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• HLSL 64.1%

• **C#** 35.9%

#### Overview

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federicocasares / cavifree

Cavifree is a screen space post-processing effect for Unity that mimics the "cavity" viewport effect found in Blender. It provides a stylized look to your scene by highlighting the edges and crevices of objects, enhancing their depth and making them look more detailed.

#### Compatibility

The shader has been tested and confirmed to work on Unity 2022 LTS and Unity 2023. It includes versions for both the Universal Render Pipeline (URP) and the High Definition Render Pipeline (HDRP). Check the two different folders for more details.

#### How it works

The shader calculates the curvature of surfaces by sampling normals from the normal buffer in each pixel. It analyzes how the normals change in the X and Y directions to determine the curvature, returning a value between 0.0 and 1.0 for each pixel (0.5 meaning no curvature at all). This is then blended with the image buffer with a "soft light" blending technique.

#### Motivation

The idea for this shader came from screenshots sent to me by a talented 3D artist working on our game "Break, Enter, Repeat". Seeing how good this visual effect looked in Blender, I was inspired to bring a similar aesthetic to Unity. The low-poly style of our game was a perfect fit for the depth-enhancing "cavity" effect, inspiring me to start working on the development of this shader.

#### Performance

Performance of the shader varies based on the sampling radius chosen. Smaller sampling radii (is that the correct word?) result in better performance. Here are some performance benchmarks based on a RTX3070 GPU, using HDRP in Unity 2023:

Resolution	Radius	GPU Time (ms/frame)
1920x1080	0 px	0.1
1920x1080	1 px	0.5
1920x1080	2 px	1.4
1920x1080	3 px	2.7
2560x1440	0 px	0.1
2560x1440	1 px	0.9
2560x1440	2 px	2.6

## Usage

Setup instructions are provided in the URP and HDRP folders in their respective README files. Users can adjust the following parameters to customize the effect:

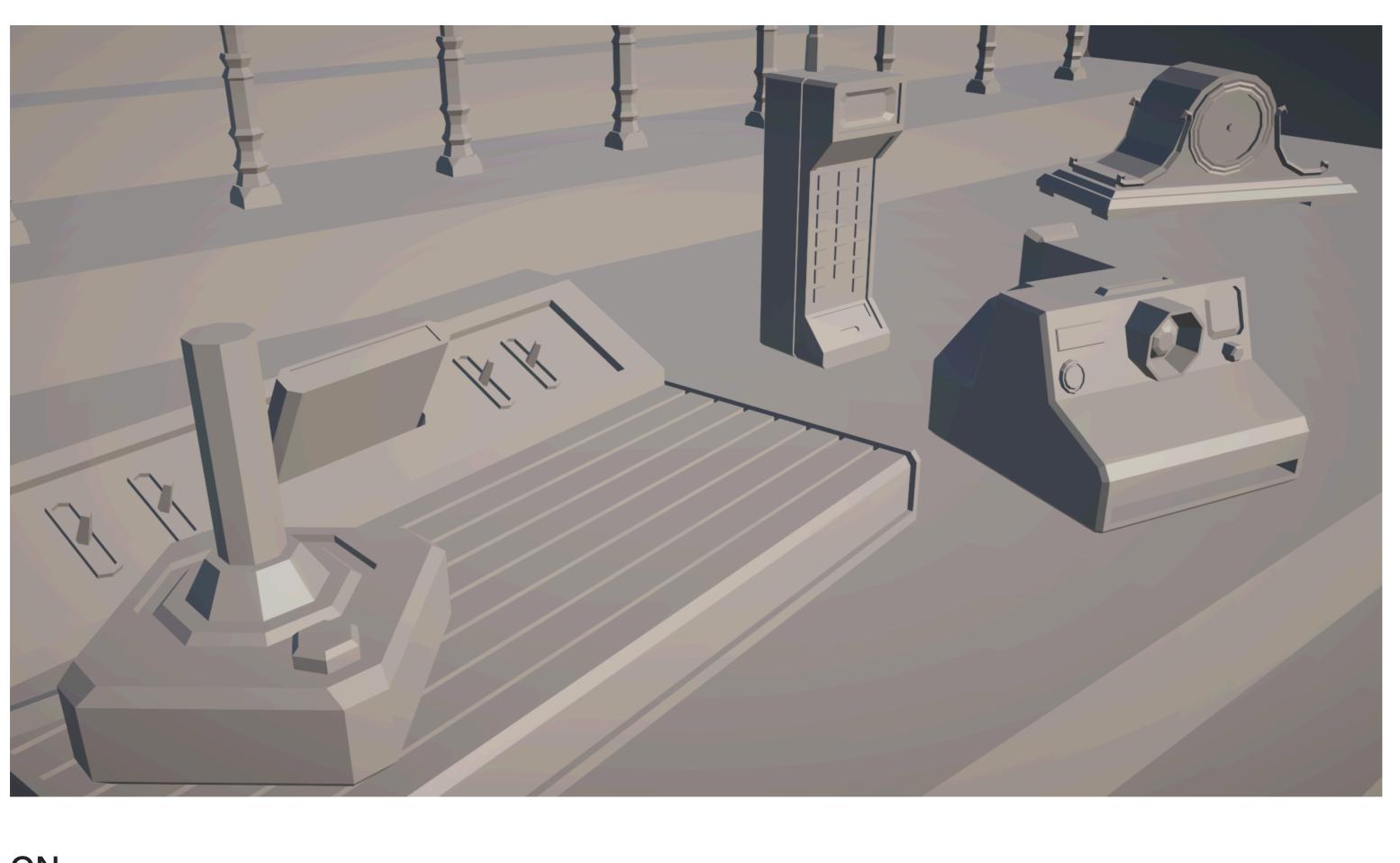
- Intensity (default: 1): Controls the strength of the effect. • Radius (default: 1): Specifies the pixel radius for sampling, affecting smoothness. A radius of 0 only samples the
- current pixel.
- Angle Sensitivity (default: 2.5): Together with the edge intensity multiplier setting, fine-tunes sensitivity to changes in surface angle.
- Edge Intensity Multiplier (default: 0.6): Multiplies the intensity of edges. The higher it is, the more edges will be fully highlighted, regardless of their angle.
- Sharpness (default: 0.9): Affects the importance of the current pixel compared to surrounding pixels being sampled. Has no effect when the radius is 0.

## **Troubleshooting**

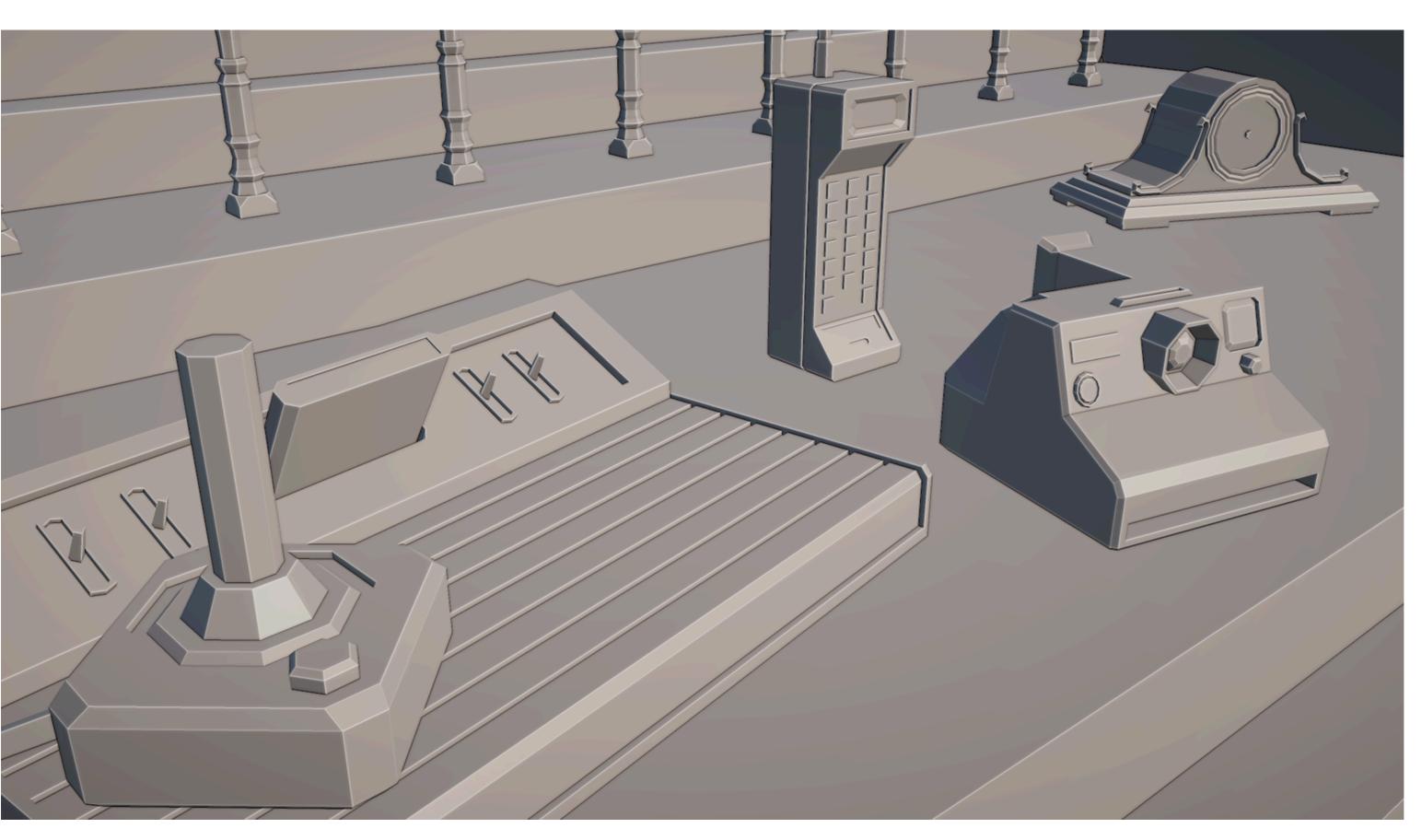
It's entirely possible the link between the custom function contained in the HLSL file and the shader graph is broken upon importing. If so, you can just open the shader graph, find the Custom Function node and populate the Source field with the included HLSL file GetAverageCurvature.

## Example

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