

Building an Automobile Management Web Application using ASP.NET Core MVC and Entity Framework Core

Introduction

Imagine you're an employee of an online car retailer named **Automobile eStore**. Your manager has asked you to develop a Web application for automobile management (CarID, CarName, Manufacturer, Price, and ReleasedYear). The application has to support adding, viewing, modifying, and removing products—a standardized usage action verbs better known as Create, Read, Update, Delete (CRUD).



This lab explores creating an application using ASP.NET MVC with .NET Core, and C#. An **SQL Server Database** will be created to persist the car's data that will be used for reading and managing automobile data by **Entity Framework Core (EF Core)**

Lab Objectives


In this lab, you will:



- Use the Visual Studio.NET to create ASP.NET Core MVC and Class Library (.dll) project.
- Create a SQL Server database named MyStock that has a Cars table.
- Develop a DataProvider class to perform CRUD actions using EF core.
- Apply passing data by ViewBag in ASP.NET Core MVC application.
- Apply Repository pattern and Singleton pattern in a project.
- Add CRUD action methods to ASP.NET Core MVC application.
- Run the project and test the ASP.NET Core MVC actions.


MyStock Database

T470S.MyStock - Diagram_0*  

Cars

	Column Name	Condensed Type	Nullable	Identity
	CarID	int	No	<input type="checkbox"/>
	CarName	varchar(50)	No	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Manufacturer	varchar(50)	No	<input type="checkbox"/>
	Price	money	No	<input type="checkbox"/>
	ReleasedYear	int	No	<input type="checkbox"/>
				<input type="checkbox"/>

T470S.MyStock - dbo.Cars  

	CarID	CarName	Manufacturer	Price	ReleasedYear
	1	Accord	Honda Motor Company	24970.0000	2021
	3	Clarity	Honda Motor Company	33400.0000	2021
	4	BMW 8 Series	BMW	85000.0000	2021
	5	Audi A6	Audi	14000.0000	2020

Activity 01: Build a solution by Visual Studio.NET

Create a Blank Solution named **AutomobileSolution** then add new a Class Library Project named **AutomobileLibrary** and a Windows Forms project named **AutomobileWinApp**

Step 01. Create a Blank solution.

- Open the Visual Studio .NET application and performs steps as follows:

Create a new project

Search for templates (Alt+S)

Clear all

C#

All platforms

Desktop

Recent project templates

Blank Solution

ASP.NET Core Web API C#

Windows Forms App C#

Class library C#

ASP.NET Core Web App (Model-View-Controller) C#

Console Application C#

Worker Service C#



NUnit 3 Test Project

A project that contains NUnit tests that can run on .NET Core on Windows, Linux and macOS

C# Linux macOS Windows Desktop Test Web



Windows Forms App

A project template for creating a .NET Windows Forms (WinForms) App.

C# Windows Desktop



Windows Forms Class Library

A project template for creating a class library that targets .NET Windows Forms (WinForms).

C# Windows Desktop Library



Windows Forms Control Library

A project template for creating a control library that targets .NET Windows Forms (WinForms).

Next

Configure your new project

Blank Solution

Solution name

AutomobileSolution

Location

D:\Demo\FU\Hands-on Labs

Solution

Create new solution

5

Back

Create

Step 02. Create a Class Library project.

- From the File menu | Add | New Project, on the Add New Project dialog, select “Class Library” and performs steps as follows:

Add a new project

Recent project templates

- ASP.NET Core Web API
- Windows Forms App
- Class library
- ASP.NET Core Web App (Model-View-Controller)
- Console Application
- Worker Service
- Windows Forms App (.NET Framework)

Search for templates (Alt+S)



Clear all

C#

All platforms

All project types



Console Application

A project for creating a command-line application that can run on .NET Core on Windows, Linux and macOS

C# Linux macOS Windows Console



Class library

A project for creating a class library that targets .NET Standard or .NET Core

C# Android Linux macOS Windows Library



ASP.NET Core Empty

An empty project template for creating an ASP.NET Core application. This template does not have any content in it.

C# Linux macOS Windows Cloud Service Web



ASP.NET Core Web API

A project template for creating an ASP.NET Core application with an example Controller for a RESTful HTTP service. This template can also be used for ASP.NET Core MVC Views and Controllers.

1

2

Next

Class library

C# Android Linux Windows Library

Project name

AutomobileLibrary

Location

D:\Demo\FU\Hands-on Labs\AutomobileSolution

3

4

Back

Next

Additional information

Class library

C# Android Linux macOS Windows Library

Target Framework

.NET 5.0 (Current)

Back

Create

Step 03. Create an ASP.NET Core MVC project.

Create a new project

Recent project templates

- Windows Forms App C#
- Console Application C#
- Blank Solution
- Class library C#
- Worker Service C#
- Windows Forms App (.NET Framework) C#
- WPF Application C#
- Console App (.NET Framework) C#

mvc

C# All platforms All project types



ASP.NET Core Web App (Model-View-Controller)

A project template for creating an ASP.NET Core application with example ASP.NET Core MVC Views and Controllers. This template can also be used for RESTful HTTP services.

C# Linux macOS Windows Cloud Service Web



ASP.NET Web Application (.NET Framework)

Project templates for creating ASP.NET applications. You can create ASP.NET Web Forms, MVC, or Web API applications and add many other features in ASP.NET.

C# Windows Cloud Web

Other results based on your search



ASP.NET Core Web API

A project template for creating an ASP.NET Core application with an example Controller for a RESTful HTTP service. This template can also be used for ASP.NET Core MVC Views and Controllers.

Next

Configure your new project

ASP.NET Core Web App (Model-View-Controller)

C#

Linux

macOS

Windows

Cloud

Service

Web

Project name

AutomobileWebApp

Location

D:\Demo\FU\Hands-on Labs\AutomobileWebApp_EFCore

3

4

Back

Next

Additional information

ASP.NET Core Web App (Model-View-Controller)

C#

Linux

macOS

Windows

Cloud

Service

Web

Target Framework

.NET 5.0 (Current)

Authentication Type

None

☐ Configure for HTTPS

☐ Enable Docker

Docker OS

Linux

☐ Enable Razor runtime compilation

5

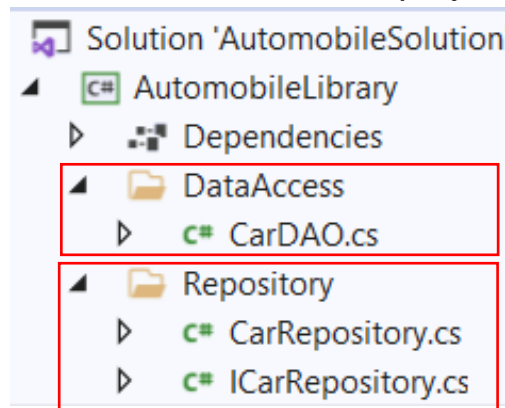
6

Back

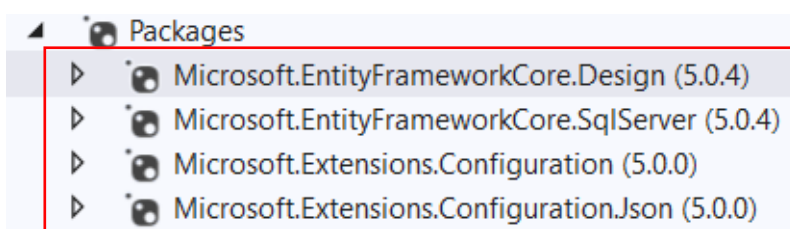
Create

Activity 02: Write codes for the AutomobileLibrary project

Step 01. Create folders and add classes to the project as follows:

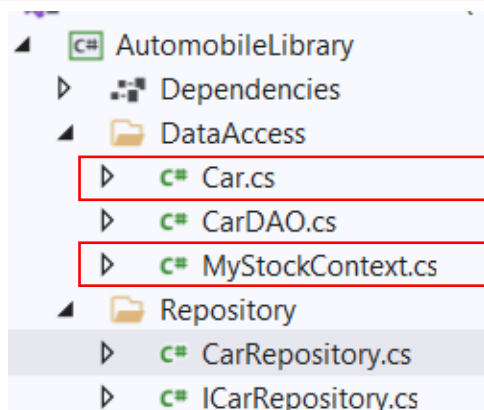


Step 02. Install the following packages from Nuget:



Step 03. Right-click on the project, select **Open in Terminal**. On Developer PowerShell dialog, run **dotnet ef** command to generate database context and Car entity model from **MyStock** database as follows:

```
dotnet ef dbcontext scaffold "Server=(local);uid=sa;pwd=123;database=MyStock"
Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.SqlServer --output-dir DataAccess
```



Step 04. Write codes for **CarDAO** class of **CarDAO.cs** as follows:

```
public class CarDAO {
    //-----
    //Using Singleton Pattern
    private static CarDAO instance = null;
    private static readonly object instanceLock = new object();
    public static CarDAO Instance {
        get
        {
            lock (instanceLock){
                if (instance == null){
                    instance = new CarDAO();
                }
                return instance;
            }
        }
    }

    //-----
    public IEnumerable<Car> GetCarList() {
        var cars = new List<Car>();
        try {
            using var context = new MyStockContext();
            cars = context.Cars.ToList();
        }
        catch (Exception ex){
            throw new Exception(ex.Message);
        }
        return cars;
    }

    //-----
    public Car GetCarByID(int carID){
        Car car = null;
        try{
            using var context = new MyStockContext();
            car = context.Cars.SingleOrDefault(c => c.CarId == carID);
        }
        catch (Exception ex){
            throw new Exception(ex.Message);
        }
        return car;
    }
    //-----
}
```



```

public void AddNew(Car car){
    try
    {
        Car _car = GetCarByID(car.CarId);
        if (_car == null) {
            using var context = new MyStockContext();
            context.Cars.Add(car);
            context.SaveChanges();
        }
        else {
            throw new Exception("The car is already exist.");
        }
    }
    catch (Exception ex) {
        throw new Exception(ex.Message);
    }
}

//-----
public void Update(Car car){
    try {
        Car _car = GetCarByID(car.CarId);
        if (_car != null) {
            using var context = new MyStockContext();
            context.Cars.Update(car);
            context.SaveChanges();
        }
        else {
            throw new Exception("The car does not already exist.");
        }
    }
    catch (Exception ex){
        throw new Exception(ex.Message);
    }
}

//-----

```

```

public void Remove(int carID)
{
    try{
        Car car = GetCarByID(carID);
        if (car != null){
            using var context = new MyStockContext();
            context.Cars.Remove(car);
            context.SaveChanges();
        }
        else{
            throw new Exception("The car does not already exist.");
        }
    }
    catch (Exception ex){
        throw new Exception(ex.Message);
    }
}
} //end Remove
} //end class

```

Step 07. Write codes for **ICarRepository.cs** as follows:

```

using System.Collections;
using AutomobileLibrary.DataAccess;

namespace AutomobileLibrary.Repository{
    public interface ICarRepository{
        IEnumerable<Car> GetCars();
        Car GetCarByID(int carId);
        void InsertCar(Car car);
        void DeleteCar(int carId);
        void UpdateCar(Car car);
    }
}

```

Step 08. Write codes for **CarRepository.cs** as follows:

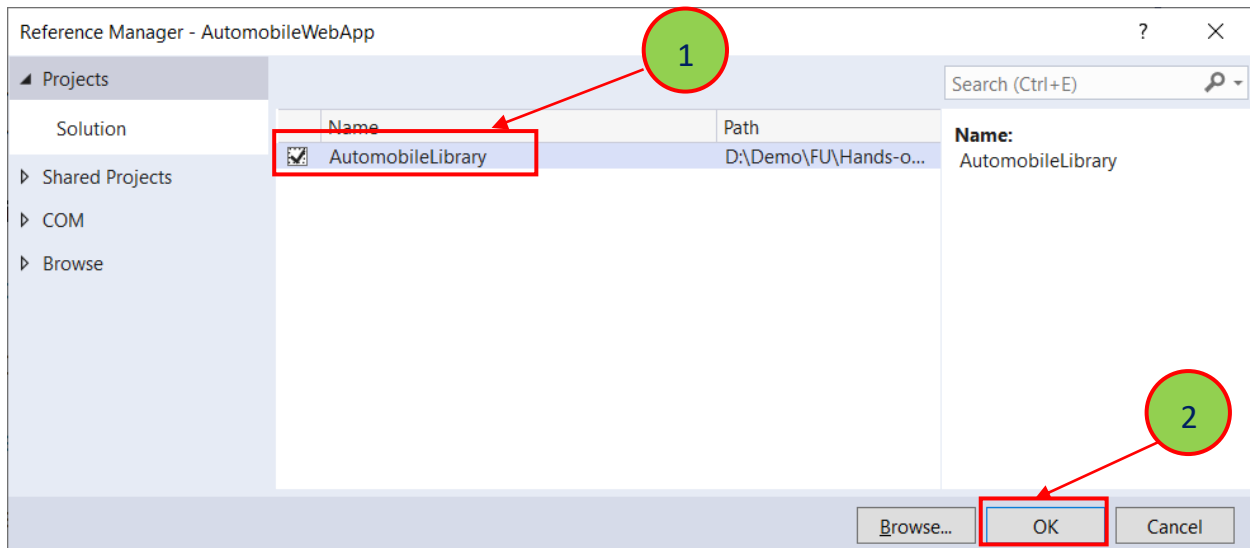
```

using AutomobileLibrary.DataAccess;
namespace AutomobileLibrary.Repository{
    public class CarRepository : ICarRepository {
        public Car GetCarByID(int carId) => CarDAO.Instance.GetCarByID(carId);
        public IEnumerable<Car> GetCars() => CarDAO.Instance.GetCarList();
        public void InsertCar(Car car) => CarDAO.Instance.AddNew(car);
        public void DeleteCar(int carId) => CarDAO.Instance.Remove(carId);
        public void UpdateCar(Car car) => CarDAO.Instance.Update(car);
    }
}

```

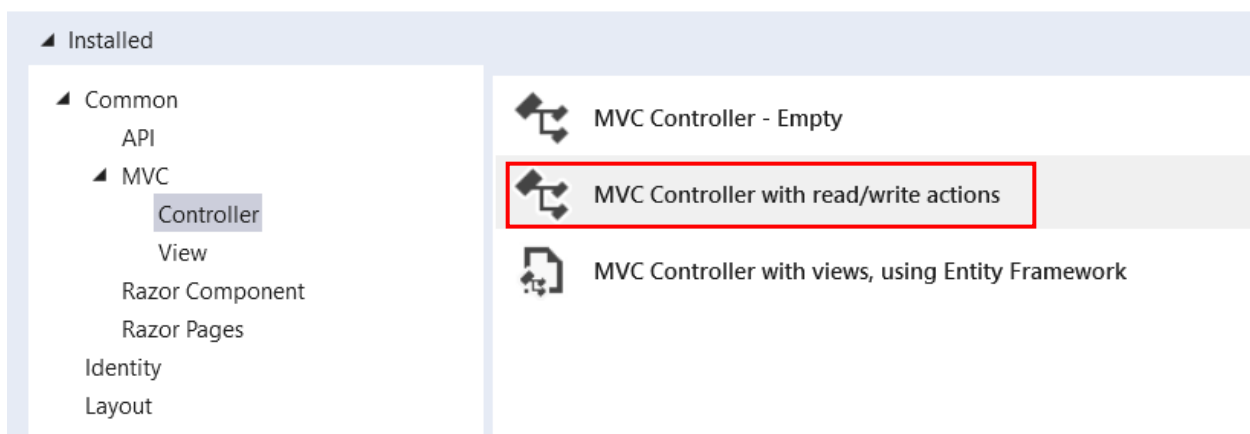
Activity 03: Reference to AutomobileLibrary project and write codes for ASP.NET Core MVC project

Step 01. Right-click on **AutomobileWebApp** project, select Add | Project Reference, and perform as the below figure:



Step 02. Right-click on the **AutomobileWebApp** project, select Add | Controller and perform as the below figure then click **Add**.

Add New Scaffolded Item



On the next dialog, enter the controller name is **CarsController.cs**, click **Add** to finish.

Step 03. Write codes for action methods of **CarsController.cs** as follows:

```
using AutomobileLibrary.Repository;
using AutomobileLibrary.DataAccess;
```

```
public class CarsController : Controller{
    ICarRepository carRepository = null;
    public CarsController() => carRepository = new CarRepository();
    // GET: CarsController
    public ActionResult Index(){
        var carList = carRepository.GetCars();
        return View(carList);
    }
    // GET: CarsController/Details/5
    public ActionResult Details(int? id){
        if (id == null) {
            return NotFound();
        }
        var car = carRepository.GetCarByID(id.Value);
        if (car == null) {
            return NotFound();
        }
        return View(car);
    }
    // GET: CarsController/Create
    public ActionResult Create() => View();

    // POST: CarsController/Create
    [HttpPost]
    [ValidateAntiForgeryToken]
    public ActionResult Create(Car car){
        try {
            if (ModelState.IsValid){
                carRepository.InsertCar(car);
            }
            return RedirectToAction(nameof(Index));
        }
        catch(Exception ex){
            ViewBag.Message = ex.Message;
            return View(car);
        }
    }
}
```

```
// GET: CarsController/Edit/5
public ActionResult Edit(int? id){
    if (id == null){
        return NotFound();
    }
    var car = carRepository.GetCarByID(id.Value);
    if (car == null){
        return NotFound();
    }
    return View(car);
}

// POST: CarsController/Edit/5
[HttpPost]
[ValidateAntiForgeryToken]
public ActionResult Edit(int id, Car car){
    try {
        if (id != car.CarId) {
            return NotFound();
        }
        if (ModelState.IsValid){
            carRepository.UpdateCar(car);
        }
        return RedirectToAction(nameof(Index));
    }
    catch(Exception ex){
        ViewBag.Message = ex.Message;
        return View();
    }
}

// GET: CarsController/Delete/5
public ActionResult Delete(int? id){
    if (id == null){
        return NotFound();
    }
    var car = carRepository.GetCarByID(id.Value);
    if (car == null){
        return NotFound();
    }
    return View(car);
}
```

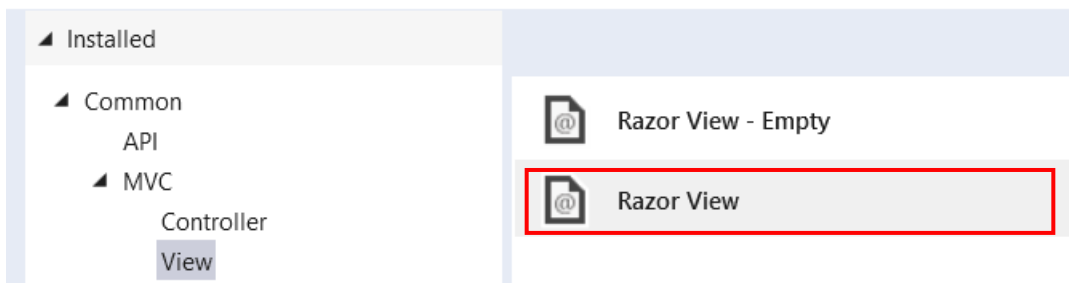
```
// POST: CarsController/Delete/5
[HttpPost]
[ValidateAntiForgeryToken]
public ActionResult Delete(int id){
    try {
        carRepository.DeleteCar(id);
        return RedirectToAction(nameof(Index));
    }
    catch (Exception ex)
    {
        ViewBag.Message = ex.Message;
        return View();
    }
}
} //end class
```

Activity 04: Create views AutomobileWebApp project

Step 01. Right-click on **View** folder | Add | New Folder named **Cars** then right-click on **Cars** folder | Add | View named **Index** as follows:

Step 02. Right-click on **Cars** folder | Add | View named **Index** as follows then click **Add**.

Add New Scaffolded Item



On the next dialog, setup as the below figure then click **Add** to finish.

Add Razor View

View name:

Template:

Model class:

Data context class:

Options

☐ Create as a partial view

☒ Reference script libraries

☒ Use a layout page

(Leave empty if it is set in a Razor _viewstart file)

Step 03. Open **Index.cshtml** and update codes for table tag as follows:

```
<table class="table">
  <thead>
    <tr>...</tr>
  </thead>
  <tbody>
    @foreach (var item in Model) {
      <tr>
        <td>...</td>
        <td>...</td>
        <td>...</td>
        <td>...</td>
        <td>...</td>
        <td>
          @Html.ActionLink("Edit", "Edit", new { id=item.CarId }) |
          @Html.ActionLink("Details", "Details", new { id = item.CarId }) |
          @Html.ActionLink("Delete", "Delete", new { id = item.CarId })
        </td>
      </tr>
    }
  </tbody>
</table>
```

Step 04. Add **Details** view as the below figure:

Add Razor View

View name	<input type="text" value="Details"/>
Template	<input type="text" value="Details"/>
Model class	<input type="text" value="Car (AutomobileLibrary.DataAccess)"/>
Data context class	<input type="text" value=" <Required>"/>

Step 05. Add **Create** view then open this view and update as follows:

Add Razor View

View name	<input type="text" value="Create"/>
Template	<input type="text" value="Create"/>
Model class	<input type="text" value="Car (AutomobileLibrary.DataAccess)"/>
Data context class	<input type="text" value=" <Required>"/>

```

@model AutomobileLibrary.DataAccess.Car
@{
    ViewData["Title"] = "Create";
    Layout = "~/Views/Shared/_Layout.cshtml";
}
<h1>Add New Car</h1>
<h4>@ViewBag.Message</h4>
<hr />
<div class="row">...</div>

<div>...</div>

@section Scripts {
    @{await Html.RenderPartialAsync("_ValidationScriptsPartial");}
}

```

Step 06. Add **Edit** view as the below figure:

Add Razor View

View name	<input type="text" value="Edit"/>
Template	<input type="text" value="Edit"/>
Model class	<input type="text" value="Car (AutomobileLibrary.DataAccess)"/>
Data context class	<input type="text" value=" <Required>"/>

Step 07. Add **Delete** view as the below figure:

Add Razor View

View name	<input type="text" value="Delete"/>
Template	<input type="text" value="Delete"/>
Model class	<input type="text" value="Car (AutomobileLibrary.DataAccess)"/>
Data context class	<input type="text" value=" <Required>"/>

Activity 05: Run AutomobileWebApp project and test all actions

Step 01. Press Ctrl+F5 to run the project then edit the link on the web browser as follows:

<http://localhost:27136/Cars/Index>

The result will show in the below figure:

Car List

[Create New](#)

CarId	CarName	Manufacturer	Price	ReleasedYear	
1	Civic 2.0	Honda	34000.00	2021	Edit Details Delete
2	BMW 523i	BMW	100000.00	2021	Edit Details Delete
3	Clarity	Honda Motor Company	33400.00	2021	Edit Details Delete
4	BMW 8 Series	BMW	85000.00	2021	Edit Details Delete
5	Audi A8	Audi	16000.00	2020	Edit Details Delete

Step 02. Click **Edit** link and display the result as the below figure, enter the values on text fields then click **Save** to update the car.

Update Car

CarId

1

CarName

Civic 2.0

Manufacturer

Honda

Price

34000.00

ReleasedYear

2021

Save

Step 03. Click **Details** link to view Car details.

Car Details

Car

CarId	1
CarName	Civic 2.0
Manufacturer	Honda
Price	34000.00
ReleasedYear	2021

[Edit](#) | [Back to List](#)

Step 04. Click **Create New** link and display the result as the below figure, enter the values on text fields then click **Save** to add a new car.

Add New Car

CarId

CarName

Manufacturer

Price

ReleasedYear

[Create](#)

Step 05. Click **Delete** link and display the result as the below figure. Click Delete button to remove Car

Delete

Are you sure you want to delete this?

Car

CarId	5
CarName	Audi A8
Manufacturer	Audi
Price	16000.00
ReleasedYear	2020

[Delete](#) | [Back to List](#)