The xltxtra package

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2008/07/29 vo.4

Introduction

This document describes the xltxtra package. It implements some odds-and-ends features and improved functionality for broken or substandard LATEX methods when using the XATEX format.

1.1 Usage

Easy: \usepackage{xltxtra}. This package automatically loads the following packages: fixltx2e, etex, xunicode, fontspec.

There are some package options to disable various functionality that could clash with other things:

- no-sscript Swaps the definitions of \textsubscript and \textsuperscript with their respective starred versions, as described in section §2.1.
- no-emph Disables the redefinition of \emph and \em described in section §2.2.
- no-logos Disables the redefinition of \TeX, etc. described in section §2.5, but *does* still define the \XeTeX and \XeLaTeX logo commands.
- no-hyphen Disables the redefinition of \- (probably harmless anyway) described in section §2.6.

no-verb Disables the redefinition of \verb* and \begin{verbatim*}, and the patching of various verbatim packages, as described in section §2.4.

2 Features

2.I \textsuperscript and \textsubscript

These two macros have been redefined to take advantage, if possible, of actual superior or inferior glyphs in the main document font. This is very important for high-quality typesetting — compare this first example to the third; yes, they are the same font.

```
\textsuperscript \abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz1234567890 \textsubscript \abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz1234567890
```

But will fall back on 'faked' ones if they don't exist: (this is Didot)

```
\textsuperscript \delta bcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz1234567890 \textsubscript \delta bcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz1234567890
```

The original definitions are available in starred verions of the commands:

```
\textsuperscript* abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz1234567890
\textsubscript* abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz1234567890
```

But beware fonts lacking the full repertoire: (this is Adobe Jenson Pro)

```
\label{eq:cdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz} $$^{ab}c^{de}fg^{hijklmno}pq^{rst}uvwxyz^{1234567890}$$ $$\text{textsubscript}$$ abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz_{1234567890}$$
```

The [no-sscript] package option will swap the definitions of the starred and non-starred versions of the commands described above if the new definitions are undesirable.

The macros \realsubscript, \realsuperscript, \fakesubscript, and \fakesuperscript may be used to access the 'new' and 'old' functionalities regardless of the [no-sscript] package option.

2.2 Inner emphasis

fixltx2e's method for checking for "inner" emphasis is a little fragile in XATEX, because font slant information might be missing from the font. Therefore, we use LATEX's NFSS information, which is more likely to be correct.

The [no-emph] package option will disable this redefinition.

2.3 Unicode footnote symbols

By default LaTeX defines symbolic footnote characters in terms of commands that don't resolve well; better results can be achieved by using specific unicode characters or proper LICRs with the xunicode package.

This problem has been solved by loading the fixltx2e and xunicode packages in xltxtra.

2.4 Verbatim

Many verbatim mechanisms assume the existence of a 'visible space' character that exists in the ASCII space slot of the typewriter font. This character is known in unicode as U+2434: BOX OPEN, which looks like this: ''...'.

When a unicode typewriter font is used, LTEX no longer prints visible spaces for the verbatim* environment and \verb* command. xltx-tra fixes this problem by using the correct unicode glyph, and patches the following packages to do the same: listings, fancyvrb, moreverb, and verbatim.

In the case that the typewriter font does not contain ',' the Latin Modern Mono font is used as a fallback.

2.5 Logos

This part of the package essentially exists to define the \XeTeX and \Xe-LaTeX logos. Here're some examples. The default:

TEX XALEX KALEX XALEYEX

\TeX\ \XeTeX\ \LaTeX\ \XeLaTeX

Notice it's a bit tight compared to not using Computer Modern, for which the logos were designed:

TEX XATEX KATEX XAFA

\usefont{OT1}{cmr}{m}{n}
\TeX\ \XeTeX\ \LaTeX\ \XeLaTeX

Look in the implementation corresponding to this section to see how to customise the spacings in these logos, but be warned it's fairly crude and may change in the future.

The [no-logos] package option will not redefine \TeX or \LaTeX but will still define \XeTeX and \XeLaTeX. (The only advantage for not doing this is more consistency when customising the spacing, which isn't really recommended anyway...)

If the hyperref package is loaded, these logos will be set up to behave properly in PDF bookmarks and so on.

2.6 Discrectionary hyphenation: \-

LETEX defines the macro \- to insert discretionary hyphenation points. However, it is hard-coded in LETEX to use the hyphen - character. Since fontspec makes it easy to change the hyphenation character on a per font basis, it would be nice if \- adjusted automatically — and now it does.

2.7 Vulgar fractions

The \vfrac command for setting 'vulgar' fractions based on AAT or OpenType font features. Not really recommended for many purposes,

depending on your text, but it's a good example of how to program such things using fontspec.

\fontspec{Skia}

AAT: 123/456

AAT: \vfrac{123}{456}\\
ICU: 123/456

ICU: \vfrac{123}{456}

(This can be achieved in regular LATEX with the nicefrac package, but don't believe its name: these fractions aren't nice!)

Only use it when you know it will work; no warnings are given if the font doesn't support the necessary features.

2.8 Named glyphs

Along the way somewhere, X₁T_EX added support for selecting glyphs from a TrueType-based OpenType font based on their internal glyph name. Jonathan Kew posted the following definition as a nice interface to it.

\fontspec{Charis SIL}

\fontspec{Charis SIL}
\namedglyph{yen}
\namedglyph{smile}

2.9 The \showhyphens command

The default definition doesn't work in X₁T_EX. A new version, written by Jonathan Kew, is included in this package that *does* work. Minor differences with the original: the showing of hyphens in the console output will be marked with explanatory text. Also, multiple words, separated by commas, will end up in separate instances of 'showing hyphens'.

File I

The xltxtra package

This is the package implementation.

- \ProvidesPackage{xltxtra}
- 2 [2008/07/29 v0.4 Improvements for the "XeLaTeX" format]

Change History

VO.I	
\-: Implemented; from the LATEX $2_{\mathcal{E}}$ sources.	12
\fakesuperscript: Implemented.	12
\realsubscript: Implemented.	13
\realsuperscript: Implemented.	14
\TeX@logo@spacing: Implemented.	IC
\textsuperscript*: Implemented.	13
\vfrac: Implemented.	15
VO.2	
\@makefnmark: Footnotes patched to use new \textsuperscript.	14
\emph: Migrated from fontspec.	11
\namedglyph: Implemented.	15
\TeX@logo@spacing: \TeX@logo@spacingmade "private" and added	
an arg for \XeLaTeX.	IC
Added TFM font check.	IC
\xxt@namedglyph@fallback: Implemented.	15
vo.3	
\@makefnmark: Footnote symbol put in an mbox.	14
General: Added no- package options to restrict functionality.	6
Added proper documentation.	6
\fakesuperscript: Name change from \fakesubscript. Made	
robust.	12
\real subscript: Fixes to catch up with fontspec. Name change.	13
\real superscript: Fixes to catch up with fontspec. Name change	.14
\showhyphens: Implemented.	16

\textsubscript: Adjusted, made robust (with friends 'super' and	
starred).	13
vo.3a	
\TeX@logo@spacing: Changed \setlength to \def. Silly me.	10
vo.3b	
General: Added hyperref logos. Thanks Ross.	II
vo.3c	
\real subscript: Fixed crash when used with a TFM font.	13
\real superscript: Fixed crash when used with a TFM font.	14
vo.4	
General: Added support for verbatim & visible spaces.	6

Option processing

- 3 \newif\if@xxt@nosscript@
- 4 \newif\if@xxt@nologos@
- 5 \newif\if@xxt@nohyphen@
- 6 \newif\if@xxt@noemph@
- 7 \newif\if@xxt@noverb@
- & \DeclareOption{no-sscript}{\@xxt@nosscript@true}
- 9 \DeclareOption{no-logos}{\@xxt@nologos@true}
- \DeclareOption{no-hyphen}{\@xxt@nohyphen@true}
- \DeclareOption{no-emph}{\@xxt@noemph@true}
- \DeclareOption{no-verb}{\@xxt@noverb@true}
- I3 \ProcessOptions*

Required packages

- \RequirePackage{ifxetex}
- IS \RequireXeTeX
- 16 \RequirePackage{graphicx}
- \RequirePackage{fontspec}
- \RequirePackage{xunicode}

3 Programmming bits and pieces

4 Logos

\XeTeX \XeLaTeX The TEX-related logos people insist upon using need to be tuned on a per-font basis. This package will (might!) eventually allow this, but for now, it's baby steps. The XATEX and XALETEX logos are provided.

The various TEX-like logos that extend outside the regular vertical alphabetic bounds of running text have the unfortunate side-effects in XTEX of often overrunning the \baselineskip. Putting the logos in zero-height boxes prevents this problem. Actually, this problem doesn't happen anymore.

To do:

- adapt \LaTeX to use small caps if available...
- ...otherwise, need a scaling factor, and maybe a vertical nudge factor
- · add other logos
- per-font parameters, with some defaults for common fonts
- add 'low contrast' small caps versions, et al.
- probably break out the whole thing into its own package, if it works

\TeX@logo@spacing

- #1: Kern between T & eX
- #2: Kern between Te & X
- #3: Lowering amount for E in TeX
- #4: Kerning between L & aTeX
- #5: Kerning between La & TeX
- #6: Kerning between Xe & LaTeX

This macro defines new \TeX and \XeTeX logos. Parameters must be tuned on a per-font basis:

Xatalex xata xatex xat

\TeX@logo@spacing{-0.12em}{-0.12em}% {0.5ex}{-0.3em}{-0.12em}{-0.1em} \TeX\ \XeTeX\ \LaTeX\ \XeLaTeX Warning! This macro will **almost definitely** change in the future. If you care abouts backwards compatibility in your documents, copy+paste the definitions below rather than using \TeX@logo@spacing.

```
19 \newcommand*\TeX@logo@spacing[6]{%
    \def\xxt@kern@Te{#1}%
   \def\xxt@kern@eX{#2}%
21
   \def\xxt@lower@e{#3}%
   \def\xxt@kern@La{#4}%
   \def\xxt@kern@aT{#5}%
24
    \def\xxt@kern@eL{#6}%
26 }
vunless\if@xxt@nologos@
28 \DeclareRobustCommand\TeX{%
    \leavevmode
    \smash{%
30
      T\kern\xxt@kern@Te
31
      \lower\xxt@lower@e\hbox{E}\kern\xxt@kern@eX X}%
32
    \spacefactor1000\relax}
  \DeclareRobustCommand{\LaTeX}{%
   \leavevmode
    \shape 1smash\shape 2
36
   L\kern\xxt@kern@La
    {\sbox\z@ T%
      39
        \fontsize\sf@size\z@
        \math@fontsfalse\selectfont
        A}%
42
      \vss}%
    \kern\xxt@kern@aT
    \TeX}}
47 \fi
48 \DeclareRobustCommand\XeTeX{%
    \leavevmode
   \smash{%
50
    X\lower\xxt@lower@e
     \hbox{\kern\xxt@kern@eX
52
       \ifnum\XeTeXfonttype\font>0
53
```

```
\ifnum\XeTeXcharglyph"018E>0
54
          \char"018E\relax
55
        \else
56
          \ifdim\fontdimen1\font=0pt
            \reflectbox{E}%
          \else
59
            \XeTeXuseglyphmetrics=1%
            \setbox0=\hbox{E}\dimen0=\ht0\advance\dimen0by\dp0%
            \rotatebox{180}{\box0}}%
62
          \fi
        \fi
      \else
        \setbox0=\hbox{E}\dimen0=\ht0\advance\dimen0by\dp0%
        \rotatebox{180}{\box0}}%
      \fi
     }\kern\xxt@kern@Te\TeX}}%
70 \DeclareRobustCommand\XeLaTeX{%
     \leavevmode
     \smash{%
72
     X\lower\xxt@lower@e
73
     \hbox{\kern\xxt@kern@eX
       \ifnum\XeTeXfonttype\font>0\relax
75
         \ifnum\XeTeXcharqlyph"018E>0\relax
           \char"018E\relax
         \else
           \ifdim\fontdimen1\font=0pt\relax
             \reflectbox{E}%
           \else
             \XeTeXuseglyphmetrics=1\relax
            \ensuremath{\mbox{E}}\dimen0=\ht0\advance\dimen0by\dp0\relax
             \rotatebox{180}{\box0}}%
           \fi
         \fi
        \else
         \ensuremath{\ensuremath{\mbox{E}}\dimen0=\ht0\advance\dimen0by\dp0\relax}
         \rotatebox{180}{\box0}}%
       \fi}\kern\xxt@kern@eL\LaTeX}}
TeX@logo@spacing{-0.15em}{-0.15em}{0.5ex}{-0.36em}{-0.15em}{-0.1em}
```

hyperref-safe versions of the logos:

```
92 \@ifpackageloaded{hyperref}{%
93    \pdfstringdefDisableCommands{%
94    \def\TeX{TeX}%
95    \def\XeTeX{XeTeX}%
96    \def\LaTeX{LaTeX}%
97    \def\LaTeX{LaTeXZe}
98    \def\XeLaTeX{XeLaTeX}
99 }}{}
```

5 ε -T_EX functionality

Because it's just sensible, we load the package that actually allows \LaTeX to access the extra registers, etc., provided by ε -TEX.

\RequirePackage{etex}

5.1 Unicode footnote symbols

NequirePackage{fixltx2e}[2006/03/24]

5.2 Emph

\unless\if@xxt@noemph@

\emptyrem Redefinition of {\emptyrem ...} and \emph{...} to use NFSS info to detect \emptyrem when the inner shape should be used.

```
103 \DeclareRobustCommand\em
104 {\@nomath\em
105 \edef\@tempa{\f@shape}%
106 \edef\@tempb{\itdefault}%
107 \ifx\@tempa\@tempb
108 \eminnershape
109 \else
110 \emshape
111 \fi}
112 \DeclareTextFontCommand{\emph}{\em}
113 \let\emshape\itshape
114 \let\eminnershape\upshape
```

115 \fi

5.3 \-

\unless\if@xxt@nohyphen@

\- This macro is courtesy of Frank Mittelbach and the $\LaTeX 2_{\varepsilon}$ source code.

```
117 \DeclareRobustCommand{\-}{%
118 \discretionary{%
119 \char\ifnum\hyphenchar\font<\z@
120 \xlx@defaulthyphenchar
121 \else
122 \hyphenchar\font
123 \fi}{}}
124 \def\xlx@defaulthyphenchar{`\-}</pre>
```

5.4 Subscript and superscript

For OpenType fonts, the subscript feature (subs) is used, but if that doesn't exist then the scientific inferior feature (sinf) is used on the assumption that something's better than nothing. This matches current trends in OpenType font design.

Footnotes are patched to use this better \textsuperscript.

```
\label{thm:cond} The old (`fake') methods: $$ \fakesuperscript $$_{126} \ \end{tikzpicture} $$ \end{tikzpicture}
```

\textsubscript
\textsubscript*
\textsuperscript
\textsuperscript*

These commands are either defined to create fake or real sub-/superscripts if they are starred or not, respectively. This swaps if the [nosscript] package option is in effect. Text subscripts:

\if@xxt@nosscript@

>>
\DeclareRobustCommand*\textsubscript{%

```
\@ifstar{\realsubscript}{\fakesubscript}}
132
    \DeclareRobustCommand*\textsuperscript{%
133
       \@ifstar{\realsuperscript}{\fakesuperscript}}
134
  \else
135
    \DeclareRobustCommand*\textsubscript{%
       \@ifstar{\fakesubscript}{\realsubscript}}
137
    \DeclareRobustCommand*\textsuperscript{%
138
       \@ifstar{\fakesuperscript}{\realsuperscript}}
139
140 \fi
  \DeclareRobustCommand*\realsubscript[1]{%
    \begingroup
       \ifcsname zf@family@fontdef\f@family\endcsname
143
         \c@zf@script 1818326126\relax
       \font\zf@basefont="\csname zf@family@fontdef\f@family\endcsname" at \f@size pt
145
         \zf@set@font@type
146
         \ifzf@icu
           \zf@check@ot@feat{+subs}%
148
           \if@tempswa
149
             {\addfontfeature{VerticalPosition=Inferior}#1}%
150
151
             \zf@check@ot@feat{+sinf}%
152
             \if@tempswa
153
             {\addfontfeature{VerticalPosition=ScientificInferior}#1}%
154
             \else
155
               \fakesubscript{#1}%
156
             \fi
           \fi
158
         \else\ifzf@atsui
159
           \zf@make@aat@feature@string{10}{2}%
160
           \unless\ifx\@tempa\@empty
161
             {\addfontfeature{VerticalPosition=Inferior}#1}%
162
           \else
163
             \fakesubscript{#1}%
164
           \fi
165
         \fi\fi
```

\realsubscript

166

167

\else

```
\fi
                  169
                       \endgroup}
                  Text superscripts:
\realsuperscript
                  \DeclareRobustCommand*\realsuperscript[1]{%
                       \begingroup
                         \ifcsname zf@family@fontdef\f@family\endcsname
                  173
                           \c@zf@script 1818326126\relax
                  174
                         \font\zf@basefont="\csname zf@family@fontdef\f@family\endcsname" at \f@size pt
                           \zf@set@font@type
                  176
                           \ifzf@icu
                  177
                             \zf@check@ot@feat{+sups}%
                  178
                             \if@tempswa
                  179
                                {\addfontfeature{VerticalPosition=Superior}#1}%
                  181
                               \fakesuperscript{#1}%
                             \fi
                  183
                           \else\ifzf@atsui
                  184
                             \zf@make@aat@feature@string{10}{1}%
                             \unless\ifx\@tempa\@empty
                               {\addfontfeature{VerticalPosition=Superior}#1}%
                  187
                             \else
                              \fakesuperscript{#1}%
                             \fi
                           \fi\fi
                  191
                         \else
                  192
                           \fakesuperscript{#1}%
                         \fi
                  194
                       \endgroup}
                      Patching footnotes:
    \@makefnmark
                  \def\@makefnmark{\mbox{\normalfont\textsuperscript{\@thefnmark}}}
          \vfrac #1: Numerator
                  #2: Denominator
```

\fakesubscript{#1}%

168

No error checking is done to ensure that the font actually has the

neceessary features. Requires the xunicode package for \textfraction-solidus.

```
197 \newcommand*\vfrac[2]{%
                              \begingroup
                                \c@zf@script 1818326126\relax
                         199
                               \font\zf@basefont="\csname zf@family@fontdef\f@family\endcsname" at \f@size pt
                                \zf@set@font@type
                         201
                                \ifzf@icu
                         202
                                  {\addfontfeature{VerticalPosition=Numerator}#1}%
                                   \textfractionsolidus
                         204
                                  {\addfontfeature{VerticalPosition=Denominator}#2}%
                         205
                                \else\ifzf@atsui
                         206
                                  {\addfontfeature{VerticalPosition=Superior}#1}%
                         207
                                   \textfractionsolidus
                                  {\addfontfeature{VerticalPosition=Inferior}#2}%
                         209
                                \fi\fi
                         210
                              \endgroup}
                         #1: Name of the font glyph to be typeset
            \namedglyph
                         \newcommand\namedglyph[1]{%
                              \@tempcnta=\XeTeXglyphindex "#1"\relax
                              \ifnum\@tempcnta>0
                         214
                                \XeTeXglyph\@tempcnta
                         215
                              \else
                                \xxt@namedglyph@fallback{#1}%
                         217
                              \fi}
                         218
xxt@namedglyph@fallback Redefine this macro to change how glyph names that aren't found get
                          typeset.
                         \newcommand\xxt@namedglyph@fallback[1]{[#1]}
                         This macro is entirely due to Jonathan Kew. I wish I knew how to write
           \showhyphens
                          these sorts of things.
                         220 \newbox\xxt@tempbox
                         \def\showhyphens#1{%
                              \typeout{^^J**************
                         222
                                       \string\showhyphens:
                         223
```

```
******************
224
                   \ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ens{\ensuremath{\ens{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensuremath{\ensur
225
                   \typeout{^^J*****************
226
                                                       ********
                                                       \def\xxt@showhyphens#1{%
229
                       \setbox\@tempboxa=\vbox{%
230
                               \hsize1sp \hbadness10000 \hfuzz\maxdimen
231
                               \everypar={} \leftskip\z@ \rightskip\leftskip
232
                               \pretolerance\m@ne \noindent \hskip\z@ #1\par
                               \global\setbox\xxt@tempbox=\hbox{}\xxt@sh@cat}%
234
                       \setbox\@tempboxa=\hbox to \maxdimen{\unhbox\xxt@tempbox}}
235
            \def\xxt@sh@cat{\unskip\unpenalty
236
                       \setbox\@tempboxa=\lastbox
                       \unless\ifvoid\@tempboxa
238
                               \qlobal\setbox\xxt@tempbox=\hbox{%
239
                                       \unhbox\@tempboxa
240
                                       \unskip\unskip
                                       \unhbox\xxt@tempbox}%
242
                              \expandafter\xxt@sh@cat
243
                       \fi}
244
```

5.5 Verbatims

Many thanks to Apostolos Syropolous for discovering this problem and writing the redefinion of LaTeX's verbatim environment and \verb* command.

245 \unless\if@xxt@noverb@

\xxt@visiblespace

Print U+2434: OPEN BOX, which is used to visibly display a space character.

```
246 \def\xxt@visiblespace{%
247 \iffontchar\font"2423
248 \expandafter\textvisiblespace
249 \else
250 \expandafter\xxt@visiblespace@fallback
251 \fi}
```

kt@visiblespace@fallback If the current font doesn't have u2434, use Latin Modern Mono instead. 252 \def\xxt@visiblespace@fallback{{% \usefont{EU1}{\lmtt}{\f@series}{\f@shape}% \textvisiblespace}} 254 Helper macro to turn spaces active and print visible space instead. \xxt@vprintspaces 255 \begingroup \catcode`\ =\active% \gdef\xxt@vprintspaces{\catcode`\ \active\let \xxt@visiblespace}% 258 \endgroup Redefine \verb to use \xxt@vprintspaces. \verb* 259 \def\verb{\relax\ifmmode\hbox\else\leavevmode\null\fi \bgroup 260 \verb@eol@error \let\do\@makeother \dospecials 261 \verbatim@font\@noligs \@ifstar\@@sverb\@verb} 263 264 \def\@@sverb{\xxt@vprintspaces\@sverb} It's better to put small things into \AtBeginDocument, so here we go: 265 \AtBeginDocument{% \xxt@patch@verbatim 266 \xxt@patch@moreverb \xxt@patch@fancyvrb \xxt@patch@listings} verbatim* 270 \def\xxt@patch@verbatim{% \@ifpackageloaded{verbatim}{% \@namedef{verbatim*}{\begingroup\@verbatim\xxt@vprintspaces\verbatim@start}% 272 }{% This is for vanilla LaTeX. \@namedef{verbatim*}{\@verbatim\xxt@vprintspaces\@sxverbatim}% }} 275 This is for moreverb. 276 \def\xxt@patch@moreverb{%

\@ifpackageloaded{moreverb}{%

```
\@namedef{listingcont*}{%
278
         \def\verbatim@processline{%
279
           \thelisting@line \global\advance\listing@line1
280
           \the\verbatim@line\par}%
281
         \@verbatim\xxt@vprintspaces\verbatim@start}%
282
    }{}}
283
  \def\xxt@patch@fancyvrb{%
     \@ifpackageloaded{fancyvrb}{%
285
       \let\FancyVerbSpace\xxt@visiblespace
286
    }{}}
287
  \def\xxt@patch@listings{%
     \@ifpackageloaded{listings}{%
       \let\lst@visiblespace\xxt@visiblespace
290
    }{}}
291
```

Finish verbatim features:

₂₉₂ \fi

Index

Numbers written in italic refer to the page where the corresponding entry is described; numbers underlined refer to the code line of the definition; numbers in roman refer to the code lines where the entry is used.

Symbols	
\ <u>π</u>	\ 256, 257
\@@sverb 263, 264	A
\@empty 161, 186	\active 256, 257
\@for 225	\addfontfeature 150, 154,
\@ifpackageloaded	162, 180, 187, 203, 205, 207, 209
92, 271, 277, 285, 289	\advance 61, 66, 83, 88, 280
\@ifstar 132, 134, 137, 139, 263	\AtBeginDocument 265
\@ii 225	
$\ensuremath{\verb{\ensuremath{\setminus}}}$ @makefnmark	В
\@makeother 261	\begingroup 142, 172, 198, 255, 272
$\verb \@namedef 272, 274, 278 $	\bgroup 260
\@noligs 262	\box 62, 67, 84, 89
\@nomath 104	С
\@sverb 264	\c@zf@script 144,174,199
\@sxverbatim 274	\catcode 256, 257
\@tempa 105, 107, 161, 186	\char 55, 77, 119
\@tempb 106, 107	\check@mathfonts 39
\@tempboxa 230, 235, 237, 238, 240	\csname 145, 175, 200
\@tempcnta 213-215	D
\@textsubscript 127	\DeclareOption 8-12
\@textsuperscript 129	\DeclareRobustCommand
\@thefnmark 196	28, 34, 48, 70, 103, 117,
\@verb 263	126, 128, 131, 133, 136, 138, 141, 171
\@verbatim 272, 274, 282	\DeclareTextFontCommand II2
\@xxt@noemph@true II	\def 20-25, 94-98, 124,
\@xxt@nohyphen@true 10	196, 221, 229, 236, 246, 252,
\@xxt@nologos@true 9	259, 264, 270, 276, 279, 284, 288
$\verb \ensuremath{@}\texttt{xxt@}nosscript@true 8$	$ \label{eq:dimen} $$ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \$
\@xxt@noverb@true I2	\discretionary 118

\do 225, 261	G
\dospecials 261	\gdef 257
\dp 61, 66, 83, 88	\global 234, 239, 280
E	Н
\edef 105, 106	\hbadness 23I
\else 56, 59, 65, 78, 81, 87, 109, 121,	\hbox 32, 39, 52, 61, 62, 66, 67, 74,
135, 151, 155, 159, 163, 167, 181,	83, 84, 88, 89, 234, 235, 239, 259
184, 188, 192, 206, 216, 249, 259	\hfuzz 23I
$ \backslash em \ \ldots \ \underline{103}$	\hsize 23I
\eminnershape 108, 114	\hskip 233
$\label{eq:loss_emph} \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \$	\ht 39, 61, 66, 83, 88
\emshape IIO, II3	\hyphenchar
\endcsname 143, 145, 173, 175, 200	I
$\verb \endgroup 170, 195, 211, 258 $	\if@tempswa 149, 153, 179
environments:	\if@xxt@noemph@ 6, 102
verbatim* <u>270</u>	\if@xxt@nohyphen@ 5, II6
\everypar 232	\if@xxt@nologos@ 4, 27
$\verb \expandafter 243, 248, 250 $	\if@xxt@nosscript@ 3, 130
T.	\ifexxt@noverb@
F	\ifcsname 143, 173
\f@family 143, 145, 173, 175, 200	\ifdim 57, 79
\f@series 253	\iffontchar
\f@shape 105, 253	\ifmmode
\f@size 145, 175, 200	\ifvoid
\fakesubscript	\ifx 107, 161, 186
\fakesuperscript	\ifzf@atsui 159, 184, 206
<u>126,</u> 134, 139, 182, 189, 193	\ifzf@icu 147, 177, 202
\Fancyvern\nace 286	
\FancyVerbSpace 286	\itdefault 106 \itshape 113
\fi 47, 63, 64, 68, 85, 86, 90,	\itdefault 106 \itshape 113
\fi 47, 63, 64, 68, 85, 86, 90, III, II5, I23, I25, I40, I57, I58,	$\begin{tabular}{lllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$
\fi 47, 63, 64, 68, 85, 86, 90,	\itdefault 106 \itshape 113
\fi 47, 63, 64, 68, 85, 86, 90, III, II5, I23, I25, I40, I57, I58, I65, I66, I69, I83, I90, I9I,	$\begin{tabular}{lllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$
\fi 47, 63, 64, 68, 85, 86, 90, 111, 115, 123, 125, 140, 157, 158, 165, 166, 169, 183, 190, 191, 194, 210, 218, 244, 251, 259, 292	$\begin{tabular}{lllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$
\fi 47, 63, 64, 68, 85, 86, 90,	$\begin{tabular}{lllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$

\leavevmode 29, 35, 49, 71, 259 \leftskip 232 \let	\rotatebox 62, 67, 84, 89
\listing@line 280	\sbox 38
\lower 32, 51, 73	\selectfont 4I, I27, I29
\lst@visiblespace 290	\setbox 61,
	66, 83, 88, 230, 234, 235, 237, 239
M	\sf@size40
\m@ne 233	\showhyphens
\math@fontsfalse 4I	\smash 30, 36, 50, 72
\maxdimen 231, 235	\spacefactor
\mbox 196	\string 223
N	T
\namedglyph	\TeX 28, 46, 69, 94
\newbox	\TeX@logo@spacing <u>19</u>
\newcommand 19, 197, 212, 219	\textfractionsolidus 204,208
\newif 3 ⁻⁷	\textsubscript <u>130</u>
\noindent 233	\textsubscript* <u>130</u>
\normalfont 196	\textsuperscript $\underline{130}$, $\underline{196}$
\null 259	\textsuperscript* <u>130</u>
p	\textvisiblespace 248, 254
\par 233, 281	\the 281
\pdfstringdefDisableCommands . 93	\thelisting@line 280
\pretolerance 233	\typeout 222, 226
\ProcessOptions	IJ
\ProvidesPackage I	\unhbox 235, 240, 242
J	\unless 27, 102, 116, 161, 186, 238, 245
R	\unpenalty 236
\raise 62, 67, 84, 89	\unskip 236, 241
\realsubscript 132, 137, <u>141</u>	\upshape 114
\realsuperscript $134, 139, \underline{171}$	\usefont 253
\reflectbox 58,80	
\relax 33, 55, 75 ⁻ 77, 79,	V
82, 83, 88, 144, 174, 199, 213, 259	\vbox 39, 230
\RequirePackage 14, 16-18, 100, 101	\verb <u>259</u>
\RequireXeTeX 15	\verb* <u>259</u>
\rightskip 232	\verb@eol@error 261

verbatim* (environment) 270	\xxt@lower@e 22, 32, 51, 73
\forall verbatim@font $\dots \dots $ 262	\xxt@namedglyph@fallback 217, 219
\verbatim@line 281	\xxt@patch@fancyvrb 268, 284
\verbatim@processline 279	\xxt@patch@listings 269, 288
\verbatim@start 272, 282	\xxt@patch@moreverb 267, 276
\vfrac <u>197</u>	\xxt@patch@verbatim 266, 270
\vss 43	\xxt@sh@cat 234, 236, 243
X	\xxt@showhyphens 225, 229
\XeLaTeX	\xxt@tempbox . 220, 234, 235, 239, 242
\XeTeX	\xxt@visiblespace 246, 257, 286, 290
\XeTeXcharglyph 54, 76	\xxt@visiblespace@fallback 250, 252
\XeTeXfonttype 53, 75	\xxt@vprintspaces
\XeTeXglyph 215	255, 264, 272, 274, 282
\XeTeXglyphindex 213	<u></u>
\XeTeXuseglyphmetrics 6o, 82	Z
\xlx@defaulthyphenchar 120, 124	\z@ 38-40, 119, 232, 233
\xxt@kern@aT 24, 45	\zf@basefont 145, 175, 200
\xxt@kern@eL 25, 90	\zf@check@ot@feat 148, 152, 178
\xxt@kern@eX 2I, 32, 52, 74	\zf@make@aat@feature@string .
\xxt@kern@La 23, 37	160, 185
\xxt@kern@Te 20, 31, 69	\zf@set@font@type 146, 176, 201