

# 39.3" (1m) Tricolor LED Strip



Thank you for purchasing your Tricolor LED Strip from **RadioShack**. Please read this user's guide before setting up and using your new LED Strip.

# **Package Contents**

- Programmable Tricolor LED Strip 3.28 feet (1 meter)
- User's Guide

## **Features**

- Build LED patterns or shapes using programs for your Arduino board (not included)
- Light the entire strip or cut it into 10-cm segments for more flexibility in making designs
- Includes Arduino programs for tutorial

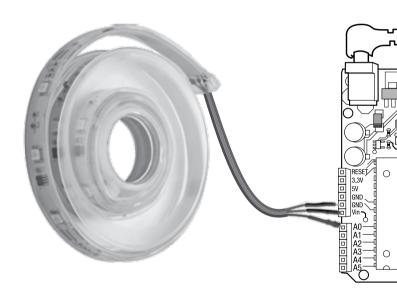
# **Required Tools and Hardware**

- Arduino board
- Solder
- Soldering iron
- Scissors
- Utility knife
- Diagonal cutters
- Adhesive tape
- 20-gauge insulated hookup wire
- DC power (12V 1A) with 5.5mm barrel plug

### **Connect to the Arduino Board**

Connect the three wires on your LED Strip to your Arduino board.

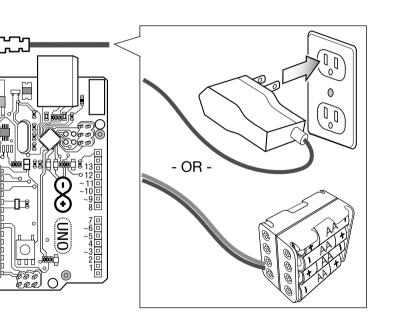
- +12V (red) to Vin GND (black) to GND
- DIN (green) to A0



#### **Connect to DC Power**

Connect your Arduino board to an external DC power supply with a 5.5mm barrel plug.

Note: The power source must supply 12V DC and deliver at least 1A. Its center tip must be set to positive and its plug must fit the DC 12V jack. Using an adapter that does not meet these specifications could damage the product or adapter.



# **Download the Support Files**

- 1. Download the latest version of the Arduino software.
- **2.** Go to <a href="http://blog.radioshack.com/2013/06/tricolor-led-strip/">http://blog.radioshack.com/2013/06/tricolor-led-strip/</a>.
- At the end of the blog post, click RadioShack
   Tricolor LED Strip Support Files, and save the folder to your computer.

# **Verify and Upload the Program**

- **1.** Open **2760339\_Program.ino** in the Arduino development program.
- 2. In the Arduino development window, verify the program. If the program contains no errors, upload it to your Arduino board.

Your LED strip will now work with your Arduino board.

#### ั้∖ี Note:

- 2760339\_Program.ino is designed for Arduino Uno only. To use this program with other Arduino models, modify the pin definitions to match your Arduino.
- See "LED Driver/Controller IC" on page 9 for information on modifying the LED Strip program.

# **Optional: Feeling Creative?**

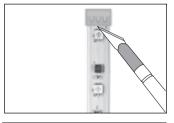
You can cut your LED Strip into ten 10-cm segments to make different designs.

Warning: Before cutting the LED Strip, be sure to disconnect the strip from the Arduino board and the power supply.

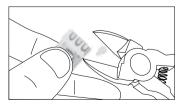
The silicone glue on the ends of the strip protect it from water and moisture. Remove this glue from the printed circuit board (PCB) before soldering.

- 1. On the end of the strip opposite the three wires, use a utility knife to cut the glue between the tube and the cap.
- **2.** Remove the cap from the tube.
- **3.** Use diagonal cutters to remove the glue from the PCB inside the tube.

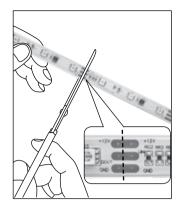
Note: Be sure not to damage the soldered pads on the end of the strip.

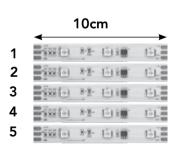


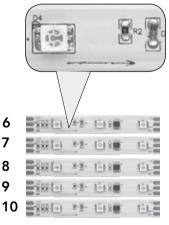




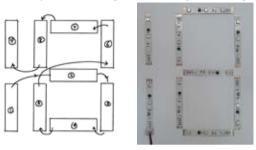
- Cut through the middle of the copper pad to divide the strip into segments.
- **5.** An arrow is located in each segment indicating the direction of signal flow. Be sure each segment faces the same direction.



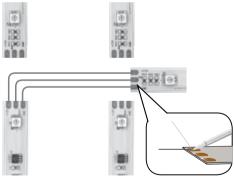




**6.** Draw your design on a sheet of paper, paying attention to the signal flow. Using a temporary adhesive, place the segments into your design.



**7.** Solder the segments in order according to your design. Be sure that the signal flows through each strip in the same direction.



**8.** After you construct the design, upload your program to your Arduino board (see "Verify and Upload the Program" on **page 5**).

# **LED Driver/Controller IC**

The LED driver/controller integrated circuit (TM1803) is the key integrated circuit (IC) for the LED strip. You can modify the settings to change the colors and flash rate of each LED segment.

In the RadioShack Tricolor LED Strip Support Files folder, open **TM1803.pdf** for information that can help you uderstand how to control this IC for program modifications.

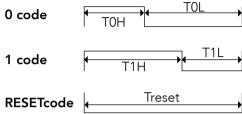
## **TM1803 Description**

Your LED Strip features a TM1803 IC chip, which uses a single wire to communicate a return-to-zero (RZ) code method to send signals. At the power-on reset status — when the chip receives complete 24-bit data from data in (DIN) — it begins transmitting data to the next chip via data out (DO). Before transmission, DO will be at a low level. Three pulse width modulations (PWM) — OUTR, OUTG, OUTB — output different duty signals every 4 milliseconds according to different data per 24 bits. If the input signal is reset, the chip can receive new data after displaying all of the received data. When the chip receives a new 24 bits of data, it will transmit them to next chip via DO.

The TM1803 features auto-shape and signal transmission. The number of cascade is not limited by signal transmission, but is limited by screen refresh speed.

## **Timing Waveform**

#### **Input Pattern**



Name	Description	TYP	Tolerance		
ТОН	0 code, high time	0.78us	±150ns		
T1H	1 code, high time	1.55us	±150ns		
TOL	0 code, low time	1.55us	±150ns		
T1L	1 code, low time	0.78us	±150ns		
Treset	Resetcode, low time	24us	≥ 24us		

Note: When on high-speed mode, these times are decreased by half.

#### **Connection Method**



#### **Data Transfer Method**

D1	First Second Third RESET 24 bit 24 bit Code	
D2	Second Third 24 bit 24 bit	
D3	Third 24 bit	
D4		

#### 24-Bit Data Structure

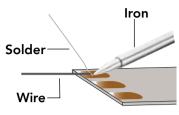
RRRR	RR	$\mathbb{R}$	BB	BB	B	ВВ	В	G	G	G G	G	G	G	G
R R R R R 7 6 5 4 3	2 1	0 [	7 6	5 4	3	2 1	0	7 (	6 5	4	3	2	1	0

## Note:

- The TM1803 LED controller data sheet describes outputting the color data (in the format of MSB to LSB) of the Red byte, then the Green byte, followed by the Blue byte.
- The 2760249 is wired with the Blue and Green control lines swapped. To program correct color sequences into the 2760249, send the color data as described above (Red byte, then Green byte, then Blue byte)

## **How to Solder**

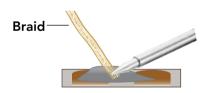
- **1.** Place the wire on the correct pad.
- 2. Press the iron to the pad, and heat the pad for a few seconds, so that the solder will flow smoothly and evenly.



- **3.** Do not move the iron. Instead, touch the solder to the point where the iron, pad, and wire all meet.
- **4.** Flow a small amount of solder onto the joint. The solder joint should have enough solder to hold the wire, but should not extend beyond the pad and should extend only slightly above the pad.

# **Bridges**

A **bridge** forms if solder flows over the board, connecting two pads that should not be connected.



#### To Fix:

- Place the end of your desoldering braid directly on the solder.
- 2. Press the iron on top of the braid. When the solder melts, the braid will soak up the excess.

# **Limited Warranty**

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04/08

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Printed 07A13 in China 2760249