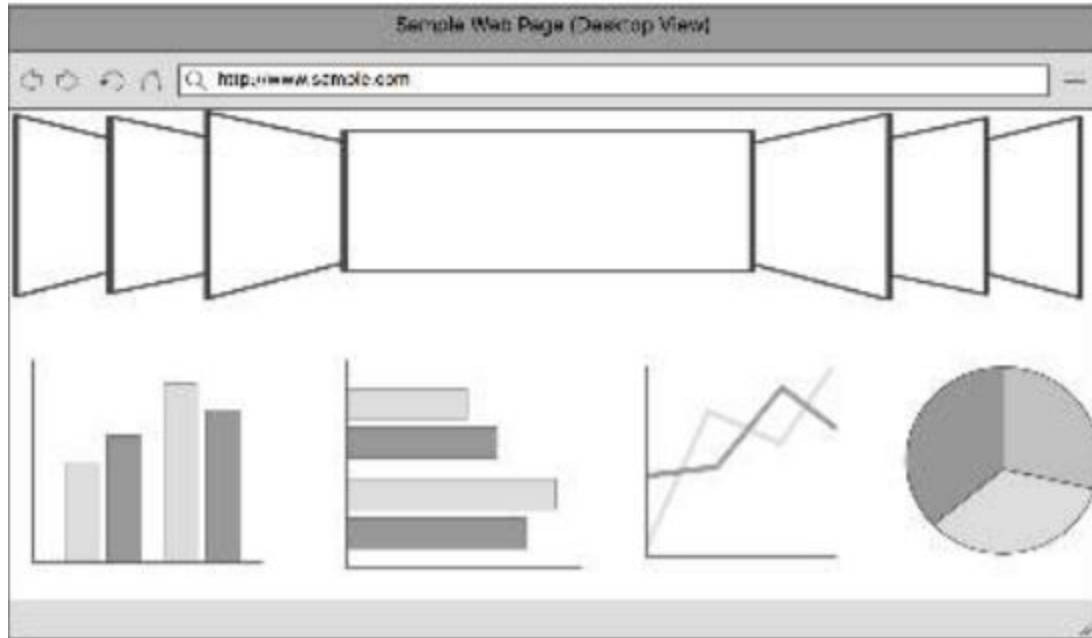
Example:

```
[{"title":"First Job","postDate":1585697364953,"description":"this is job description","company":{"companyName":"hiring company 1","jobs":[]},"location":"New York","requiredSkills":["java","c++","communication"],"optionalSkills":null,"salaryMin":110000.0,"salaryMax":1500000.0,"benchmarkJob":null},{"title":"Second Job","postDate":1585697364953,"description":"this is job description","company":{"companyName":"hiring company 2","jobs":[]},"location":"New Jersey","requiredSkills":["everything","machine learning","you name it"],"optionalSkills":null,"salaryMin":130900.0,"salaryMax":2000000.0,"benchmarkJob":null}]
```

## User Interface

[@Terry to complete]

Identify



User interaction design, class, function design etc.

## Reference

1. Project Proposal:  
<https://docs.google.com/document/d/1Emlof7MMFyxsASwXP0RPINLKWGnf9sVVePpdcviRGYk/edit>
2. Technical Design: Which is this document. A live version is here:  
<https://docs.google.com/document/d/1dvv37WRrIAI0sXfrrPW4SbbIWHOJwqhbNW39IIrV6O4/edit#>
3. Github: <https://github.com/UPenn-CIT599/final-project-team-17-jobs-markets>