What is a programming language?

Programming Basics

```
public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        System.out.println("Hello World");
                 Java
                                                      HAI
                                                      CAN HAS STDIO?
                                                      VISIBLE "HAI WORLD!"
                                                      KTHX
                                                           LOLCODE
9\8\J\A\2\3\7\4J\A\7\J\J\A\3\J\5\6\4\J\A\7\4J\A\8
Antes
                                                 v ,,,,,"Hello"<
                                                 >48*,
                                                 v,,,,,,"World!"<
                                                 >25*,@
                                                         Befunge 93
Whitespace
                         Piet
```

Which sample is a programming language?

```
<html>
<head>Hello Norld<nead>
<body>Hello World</body>
</html>

HTML
```

```
(=<`#9]~6ZY32Vx/4Rs+0No-&Jk)"
Fh}|Bcy?`=*z]Kw%oG4UUS0/@-ejc
(:'8dc

Malbolge
```

What is a programming language?

- Turing complete
- A framework a developer can use to instruct a computer to do things
- Composed of Syntax (Form) and Semantics (Meaning)