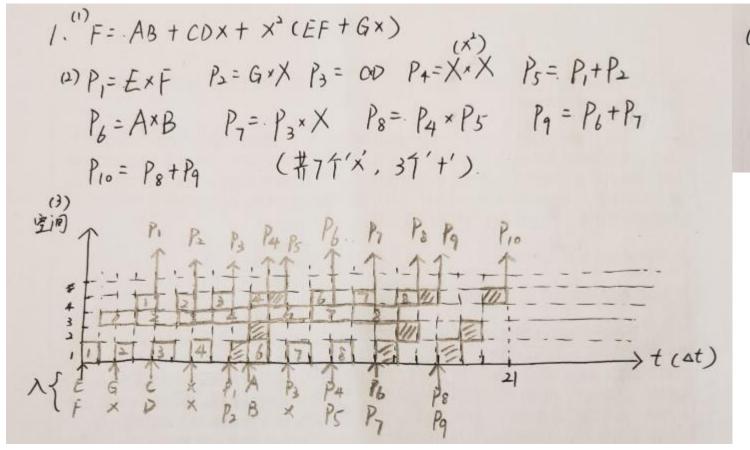
第2次 作业

1、有一条双功能双输入的流水线,由4个功能段组成: S1→S2→S4连接完成加法; S1→S3→S4连接完成乘法。设经过S3的时间为2 Δ t,其余各段时间都为 Δ t,延迟和功能切换时间忽略不计。现要在动态工作方式下,用最短时间完成下列计算: $F = AB + CDX + EFX^2 + GX^3$ 。请画出流水线的时空图,并分析其性能。



(4)
$$T = 21 \text{ ot}$$
 $Tp = \frac{n}{T} = \frac{10}{21 \text{ at}}$

$$Sp = \frac{7 \times 4 \text{ at} + 3 \times 3 \text{ at}}{21 \text{ at}} = \frac{37}{21}$$

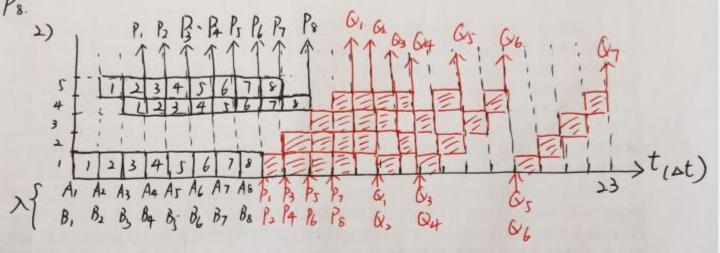
$$\eta = \frac{7 \times 4 \text{ at} + 3 \times 3 \text{ at}}{21 \text{ at}} = \frac{37}{84}$$

算法的安排可能不止一种,为使得时间最快,要尽量保证用时较长的 乘法尽可能连续送入流水线 2、有一个双输入端乘—加<mark>双功能动态流水线</mark>,"乘"由1→2→3→4完成,"加"由 1→5→4完成,各段延时均为Δt,输出可直接返回输入或存入缓冲器缓冲。若用流水线 按最快的处理方式计算长度均为8的A、B两个向量逐对元素求和的连乘积

$$S = \frac{\prod_{i=1}^{8} (A_i + B_i)}{}$$

- (1) 画出流水线完成此运算的时空图;
- (2)完成全部运算所需多少 △ t?此期间流水线的效率是多少?

(1)
$$P_{1} \sim P_{8}$$
: $A_{1}+B_{1}$ $(i=1,2,...8)$
 $Q_{1}=P_{1}*P_{2}$ $Q_{2}=P_{3}*P_{4}$ $Q_{3}=P_{1}\times P_{6}$ $Q_{4}=P_{7}\times P_{8}$
 $Q_{5}=Q_{1}\times Q_{2}$ $Q_{6}=Q_{3}\times Q_{4}$ $Q_{7}=Q_{5}\times Q_{6}$
 $(\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}+8\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{+}{7}\stackrel{$



(3)
$$T = 23at$$

$$Tp = \frac{n}{T} = \frac{15}{23at} \quad Sp = \frac{8 \times 3at + 7 \times 4at}{23at} = \frac{52at}{23at} = \frac{12}{23}at$$

$$\eta = \frac{8 \times 3at + 7 \times 4at}{23at \times 5} = \frac{52}{115}$$

试着用不同算法分析,是否更快?