LATEX-cursus 2021 Week 3: Getting started

T_EXniCie

26 oktober 2021



Algemeen

{

Algemeen

Lorem ipsum \t iny dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Phasellus elementum, lacus quis tempus scelerisque, elit diam vulputate ex, semper elementum massa odio in ante.

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Phasellus elementum, lacus quis tempus scelerisque, elit diam vulputate ex, semper elementum massa odio in ante.



```
{
```

Algemeen

Lorem {ipsum \tiny dolor sit ame}t, consectetur adipiscing elit. Phasellus {elementum}, lacus quis tempus scelerisque, {elit diam vulputate ex, semper}elementum massa odio in ante.

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Phasellus elementum, lacus quis tempus scelerisque, elit diam vulputate ex, semper elementum massa odio in ante.





Speciale tekens

Code	Resultaat	Code	Resultaat
\{	{	{	Begin groep
\}	}	}	Eindig groep
\%	%	%	Comment
_	_	_	Betekenis voor wiskunde
\textasciicircum	^	^	Betekenis voor wiskunde
\\$	\$	<i>\$</i>	Wiskundemodus
\textbackslash	\	\	Commando
\&	&	&	Kolomscheiding
\#	#	#	Parameter
\textgreater	>	>	>
\textless	<	<	<



Speciale tekens

Code	Resultaat	Code	Resultaat
\{	{	{	Begin groep
\}	}	}	Eindig groep
\%	%	%	Comment
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\textasciicircum	^	^	Betekenis voor wiskunde
\\$	\$	\$	Wiskundemodus
\textbackslash	\	\	Commando
\&	&	&	Kolomscheiding
\#	#	#	Parameter
\textgreater	>	>	>
\textless	<	<	<

Comments

```
% Make soul package work in beamer presentations
% Source: https://tex.stackexchange.com/...
\let\UL\ul
\makeatletter
\renewcommand\ul{
    \let\set@color\beamerorig@set@color
    \let\reset@color\beamerorig@reset@color
    \UL
}
...
```

```
% TODO Translate to English
\section{Nonsense}

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet,
\textfb{ornare} sit amet.

\subsection{About $\sqrt{2}$}
```

Error! Undefined control sequence

{} | \textbackslash

Comments

```
% TODO Translate to English
\section{Nonsense}

%Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet,
%\textfb{ornare} sit amet.
%
%\subsection{About $\sqrt{2}$}
```

1 Nonsense

```
% TODO Translate to English
\section{Nonsense}

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet,
\textfb{ornare} sit amet.

%\subsection{About $\sqrt{2}$}
```

Error! Undefined control sequence



Comments

```
% TODO Translate to English
\section{Nonsense}

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet,
\textbf{ornare} sit amet.
\subsection{About $\sqrt{2}$}
```

1 Nonsense

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, ornare sit amet.

1.1 About
$$\sqrt{2}$$

Aanhalingstekens

\textbackslash

Algemeen

```
'LaTeX' : 'LaTeX'
```

`LaTeX': 'LaTeX'

``LaTeX'': "LaTeX"

\newcommand

\textbackslash

```
\newcommand\aa{aa: ()}
\newcommand\bb[1]{bb: (#1)}
\newcommand\cc[2]{cc: (#1,#2)}
\newcommand\dd[3]{dd: (#1,#2,#3)}
\newcommand\ee[3][Z]{ee: (#1,#2,#3)}

Lorem \aa, \bb{A}, \cc{A}{B}, \dd{A}{B}{C},
\ee{A}{B}, \ee[A]{B}, \ee[A]{B}, \defac{2}\sqrt{3} $
```

Lorem aa: (), bb: (A), cc: (A,B), dd: (A,B,C), ee: (Z,A,B), ee: (A,B,C), ee: (Z,A,B)C.



\newcommand

\textbackslash

```
\newcommand\co{CO$_2$}
\newcommand\term[1]{\textcolor{blue}{\textit{#1}}}

Lorem ipsum \co{} dolor sit amet \co.
Duis \term{iaculis} id orci eu mattis.
\term{Suspendisse facilisis.}
```

Lorem ipsum CO_2 dolor sit amet CO_2 . Duis *iaculis* id orci eu mattis. *Suspendisse facilisis*.

\newcommand

\textbackslash

```
\newcommand\genummerd[3][.]{\textbf{#2}\leaders
\hbox{#1}\hfill #3}

\genummerd{AA}{6}\par
\genummerd{Lorem ipsum}{12}\par
\genummerd{Amet}{20}\par
\genummerd[-]{Vivamus}{20}
```

AA	6
Lorem ipsum	12
Amet	20
Vivamus	20

\newcommand

. .

\textbackslash

```
\newcommand\genummerd[3][.]{\par\textbf{#2}\hspace{0.2em}
\leaders\hbox{#1}\hfill \hbox to 1.55em{\hfil #3}\par}

\genummerd{AA}{6}
\genummerd{Lorem ipsum}{12}
\genummerd{Amet}{20}
\genummerd[-]{Vivamus}{20}
\genummerd[Hoi!]{Vivamus}{20}
```

AA		O
Lorem ips	sum	12
Amet		20
Vivamus		20
Vivamus	Hoi!Hoi!Hoi!Hoi!Hoi!Hoi!Hoi!Hoi!Hoi!Hoi!	_
		_

6

\renewcommand

```
\renewcommand\thesection{007}
\renewcommand\thesubsection{Yo}
\section{AA}
\subsection{BB}
\subsection{CC}
\subsubsection{DD}
```

007 AA
Yo BB
Yo CC
Yo.1 DD
Yo.2 EE

Foutief
$$\ensuremath{\backslash \text{vec}\{F\}_\{\text{tot}\}}$$
 \vec{F}_{tot}

Correct

Foutief Hint

Correct

Code A

Code B

Foutief
$$\ensuremath{\mbox{\sc Vec}\{F\}_{\text{tot}}}$$
 \vec{F}_{tot} Correct $\ensuremath{\mbox{\sc Vec}\{F\}_{\text{tot}}}$ \vec{F}_{tot} Foutief Hint Correct Code A Code B

Foutief
$$\ensuremath{\mbox{\sc Vec}\{F\}_{\text{tot}}}$$
 \vec{F}_{tot} Correct $\ensuremath{\mbox{\sc Vec}\{F\}_{\text{text}\{\text{tot}\}\}}$ \vec{F}_{tot} Foutief $\ensuremath{\mbox{\sc Vec}\{F_{\text{text}\{\text{tot}\}\}\}}$ Hint Correct Code A Code B

Foutief
$$\ensuremath{\mbox{\veeec}\{F\}_{\text{tot}}\ensuremath{\mbox{\rangle}}} \vec{F}_{tot}$$
Correct $\ensuremath{\mbox{$\vee$ec}\{F\}_{\text{tot}}\{\text{tot}\}\}} \vec{F}_{tot}$
Foutief $\ensuremath{\mbox{$\vee$ec}\{F_{\text{-}}\{\text{text}\{\text{tot}\}\}\}} \vec{F}_{tot}$
Hint $\ensuremath{\mbox{$\vee$ec}\{abc\}}$
Correct $\ensuremath{\mbox{$\rangle$}}$
Code A $\ensuremath{\mbox{$\rangle$}}$
Code B

Code B

Foutief
$$\sqrt{F_{\text{tot}}}$$
 $\vec{F_{\text{tot}}}$

Hint \vec{abc}
$$\overrightarrow{abc}$$

Correct
$$\text{vec}\{F\}_{\text{tot}}\}$$
 \vec{F}_{tot}



Code A

Code B

x 0²

 $\{x\ 0\}^2$

Footnote

```
Lorem ipsum\footnote{Dit tekstje zie je hier
vaak\textellipsis} dolor sit amet. Nunc metus ...
erat.\footnote{\emph{Zeer} interessant.} Aenean ...
```

Lorem ipsum¹ dolor sit amet. Nunc metus tortor, mattis et velit vitae, convallis hendrerit erat.² Aenean est purus, faucibus nec metus nec, ullamcorper mollis augue. Nam ac nibh nec felis semper malesuada. Nullam sit amet turpis risus. Nunc iaculis pharetra velit et vulputate.

¹Dit tekstie zie ie hier vaak...

 $^{^{2}}Zeer$ interessant.

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet,
... ornare sit amet.
In ipsum ante, sollicitudin
... sit amet augue.

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Integer id erat leo. Suspendisse sit amet ligula turpis. Duis congue turpis odio, non ornare elit ornare sit amet. In ipsum ante, sollicitudin at euismod vitae, tincidunt vitae massa. Aenean metus lectus, porta at tempor at, dapibus sit amet augue.

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet,
... ornare sit amet.
In ipsum ante, sollicitudin
... sit amet augue.

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, ... ornare sit amet.

In ipsum ante, sollicitudin ... sit amet augue.

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Integer id erat leo. Suspendisse sit amet ligula turpis. Duis congue turpis odio, non ornare elit ornare sit amet. In ipsum ante, sollicitudin at euismod vitae, tincidunt vitae massa. Aenean metus lectus, porta at tempor at, dapibus sit amet augue.

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet,
... ornare sit amet.
In ipsum ante, sollicitudin
... sit amet augue.

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, ... ornare sit amet.

In ipsum ante, sollicitudin ... sit amet augue.

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Integer id erat leo. Suspendisse sit amet ligula turpis. Duis congue turpis odio, non ornare elit ornare sit amet. In ipsum ante, sollicitudin at euismod vitae, tincidunt vitae massa. Aenean metus lectus, porta at tempor at, dapibus sit amet augue.

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Integer id erat leo. Suspendisse sit amet ligula turpis. Duis congue turpis odio, non ornare elit ornare sit amet.

În ipsum ante, sollicitudin at euismod vitae, tincidunt vitae massa. Aenean metus lectus, porta at tempor at, dapibus sit amet augue.

\noindent Lorem ipsum dolor
sit amet, ... ornare sit
amet.

In ipsum ante, sollicitudin
... sit amet augue.

\noindent Lorem ipsum dolor
sit amet, ... ornare sit
amet.

In ipsum ante, sollicitudin ... sit amet augue.

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Integer id erat leo. Suspendisse sit amet ligula turpis. Duis congue turpis odio, non ornare elit ornare sit amet.

In ipsum ante, sollicitudin at euismod vitae, tincidunt vitae massa. Aenean metus lectus, porta at tempor at, dapibus sit amet augue.

```
Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet,
... ornare sit amet.
\vspace{1cm}
```

In ipsum ante, sollicitudin ... sit amet augue.

(Steeds parskip vanaf nu)

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Integer id erat leo. Suspendisse sit amet ligula turpis. Duis congue turpis odio, non ornare elit ornare sit amet.

In ipsum ante, sollicitudin at euismod vitae, tincidunt vitae massa. Aenean metus lectus, porta at tempor at, dapibus sit amet augue.

```
\usepackage{parskip}
\begin{document}
Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet,
... ornare sit amet.
In ipsum ante, sollicitudin
... sit amet augue.
\end{document}
```

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Integer id erat leo. Suspendisse sit amet ligula turpis. Duis congue turpis odio, non ornare elit ornare sit amet.

In ipsum ante, sollicitudin at euismod vitae, tincidunt vitae massa. Aenean metus lectus, porta at tempor at, dapibus sit amet augue.

Spaties en overzichtelijke code: de verkeersregels

Nope: \includegraphics[width=0.9\textwidth] { afbeelding.jpg }

Ok

```
\includegraphics[
    width= 0.9 \textwidth
]{afbeelding.jpg}
```

Nope

```
\includegraphics[
    width= 0.9 \textwidth
]{afbeelding.jpg}
```

Spaties en overzichtelijke code: de verkeersregels

Ok

```
\usepackage {
    parskip,
    hyperref
}
```

Ok

```
\begin{center}
    AA
\end{center}
\begin{center}
BB
\end{center}
\begin{center}CC\end{center}
```

Spaties

■ a⊔⊔⊔⊔b⊔c

a b c.

a_{□□□□}b_□c

■ a____\b_c

abc.

a bc.

■ а⊔⊔⊔⊔b⊔с

• a____\b_c

a\quad b c\,d\;e

■ a\hspace{2cm}b

abc.

a bc.

a bcde

a b

a_{□□□□□}b_□c

a_□_□_□_□b_□c

a \quad b c\,d\;e

a\hspace{2cm}b

■ Ik kan \LaTeX schrijven!

■ Vincent is lid van de \TeX niCie.

abc.

abc.

a bcde

a b

Ik kan LATEXschrijven!

Vincent is lid van de TEXniCie.

a_{□□□□□}b_□c

a_____b_c

a\quad b c\,d\;e

a\hspace{2cm}b

■ Ik kan \LaTeX schrijven!

Vincent is lid van de \TeX niCie.

■ Ik kan \LaTeX{} schrijven!

abc.

abc.

a bcde

a b

Ik kan LATEXschrijven!

Vincent is lid van de TEXniCie.

Ik kan LATEX schrijven!

a_{□□□□}b_□c

a____\b_c

a\quad b c\,d\;e

■ a\hspace{2cm}b

■ Ik kan \LaTeX schrijven!

Vincent is lid van de \TeX niCie.

Ik kan \LaTeX{} schrijven!

Hallo_□ik ben_□\textellipsis.

Hallo⊔ik% ben⊔\textellipsis. abc.

abc.

a bcde

a b

Ik kan LATEXschrijven!

Vincent is lid van de TEXniCie.

Ik kan LATEX schrijven!

Hallo ik ben

Hallo ikben

\setcounter

1 AA
5 BB
5.8 CC
6 DD
6.1 EE

```
\section{AA}
\setcounter{section}{4}
\section{BB}
\setcounter{subsection}{7}
\subsection{CC}
\section{DD}
\subsection{EE}
```

Counter-inspectie

1 AA

Counters: 1.0, 0,

1.1 BB

Counters: 1.1, 1, i

1.2 CC

Counters: 1.2, 2, ii

```
\section{AA}
Counters: \thesubsection.
\arabic{subsection}.
\roman{subsection}
\subsection {BB}
Counters: \thesubsection,
\arabic{subsection},
\roman{subsection}
\subsection{CC}
Counters: \thesubsection,
\arabic{subsection}.
\roman{subsection}
```

Counter-formattering

```
\renewcommand\thesubsection
{(\thesection)\alph{subsection}}

\section{AA}
\subsection{BB}
\subsection{CC}
\subsection{DD}
\section{EE}
\subsection{FF}
```

Counter-formattering

1 AA
(1)a BB
(1)b CC
(1)c DD
2 EE
(2)a FF

1 AA

1.1 BB

1.2 CC

1.3 DD

2 EE

2.1 FF

parskip

vspace

Pagina lay-out en dimensies

noindent

witregel

```
\fancyhead[L]{}
                   \fancyhead[C]{}
                                       \fancyhead[R]{}
     Lorem ipsum
Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit.
Suspendisse tincidunt eleifend enim, ut pharetra mi.
\usepackage{geometry}
\usepackage {fancyhdr}
\geometry{
     aspaper.
     %landscape.
     margin=2cm.
     left=1cm.
     right = 1 cm.
     paperheight = 12 cm
\pagestyle{fancy}
\fancyhead [L] {Linksboven!}
\begin{document}
\end{document}
\fancvfoot[L]{}
                   \fancvfoot[C]{}
                                       \fancvfoot[R]{}
```

```
\usepackage{geometry}
\usepackage{fancvhdr}
\geometry{
    a6paper.
    landscape,
    margin=2cm,
    left=1cm.
    paperheight = 12 cm
\pagestyle{fancy}
\fancyhead[L]{Linksboven!}
```

twocolumn

Kom bij de T_EXniCie!

SETUP AND METHOD

Nunc feugiat purus lorem, in pulvinar leo accumsan quis. Maccenas tristique sollicitudin venenatis. Phasellus imperdiet urna quis augue ornare condimentum. Cras eu-ismod nisi convallis ipsum ultricies aliquet. Suspendisse accumsan vulputate accumsan. Aliquam vehicula sapien quis egestas venenatis. Nam suscipit imperdiet eros eget finibus. Interdum et malesuada fames ac ante ipsum primis in faucibus. Quisque porta ultricies eros nec po-

tas. Cras a convallis mi, a finibus felis. Nunc quis nisi non magna tincidunt tincidunt. Maecenas cursus, velit non dapibus gravida, quam dui condimentum leo, ac egestas tellus sem a est. Pellentesque convallis sollicitudin commodo. Nulla non viverra sapien.

Etiam sit amet neque rutrum, semper ex et, vehicula diam. Aliquam iaculis dignissim accumsan. Integer vel suscipit ligula, at efficitur nulla. Proin iaculis quam at

```
\documentclass[a4paper,twocolumn]{article}
\usepackage[margin=2.54cm]{geometry}
\usepackage{fancyhdr}
\pagestyle{fancy}
```

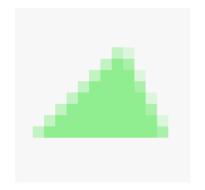
Standalone

\includegraphics[...]{prachtigeformule.pdf}

$$\sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{x^k}{k!} = e^x$$

Raster vs vector graphics

Raster (.png, .jpg, .jpeg, .bmp)

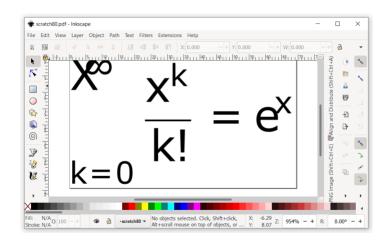


Vector (.pdf, .svg, .dvi, .ps)



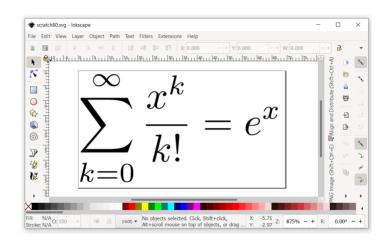
Raster vs vector graphics

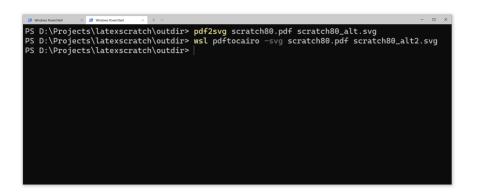
```
assets > images > 🖆 vector vs raster-vector.svg
 1 ∨ <svg version="1.1"
     width="80" height="80"
     xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg">
     (50, 20)
                          (50, 20)
     (10, 60) (70, 60)
                    (10, 60) (70, 60)
```





vspace





Converteren van pdf naar svg met pdf2svg of met package pdftocairo. Voor laatste is Linux/Mac nodig of Windows Subsystem for Linux.



pdf2svg scratch80.pdf scratch80_alt.svg
wsl pdftocairo -svg scratch80.pdf scratch80_alt2.svg

Converteren van pdf naar svg met pdf2svg of met package pdftocairo. Voor laatste is Linux/Mac nodig of Windows Subsystem for Linux.



4.1.4 1-forms as $C^{\infty}(M)$ -linear functionals eating vector fields

While covectors of a vector space V take vectors to real numbers, 1-forms take vector given ω as above and $X \in \mathfrak{X}(M)$, evaluating ω_p on X_p for each $p \in M$ we obtain a smo

$$\omega(X) \in \mathscr{C}^{\infty}(M);$$

(why smooth?). When we vary X it is clear that the resulting map, still denoted by ω ,

$$\boldsymbol{\omega}:\mathfrak{X}(M) o\mathscr{C}^{\infty}(M)$$

is $C^{\infty}(M)$ -linear, i.e. it is linear and

$$\omega(f \cdot X) = f \cdot \omega(X)$$
 for all $f \in \mathscr{C}^{\infty}(M), X \in \mathfrak{X}(M)$.



twocolumn

4.1.4 1-forms as $C^{\infty}(M)$ -linear functionals eating vector fields

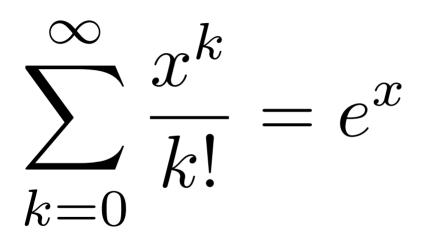
vspace

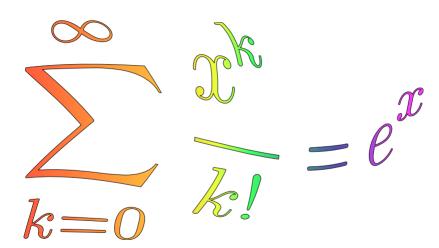
While covectors of a vector space V take vectors to real numbers, 1-forms take vector given ω as above and $X \in \mathfrak{X}(M)$, evaluating ω_p on X_p for each $p \in M$ we obtain a smo $\omega(X) \in \mathscr{C}^{\infty}(M)$; (why smooth?). When we vary X it is clear that the resulting map, still denoted by ω , $\omega:\mathfrak{X}(M)\to\mathscr{C}^\infty(M)$ is $C^{\infty}(M)$ -linear, i.e. it is linear and $= f \cdot \omega(X)$ for all $f \in \mathscr{C}^{\infty}(M), X \in \mathfrak{X}(M)$.

\footnote

witregel

noindent





Class

```
% Bestand: inleveropgave.cls
\NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
\ProvidesClass{inleveropgave}
[2021/10/26 inleveropgave v1.0]
\LoadClass[a4paper]{article}
\RequirePackage{amsmath,amssymb,amsthm}
\RequirePackage[margin=2.54cm]{geometry}
...
```

```
% Bestand: document.tex
\documentclass{inleveropgave}
\begin{document}
    Hey!
\end{document}
```

\usepackage{adjustbox,xcolor}

```
\adjustbox{
    cframe=blue!50!white 1pt 6pt 3pt,
    bgcolor=blue!10!white
}{%
    Hey!%
}
```



\usepackage{adjustbox,xcolor}

```
Lorem ipsum.
\adjustbox{
cframe=blue!50!white 1pt 6pt 3pt,
bgcolor=blue!10!white,
}{%
     Quisque porta feugiat tortor
     tristique porta.
}
```

Lorem ipsum.

Quisque porta feugiat tortor tr

\usepackage{adjustbox,xcolor}

```
Lorem ipsum.
\adjustbox{
cframe=blue!50!white 1pt 6pt 3pt.
bgcolor=blue!10!white,
ጉ ና %
 \parbox
 {\dimexpr\linewidth - 20pt\relax}
 {%
    Quisque porta feugiat tortor
    tristique porta.
 }%
```

Lorem ipsum.

Quisque porta feugiat tortor tristique porta.

```
\adjustbox{right=\linewidth}{Heeeei!}
Lorem ipsum
\adjustbox{right=0pt}{(4 pt) }%
Beschrijf \textellipsis
\adjustbox{scale={2.5}{1},rotate=20}{Hallo!}%
\adjustbox{scale={-1}{1}}{Hallo!}
```

```
Heeeei!
Lorem ipsum
(4 pt) Beschrijf ...

**Indian of the content of the content
```

Phantom

```
$ \displaystyle\sqrt{\phantom{\frac{2}{3}}} $
$ \displaystyle\sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} $
```



parskip twocolumn adjustbox

phantom

Adjustbox

\usepackage{adjustbox,xcolor}

```
Lorem ipsum.
\adjustbox{
cframe=blue!50!white 1pt 6pt 3pt.
bgcolor=blue!10!white,
ጉ ና %
 \parbox
 {\dimexpr\linewidth - 20pt\relax}
 {%
    Quisque porta feugiat tortor
    tristique porta.
 }%
```

Lorem ipsum.

Quisque porta feugiat tortor tristique porta.

```
\usepackage{environ}
\NewEnviron{important}{
\par
 \adjustbox{
cframe=blue!50!white 1pt 6pt 3pt,
 bgcolor=blue!10!white.
ጉ ና %
 \parbox
{\dimexpr\linewidth - 20pt\relax}
{\BODY}%
```

```
\begin{important}
    Lorem ipsum ...
\end{important}
```

Referenties en meermaalse compilatie

```
\begin{equation} \label{eq:wortel2}
    \sqrt{2}
\end{equation}
Kijk in \egref{eq:wortel2}.
% document.aux gedeeltelijk:
\newlabel{eq:wortel2}{{1}{1}{BB}{equation.2.1}{}}
\ensuremath{\mbox{newlabel}} \{eq: wortel3\} \{\{2\}\{1\}\{BB\}\{equation.2.2\}\{\}\}
\newlabel{eq:wortel4}{{3}{1}{BB}{equation.2.3}{}}
% document.toc
\contentsline {section}{\numberline {1}AA}{1}{section.1}%
\contentsline {section}{\numberline {2}BB}{1}{section.2}%
```

https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/597678/242407



Tikz

.fmt files

LaTeX editor shortcuts

In Overleaf In VS Code In TeXstudio



listings

beamer

Το τέλος

Vragen?

Loop je vast? Mail ons op texnicie@a-eskwadraat.nl

