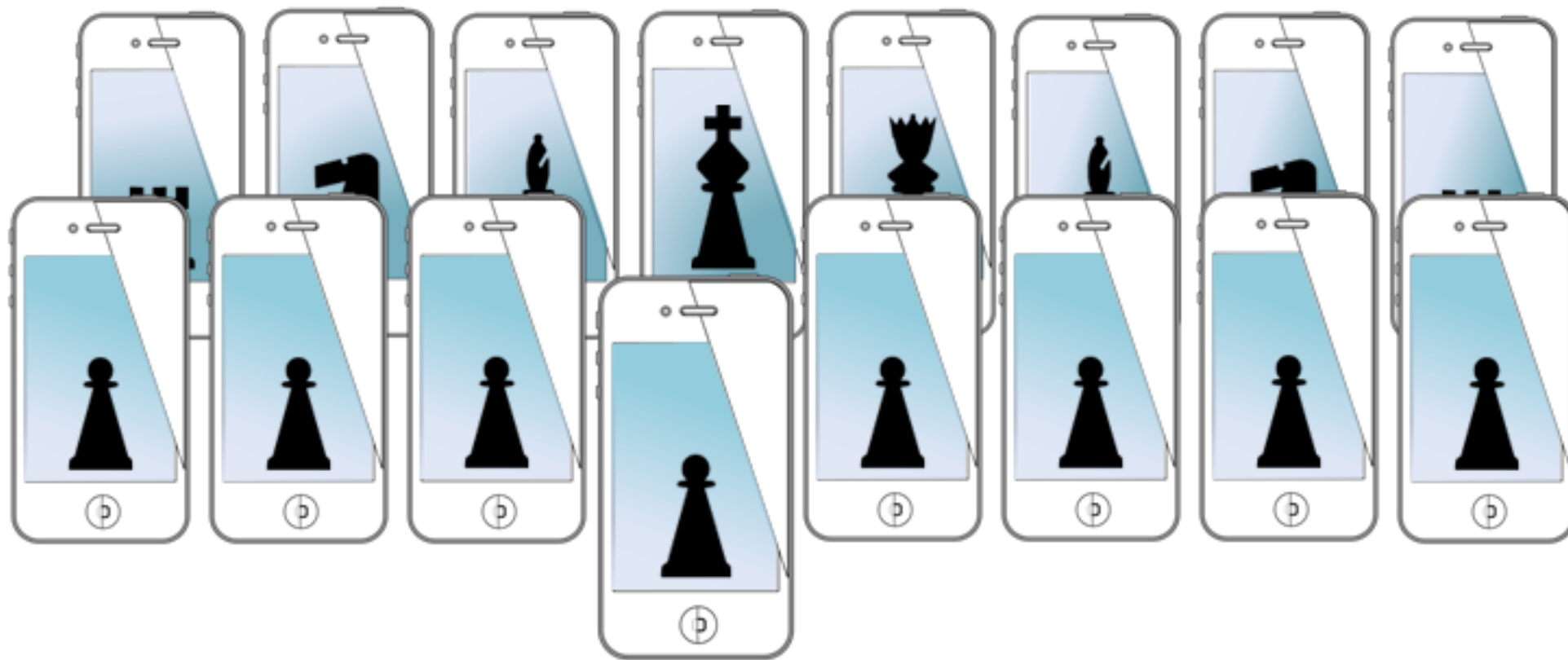


MOBILE SENSING LEARNING & CONTROL



CSE5323 & 7323

Mobile Sensing, Learning, and Control

lecture four: page controllers & core data

Eric C. Larson, Lyle School of Engineering,
Computer Science and Engineering, Southern Methodist University

course logistics

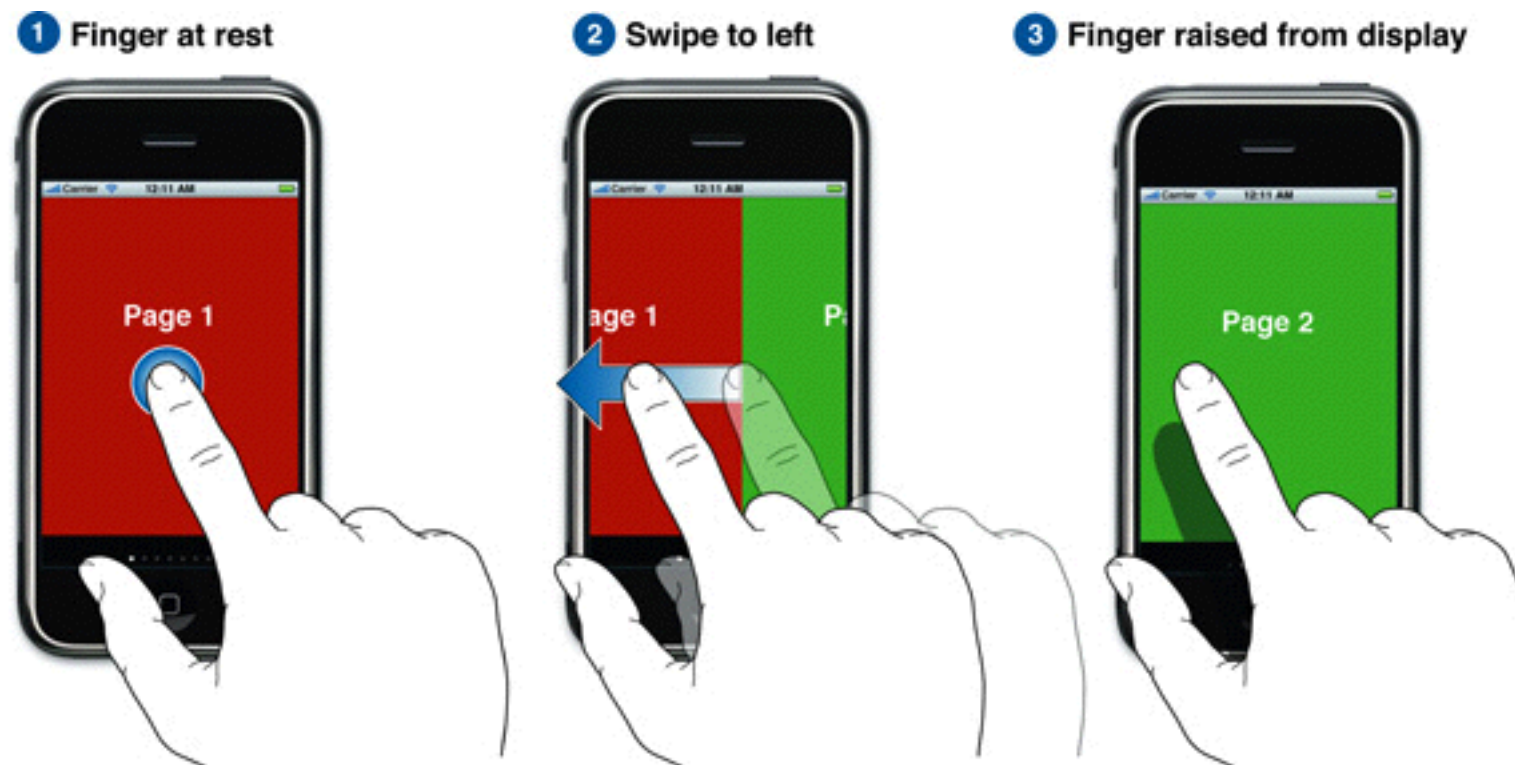
- A1 due this Friday
- I have 20 people on teams, and 2 unassigned
 - correct?

agenda

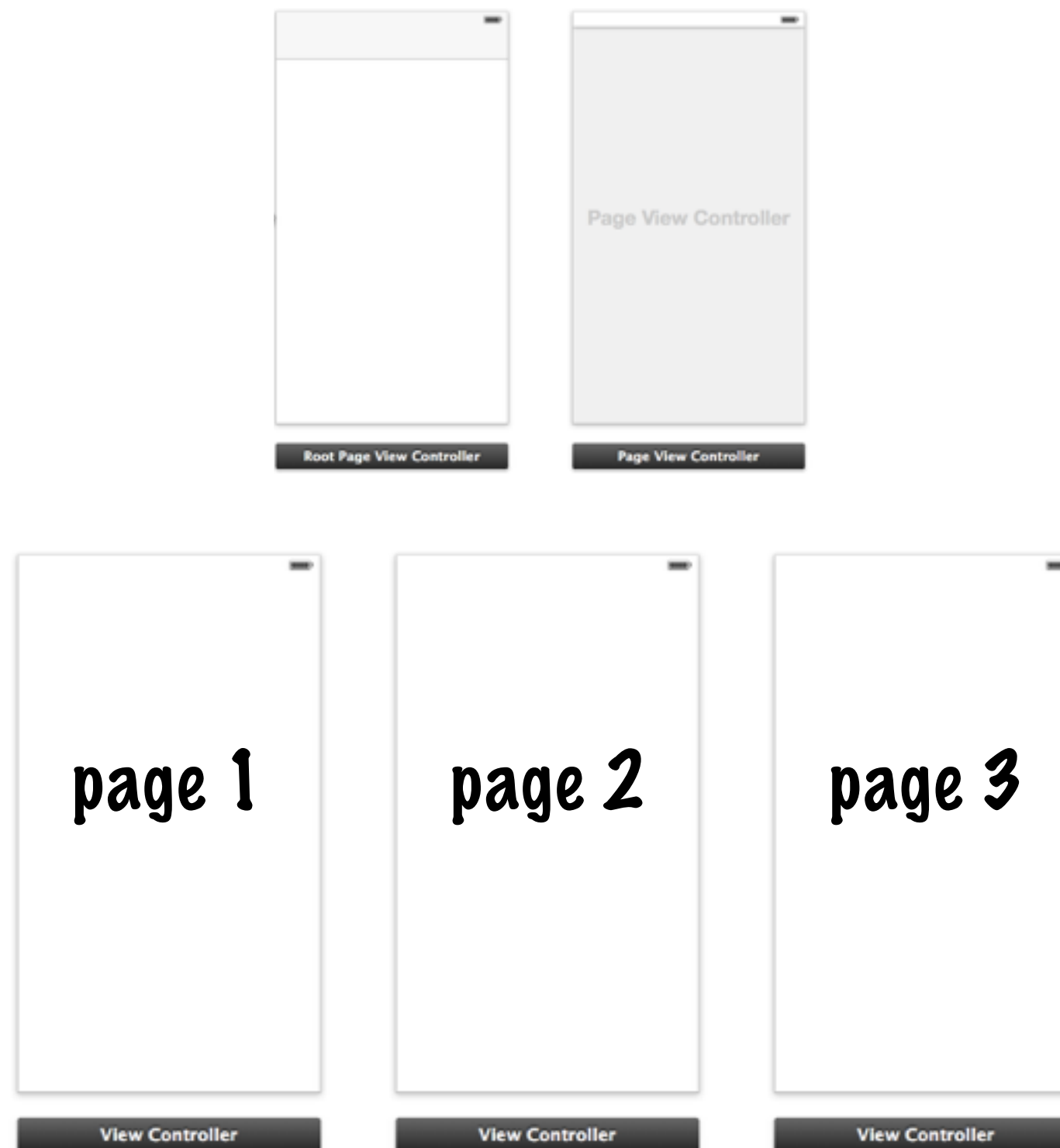
- page view controllers
- timers / segmented control
- persistent storage
 - core data for creating and using database schema
- blocks and multi-threading
- objective c++

page view controller

- place `UIPageViewController` in storyboard
- place a “root controller” for the page
 - adopt `<UIPageViewControllerDataSource>`
 - instantiate `pageViewController` from “root”
 - instantiate views to be paged in “root”

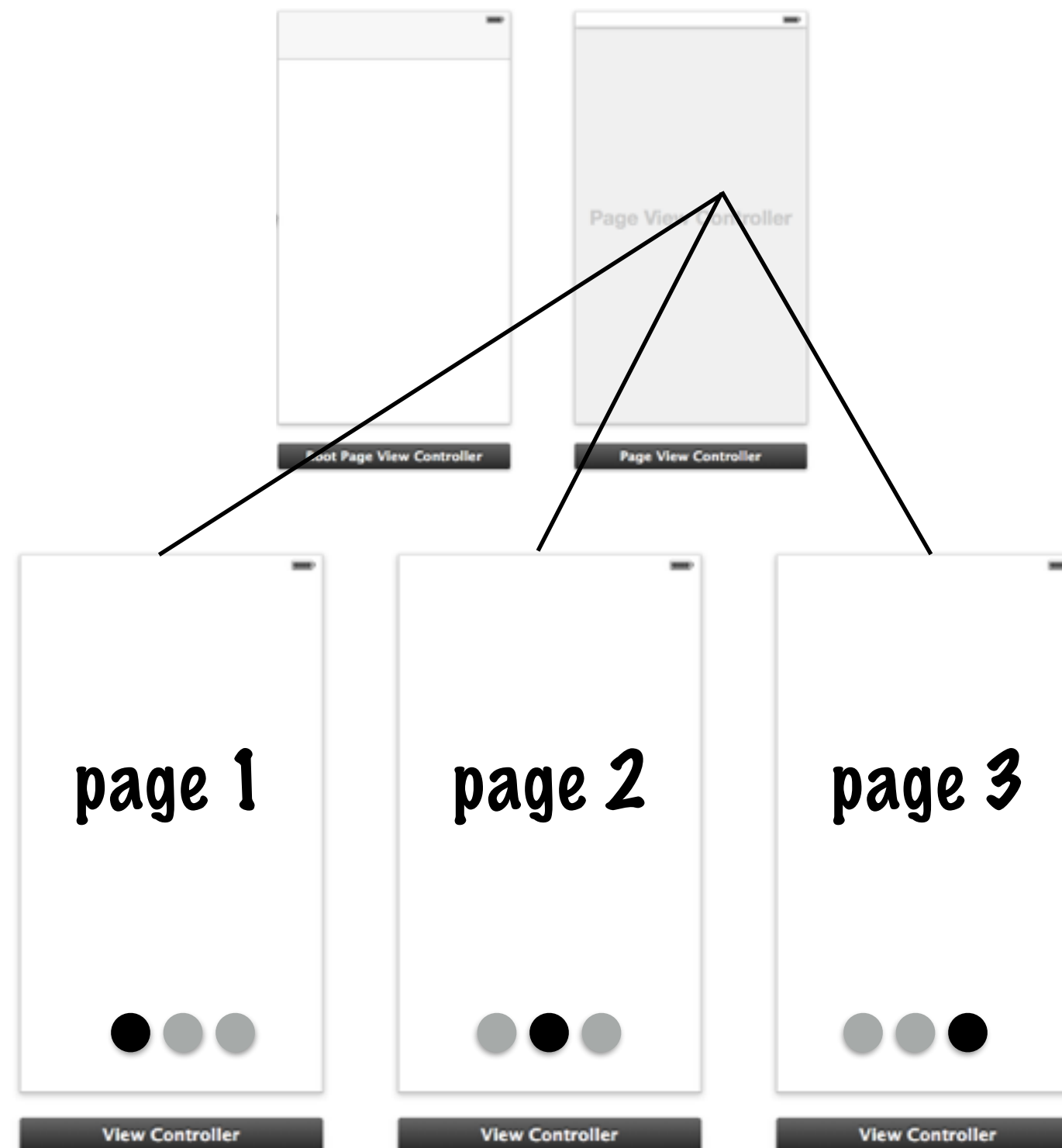


page view controller



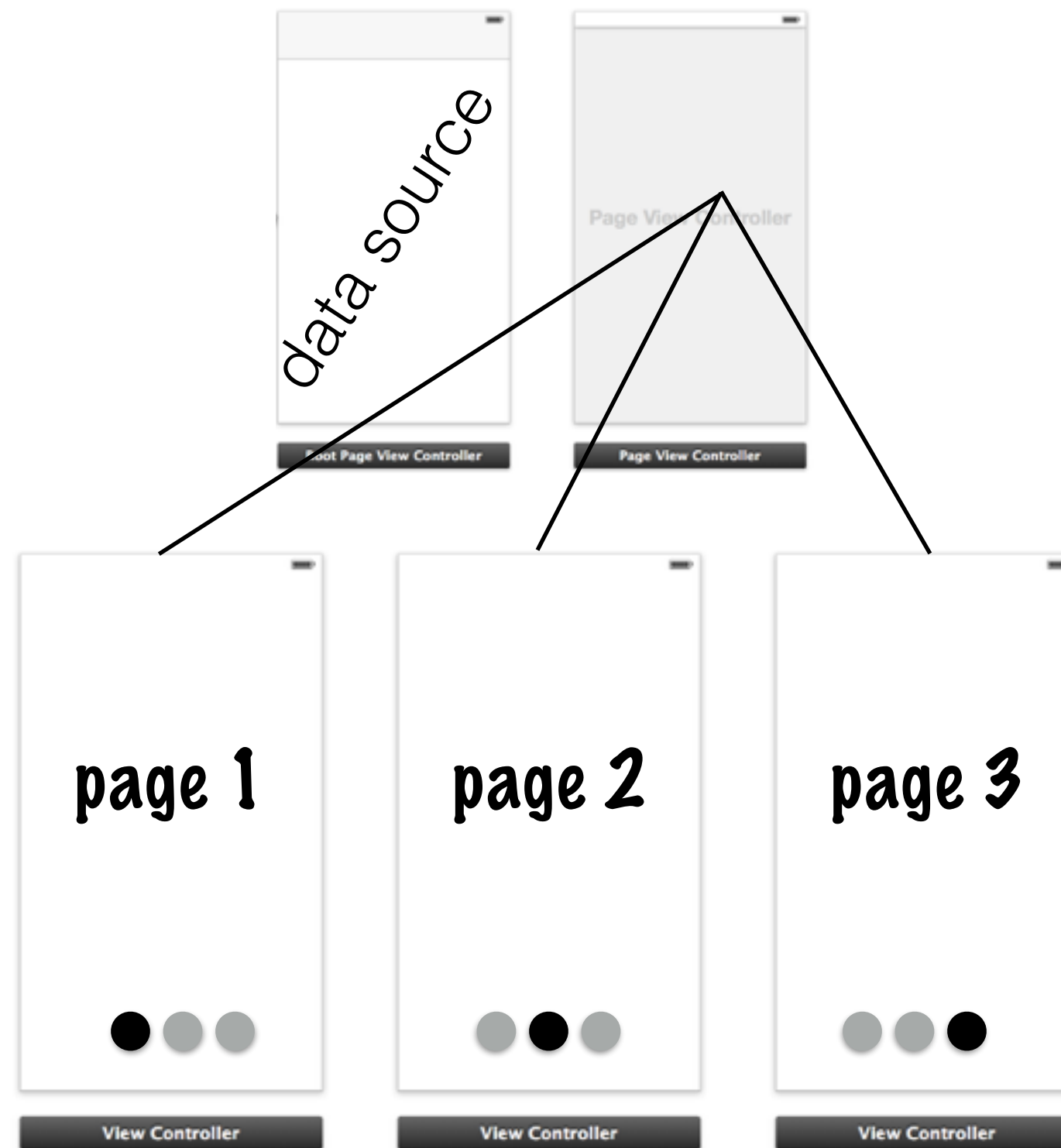
different instantiations of view controller

page view controller



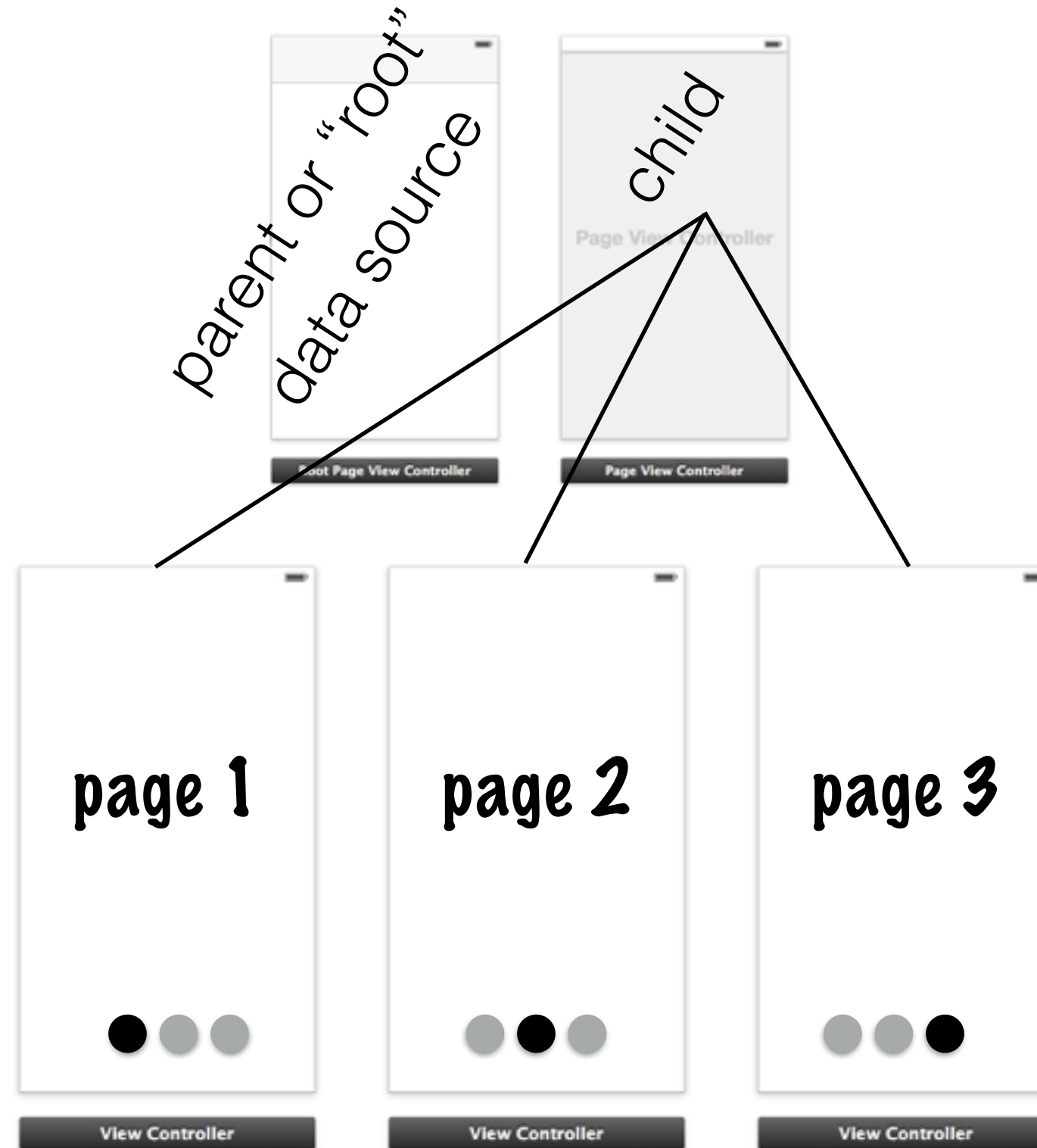
different instantiations of view controller

page view controller



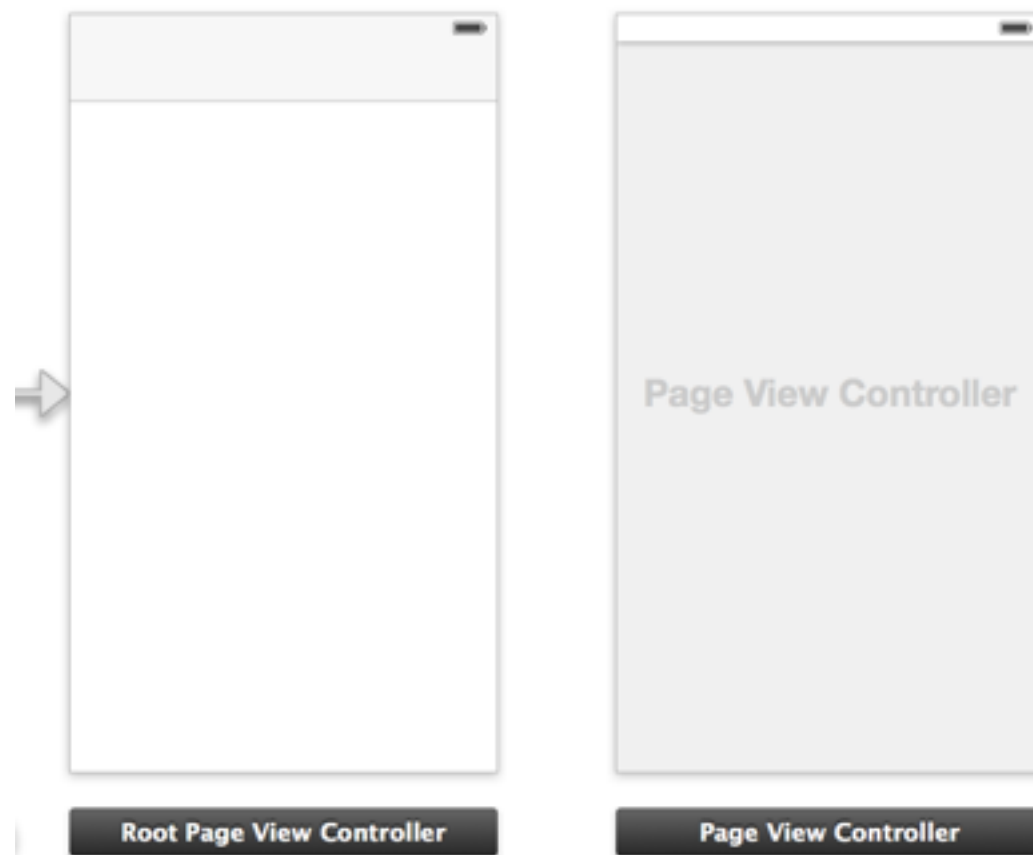
different instantiations of view controller

page view controller

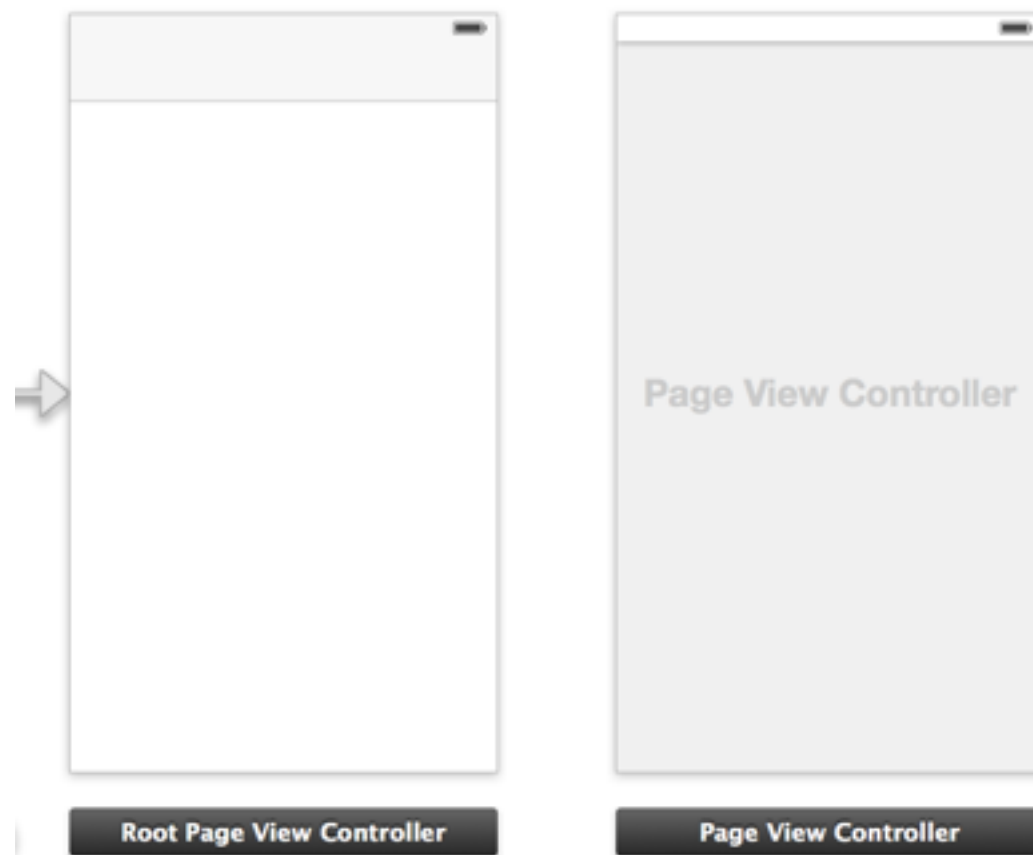


different instantiations of view controller

page view controller



page view controller



Custom Class

Class

Identity

Storyboard ID

Restoration ID

☒ Use Storyboard ID

User Defined Runtime Attributes

Key Path	Type	Value
----------	------	-------

+ -

Document

Label

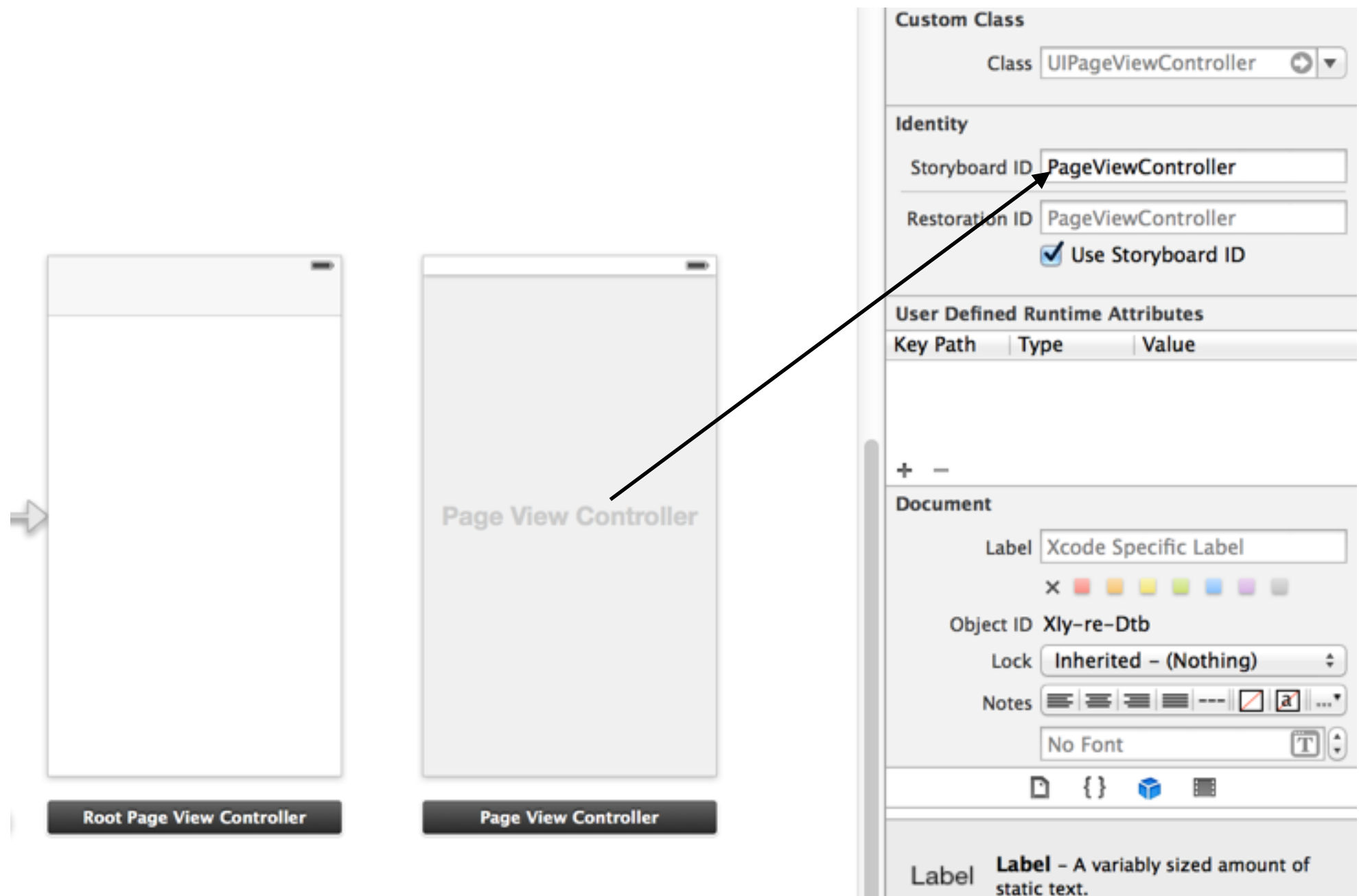
Object ID

Lock

Notes

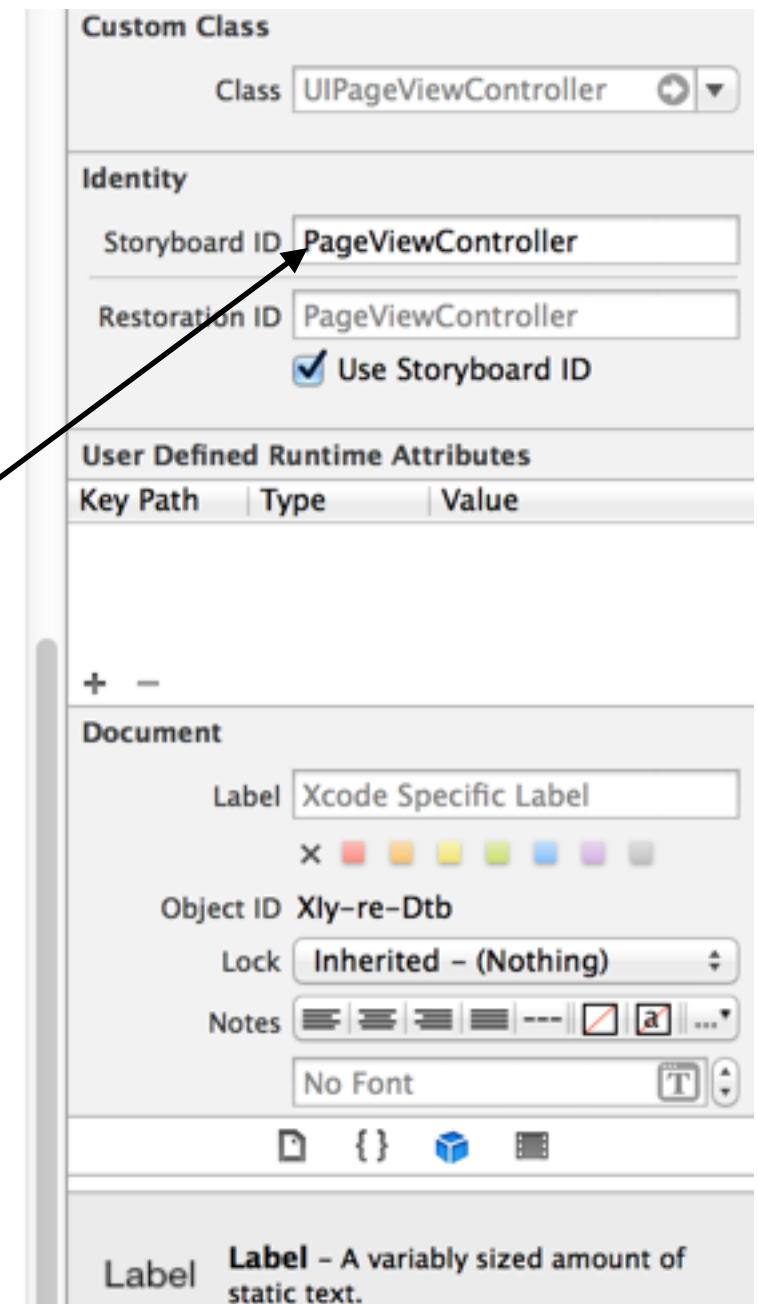
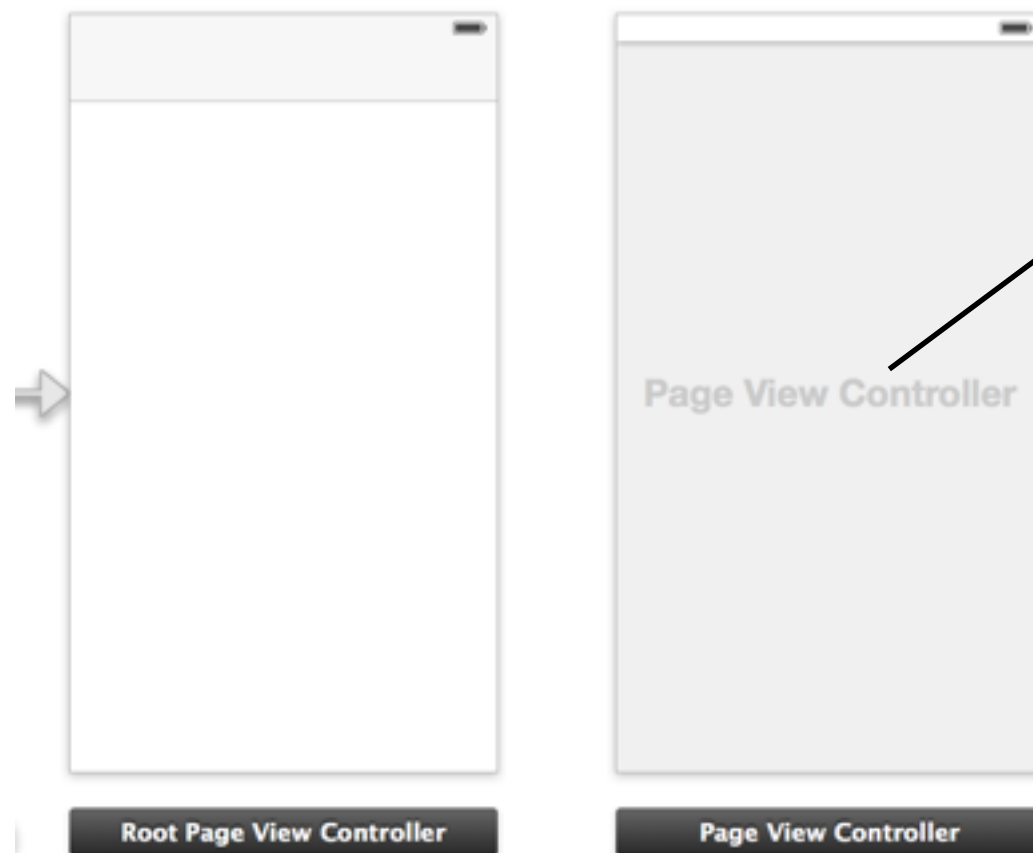
Label **Label** - A variably sized amount of static text.

page view controller



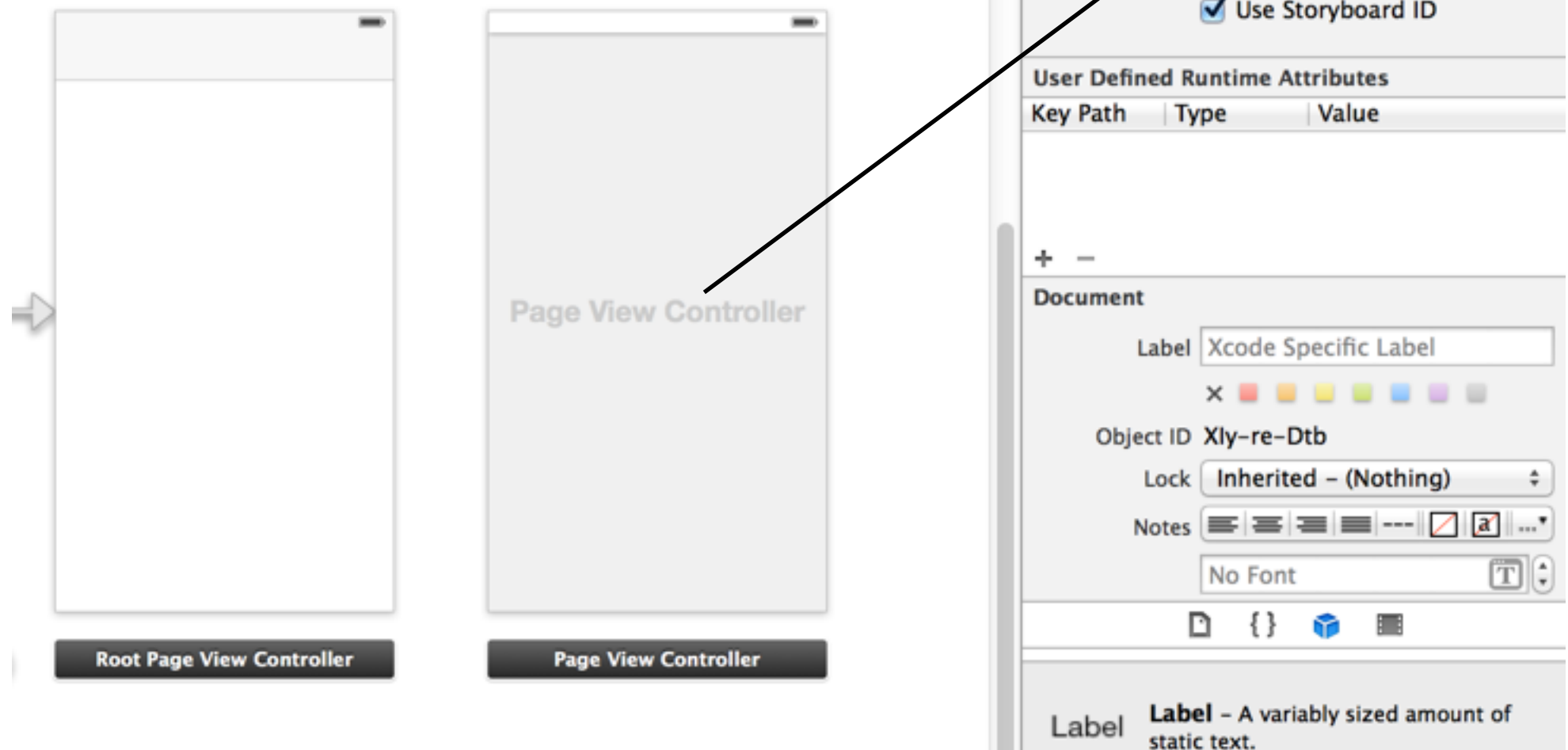
page view controller

no need to subclass the page controller!



page view controller

no need to subclass the page controller!



but root of the page controller must be the data source...

root page view controller

root page view controller

instantiation in root view controller

```
@property (strong, nonatomic) UIPageViewController * pageViewController;  
@property (strong, nonatomic) NSArray *pageContent;  
  
_pageViewController = [self.storyboard instantiateViewControllerWithIdentifier:@"PageViewController"];  
_pageViewController.dataSource = self;
```

root page view controller

instantiation in root view controller

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@property (strong, nonatomic) UIPageViewController * pageViewController;  
@property (strong, nonatomic) NSArray *pageContent;  
  
_pageViewController = [self.storyboard instantiateViewControllerWithIdentifier:@"PageViewController"];  
_pageViewController.dataSource = self;
```



instantiate!

root page view controller

instantiation in root view controller

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_pageViewController = [self.storyboard instantiateViewControllerWithIdentifier:@"PageViewController"];  
_pageViewController.dataSource = self;
```

instantiate!

in viewDidLoad

```
[self.pageViewController setViewControllers:firstPageToDisplay // the page is a view controller!  
                        direction:UIPageViewControllerNavigationDirectionForward  
                        animated:NO  
                        completion:nil];  
  
[self addChildViewController:_pageViewController];  
[self.view addSubview:_pageViewController.view];  
[self.pageViewController didMoveToParentViewController:self];
```

root page view controller

instantiation in root view controller

```
@property (strong, nonatomic) UIPageViewController * pageViewController;  
@property (strong, nonatomic) NSArray *pageContent;  
  
_pageViewController = [self.storyboard instantiateViewControllerWithIdentifier:@"PageViewController"];  
_pageViewController.dataSource = self;
```

set first page

instantiate!

in viewDidLoad

```
[self.pageViewController setViewControllers:firstPageToDisplay // the page is a view controller!  
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[self.view addSubview:_pageViewController.view];  
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root page view controller

instantiation in root view controller

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set first page

instantiate!

in viewDidLoad

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[self.pageViewController setViewControllers:firstPageToDisplay // the page is a view controller!  
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```

```
[self addChildViewController:_pageViewController];  
[self.view addSubview:_pageViewController.view];  
[self.pageViewController didMoveToParentViewController:self];
```

apple says do
this, in order

root page view controller

instantiation in root view controller

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@property (strong, nonatomic) UIPageViewController * pageViewController;  
@property (strong, nonatomic) NSArray *pageContent;  
  
_pageViewController = [self.storyboard instantiateViewControllerWithIdentifier:@"PageViewController"];  
_pageViewController.dataSource = self;
```

set first page

instantiate!

in viewDidLoad

```
[self.pageViewController setViewControllers:firstPageToDisplay // the page is a view controller!  
                        direction:UIPageViewControllerNavigationDirectionForward  
                        animated:NO  
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```

```
[self addChildViewController:_pageViewController];  
[self.view addSubview:_pageViewController.view];  
[self.pageViewController didMoveToParentViewController:self];
```

apple says do
this, in order

some datasource protocol methods

```
- (NSInteger)presentationCountForPageViewController:(UIPageViewController *)pageViewController  
{  
    return [self.pageContent count];  
}  
  
- (NSInteger)presentationIndexForPageViewController:(UIPageViewController *)pageViewController  
{  
    return 0;  
}
```

root page view controller

some datasource protocol methods (cont.)

```
- (NSInteger)presentationCountForPageViewController:(UIPageViewController *)pageViewController
{
    return [self.pageContent count];
}

- (NSInteger)presentationIndexForPageViewController:(UIPageViewController *)pageViewController
{
    return 0;
}
```

root page view controller

some datasource protocol methods (cont.)

```
- (NSInteger)presentationCountForPageViewController:(UIPageViewController *)pageViewController
{
    return [self.pageContent count];
}

- (NSInteger)presentationIndexForPageViewController:(UIPageViewController *)pageViewController
{
    return 0;
}

-(UIViewController*)pageViewController:(UIPageViewController *)pageViewController
viewControllerBeforeViewController:(UIViewController *)viewController
{
}
```

root page view controller

some datasource protocol methods (cont.)

```
- (NSInteger)presentationCountForPageViewController:(UIPageViewController *)pageViewController
{
    return [self.pageContent count];
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- (NSInteger)presentationIndexForPageViewController:(UIPageViewController *)pageViewController
{
    return 0;
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-(UIViewController*)pageViewController:(UIPageViewController *)pageViewController
viewControllerBeforeViewController:(UIViewController *)viewController
{}

-(UIViewController*)pageViewController:(UIPageViewController *)pageViewController
viewControllerAfterViewController:(UIViewController *)viewController
{}
```


root page view controller

some datasource protocol methods (cont.)

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- (NSInteger)presentationCountForPageViewController:(UIPageViewController *)pageViewController
{
    return [self.pageContent count];
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- (NSInteger)presentationIndexForPageViewController:(UIPageViewController *)pageViewController
{
    return 0;
}

-(UIViewController*)pageViewController:(UIPageViewController *)pageViewController
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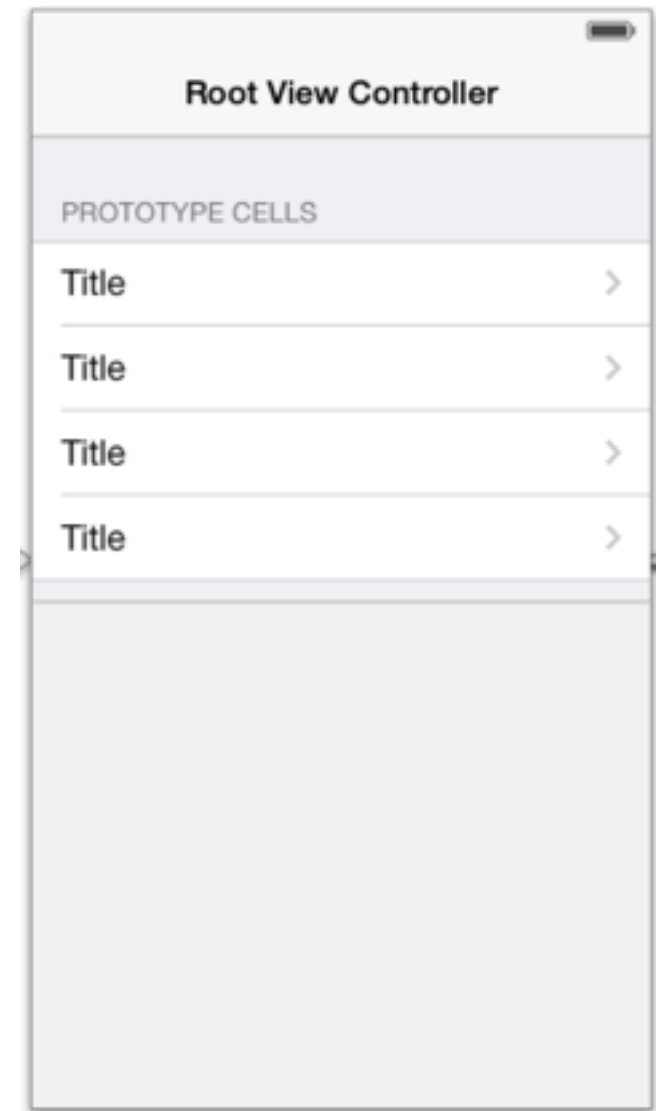
-(UIViewController*)pageViewController:(UIPageViewController *)pageViewController
viewControllerAfterViewController:(UIViewController *)viewController
{}
```

1. create pages (VCs)
2. set any information for loading
3. return the instantiated VC

page view demo

assignment one

- Automatic Layout (storyboard and programmatically)
- UIButtons (created in storyboard and programmatically)
- Sliders (created in storyboard and programmatically)
- Labels (created in storyboard and programmatically)
- Stepper
- Switch
- Picker (Date or otherwise)
- UINavigationController
- **UISegmentedControl**
- **NSTimer** (which should repeat and somehow update the UIView)
- UIScrollView (with scrollable, zoomable content)
- UIPageViewController
- UIImageView
- **(optional) Persistent storage via CoreData**



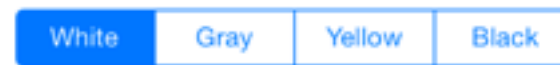
due Friday, Feb. 7

timers, segmented control

```
- (IBAction)updateFromSegmentedControl:(UISegmentedControl *)sender {  
    NSString *selectedText = [sender titleForSegmentAtIndex: [sender selectedSegmentIndex]];  
  
    YOUR_CODE  
}
```

timers, segmented control

```
- (IBAction)updateFromSegmentedControl:(UISegmentedControl *)sender {  
    NSString *selectedText = [sender titleForSegmentAtIndex: [sender selectedIndex]];  
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```



timers, segmented control

```
- (IBAction)updateFromSegmentedControl:(UISegmentedControl *)sender {  
    NSString *selectedText = [sender titleForSegmentAtIndex: [sender selectedSegmentIndex]];  
    YOUR_CODE  
}
```

get title from control



timers, segmented control

```
- (IBAction)updateFromSegmentedControl:(UISegmentedControl *)sender {  
    NSString *selectedText = [sender titleForSegmentAtIndex: [sender selectedSegmentIndex]];  
    YOUR_CODE  
}
```

get title from control



```
NSTimer *timer = [NSTimer scheduledTimerWithTimeInterval:someIntervalInSeconds  
                                                         target:self  
                                                         selector:@selector(someFunction:)  
                                                         userInfo:nil  
                                                         repeats:YES];  
  
// don't get blocked by the main thread  
[[NSRunLoop mainRunLoop] addTimer:timer forMode:NSRunLoopCommonModes];
```

core data databases

core data databases

- allows access to SQLite database

core data databases

- allows access to SQLite database
- integrated deeply into Xcode and into iOS

core data databases

- allows access to SQLite database
- integrated deeply into Xcode and into iOS
- highly optimized

core data databases


- allows access to SQLite database
- integrated deeply into Xcode and into iOS
- highly optimized
- excellent for storing persistent table data


core data databases

- allows access to SQLite database
- integrated deeply into Xcode and into iOS
- highly optimized
- excellent for storing persistent table data
 - but usable for most anything

core data schema


ENTITIES

 Student



 Teams

FETCH REQUESTS


CONFIGURATIONS


 Default

▼ Attributes

Attribute ▲	Type	
 hardware	String	↕
 name	String	↕
+ -		


ENTITIES

 Student



 Teams

FETCH REQUESTS

CONFIGURATIONS

 Default

▼ Attributes

Attribute ▲	Type	
 major	String	↕
 name	String	↕
+ -		

core data schema

ENTITIES

E Student

E Teams

FETCH REQUESTS

CONFIGURATIONS

C Default

▼ Attributes

Attribute ▲	Type	
S hardware	String	↕
S name	String	↕

+ -

ENTITIES

E Student

E Teams

FETCH REQUESTS

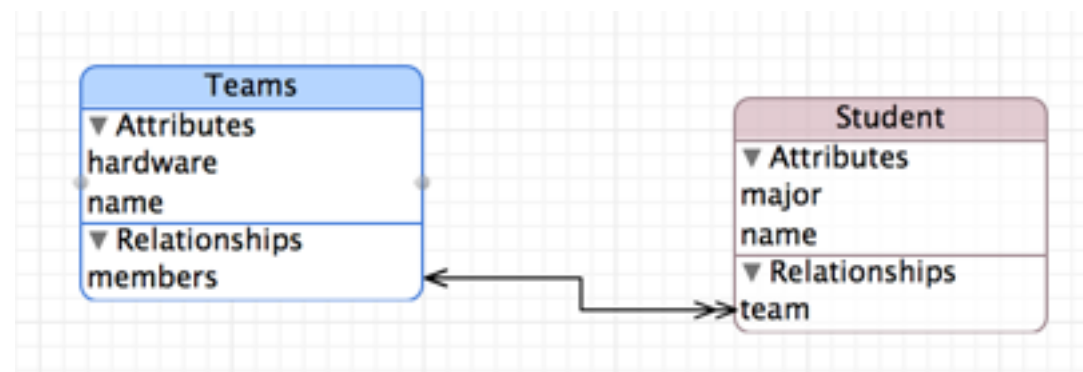
CONFIGURATIONS

C Default

▼ Attributes

Attribute ▲	Type	
S major	String	↕
S name	String	↕

+ -



core data schema

ENTITIES

E Student

E Teams

FETCH REQUESTS

CONFIGURATIONS

C Default

▼ Attributes

Attribute ▲	Type	
S hardware	String	↕
S name	String	↕
+ -		

```
@interface Teams : NSObject
```

```
@property (nonatomic, retain) NSString * name;  
@property (nonatomic, retain) NSString * hardware;  
@property (nonatomic, retain) NSSet *members;
```

```
@end
```

ENTITIES

E Student

E Teams

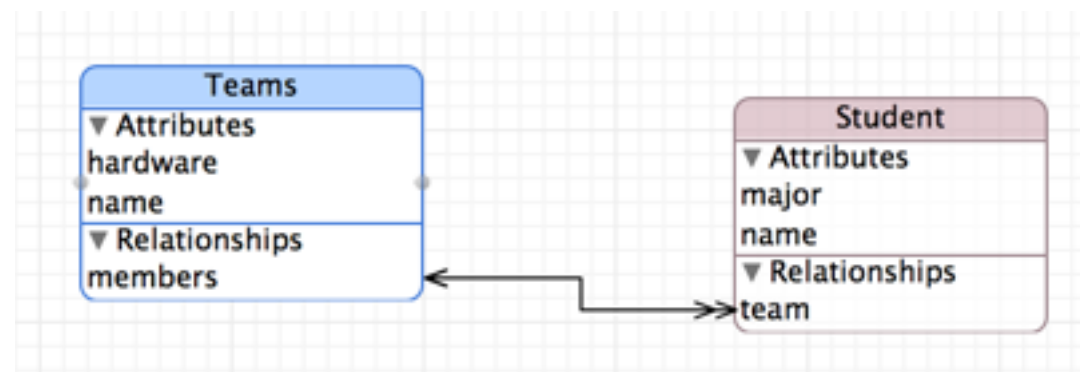
FETCH REQUESTS

CONFIGURATIONS

C Default

▼ Attributes

Attribute ▲	Type	
S major	String	↕
S name	String	↕
+ -		



core data schema

ENTITIES

E Student

E Teams

FETCH REQUESTS

CONFIGURATIONS

C Default

▼ Attributes

Attribute ▲	Type	
S hardware	String	↕
S name	String	↕
+ -		

```
@interface Teams : NSObject
```

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@property (nonatomic, retain) NSString * name;  
@property (nonatomic, retain) NSString * hardware;  
@property (nonatomic, retain) NSSet *members;
```

```
@end
```

ENTITIES

E Student

E Teams

FETCH REQUESTS

CONFIGURATIONS

C Default

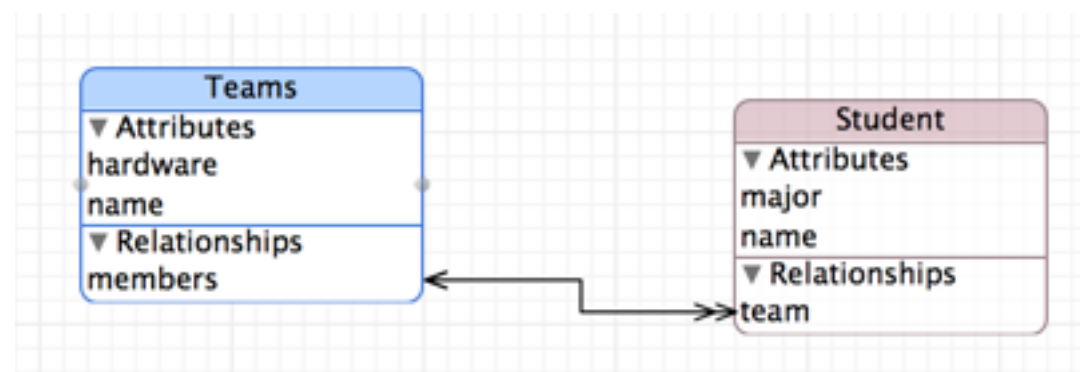
▼ Attributes

Attribute ▲	Type	
S major	String	↕
S name	String	↕
+ -		

```
@interface Student : NSObject
```

```
@property (nonatomic, retain) NSString * name;  
@property (nonatomic, retain) NSString * major;  
@property (nonatomic, retain) Teams *team;
```

```
@end
```



core data


- schema creation
 - automatic subclassing
- NSManagedObject
- NSManagedObjectContext
- NSPersistentStore
- NSFetchRequest

core data




- schema creation
 - automatic subclassing
- NSManagedObject
- NSManagedObjectContext
- NSPersistentStore
- NSFetchRequest

create SQLite Database on phone





core data

- schema creation 
- automatic subclassing 
- NSManagedObject
- NSManagedObjectContext
- NSPersistentStore
- NSFetchRequest






core data

- schema creation 
- automatic subclassing 
- NSManagedObject 
- NSManagedObjectContext
- NSPersistentStore
- NSFetchRequest







core data

- schema creation  create SQLite Database on phone
- automatic subclassing  enable access through properties
- NSManagedObject  bundle “data models”
- NSManagedObjectContext  get “context” for using data model
- NSPersistentStore
- NSFetchRequest

core data

- schema creation  create SQLite Database on phone
- automatic subclassing  enable access through properties
- NSManagedObject  bundle “data models”
- NSManagedObjectContext  get “context” for using data model
- NSPersistentStore  coordinate access to the data model
- NSFetchRequest

core data

- schema creation  create SQLite Database on phone
- automatic subclassing  enable access through properties
- NSManagedObject  bundle “data models”
- NSManagedObjectContext  get “context” for using data model
- NSPersistentStore  coordinate access to the data model
- NSFetchRequest  create and execute queries

core data setup

```
// Getter for managed context
- (NSManagedObjectContext *) managedObjectContext {

    if(!_managedObjectContext){
        // create the storage coordinator
        NSPersistentStoreCoordinator *coordinator = [self persistentStoreCoordinator];
        if (coordinator != nil) {
            _managedObjectContext = [[NSManagedObjectContext alloc] init];
            [_managedObjectContext setPersistentStoreCoordinator: coordinator];
        }
    }

    return _managedObjectContext;
}
```


core data setup

```
// Getter for managed context
- (NSManagedObjectContext *) managedObjectContext {

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        NSPersistentStoreCoordinator *coordinator = [self persistentStoreCoordinator];
        if (coordinator != nil) {
            _managedObjectContext = [[NSManagedObjectContext alloc] init];
            [_managedObjectContext setPersistentStoreCoordinator: coordinator];
        }
    }

    return _managedObjectContext;
}

// getter for the storage coordinator
- (NSPersistentStoreCoordinator *)persistentStoreCoordinator {
    if (!_persistentStoreCoordinator) {

        // this points to our model
        NSURL *storeUrl = [NSURL fileURLWithPath: [[self applicationDocumentsDirectory]
                                                    stringByAppendingPathComponent: @"ModelName.sqlite"]];

        NSError *error = nil;
        _persistentStoreCoordinator = [[NSPersistentStoreCoordinator alloc]
                                        initWithManagedObjectModel:[self managedObjectModel]];

        if(![_persistentStoreCoordinator addPersistentStoreWithType:NSSQLiteStoreType
                    configuration:nil URL:storeUrl options:nil error:&error]) {
            // exit gracefully if you need the database to function in the UI
        }
    }
    return _persistentStoreCoordinator;
}
```

core data setup

```
// getter for the storage coordinator
- (NSPersistentStoreCoordinator *)persistentStoreCoordinator {
    if (!_persistentStoreCoordinator) {

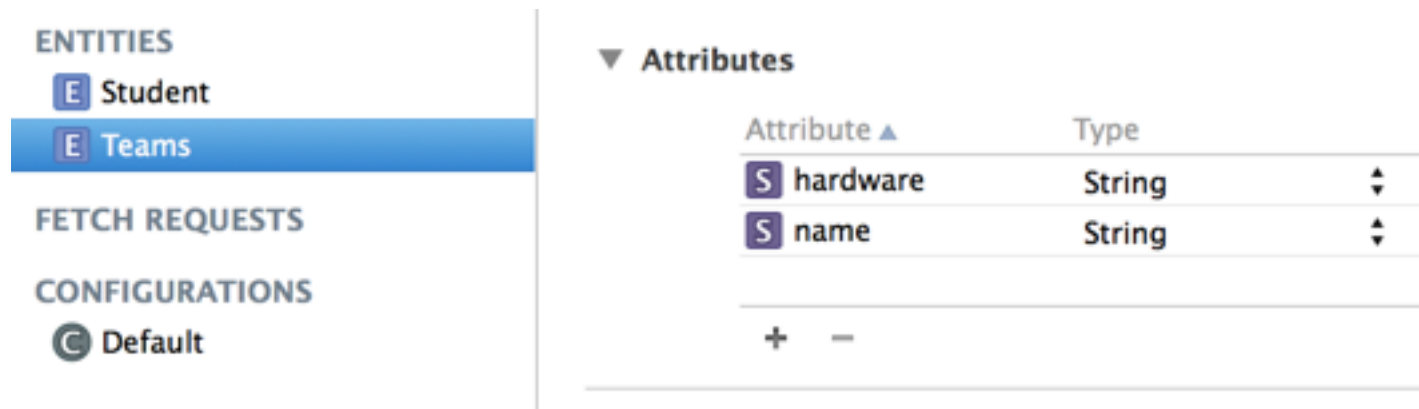
        // this points to our model
        NSURL *storeUrl = [NSURL fileURLWithPath: [[self applicationDocumentsDirectory]
                                                    stringByAppendingPathComponent: @"ModelName.sqlite"]];

        NSError *error = nil;
        _persistentStoreCoordinator = [[NSPersistentStoreCoordinator alloc]
                                        initWithManagedObjectModel:[self managedObjectModel]];

        if(![_persistentStoreCoordinator addPersistentStoreWithType:NSSQLiteStoreType
                    configuration:nil URL:storeUrl options:nil error:&error]) {
            // exit gracefully if you need the database to function in the UI
        }
    }
    return _persistentStoreCoordinator;
}

// getter for the object model, create if needed
- (NSManagedObjectModel *)managedObjectModel {
    if (!_managedObjectModel) {
        _managedObjectModel = [NSManagedObjectModel mergedModelFromBundles:nil];
    }
    return _managedObjectModel;
}
```

entering data

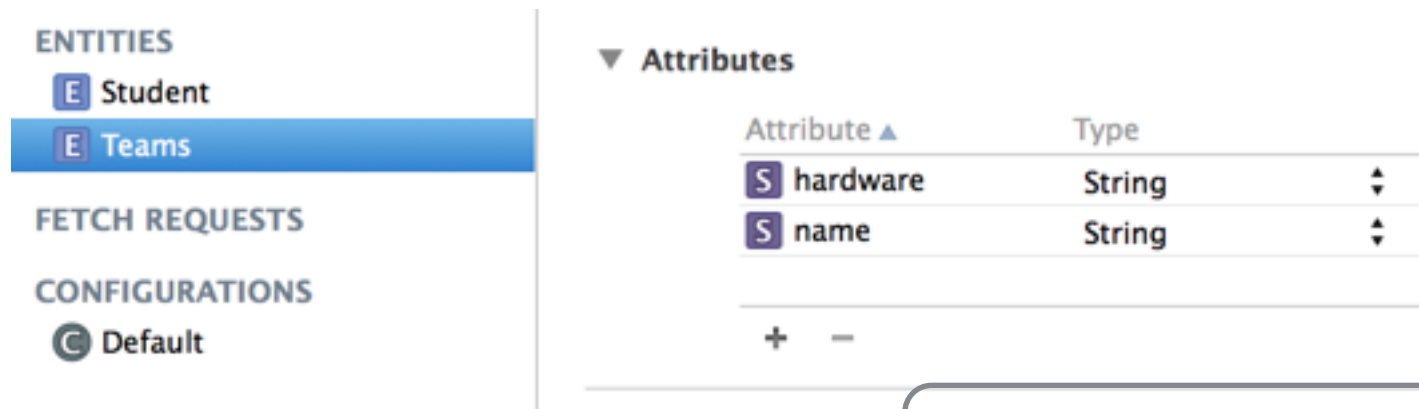


```
// get a new entry
team = [NSEntityDescription insertNewObjectForEntityForName:@"Teams"
                                     inManagedObjectContext:self.managedObjectContext];

// save the attributes
team.name = self.teamNameTextField.text;
team.hardware = [self assignHardware];

// save into the database
NSError *error;
if (![self.managedObjectContext save:&error]) {
    NSLog(@"save database failed: %@", [error localizedDescription]);
}
```

entering data



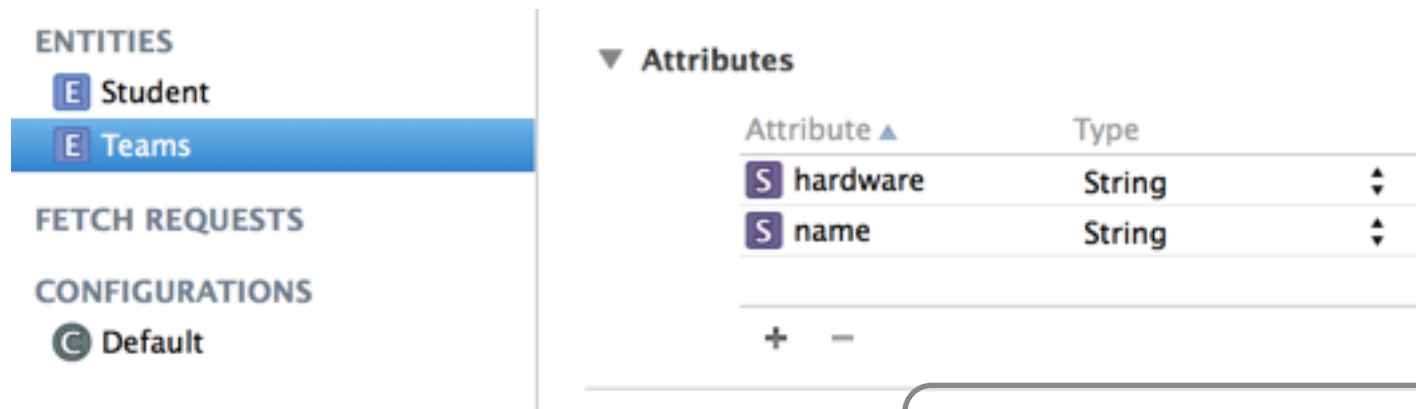
create a new entity from model

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team = [NSEntityDescription insertNewObjectForEntityForName:@"Teams"
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entering data



create a new entity from model

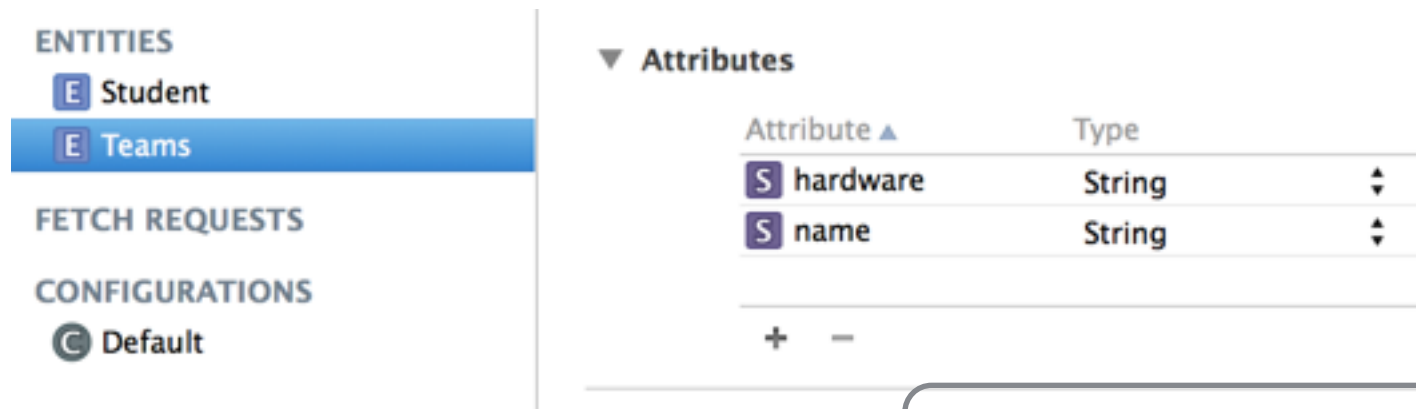
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NSError *error;
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}
```

set attributes

entering data



create a new entity from model

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team.name = self.teamNameTextField.text;
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// save into the database
NSError *error;
if (![self.managedObjectContext save:&error]) {
    NSLog(@"save database failed: %@", [error localizedDescription]);
}
```

set attributes

not saved in database until here

queries in core data

```
-(NSArray*)getAllTeamsFromDatabase
{
    // initializing NSFetchRequest
    NSFetchRequest *fetchRequest = [[NSFetchRequest alloc] init];

    //Setting Entity to be Queried
    NSEntityDescription *entity = [NSEntityDescription entityForName:@"Teams"
                                                                    inManagedObjectContext:self.managedObjectContext];
    [fetchRequest setEntity:entity];
    NSError* error;

    // Query on managedObjectContext With Generated fetchRequest
    NSArray *fetchedRecords = [self.managedObjectContext executeFetchRequest:fetchRequest error:&error];

    // Returning Fetched Records
    return fetchedRecords;
}
```


queries in core data

```
-(NSArray*)getAllTeamsFromDatabase
{
    // initializing NSFetchRequest
    NSFetchRequest *fetchRequest = [[NSFetchRequest alloc] init];

    //Setting Entity to be Queried
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queries in core data

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    [fetchRequest setEntity:entity];
    NSError* error;

    // Query on managedObjectContext With Generated fetchRequest
    NSArray *fetchedRecords = [self.managedObjectContext executeFetchRequest:fetchRequest error:&error];

    // Returning Fetched Records
    return fetchedRecords;
}
```

The diagram consists of two callout boxes. The first box, labeled 'request', has a pointer line that points to the `fetchRequest` variable in the line `NSFetchRequest *fetchRequest = [[NSFetchRequest alloc] init];`. The second box, labeled 'entity to request from', has a pointer line that points to the `entity` variable in the line `NSEntityDescription *entity = [NSEntityDescription entityForName:@"Teams" inManagedObjectContext:self.managedObjectContext];`.

queries in core data

```
-(NSArray*)getAllTeamsFromDatabase
{
    // initializing NSFetchRequest
    NSFetchRequest *fetchRequest = [[NSFetchRequest alloc] init];

    //Setting Entity to be Queried
    NSEntityDescription *entity = [NSEntityDescription entityForName:@"Teams"
                                inManagedObjectContext:self.managedObjectContext];

    [fetchRequest setEntity:entity];
    NSError* error;

    // Query on managedObjectContext With Generated fetchRequest
    NSArray *fetchedRecords = [self.managedObjectContext executeFetchRequest:fetchRequest error:&error];

    // Returning Fetched Records
    return fetchedRecords;
}
```

The diagram consists of three callout boxes with arrows pointing to specific parts of the code. The first box, labeled 'request', points to the `[[NSFetchRequest alloc] init];` line. The second box, labeled 'fetch', points to the `executeFetchRequest` method call. The third box, labeled 'entity to request from', points to the `entityForName:@"Teams"` property access.

queries in core data

```
-(NSArray*)getAllTeamsFromDatabase
{
    // initializing NSFetchRequest
    NSFetchRequest *fetchRequest = [[NSFetchRequest alloc] init];

    //Setting Entity to be Queried
    NSEntityDescription *entity = [NSEntityDescription entityForName:@"Teams"
                                inManagedObjectContext:self.managedObjectContext];

    [fetchRequest setEntity:entity];
    NSError* error;

    // Query on managedObjectContext With Generated fetchRequest
    NSArray *fetchedRecords = [self.managedObjectContext executeFetchRequest:fetchRequest error:&error];

    // Returning Fetched Records
    return fetchedRecords;
}
```

request

fetch

entity to request from

array of results, even if size=0

queries in core data

```
-(NSArray*)getAllTeamsFromDatabase
{
    // initializing NSFetchRequest
    NSFetchRequest *fetchRequest = [[NSFetchRequest alloc] init];

    //Setting Entity to be Queried
    NSEntityDescription *entity = [NSEntityDescription entityForName:@"Teams"
                                                                    inManagedObjectContext:self.managedObjectContext];

    [fetchRequest setEntity:entity];
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    // Query on managedObjectContext With Generated fetchRequest
    NSArray *fetchedRecords = [self.managedObjectContext executeFetchRequest:fetchRequest error:&error];

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    return fetchedRecords;
}

-(NSArray*)getTeamFromDatabase:(NSString*)teamName
{
    // initializing NSFetchRequest
    ...

    fetchRequest.predicate =
        [NSPredicate predicateWithFormat:@"name = %@", teamName];

    ...

    // Returning Fetched Records
    return [self.managedObjectContext executeFetchRequest:fetchRequest error:&error];
}
```

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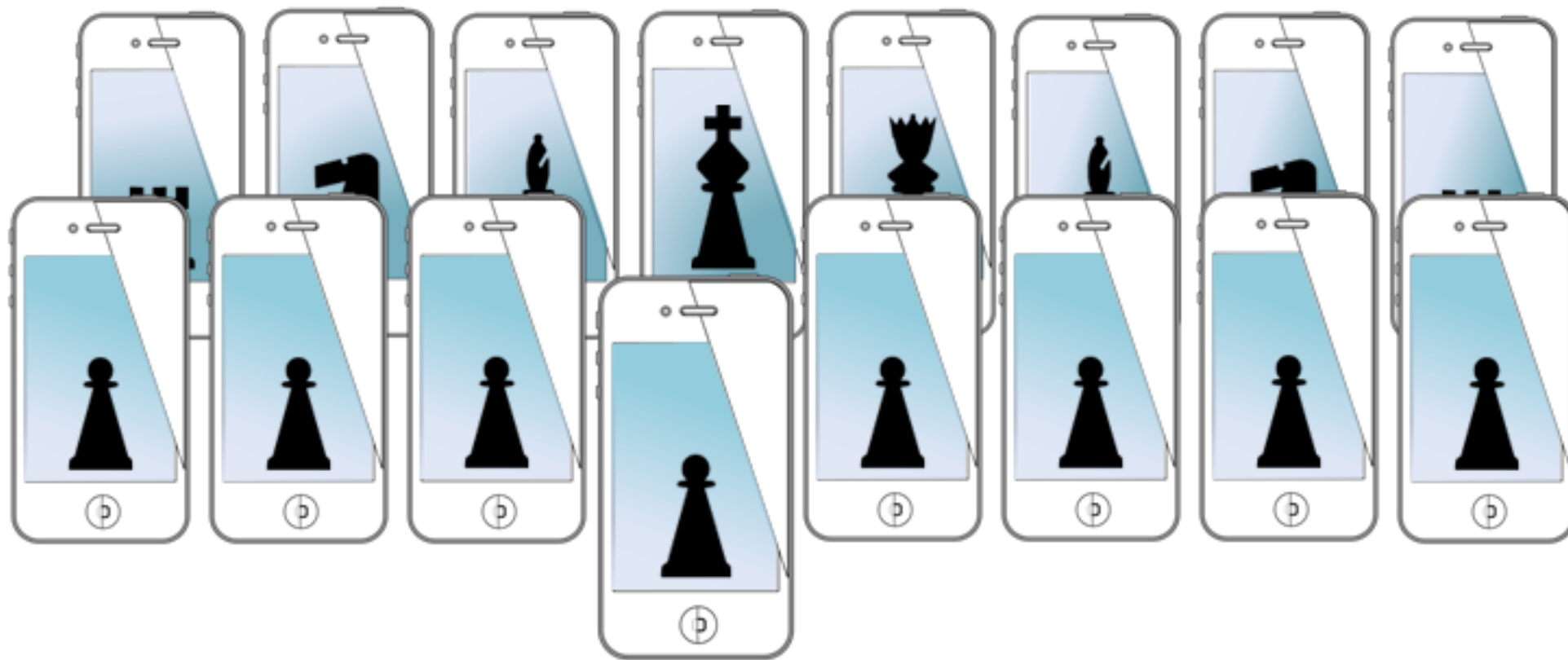
set predicate

@name = %@
@name contains[c] %@
@value > 7
@team.name = %@
@any student.name contains %@

core data demo

- Who Was In That!
- Class Teams! will make available on website

MOBILE SENSING LEARNING & CONTROL



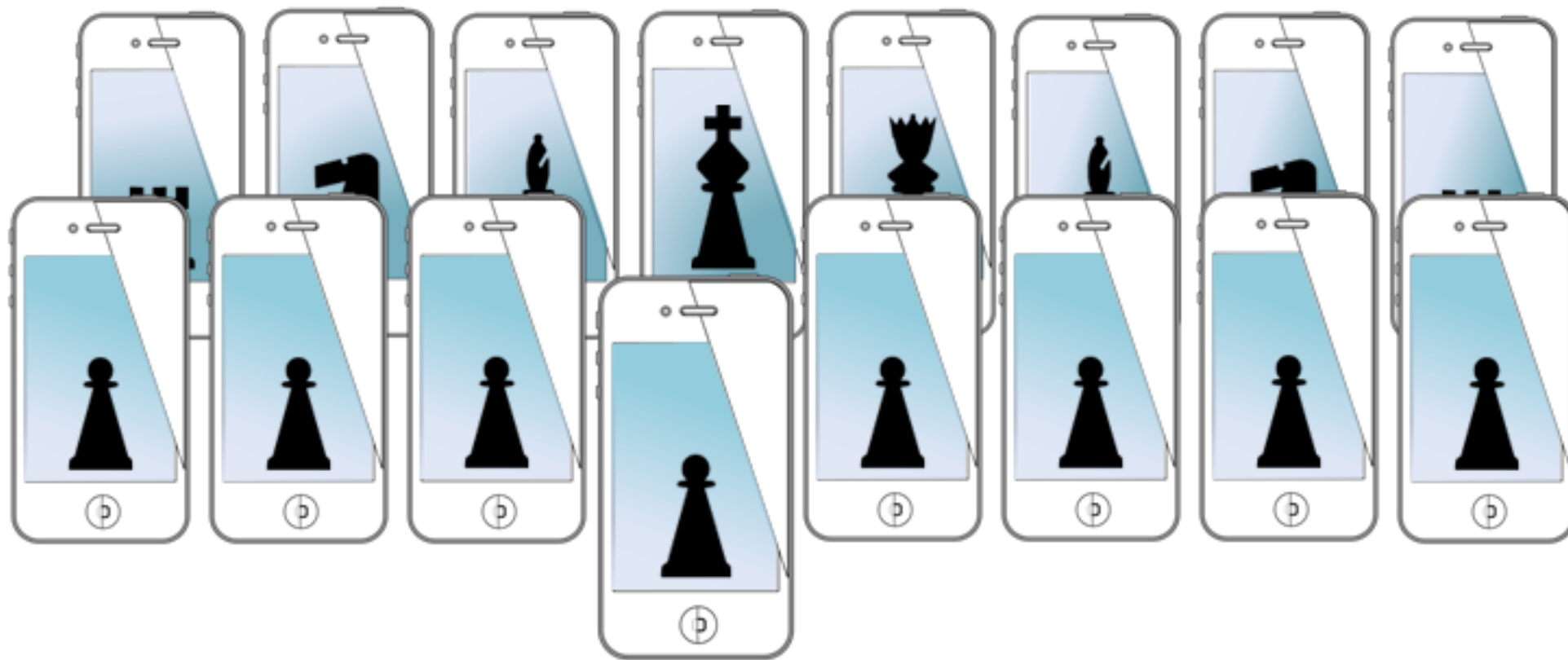
CSE5323 & 7323

Mobile Sensing, Learning, and Control

lecture four: page controllers & core data

Eric C. Larson, Lyle School of Engineering,
Computer Science and Engineering, Southern Methodist University

MOBILE SENSING LEARNING & CONTROL



CSE5323 & 7323

Mobile Sensing, Learning, and Control

lecture five: queues, blocks, c++, audio session

Eric C. Larson, Lyle School of Engineering,
Computer Science and Engineering, Southern Methodist University

agenda

- questions about core data?
- notifications
- blocks and multi-threading
- objective c++
- core audio intro
 - demo if time

notifications

- NotificationCenter - a radio station for which any method can tune in on

```
MCDAppDelegate* appDelegate = [UIApplication sharedApplication].delegate;

[[NSNotificationCenter defaultCenter] addObserver:self
                                         selector:@selector(tableDataDidChange)
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                                         object:appDelegate.managedObjectContext];
```

notifications

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access notification center

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when this happens

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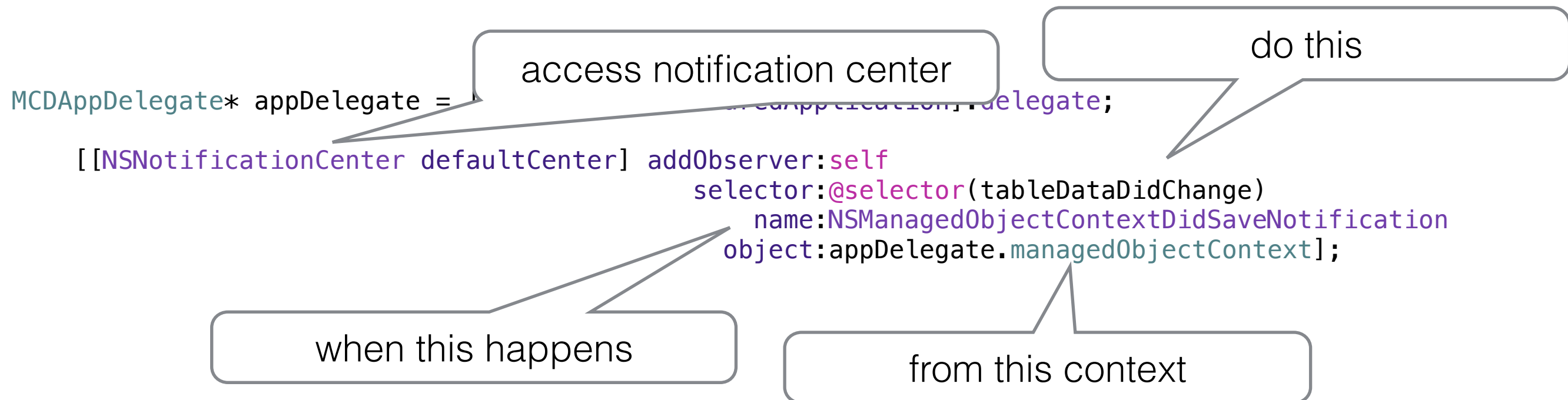
access notification center

when this happens

from this context

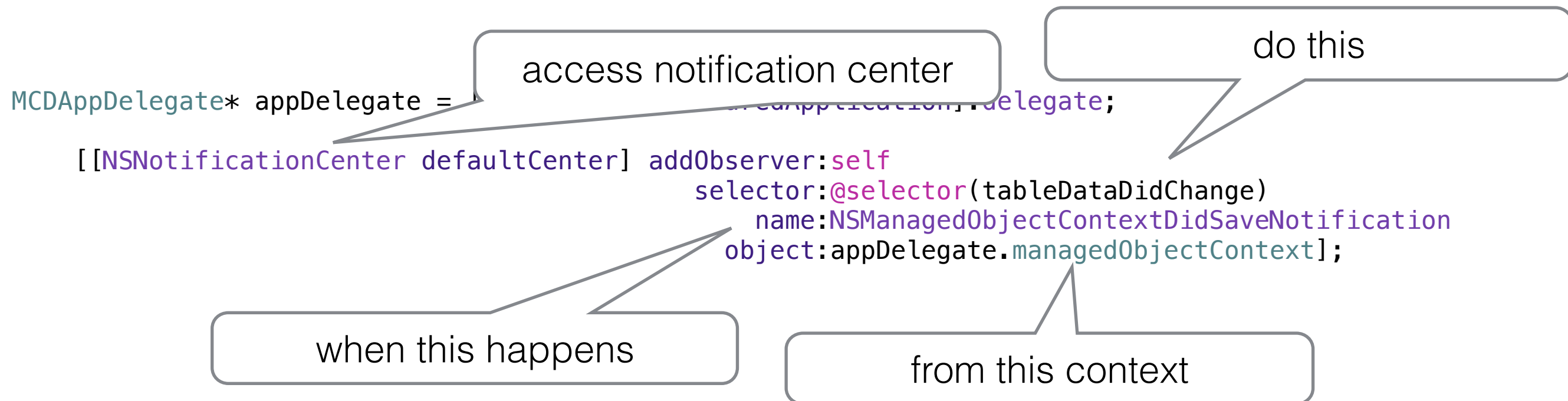
notifications

- NotificationCenter - a radio station for which any method can tune in on



notifications

- NotificationCenter - a radio station for which any method can tune in on



lets add notifications to WhoWasInThat!

blocks

- not callback functions (but similar)
 - created at runtime
 - can access data from scope when defined
 - syntax is $\wedge(\dots)$
- not a lambda (but similar)
 - but it acts like an object that can be passed as an argument or created on the fly

block syntax

```
//create a block on the fly
float (^onTheFlyBlockThatAddsTwoInts)(int,int); // declare the block, try not to make unclear
// define the behavior of the block
onTheFlyBlockThatAddsTwoInts = ^(int a, int b){
    return (float)(a+b);
};
// use the block
NSLog(@" On the fly value: %.4f",onTheFlyBlockThatAddsTwoInts(5,6));
```

block syntax

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define code that will execute

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NSLog(@" On the fly value: %.4f", onTheFlyBlockThatAddsTwoInts(5, 6));
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define code that will execute

```
typedef float (^TypeDefinedBlock)(float, float);
```

```
TypeDefinedBlock blockAsObject = ^(float arg1, float arg2){
```

```
    return arg1 / arg2;
```

```
};
```

//-----

//execute the block from typedef

```
float value = blockAsObject(22.0, 44.0);
```

```
NSLog(@" Val = %.4f", value);
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block syntax

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syntax to call block

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syntax to call block

//-----

//enumerate an Array with a block

```
NSArray *myArray = @[34.5,56.4567,(M_PI)];
```

// here the block is created on the fly for the enumeration

```
[myArray enumerateObjectsUsingBlock:^(NSNumber *obj, NSUInteger idx, BOOL *stop) {
```

```
    // print the value of the NSNumber in a variety of ways
```

```
    NSLog(@"Float Value = %.2f, Int Value = %d",[obj floatValue],[obj integerValue]);
```

```
}]
```

block syntax

return type

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//enumerate an Array with a block

```
NSArray *myArray = @[34.5,56.4567,M_PI];
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enumerate with block

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[myArray enumerateObjectsUsingBlock:^(NSNumber *obj, NSUInteger idx, BOOL *stop) {
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    // print the value of the NSNumber in a variety of ways
```

```
    NSLog(@"Float Value = %.2f, Int Value = %d",[obj floatValue],[obj integerValue]);
```

```
}];
```

some semantics

- variables from same scope where block is defined are read only
 - `__block float someVariable; // this is now readwrite`
- blocks hold a **strong** pointer from where they are defined
 - so using “self” would create a retain cycle

concurrency in iOS

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- grand central dispatch (GCD) handles all operations

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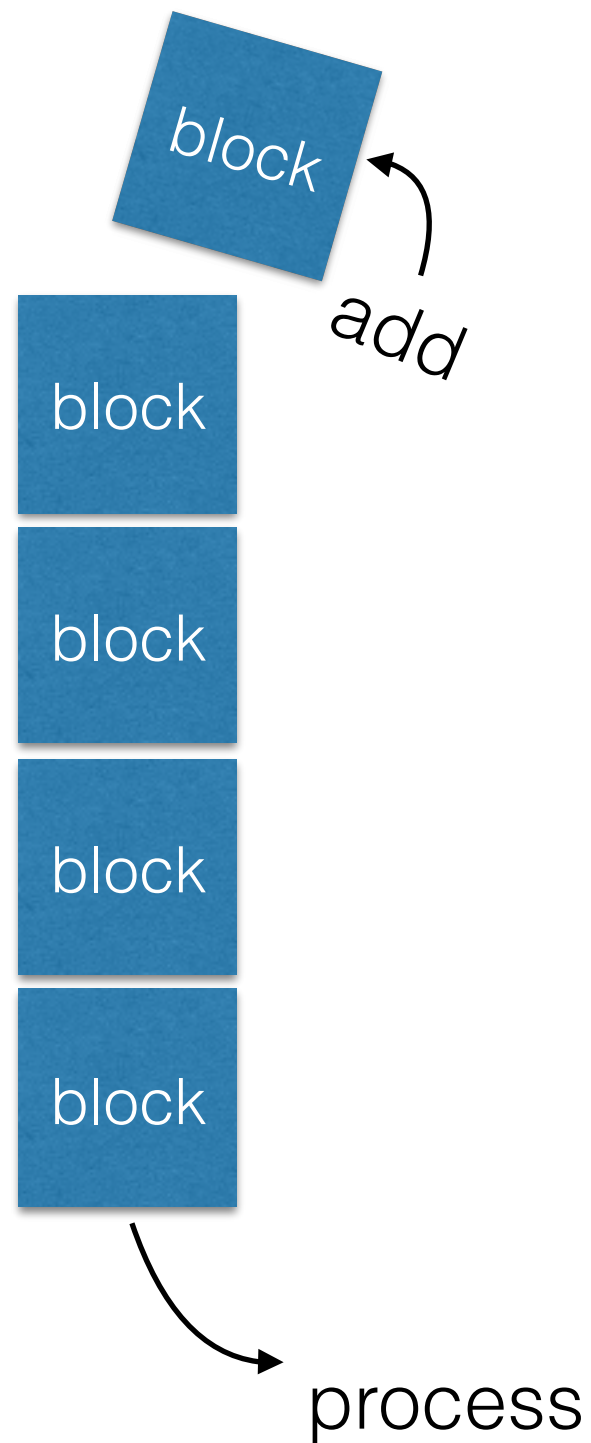
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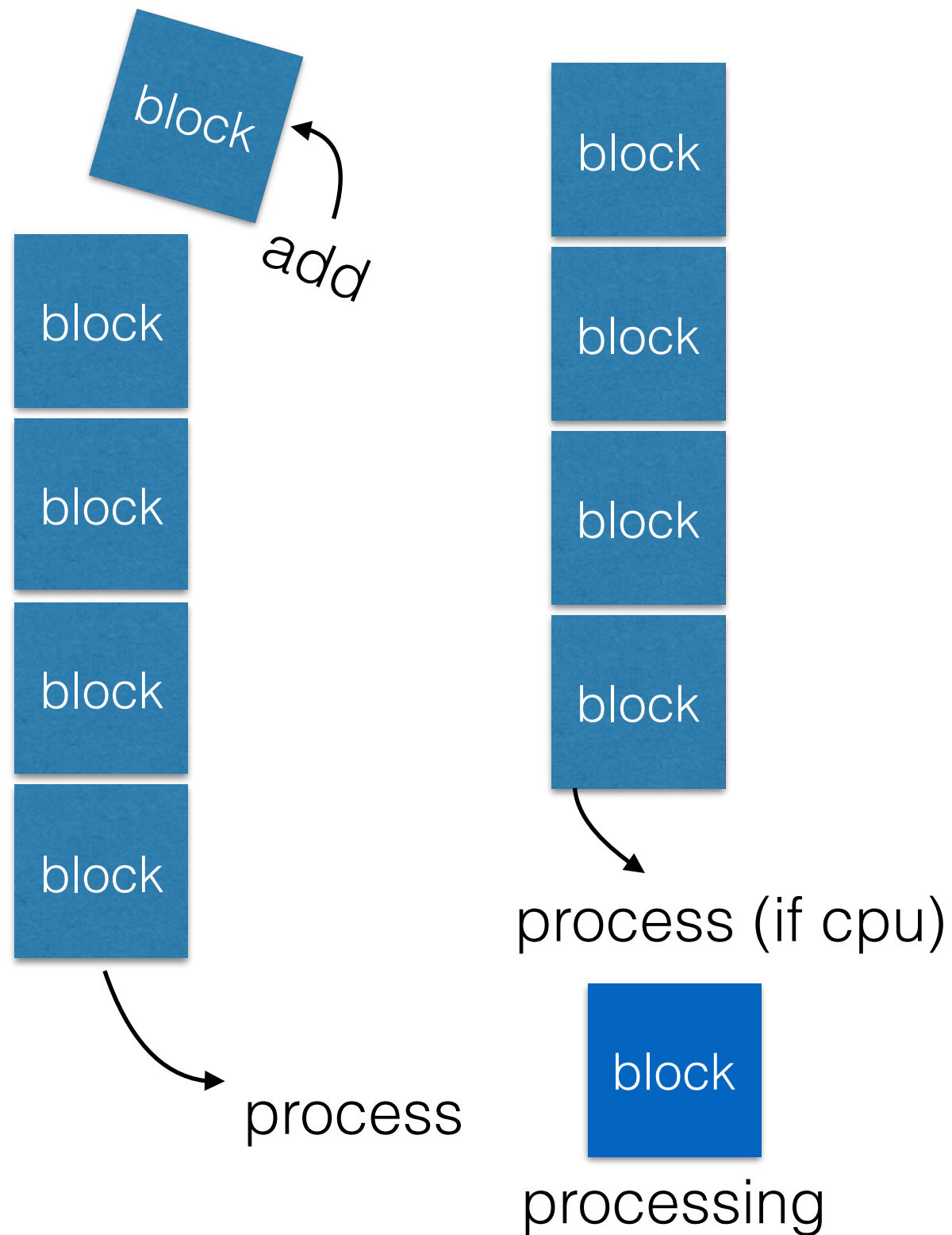
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 - if CPU is available, then the next block is also dequeued, but could finish any time
- the main queue handles all UI operations (and no other queue should generate UI changes!!)
 - so, no updating of the views, labels, buttons, (image views*) except from the main queue

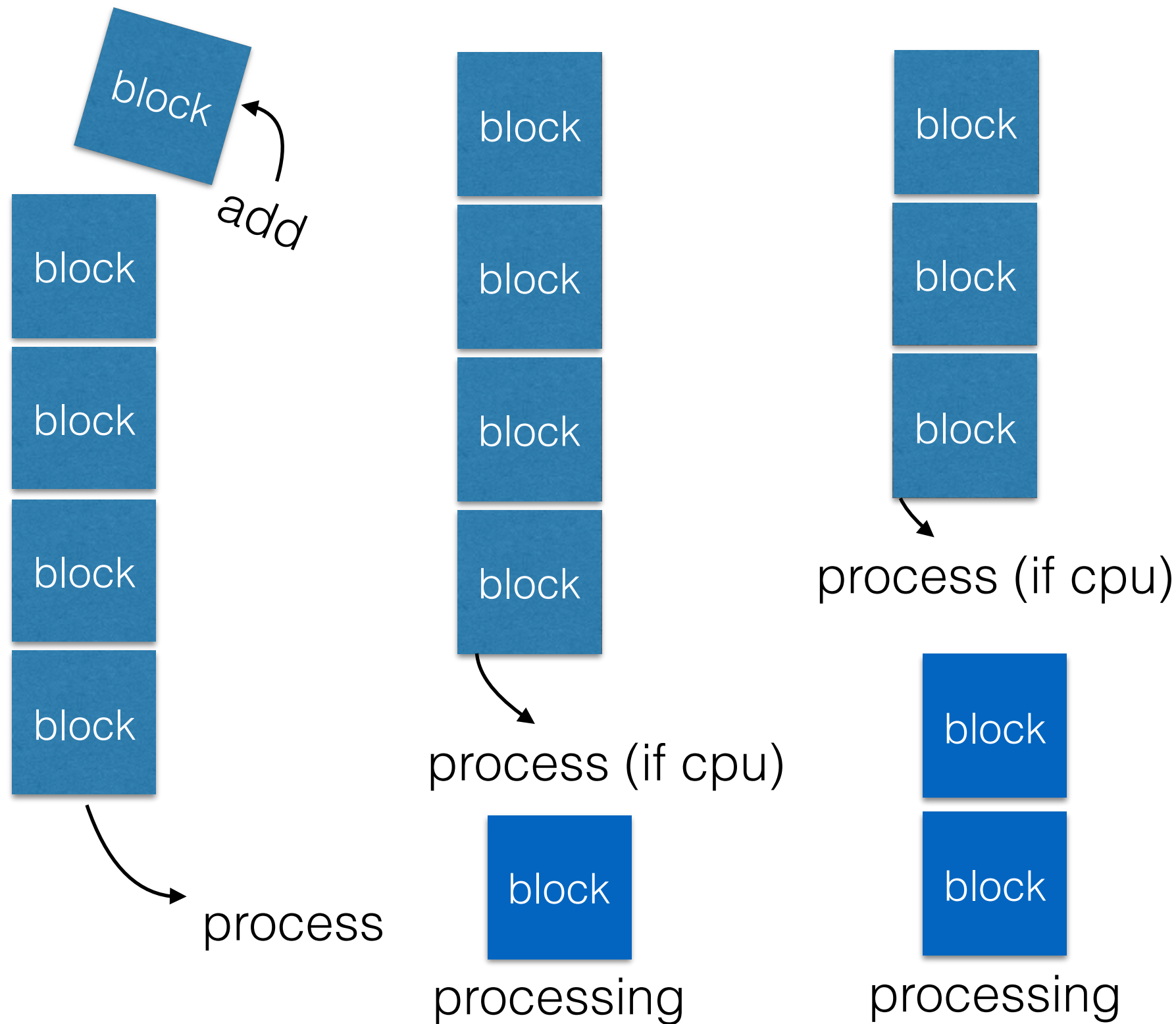
concurrent queues



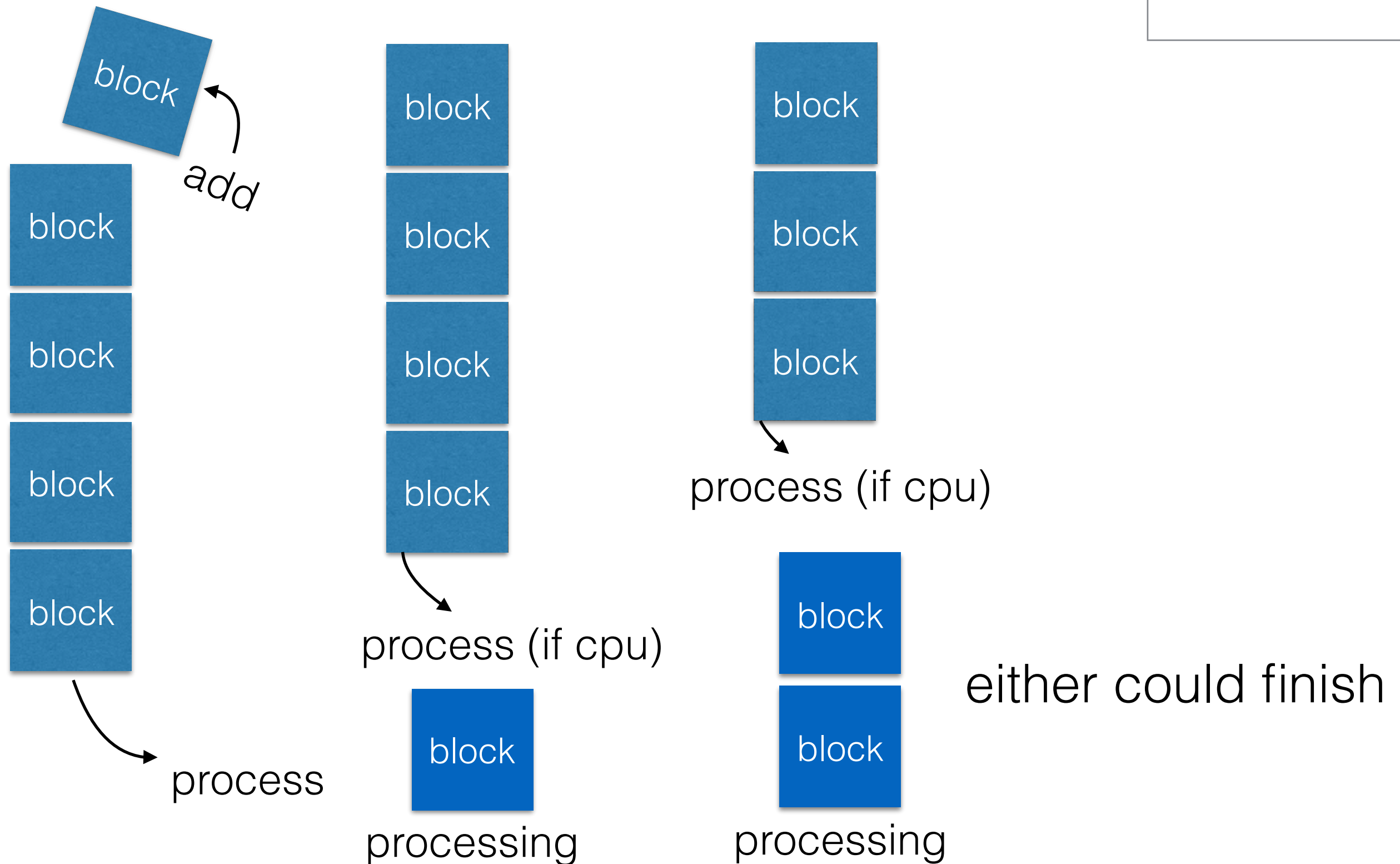
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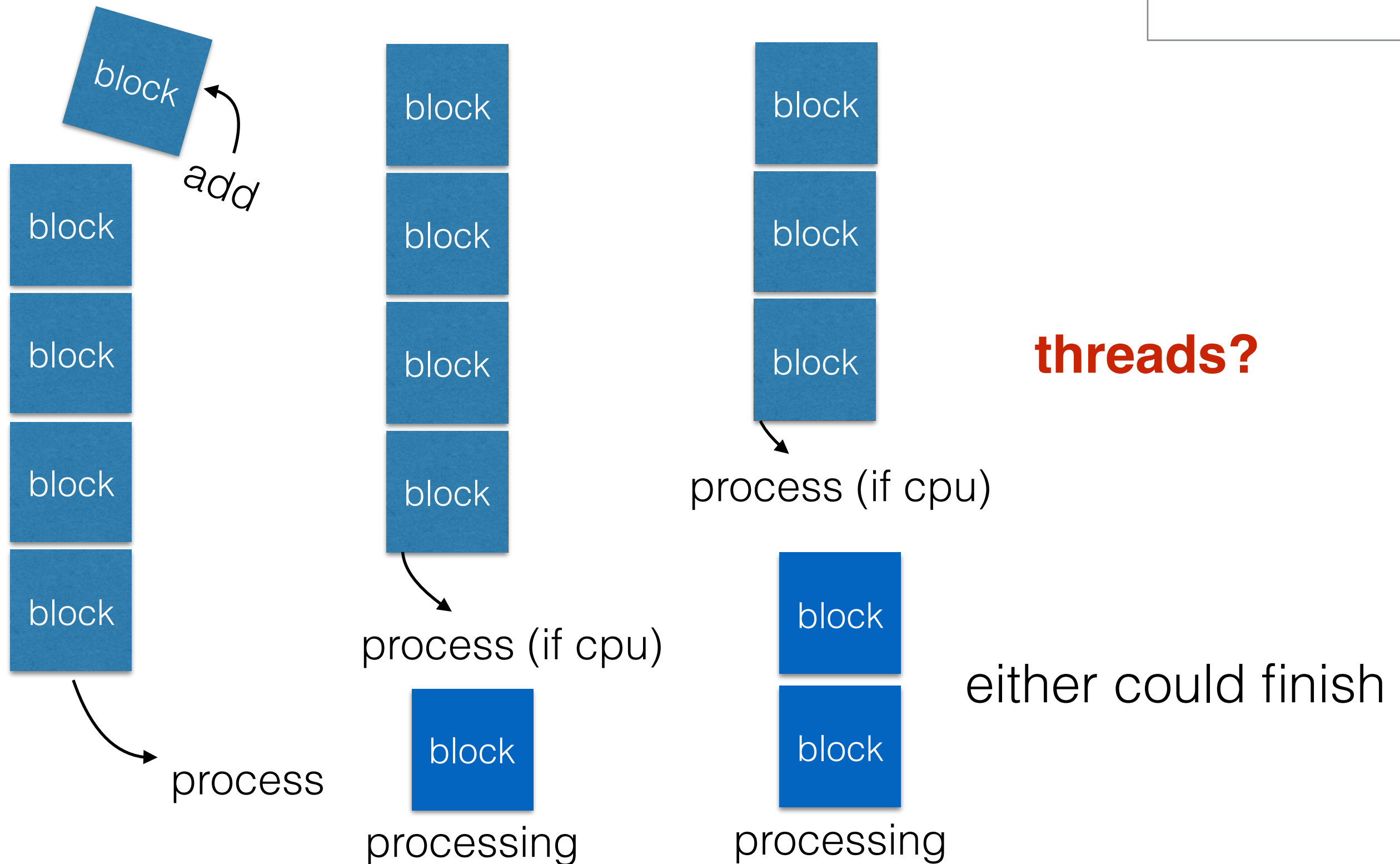
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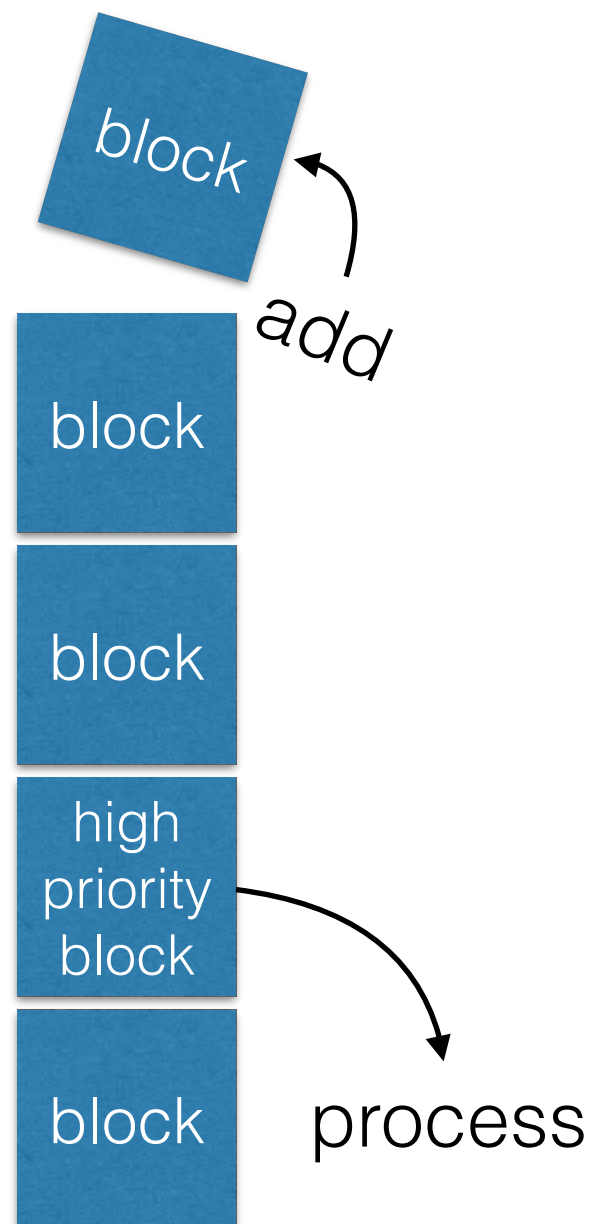
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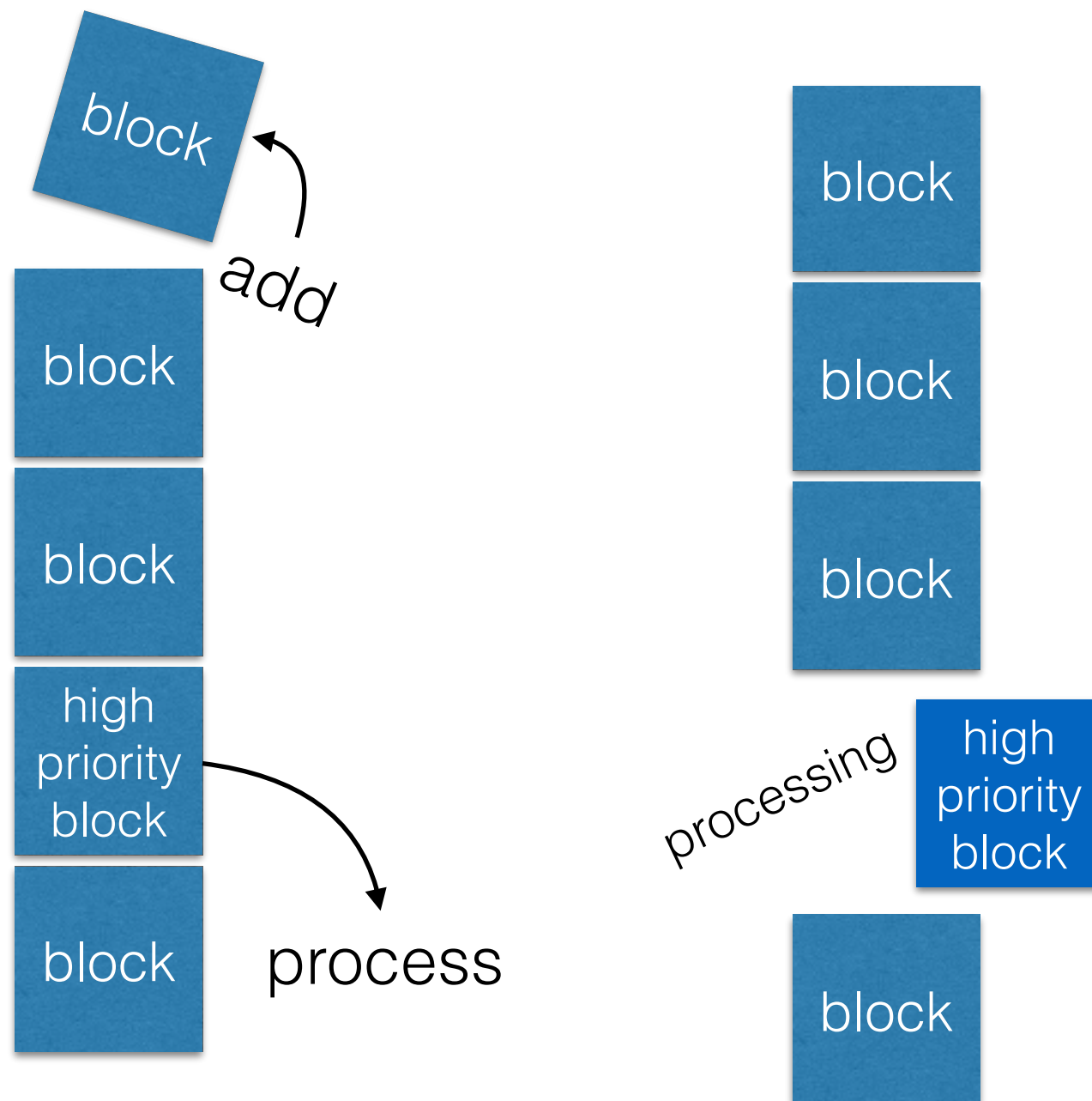
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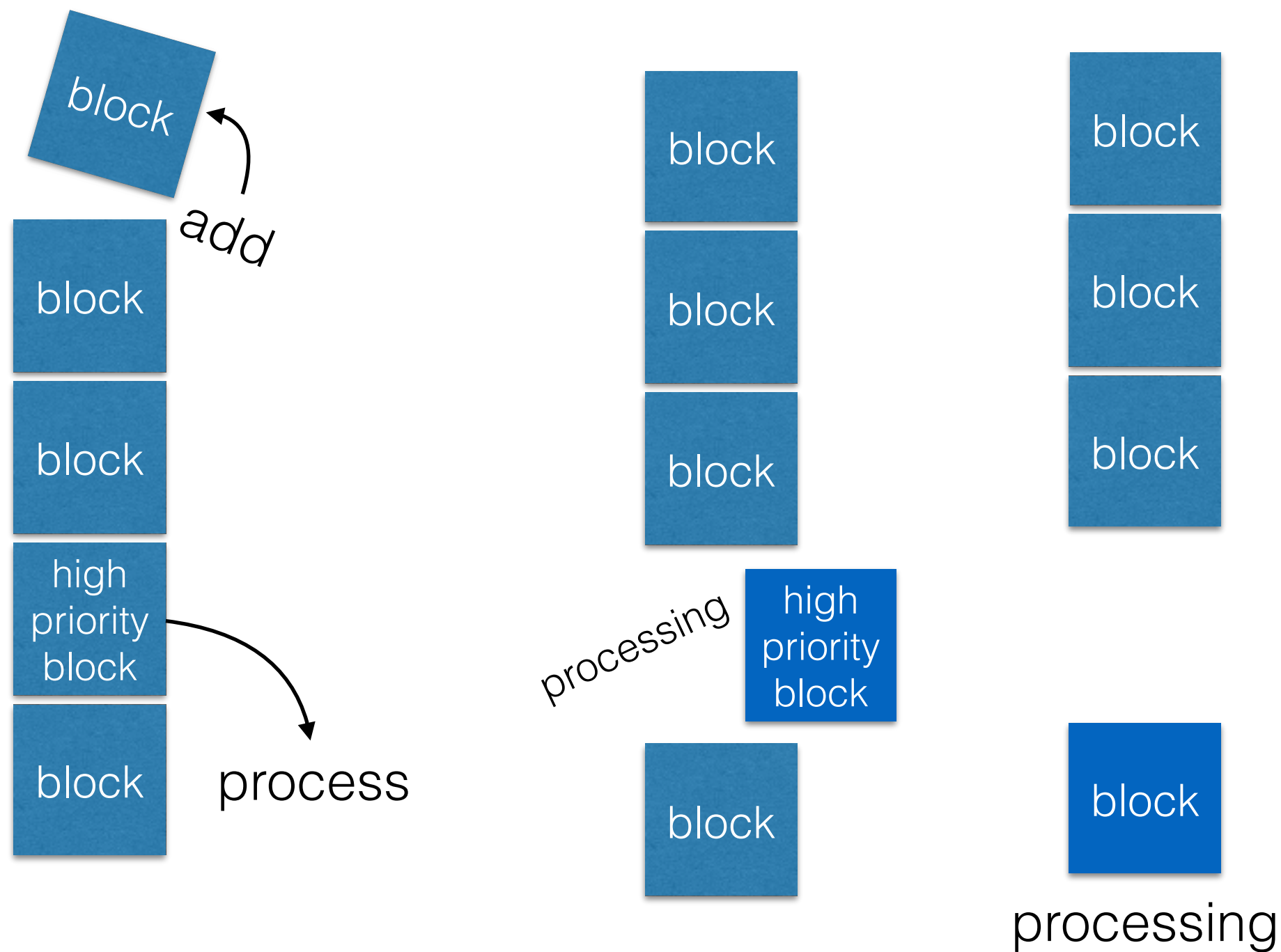
the main queue



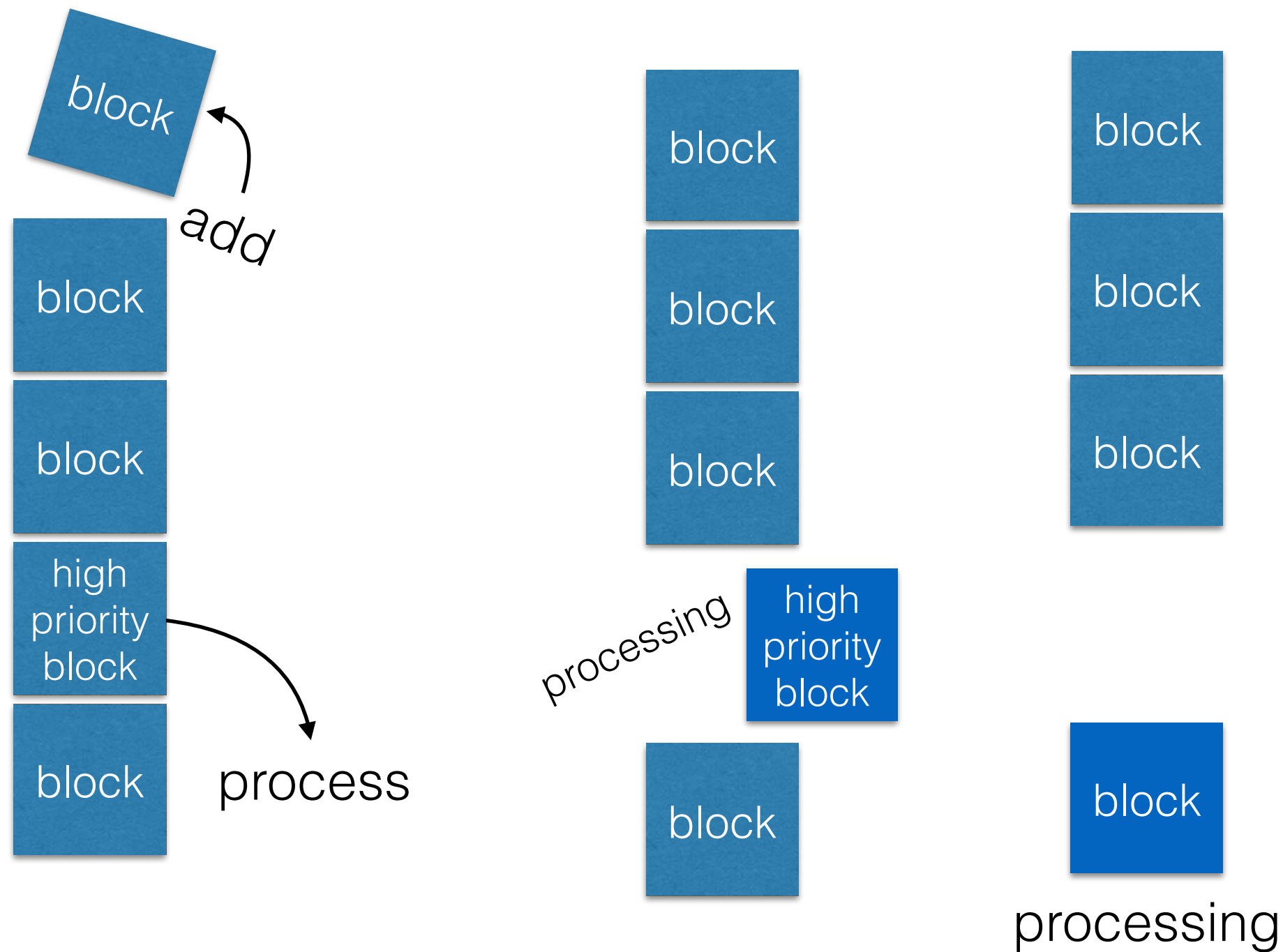
the main queue



the main queue



the main queue



**one thread
UI is in sync**

queue syntax

```
// using c code:
dispatch_queue_t someQueue = dispatch_queue_create("myCreatedQueue", DISPATCH_QUEUE_CONCURRENT );
dispatch_async(someQueue, ^{
    // your code to execute
    for(int i=0;i<3;i++)
        NSLog(@"I am being executed from a dispatched queue");

    // now I need to set something in the UI, but I am not in the main thread!
    // call from main thread
    dispatch_async(dispatch_get_main_queue(), ^{
        self.label.text = [NSString stringWithFormat:@"Finished running %d times, Safe",3];
    });

}); // this operation adds the block to the queue in a single clock cycle, then returns
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queue syntax

create new queue

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update UI, main thread

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```
NSOperationQueue *newQueue = [[NSOperationQueue alloc] init];
newQueue.name = @"ObjCQueue";
[newQueue addOperationWithBlock:^(
    // your code to execute
    for(int i=0;i<3;i++)
        NSLog(@"I am being executed from a dispatched queue, from objective-c");

    // now I need to set something in the UI, but I am not in the main thread!
    // call from main thread
    [self performSelectorOnMainThread:@selector(setMyLabel)
        withObject:nil
        waitUntilDone:NO];

}];
```

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```
dispatch_async(dispatch_get_main_queue(), ^{
    self.label.text = [NSString stringWithFormat:@"Finished running %d times, Safe",3];
});
```

update UI, main thread

```
}); // this operation adds the block to the queue in a single clock cycle, then returns
```

```
NSOperationQueue *newQueue = [[NSOperationQueue alloc] init];
```

```
newQueue.name = @"ObjCQueue";
```

```
[newQueue addOperationWithBlock:^(
```

```
    // your code to execute
```

```
    for(int i=0;i<3;i++)
```

```
        NSLog(@"I am being executed from a dispatched queue, from objective-c");
```

```
// now I need to set something in the UI, but I am not in the main thread!
```

```
// call from main thread
```

```
[self performSelectorOnMainThread:@selector(setMyLabel)
    withObject:nil
    waitUntilDone:NO];
```

```
});
```

create new queue

define block

queue syntax

create new queue

// using c code:

```
dispatch_queue_t someQueue = dispatch_queue_create("myCreatedQueue", DISPATCH_QUEUE_CONCURRENT );
dispatch_async(someQueue, ^{
    // your code to execute
    for(int i=0;i<3;i++)
        NSLog(@"I am being executed from a dispatched queue");
```

define block

// now I need to set something in the UI, but I am not in the main thread!
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define block

serial or concurrent

// now I need to set something in the UI, but I am not in the main thread!

// call from main thread

```
dispatch_async(dispatch_get_main_queue(), ^{
```

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    self.label.text = [NSString stringWithFormat:@"Finished running %d times, Safe",3];
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});
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update UI, main thread

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```

```
    withObject:nil
```

```
    waitUntilDone:NO];
```

update UI, main thread

```
};
```

queue syntax

- using global queues

queue syntax

- using global queues

```
// An example of using already available queues from GCD
dispatch_async(dispatch_get_global_queue(DISPATCH_QUEUE_PRIORITY_DEFAULT, 0), ^{
    // your code to execute
    for(int i=0;i<3;i++)
        NSLog(@"I am being executed from a global concurrent queue");

    // now I need to set something in the UI, but I am not in the main thread!

    // call from main thread
    dispatch_async(dispatch_get_main_queue(), ^{
        self.label.text = @"Finished running from GCD global";
    });
});
```

queue syntax

- using global queues

access a global queue

```
// An example of using already available queues from GCD
dispatch_async(dispatch_get_global_queue(DISPATCH_QUEUE_PRIORITY_DEFAULT, 0), ^{
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```

```
DISPATCH_QUEUE_PRIORITY_LOW
DISPATCH_QUEUE_PRIORITY_DEFAULT
DISPATCH_QUEUE_PRIORITY_HIGH
DISPATCH_QUEUE_PRIORITY_BACKGROUND
```

queue syntax

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dispatch_async(dispatch_get_global_queue(DISPATCH_QUEUE_PRIORITY_DEFAULT, 0), ^{
    // your code to execute
    for(int i=0;i<3;i++)
        NSLog(@"I am being executed from a global concurrent queue");

    // now I need to set something in the UI, but I can't do it in the main thread!

    // call from main thread
    dispatch_async(dispatch_get_main_queue(), ^{
        self.label.text = @"Finished running from GCD global";
    });
});
```

not on main queue!!

DISPATCH_QUEUE_PRIORITY_LOW
DISPATCH_QUEUE_PRIORITY_DEFAULT
DISPATCH_QUEUE_PRIORITY_HIGH
DISPATCH_QUEUE_PRIORITY_BACKGROUND

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dispatch_async(dispatch_get_global_queue(DISPATCH_QUEUE_PRIORITY_DEFAULT, 0), ^{
    // your code to execute
    for(int i=0;i<3;i++)
        NSLog(@"I am being executed from a global concurrent queue");

    // now I need to set something in the UI, but it must be done in the main thread!

    // call from main thread
    dispatch_async(dispatch_get_main_queue(), ^{
        self.label.text = @"Finished running from GCD global";
    });
});
```

not on main queue!!

main queue!

DISPATCH_QUEUE_PRIORITY_LOW
DISPATCH_QUEUE_PRIORITY_DEFAULT
DISPATCH_QUEUE_PRIORITY_HIGH
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objective c++

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- ARC won't help you for malloc, calloc, or new
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so let's add a c++ class to our multi-tasking code

Core Audio

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- Audio Sessions (completely overhauled for iOS7)

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 - shared instance (for all applications)

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Core Audio

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- Audio Units (output, input)
 - set stream format, buffer sizes, sampling rate,
 - initialize memory for audio buffers

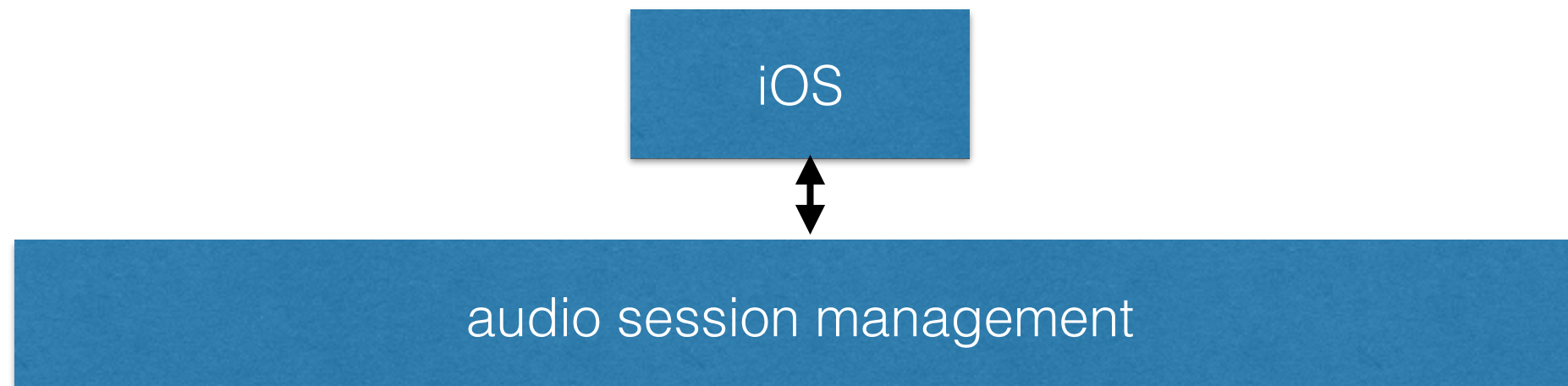
Core Audio

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 - set callback rendering procedure

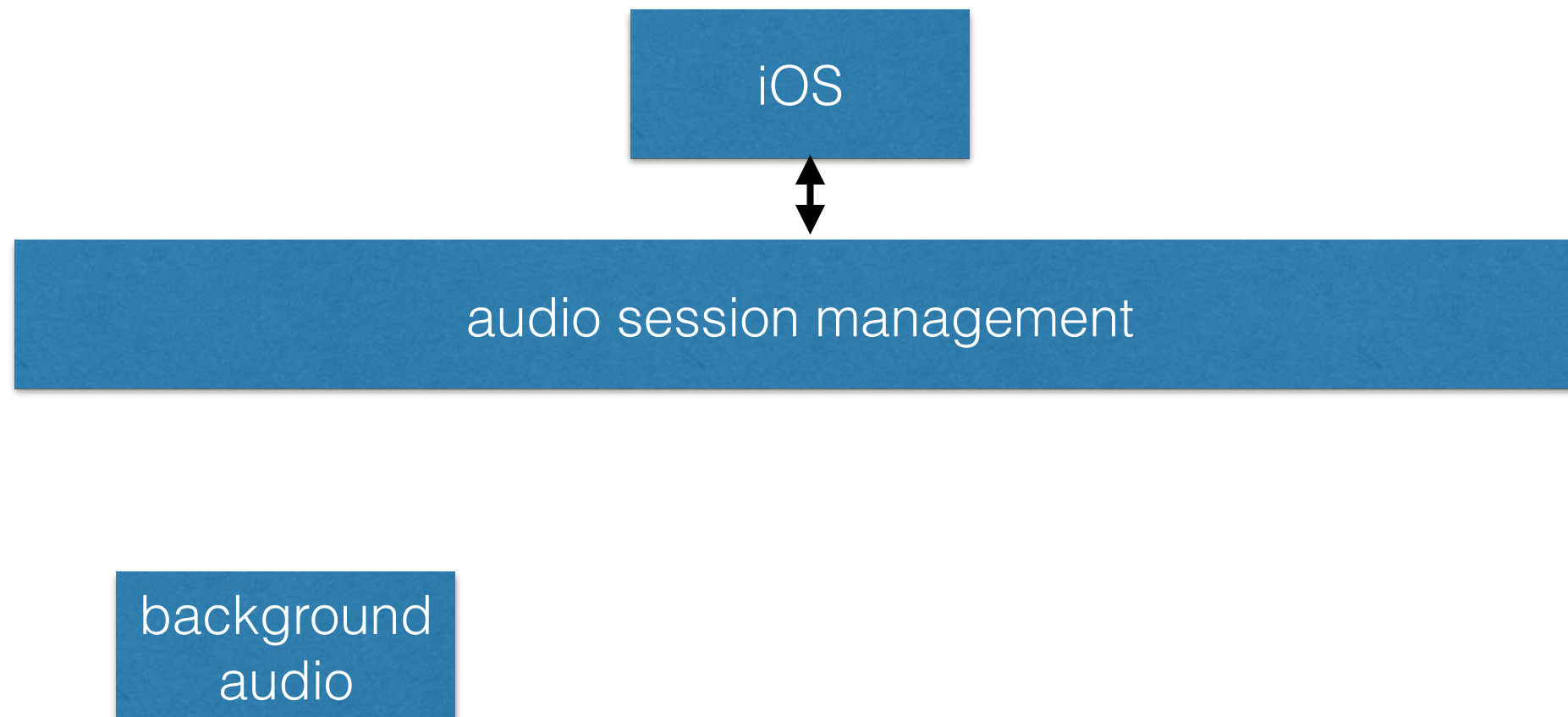
audio sessions

iOS

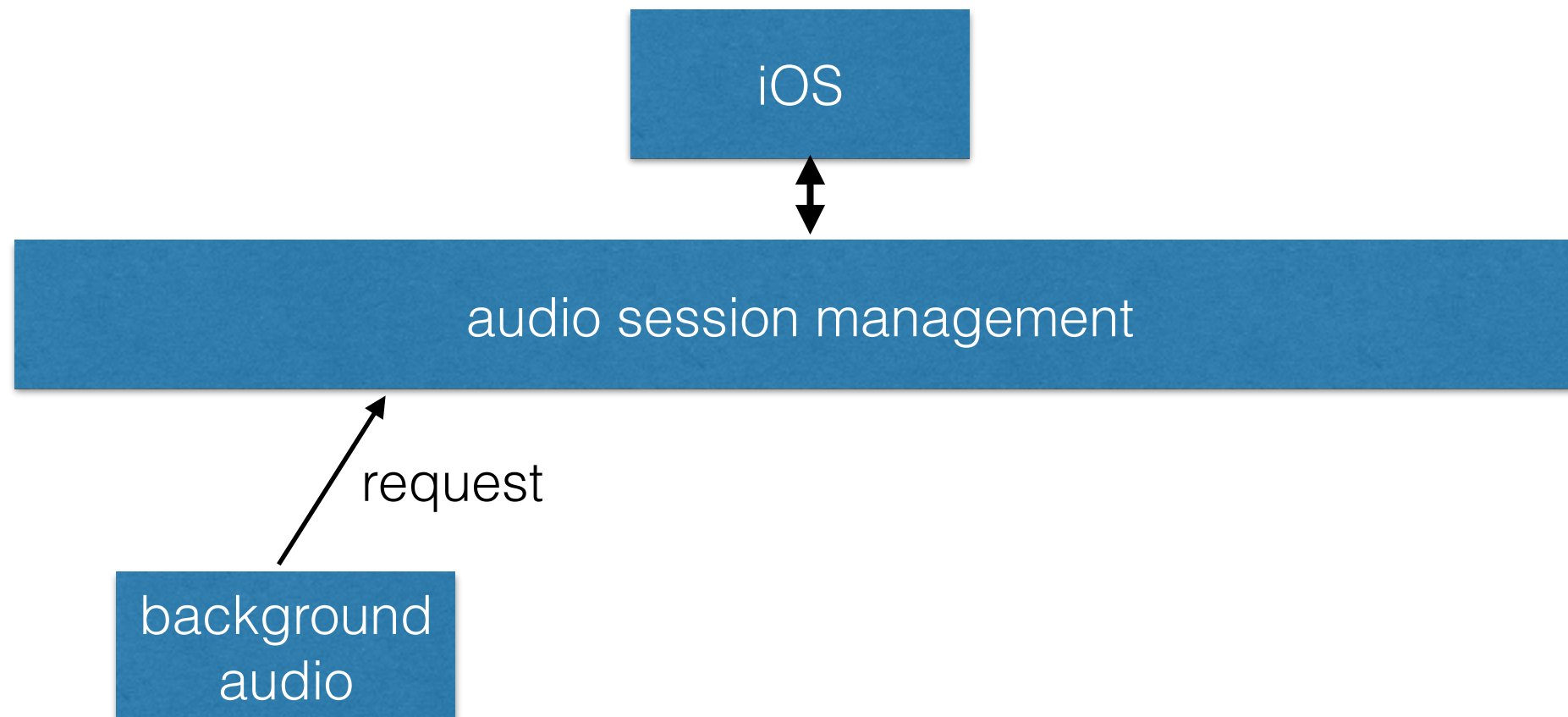
audio sessions



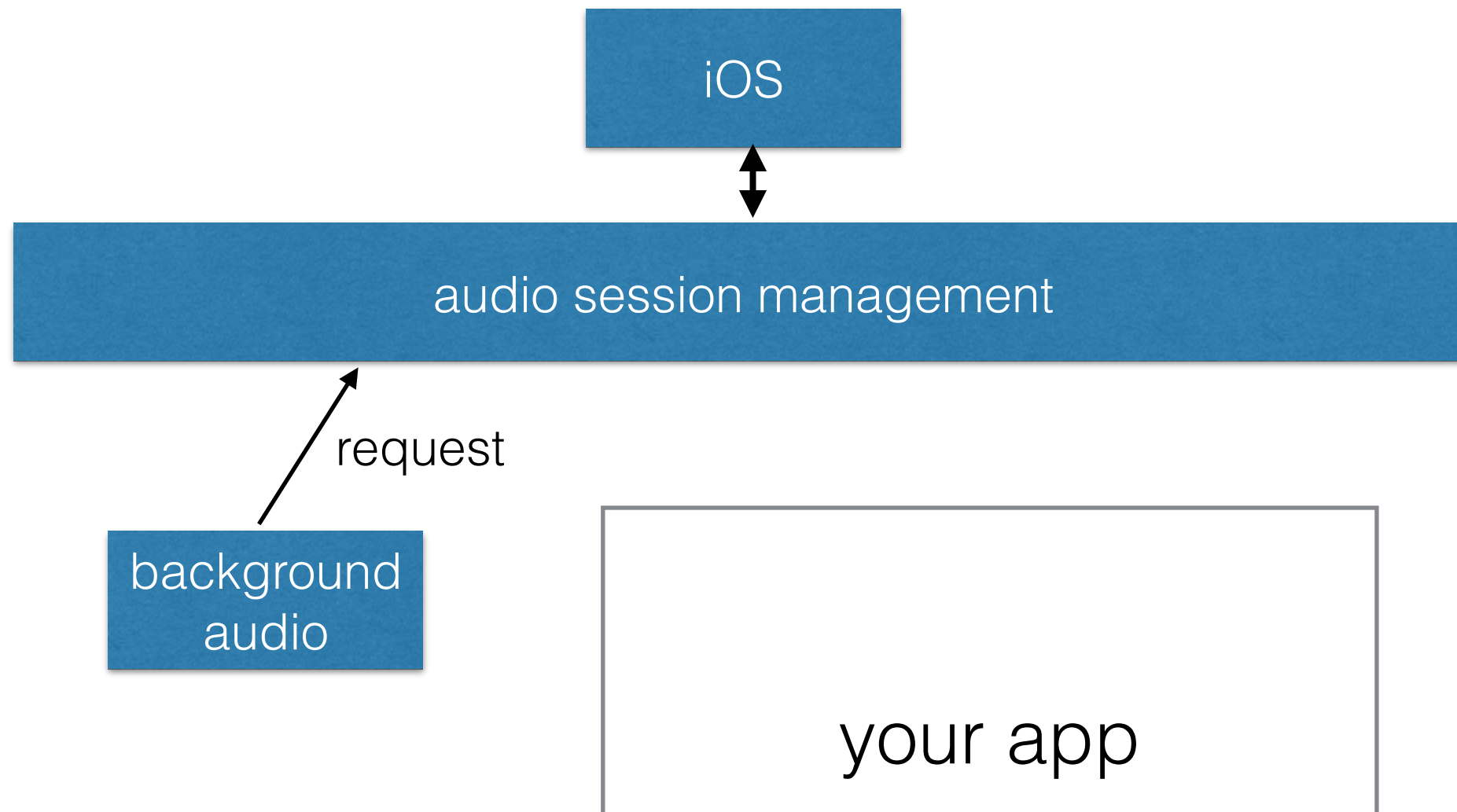
audio sessions



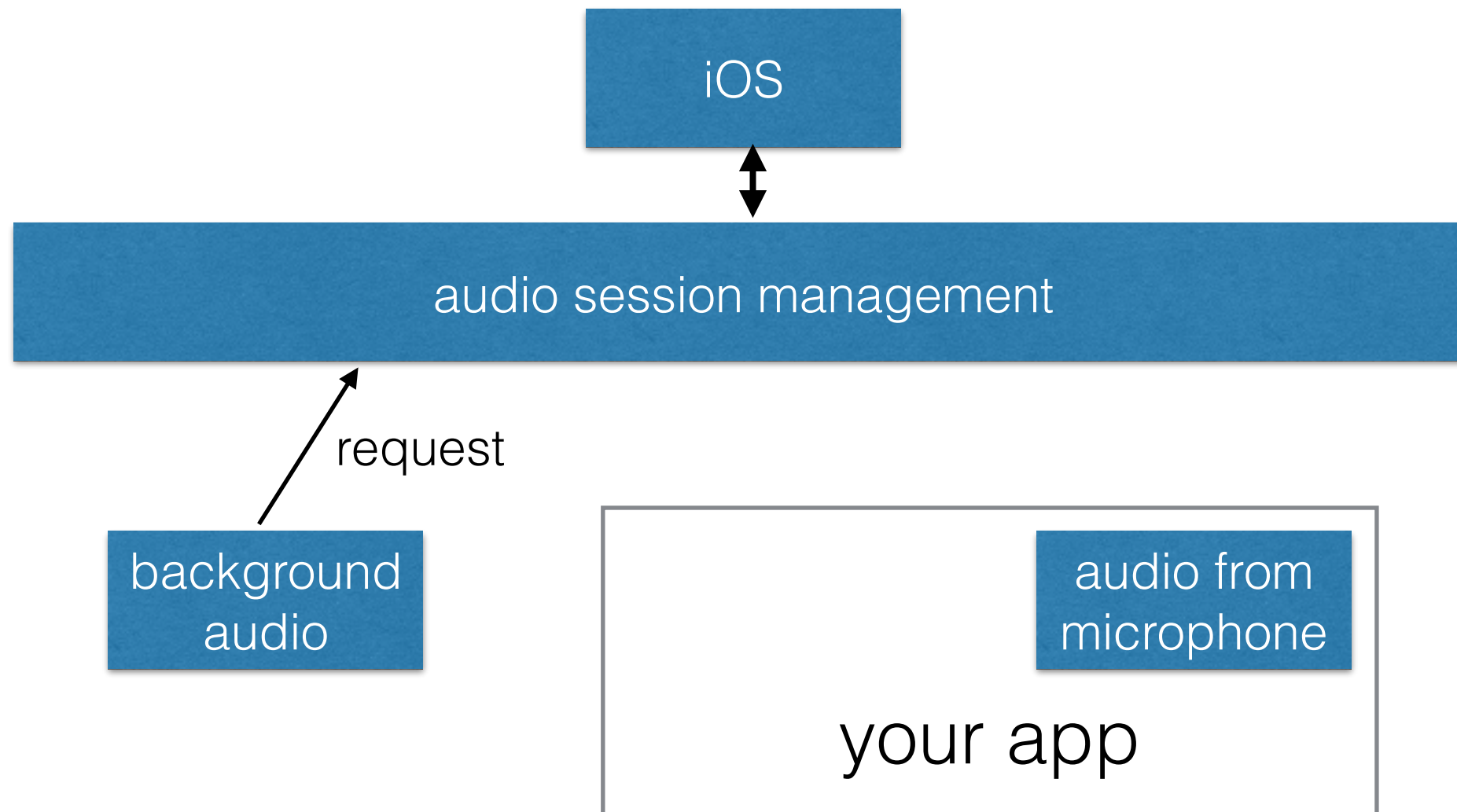
audio sessions



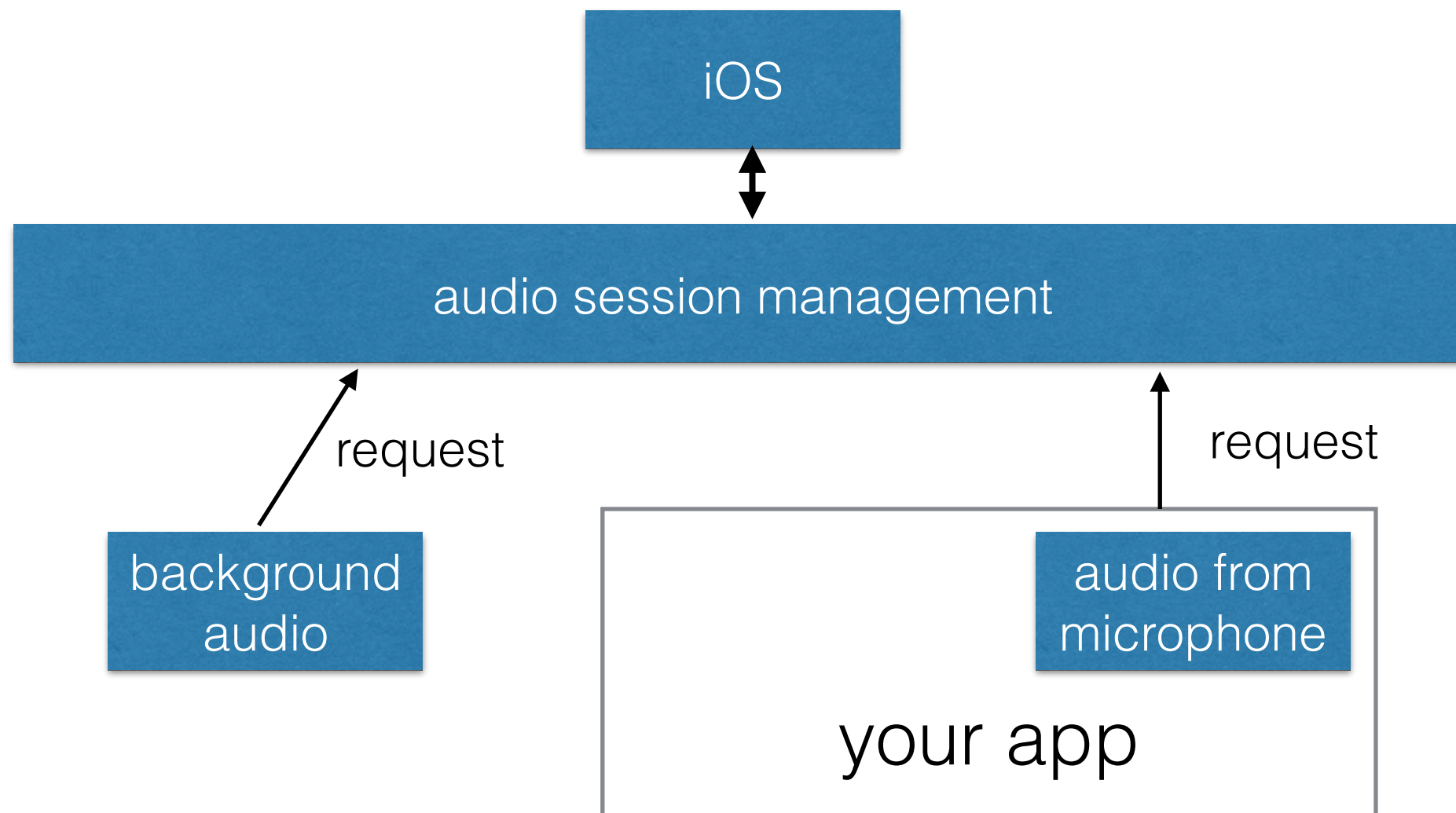
audio sessions



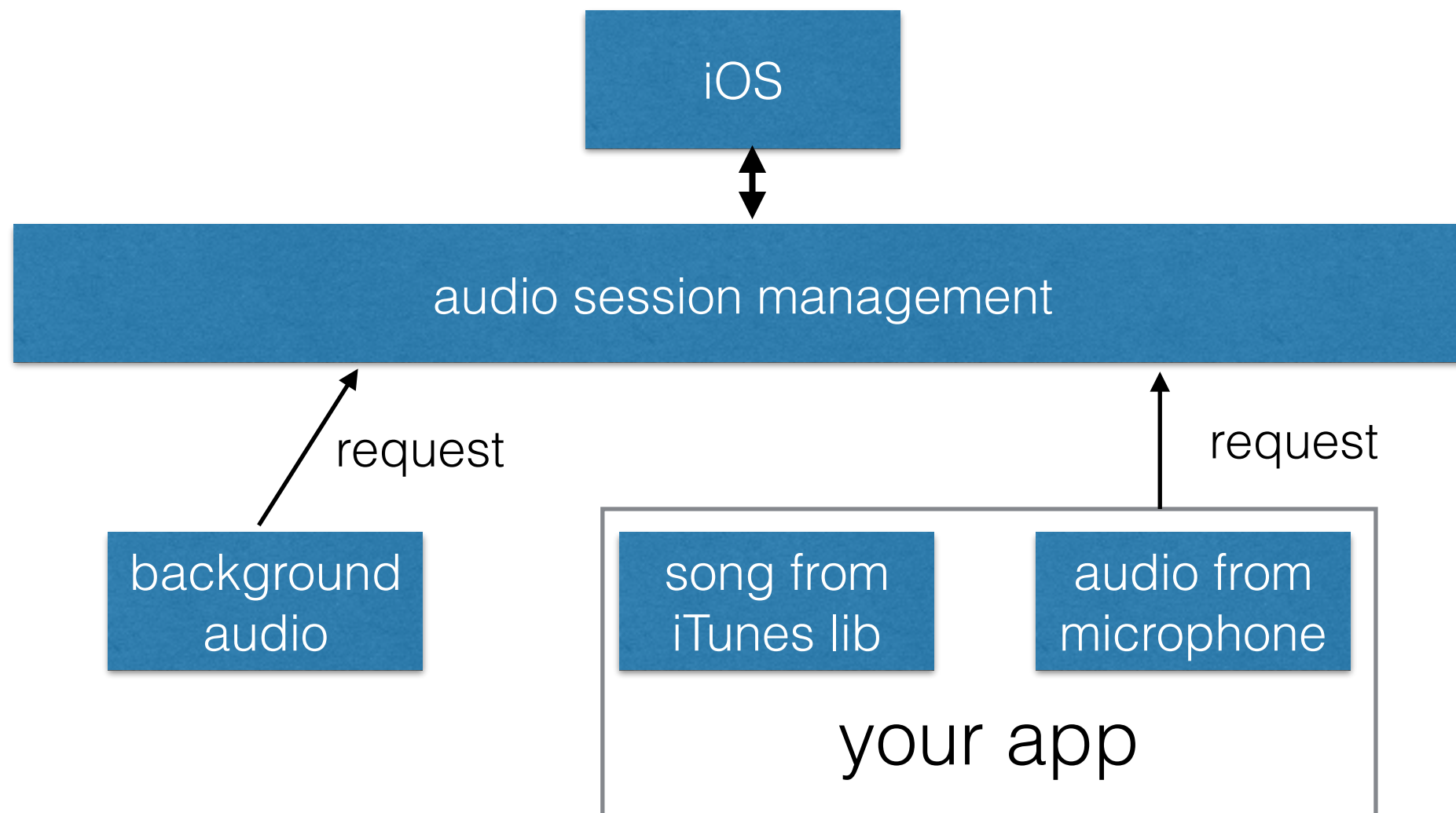
audio sessions



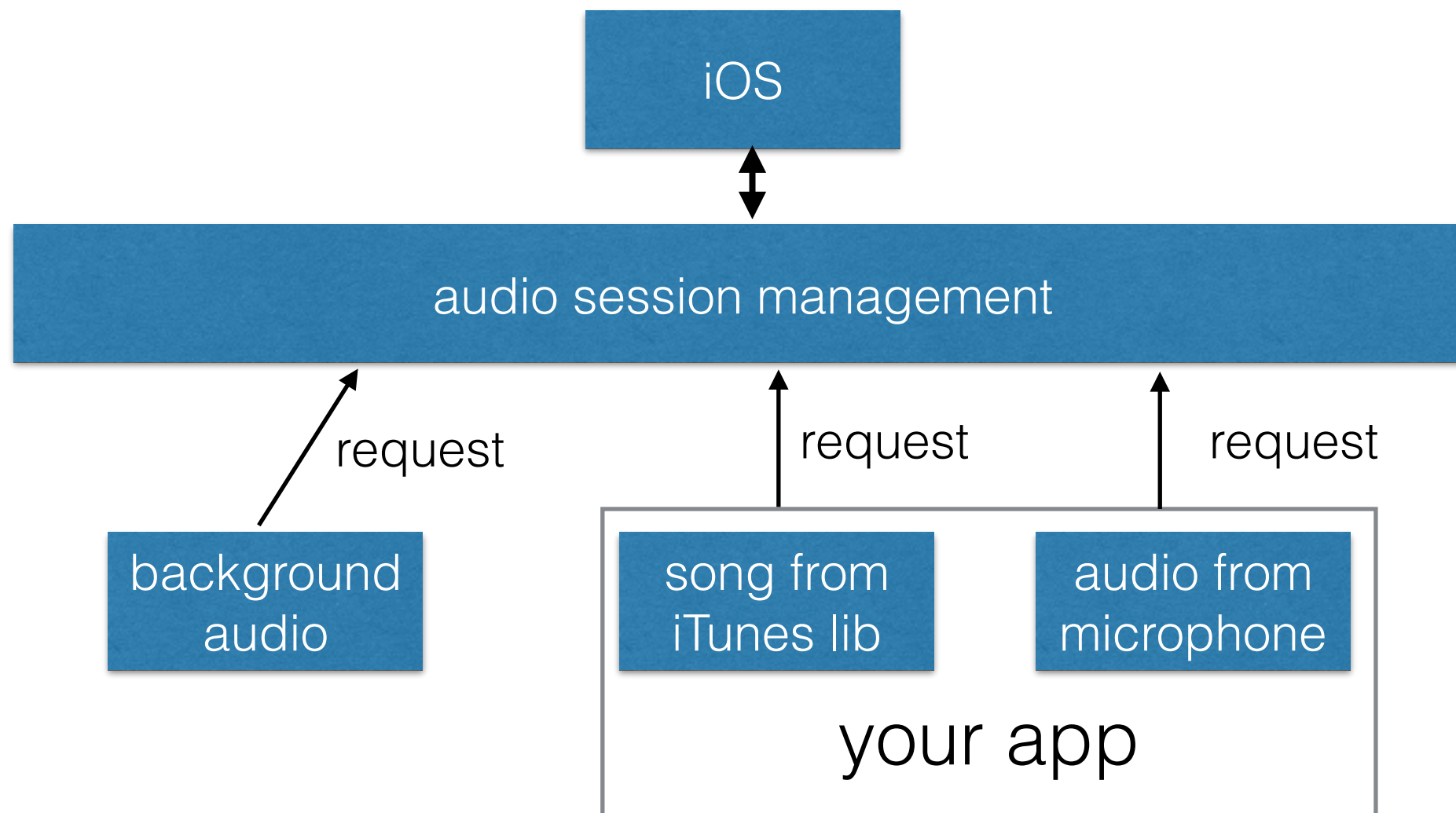
audio sessions



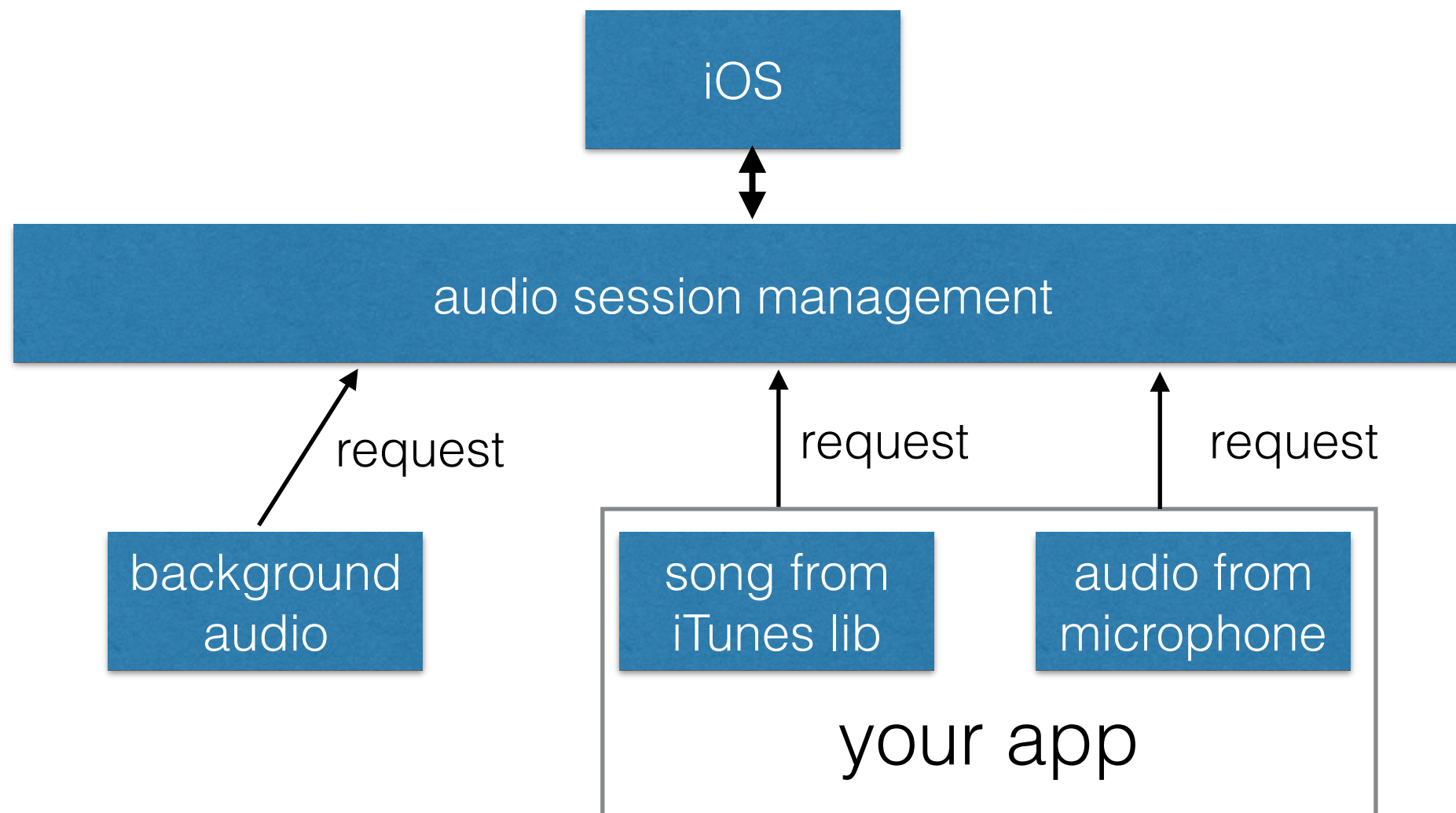
audio sessions



audio sessions

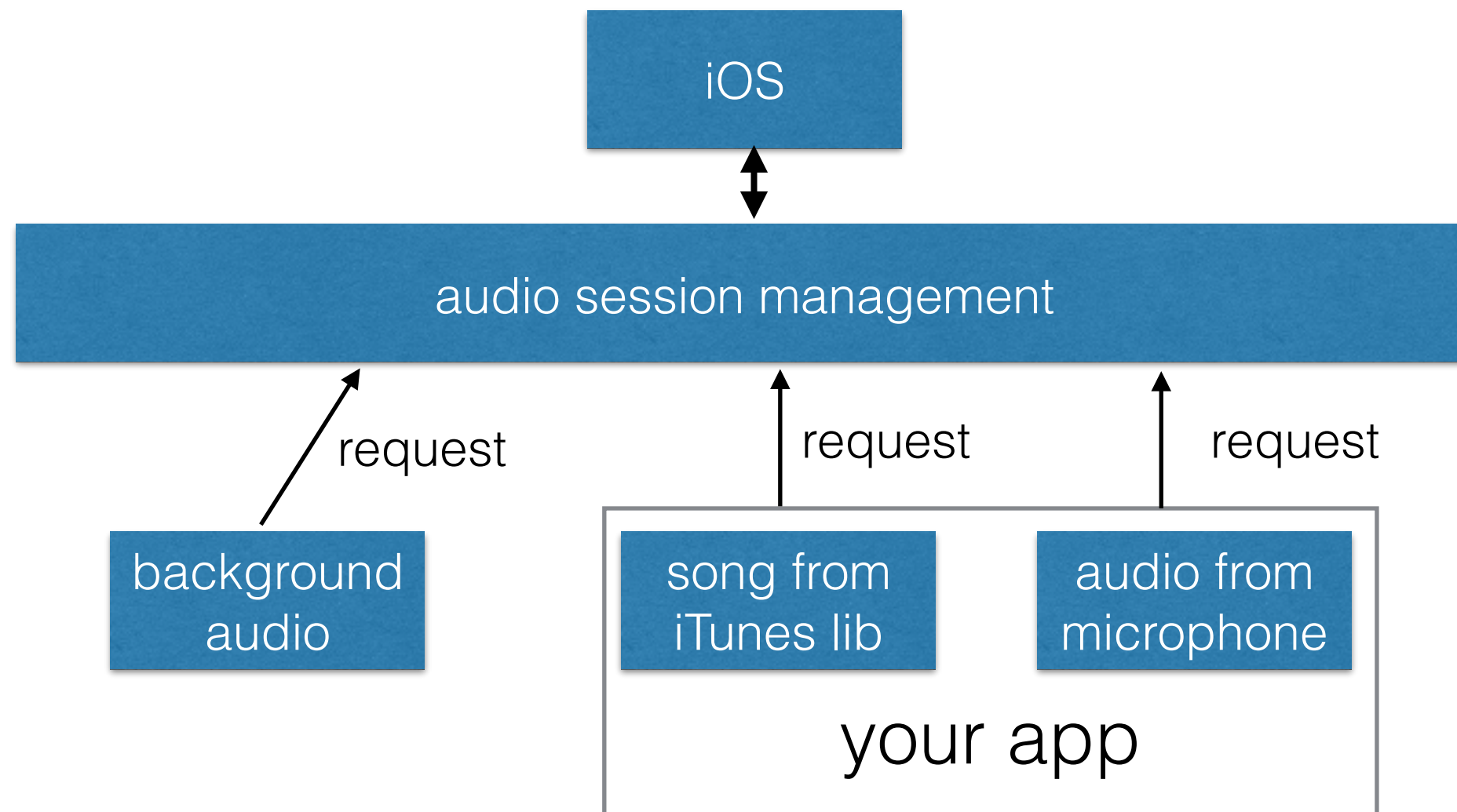


audio sessions



any request can alter management of other audio requests

audio sessions

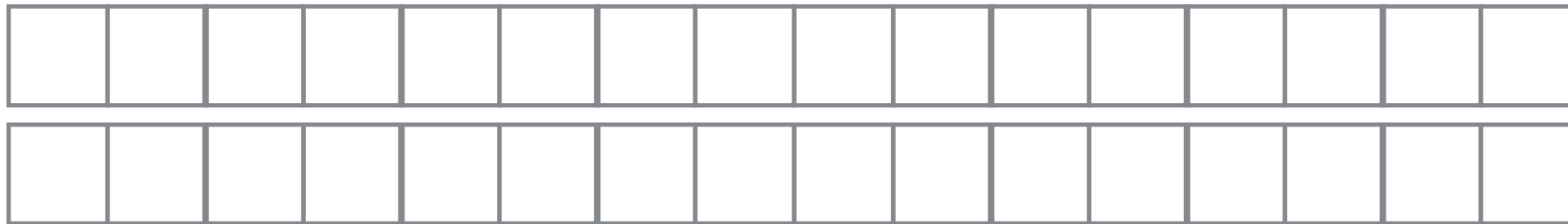


any request can alter management of other audio requests

mixing can be automatic — this is impressive

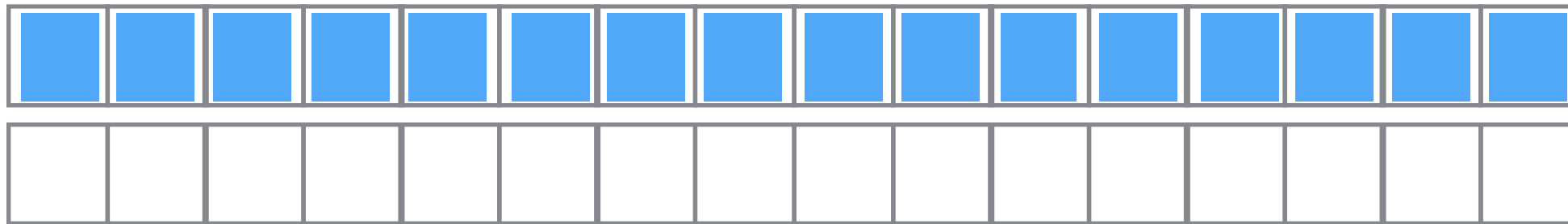
audio units

audio input buffer



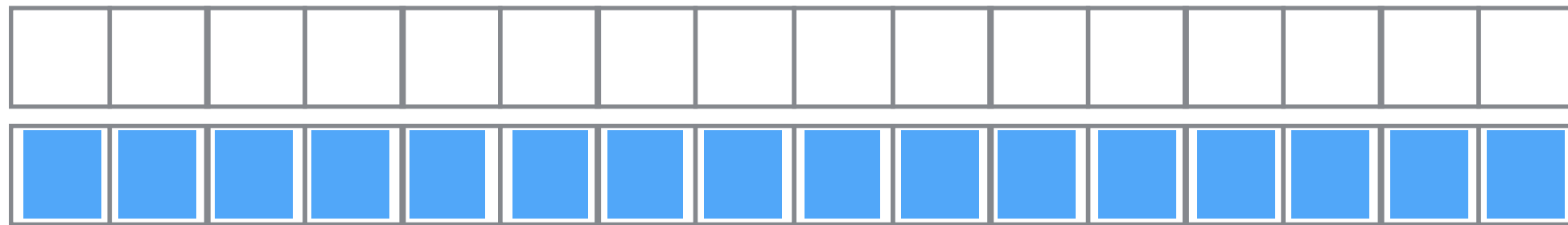
audio units

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audio units

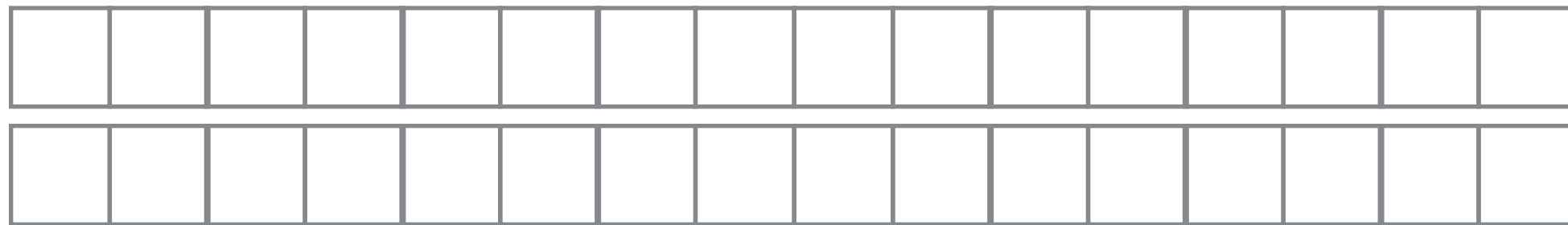
audio input buffer



sent to audio session callback

audio units

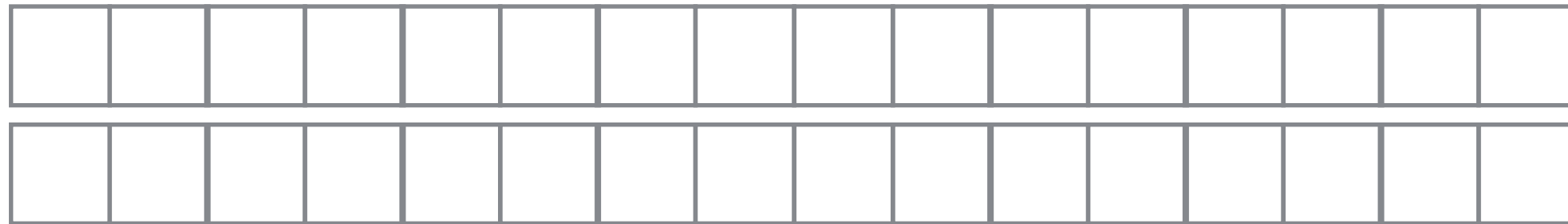
audio input buffer



sent to audio session callback

audio units

audio input buffer



sent to audio session callback

copy over samples, convert

audio units

audio input buffer

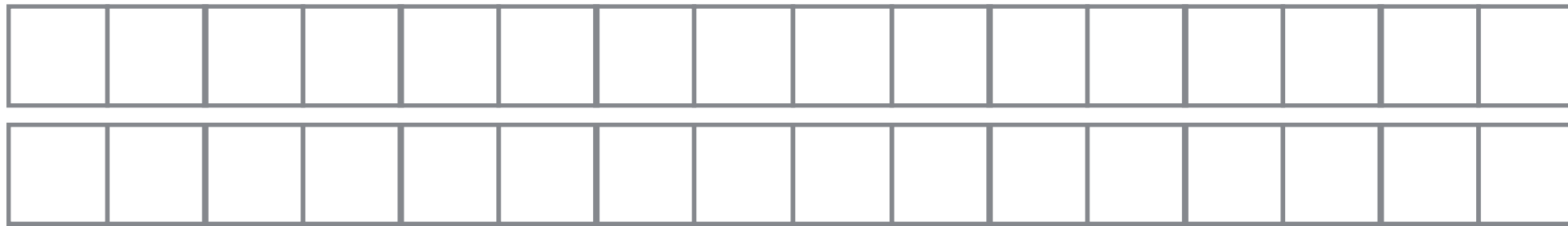


sent to audio session callback

copy over samples, convert
exit from call as soon as possible!

audio units

audio input buffer



sent to audio session callback

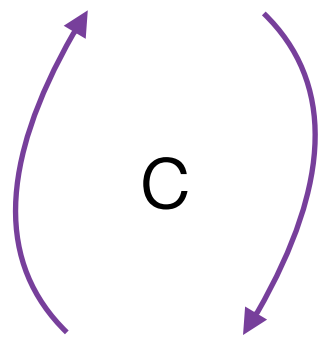
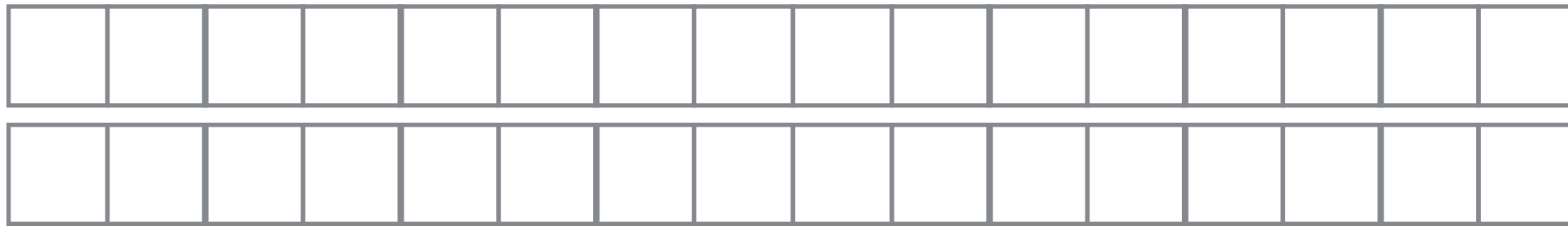
copy over samples, convert

exit from call as soon as possible!

do not allocate memory, take locks, or waste time!!

audio units

audio input buffer



sent to audio session callback

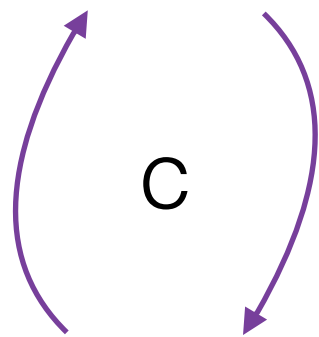
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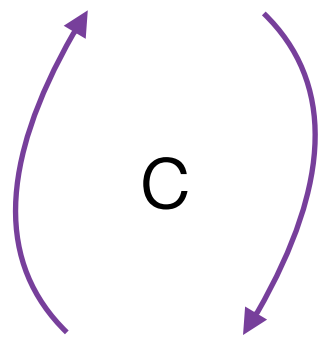
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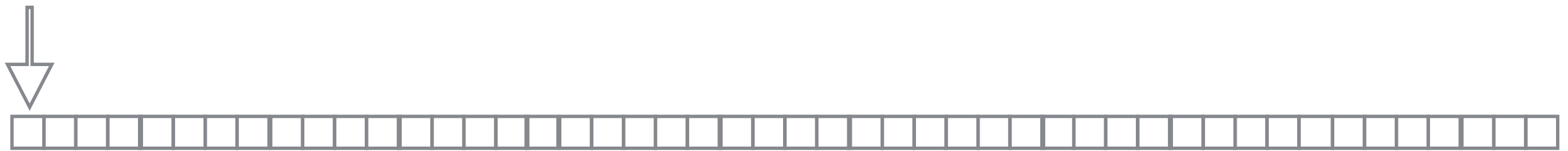


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copy over samples, convert

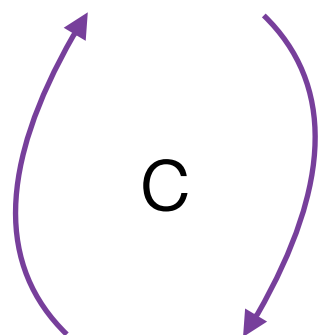
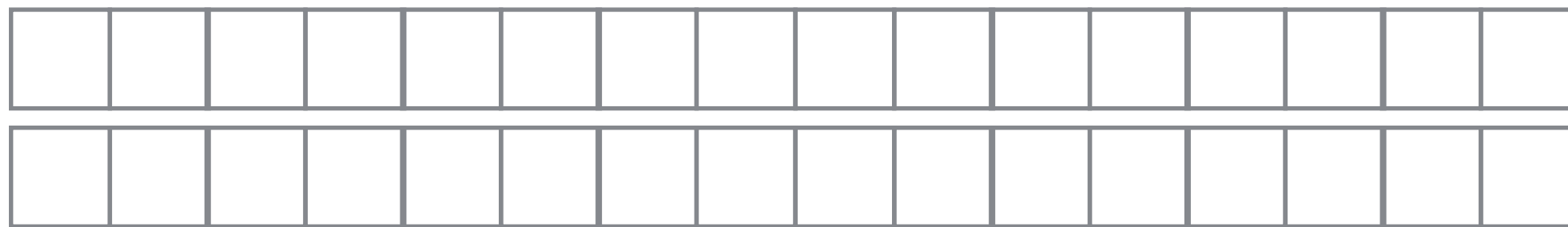
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audio units

audio input buffer

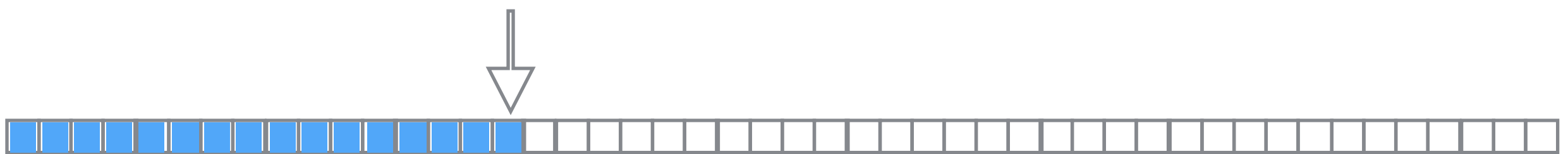


sent to audio session callback

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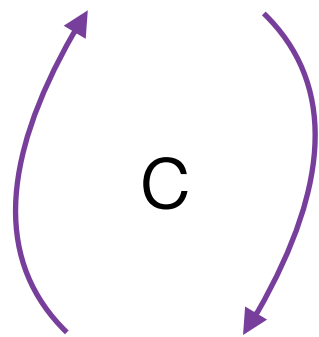
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audio units

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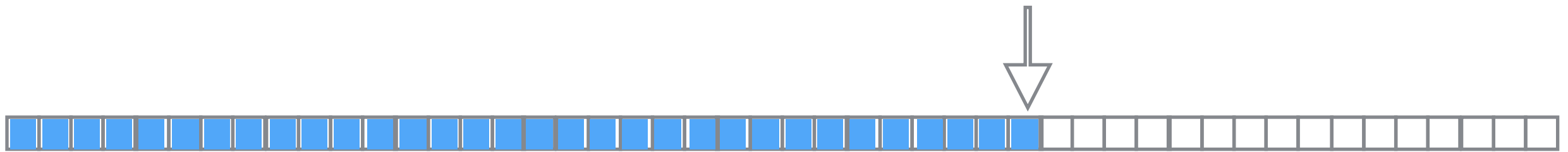


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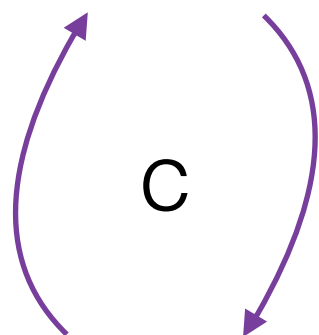
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audio units

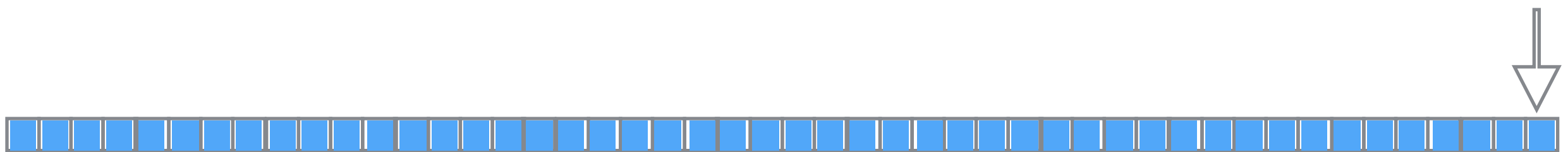
audio input buffer



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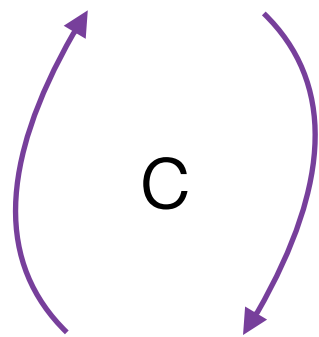
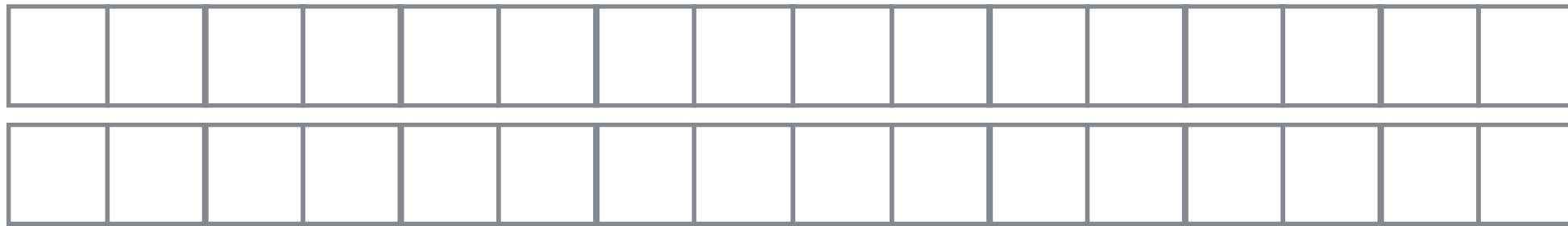
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audio units

audio input buffer



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audio unit formats

microphone



audio unit formats

microphone



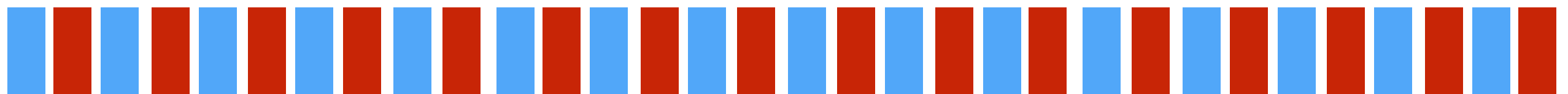
stereo is interleaved

audio unit formats

microphone



stereo is interleaved

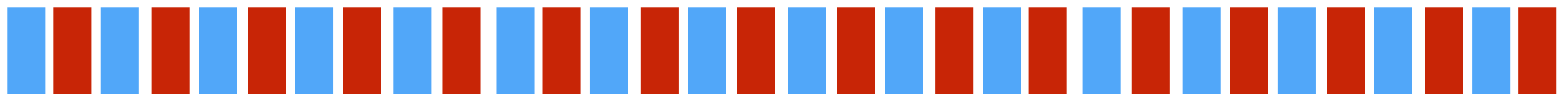


audio unit formats

microphone



stereo is interleaved



32 bits

audio made easy

- Novocaine (I mean real easy!!)

audio made easy

- Novocaine (I mean real easy!!)

```
Novocaine      *audioManager;  
RingBuffer     *ringBuffer;
```

```
- (void)viewDidLoad
```

```
    audioManager = [Novocaine audioManager];  
    ringBuffer = new RingBuffer(kBufferLength,1);
```


audio made easy

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declare class

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setup audio and init buffer

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setup audio and init buffer

```
-(void)viewWillAppear:(BOOL)animated{
```

```
    [audioManager setInputBlock:^(float *data, UInt32 numFrames, UInt32 numChannels) {
```

```
    }];
```

```
    [audioManager setOutputBlock:^(float *data, UInt32 numFrames, UInt32 numChannels)  
    {
```

```
    }];
```

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microphone samples as float array

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```

```
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```

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```
[audioManager setInputBlock:^(float *data, UInt32 numFrames, UInt32 numChannels) {
```

```
}};
```

data to write to speakers

```
[audioManager setOutputBlock:^(float *data, UInt32 numFrames, UInt32 numChannels)  
{
```

```
}};
```

audio made easy

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declare class

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```
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microphone samples as float array

```
[audioManager setInputBlock:^(float *data, UInt32 numFrames, UInt32 numChannels) {  
    ringBuffer->AddNewInterleavedFloatData(data, numFrames, numChannels);
```

```
}];
```

data to write to speakers

```
[audioManager setOutputBlock:^(float *data, UInt32 numFrames, UInt32 numChannels)  
{
```

```
}];
```

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```
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```

data to write to speakers

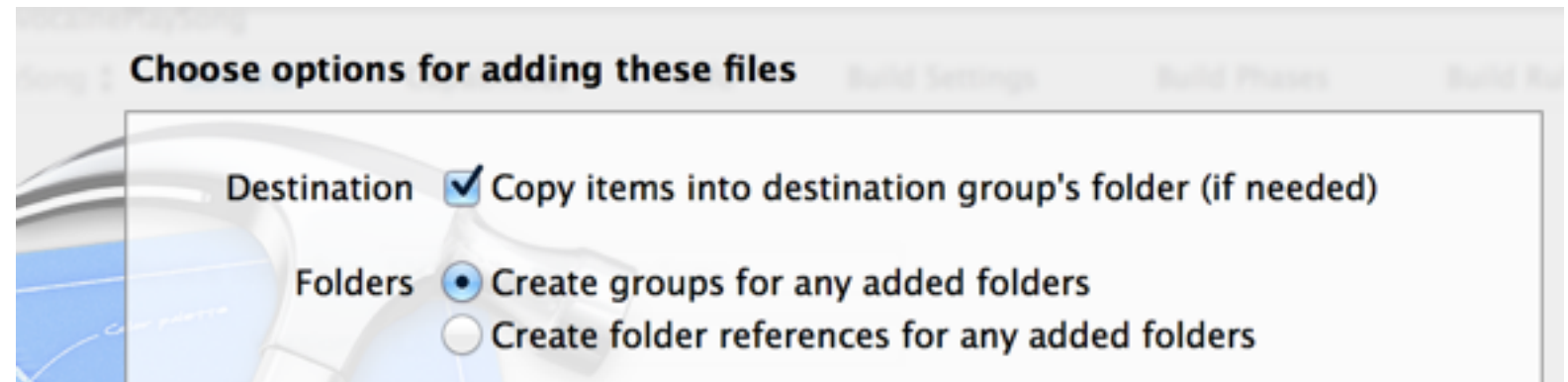
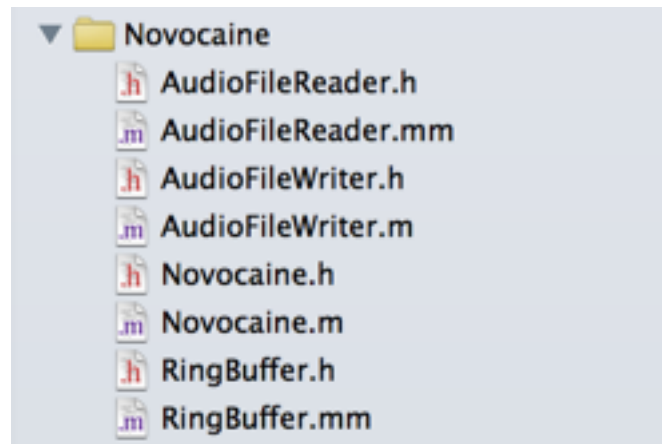
```
[audioManager setOutputBlock:^(float *data, UInt32 numFrames, UInt32 numChannels)  
{
```

```
    ringBuffer->FetchInterleavedData(data, numFrames, numChannels);
```

```
}];
```

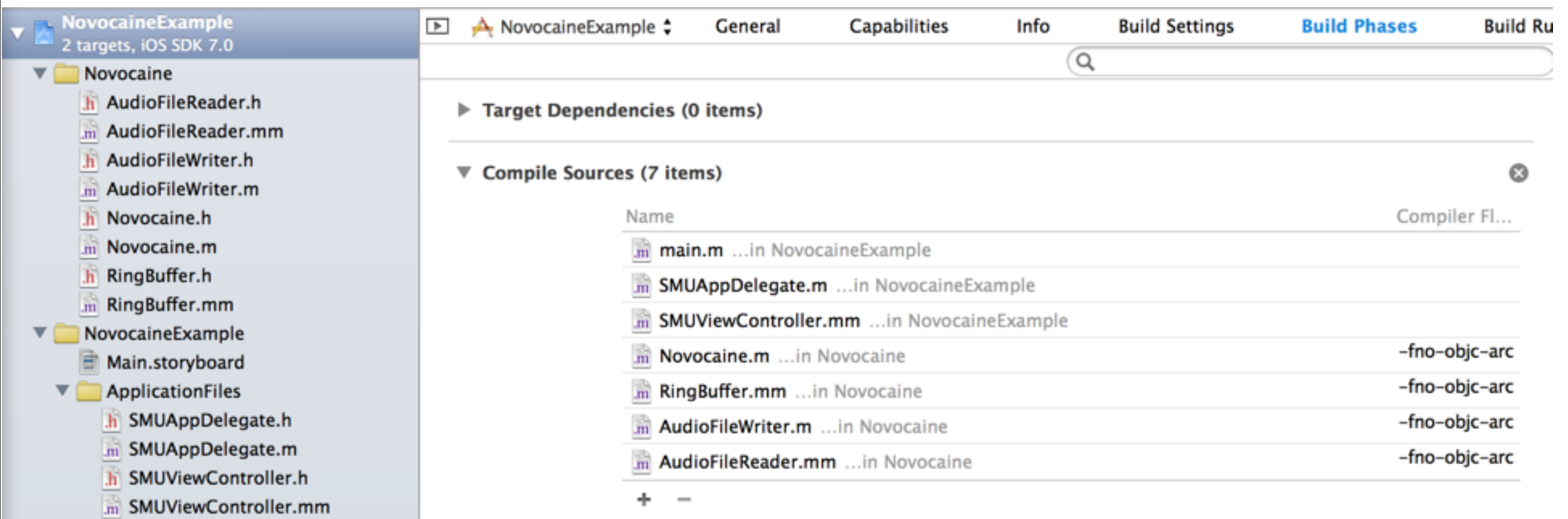
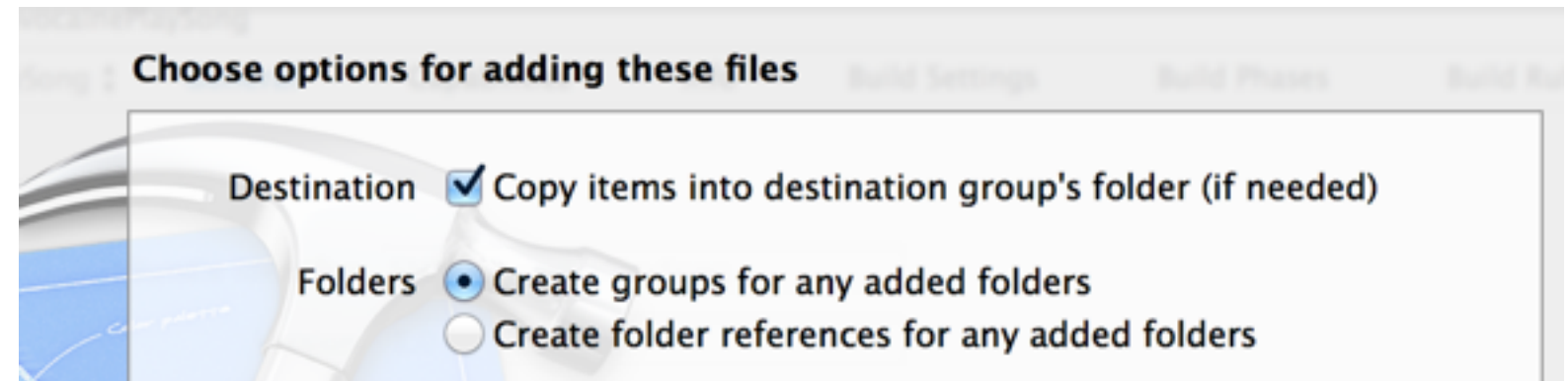
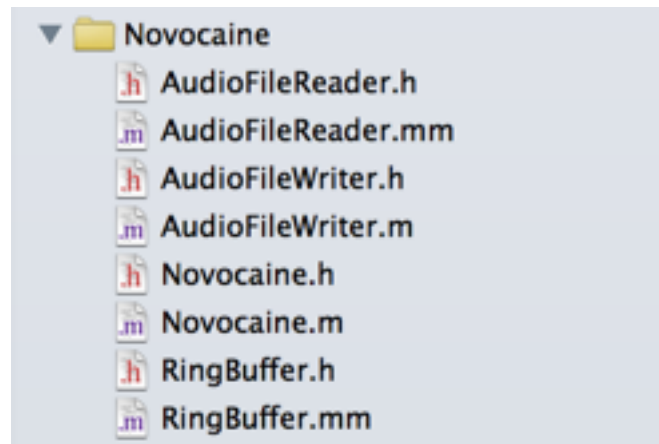
novocaine uses C++

drag into project



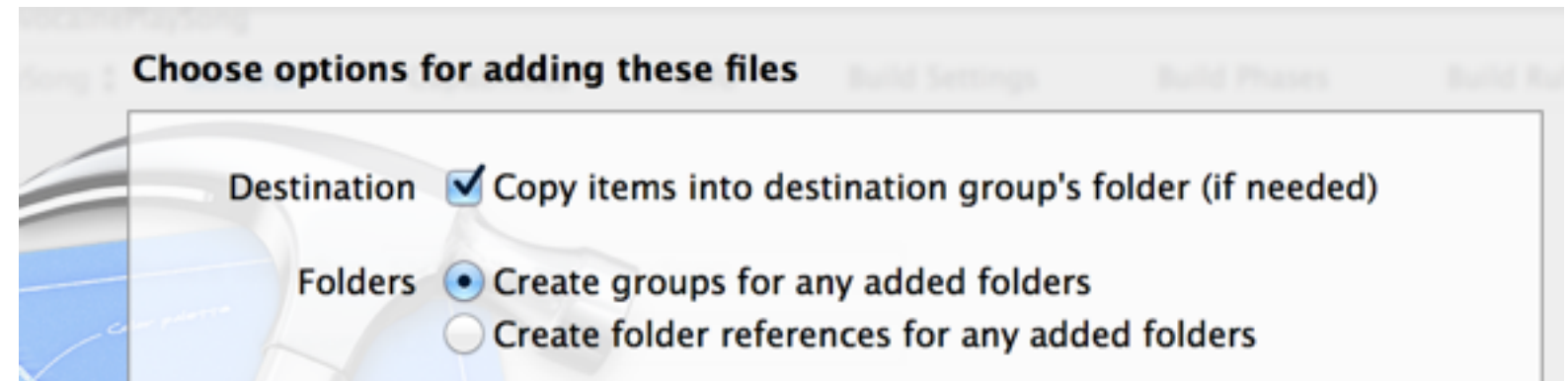
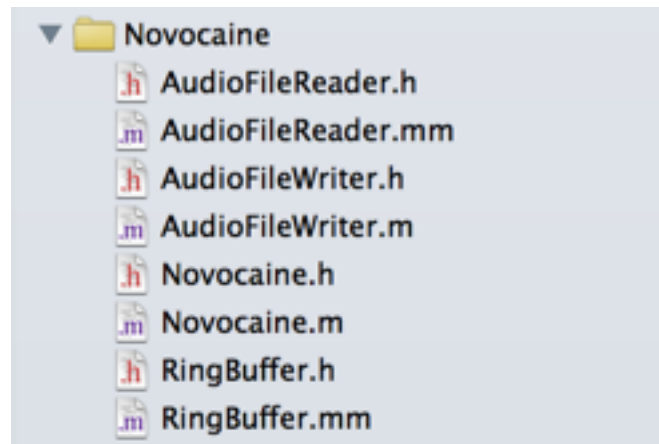
novocaine uses c++

drag into project

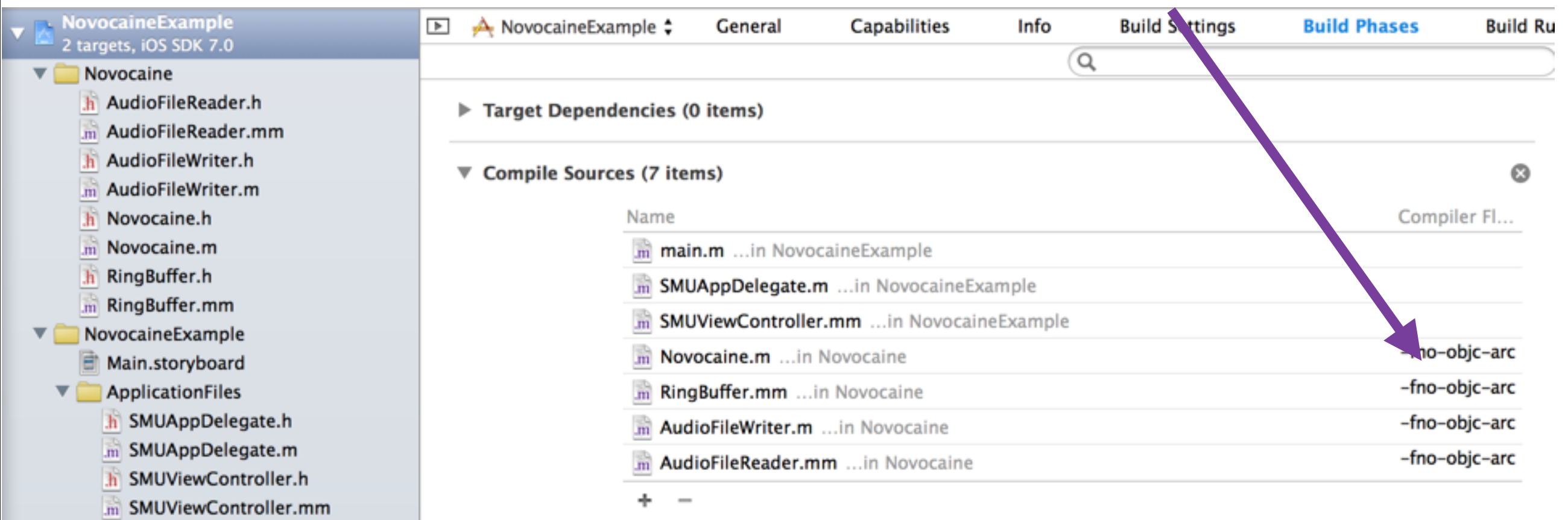


novocaine uses c++

drag into project

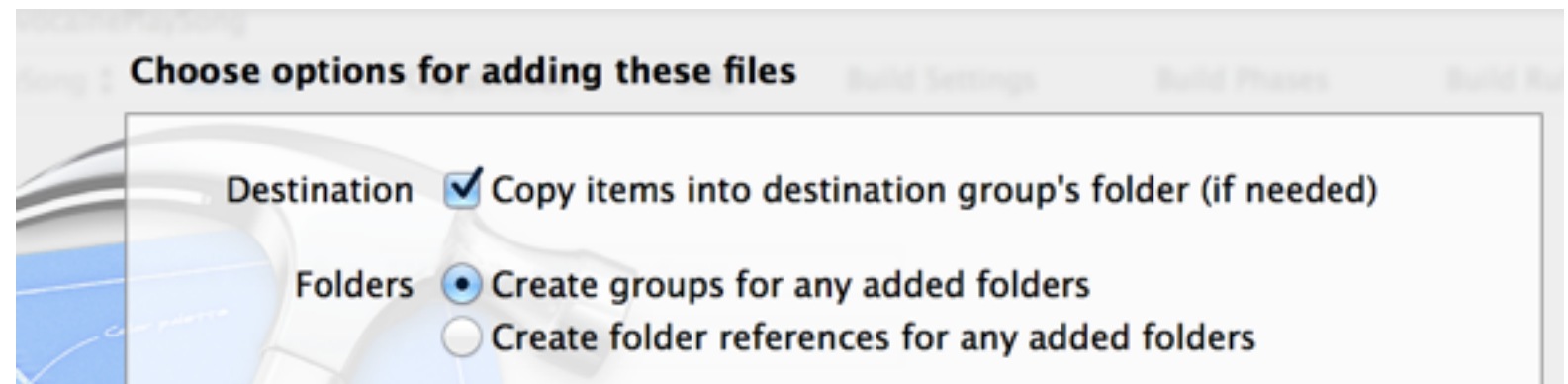
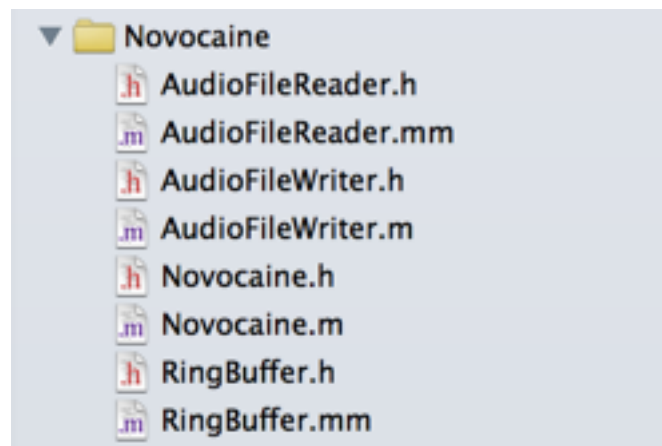


disable arc for these files



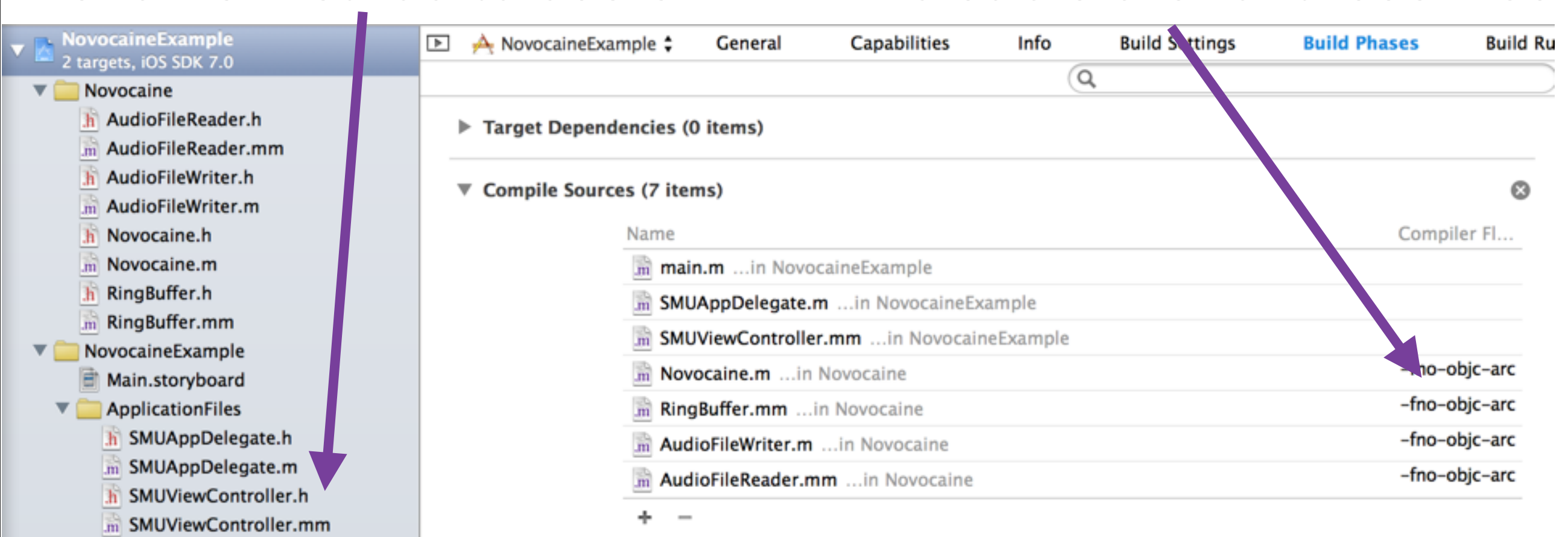
novocaine uses c++

drag into project



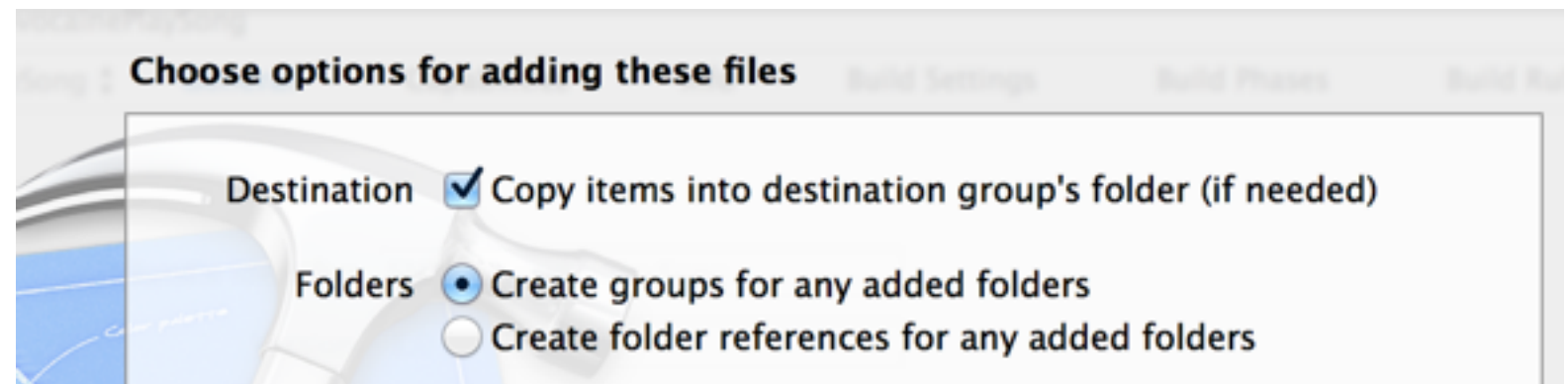
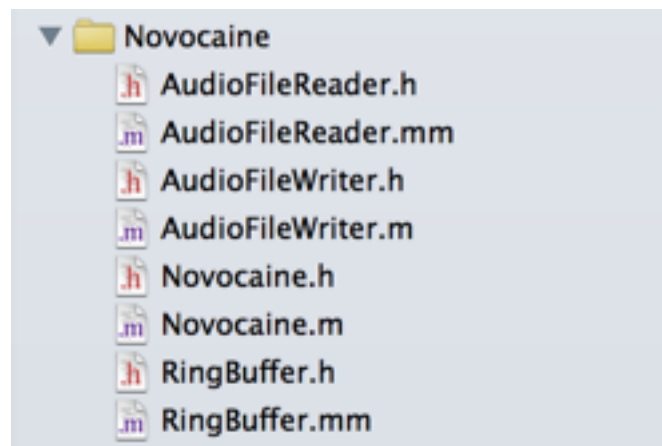
rename method to use c++

disable arc for these files



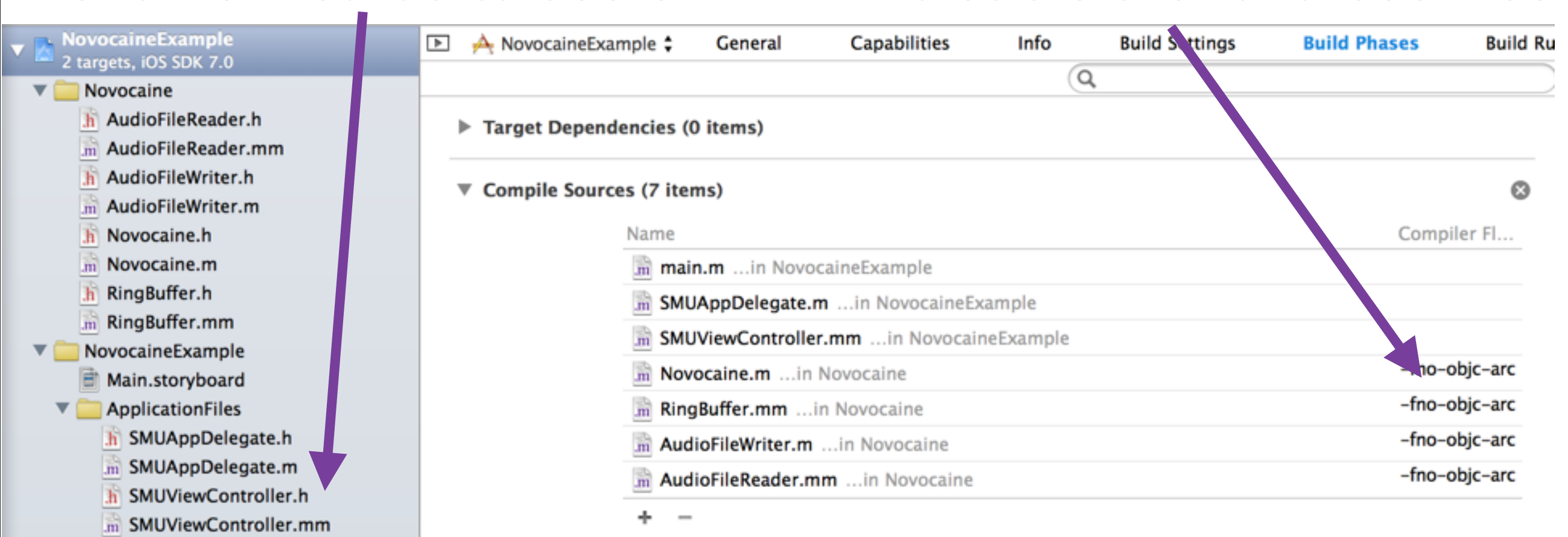
novocaine uses c++

drag into project



rename method to use c++

disable arc for these files



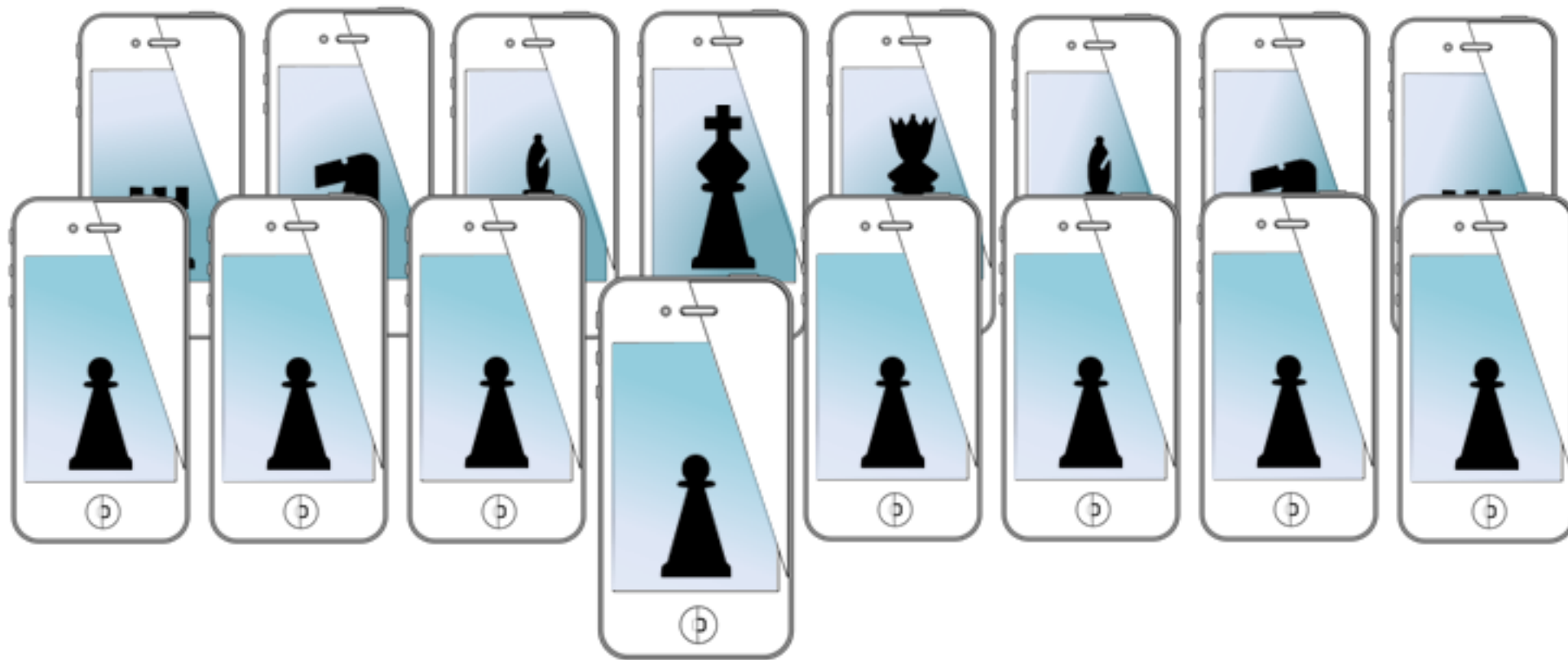
get source from blackboard!!

novocaine setup demo

for next time...

- more core audio
 - playing songs
 - getting samples from microphone
 - showing samples with OpenGL
- working with sampled data
- the accelerate framework

MOBILE SENSING LEARNING & CONTROL



CSE5323 & 7323

Mobile Sensing, Learning, and Control

lecture five: queues, blocks, c++, audio session

Eric C. Larson, Lyle School of Engineering,
Computer Science and Engineering, Southern Methodist University