

```
[> restart:  
[> Digits:=40:
```

## 3-connected->2-connected

### Expression of M the generating function of rooted 3-connected planar maps

```
[> Exp_M:=x^2*y^2*(1/(1+x*y)+1/(1+y)-1-(1+u)^2*(1+v)^2/(1+u+v)
^3);
```

$$Exp_M := x^2 y^2 \left( \frac{1}{xy + 1} + \frac{1}{1 + y} - 1 - \frac{(1 + u)^2 (1 + v)^2}{(1 + u + v)^3} \right) \quad (1.1.1)$$

### Expressions of generating functions of bicolored binary trees

We obtain expressions of the generating functions of bicolored binary trees and their partial derivatives. As they will be evaluated at  $(x, D)$  in the systems given after, we replace  $y$  by  $D$ . These expressions will be placed in the systems verified by networks, pointed networks, and bi-pointed networks. Here  $u$  and  $v$  stand respectively for the generating functions of black-rooted and white-rooted bicolored binary trees.

```
> system_u_v:={u=x*D*(1+v)^2,v=D*(1+u)^2};
system_u_v := {u = x D (1 + v)^2, v = D (1 + u)^2} \quad (1.2.1)
> Equation_dxu_dxv:=subs({diff(u(x,D),x)=dxu,diff(v(x,D),x)=
dxv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs(u=u(x,D),v=v(x,D),
system_u_v),x));
solution_dxu_dxv_u_v:=solve(Equation_dxu_dxv,{dxu,dxv}):
Equation_dyu_dyv:=subs({diff(u(x,D),D)=dyu,diff(v(x,D),D)=
dyv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs(u=u(x,D),v=v(x,D),
system_u_v),D));
solution_dyu_dyv_u_v:=solve(Equation_dyu_dyv,{dyu,dyv}):
system_derivate_binary_tree:={

dxu=subs(solution_dxu_dxv_u_v,dxu),
dxv=subs(solution_dxu_dxv_u_v,dxv),
dyu=subs(solution_dyu_dyv_u_v,dyu),
dyv=subs(solution_dyu_dyv_u_v,dyv)
};
```

$$\begin{aligned} system\_derivate\_binary\_tree := & \left\{ dxu = \right. \\ & \left. - \frac{D (v^2 + 2 v + 1)}{4 D^2 u v x + 4 D^2 u x + 4 D^2 v x + 4 D^2 x - 1}, dxv = \right. \\ & \left. - \frac{2 D^2 (1 + u) (v^2 + 2 v + 1)}{4 D^2 u v x + 4 D^2 u x + 4 D^2 v x + 4 D^2 x - 1}, dyu = \right. \\ & \left. - \frac{x (2 D u^2 v + 2 D u^2 + 4 D u v + 4 D u + 2 D v + v^2 + 2 D + 2 v + 1)}{4 D^2 u v x + 4 D^2 u x + 4 D^2 v x + 4 D^2 x - 1}, dyv = \right. \\ & \left. - \frac{2 D u v^2 x + 4 D u v x + 2 D v^2 x + 2 D u x + 4 D v x + 2 D x + u^2 + 2 u + 1}{4 D^2 u v x + 4 D^2 u x + 4 D^2 v x + 4 D^2 x - 1} \right\} \\ > system\_bi\_derivate\_binary\_tree:={ } \end{aligned} \quad (1.2.2)$$

```

dxxu=factor(subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u(x,D),x)=dxu,diff(v(x,D),x)=dxv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs({u=u(x,D),v=v(x,D)},subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,dxu)),x))),
dxxv=factor(subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u(x,D),x)=dxu,diff(v(x,D),x)=dxv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs({u=u(x,D),v=v(x,D)},subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,dxv)),x))),
dxyu=factor(subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u(x,D),x)=dxu,diff(v(x,D),x)=dxv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs({u=u(x,D),v=v(x,D)},subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,dyu)),x))),
dxyv=factor(subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u(x,D),x)=dxu,diff(v(x,D),x)=dxv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs({u=u(x,D),v=v(x,D)},subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,dyv)),x))),
dyyu=factor(subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u(x,D),D)=dyu,diff(v(x,D),D)=dyv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs({u=u(x,D),v=v(x,D)},subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,dyu)),D))),
dyyv=factor(subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u(x,D),D)=dyu,diff(v(x,D),D)=dyv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs({u=u(x,D),v=v(x,D)},subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,dyv)),D)))
}):
> system_tri_derivate_binary_tree:={

dxxxu=factor(subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u(x,D),x)=dxu,diff(v(x,D),x)=dxv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs({u=u(x,D),v=v(x,D)},subs(system_bi_derivate_binary_tree,dxxu)),x))),
dxxxv=factor(subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u(x,D),x)=dxu,diff(v(x,D),x)=dxv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs({u=u(x,D),v=v(x,D)},subs(system_bi_derivate_binary_tree,dxxv)),x))),
dxxyu=factor(subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u(x,D),x)=dxu,diff(v(x,D),x)=dxv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs({u=u(x,D),v=v(x,D)},subs(system_bi_derivate_binary_tree,dxyu)),x))),
dxxxyv=factor(subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u(x,D),x)=dxu,diff(v(x,D),x)=dxv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs({u=u(x,D),v=v(x,D)},subs(system_bi_derivate_binary_tree,dxyv)),x))),
dxyyu=factor(subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u(x,D),x)=dxu,diff(v(x,D),x)=dxv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs({u=u(x,D),v=v(x,D)},subs(system_bi_derivate_binary_tree,dyyu)),x))),
dxyyv=factor(subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u(x,D),x)=dxu,diff(v(x,D),x)=dxv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs({u=u(x,D),v=v(x,D)},subs(system_bi_derivate_binary_tree,dyyv)),x))),
dyyyu=factor(subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u(x,D),D)=dyu,diff(v(x,D),D)=dyv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs({u=u(x,D),v=v(x,D)},subs(system_bi_derivate_binary_tree,dyyu)),D))),
dyyyv=factor(subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u(x,

```

```

D),D)=dyu,diff(v(x,D),D)=dyv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs({u=
u(x,D),v=v(x,D)},subs(system_bi_derivate_binary_tree,dyv)),D)))
}:

```

## ▼ Expressions of generating functions of 3-connected networks

K is the generating function of networks such that the associated graph, obtained by adding the root edge, is 3-connected. K is equal to  $M/(2*x^2*y)$ . We obtain expressions of K and its partial derivatives with respect to the generating functions of bicolored binary trees. As they will be evaluated at (x,D) in the systems given after, we replace y by D. These expressions will be placed in the systems verified by networks, pointed networks, and bi-pointed networks.

```

> system_3_connected:={K=subs(y=D,1/(2*x^2*y)*x^2*y^2*(1/(1+x*
y)+1/(1+y)-1-(1+u)^2*(1+v)^2/(1+u+v)^3));
system_3_connected := 
$$K = \frac{D \left( \frac{1}{Dx + 1} + \frac{1}{1 + D} - 1 - \frac{(1 + u)^2 (1 + v)^2}{(1 + u + v)^3} \right)}{2}$$
 (1.3.1)
> system_derivate_3_connected:={

dxK=subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u(x,D),x)=
dxu,diff(v(x,D),x)=dxv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs(u=u(x,D),
v=v(x,D),subs(system_3_connected,K)),x))),

dyK=subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u(x,D),D)=
dyu,diff(v(x,D),D)=dyv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs(u=u(x,D),
v=v(x,D),subs(system_3_connected,K)),D)))
}:
> system_bi_derivate_3_connected:={

dxxK=subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u(x,D),x)=
dxu,diff(v(x,D),x)=dxv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs(u=u(x,D),
v=v(x,D),subs(system_derivate_3_connected,dxK)),x))),

dxyK=subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u(x,D),x)=
dxu,diff(v(x,D),x)=dxv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs(u=u(x,D),
v=v(x,D),subs(system_derivate_3_connected,dyK)),x))),

dyyK=subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u(x,D),D)=
dyu,diff(v(x,D),D)=dyv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs(u=u(x,D),
v=v(x,D),subs(system_derivate_3_connected,dyK)),D)))
}:
> system_tri_derivate_3_connected:={

dxxxK=subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u(x,D),x)=
dxu,diff(v(x,D),x)=dxv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs(u=u(x,D),
v=v(x,D),subs(system_bi_derivate_3_connected,dxxK)),x))),

dxyyK=subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u(x,D),x)=
dxu,diff(v(x,D),x)=dxv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs(u=u(x,D),
v=v(x,D),subs(system_bi_derivate_3_connected,dxyK)),x))),

dyyyK=subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u(x,D),D)=
dyu,diff(v(x,D),D)=dyv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs(u=u(x,D),
v=v(x,D),subs(system_bi_derivate_3_connected,dyyK)),D))),

dyyyK=subs(system_derivate_binary_tree,subs({diff(u(x,D),D)=
dyu,diff(v(x,D),D)=dyv,u(x,D)=u,v(x,D)=v},diff(subs(u=u(x,D),
v=v(x,D),subs(system_bi_derivate_3_connected,dyyK)),D)))
}:

```

## ▼ Evaluation of generating functions of networks

## Networks

```
> system_network:={  
D=y+S+P+H,  
S=(y+P+H)*x*D,  
P=y*(exp(S+H)-1)+(exp(S+H)-S-H-1),  
H=K,  
  
u=x*D*(1+v)^2,  
v=D*(1+u)^2,  
K=1/2*D*(1/(1+x*D)+1/(1+D)-1-(1+u)^2*(1+v)^2/(1+u+v)^3)  
}:  
> eval_network:=proc(x0,y0)  
global system_network:  
fsolve(subs({x=x0,y=y0},system_network),{u,v,K,S,P,H,D});  
end proc:
```

## Derivate networks

```
> equation_derivate_network:={  
dD=dS+dP+dH,  
dS=(dP+dH)*x*D+(y+P+H)*D+(y+P+H)*x*dD,  
dP=y*(dS+dH)*exp(S+H)+(dS+dH)*(exp(S+H)-1),  
dH=dxK+dD*dyK  
}:  
> system_derivate_network:=solve(equation_derivate_network,  
{dD,dS,dP,dH}):  
> eval_derivate_network:=proc(x0,y0)  
local solutions_network, solutions_derivate_3_connected:  
global system_derivate_network,  
system_derivate_3_connected:  
  
solutions_network:=eval_network(x0,y0):  
solutions_derivate_3_connected:=evalf(subs({x=x0,y=y0,op  
(solutions_network)},system_derivate_3_connected)):  
evalf(subs({x=x0,y=y0,op(solutions_network),op  
(solutions_derivate_3_connected)},system_derivate_network)  
):  
  
end proc:
```

## Bi-derivate networks

```
> equation_bi_derivate_network:={  
ddD=ddS+ddP+ddH,  
ddS=(ddP+ddH)*x*D+2*(dP+dH)*D+2*(dP+dH)*x*dD+2*(y+P+H)*dD+  
(y+P+H)*x*ddD,  
ddP=y*(ddS+ddH)*exp(S+H)+y*(dS+dH)^2*exp(S+H)+(ddS+ddH)*  
(exp(S+H)-1)+(dS+dH)^2*exp(S+H),  
ddH=dxxK+dD*dxyK+ddD*dyK+dD*dxyK+dD^2*dyyK  
}:  
  
> system_bi_derivate_network:=solve  
(equation_bi_derivate_network,{ddD,ddS,ddP,ddH}):  
> eval_bi_derivate_network:=proc(x0,y0)  
  
local solutions_network, solutions_derivate_network,
```

```

solutions_derivate_3_connected,
solutions_bi_derivate_3_connected:

global system_bi_pointed_network,
system_derivate_3_connected,
system_bi_derivate_3_connected:

solutions_network:=eval_network(x0,y0):

solutions_derivate_3_connected:=evalf(subs({x=x0,y=y0,op
(solutions_network)},system_derivate_3_connected)):
solutions_bi_derivate_3_connected:=evalf(subs({x=x0,y=y0,
op(solutions_network)},system_bi_derivate_3_connected)):

solutions_derivate_network:=evalf(subs({x=x0,y=y0,op
(solutions_network),op(solutions_derivate_3_connected)},
system_derivate_network)):

evalf(subs({x=x0,y=y0,op(solutions_network),op
(solutions_derivate_network),op
(solutions_derivate_3_connected),op
(solutions_bi_derivate_3_connected)},
system_bi_derivate_network)):
end proc:

```

## Tri-derivate networks

```

> equation_bi_derivate_network:={

ddD=ddS+ddP+ddH,
ddS=(ddP+ddH)*x*D+2*(dP+dH)*D+2*(dP+dH)*x*dD+2*(y+P+H)*dD+
(y+P+H)*x*ddD,
ddP=y*(ddS+ddH)*exp(S+H)+y*(ds+dH)^2*exp(S+H)+(ddS+ddH)*
(exp(S+H)-1)+(ds+dH)^2*exp(S+H),
ddH=dxxK+dD*dxyK+ddD*dyK+dD*dxyK+dD^2*dyyK
}:

> equation_tri_derivate_network:={

dddD=dds+ddP+dddH,
ddds=(dddP+dddH)*x*D+(ddP+ddH)*D+(ddP+ddH)*x*dD +2*(ddP+
ddH)*D+2*(dP+dH)*dD + 2*(ddP+ddH)*x*dD+2*(dP+dH)*dD+2*
(dP+dH)*x*ddD+2*(dP+dH)*dD+2*(y+P+H)*ddD+(dP+dH)*x*ddD+(y+
P+H)*ddD+(y+P+H)*x*dddD,
dddP=y*(ddds+dddH)*exp(S+H)+y*(dds+ddH)*(ds+dH)*exp(S+H)
+2*y*(dds+ddH)*(ds+dH)*exp(S+H)+y*(ds+dH)^3*exp(S+H) +
(dds+dddH)*(exp(S+H)-1)+(dds+ddH)*(ds+dH)*exp(S+H) +2*
(dds+ddH)*(ds+dH)*exp(S+H)+(ds+dH)^3*exp(S+H),
dddH=
dxxxK+dD*dxyyK+ddD*dxyK+dD*dxyyK+dD^2*dxyyK +dddD*dyK+ddD*
dxyK+ddD*dD*dyyK +ddD*dxyK+dD*dxyyK+dD^2*dxyyK +2*ddD*
dD*dyyK+dD^2*dxyyK+dD^3*dyyyK
}:

> system_tri_derivate_network:=solve
(equation_tri_derivate_network,{dddD,ddds,dddP,dddH}):
> eval_tri_derivate_network:=proc(x0,y0)

local solutions_network, solutions_derivate_network,

```

```

solutions_bi_derivate_network,
solutions_derivate_3_connected,
solutions_bi_derivate_3_connected,
solutions_tri_derivate_3_connected,
system_tri_derivate_networks:

global system_bi_pointed_network,
system_tri_pointed_network, system_derivate_3_connected,
system_bi_derivate_3_connected;

solutions_network:=eval_network(x0,y0):
solutions_derivate_3_connected:=evalf(subs({x=x0,y=y0,op
(solutions_network)},system_derivate_3_connected)):
solutions_bi_derivate_3_connected:=evalf(subs({x=x0,y=y0,
op(solutions_network)},system_bi_derivate_3_connected)):
solutions_tri_derivate_3_connected:=evalf(subs({x=x0,y=y0,
op(solutions_network)},system_tri_derivate_3_connected)):
solutions_derivate_network:=evalf(subs({x=x0,y=y0,op
(solutions_network),op(solutions_derivate_3_connected)},,
system_derivate_network)):
solutions_bi_derivate_network:=evalf(subs({x=x0,y=y0,op
(solutions_network),op(solutions_derivate_network),op
(solutions_derivate_3_connected),op
(solutions_bi_derivate_3_connected)},,
system_bi_derivate_network)):
system_tri_derivate_networks:=subs({x=x0,y=y0,op
(solutions_network),op(solutions_derivate_network),op
(solutions_derivate_3_connected),op
(solutions_bi_derivate_3_connected),op
(solutions_tri_derivate_3_connected)},,
equation_tri_derivate_network):
fsolve(system_tri_derivate_networks,{dddD,ddds,dddP,dddH})
:
end proc:

```

## Bender-Gao-Wormald singularity analysis of $x \rightarrow D(x,y)$

### Finding the singularity of $x \rightarrow D(x,y)$

We follow the notations of Gimenez-Noy for the system giving the singularity of  $x \rightarrow D(x,y)$

```

> system_singularity_networks:={  

  xsi=(1+3*t)*(1-t)^3/(16*t^3),  

  Y=(1+2*t)/((1+3*t)*(1-t))*exp(-(t^2*(1-t)*(18+36*t+5*t^2))  

  /(2*(3+t)*(1+2*t)*(1+3*t)^2))-1  

}:  

> find_singularity:=proc(Y0)  

  fsolve(subs(Y=Y0,system_singularity_networks),{t,xsi});  

end proc:  

> find_singularity(1);  

{t=0.6263716633064516658929978504503956116721, xsi  

 =0.03819109766941133539115256404542235955388}

```

(1.5.1.1)

### Development of $x \rightarrow D(x,y)$ near the singularity

```

> system_alpha_beta:={  

  alpha=144+592*t+664*t^2+135*t^3+6*t^4-5*t^5,  

  beta=3*t*(1+t)*(400+1808*t+2527*t^2+1155*t^3+237*t^4+17*t^5)  

}:

system_D0_D2_D3:={  

D_0=3*t^2/((1-t)*(1+3*t)),  

D_2=-(48*t^2*(1+t)*(1+2*t)^2*(18+6*t+t^2))/((1+3*t)*beta),  

D_3=384*t^3*(1+t)^2*(1+2*t)^2*(3+t)^2*alpha^(3/2)*beta^(-5/2)  

}:
> find_D0_D1_D2:=proc(Y0)
global system_singularity_networks, system_alpha_beta;
local solutions_singularity;
solutions_singularity:=fsolve(subs(Y=Y0,
system_singularity_networks),{t,xsi});
evalf(fsolve(subs(solutions_singularity,subs
(system_alpha_beta,system_D0_D2_D3)),{D_0,D_2,D_3}));
end proc;
> find_D0_D1_D2(1);
{D_0=1.094174633098579501442769060881886356836, D_2
=-0.1374938241880627399753386790206021197097, D_3
=0.05432940491186193454144415400902722147575} (1.5.2.1)

```

## Comparison between the development of $x \rightarrow D(x,y)$ and the evaluation-procedures near the singularity

Here we check that the approximate evalution of  $x \rightarrow D(x,y)$  given by the development of Bender-Gao-Wormald corresponds to the exact evaluation given by our procedures. The argument k stands for the decimal where we trunk the evaluation of the singularity (indeed we have to evaluate at a value near below the singularity).

### Networks

```

> compare_network_exact_evaluation_approximate_evaluation:=
proc(Y0,k)
local Rk, solutions_singularity, compare;
solutions_singularity:=find_singularity(Y0);
Rk:=subs(solutions_singularity,xsi)-10^(-k):
compare[1]:=subs(fsolve(subs(solutions_singularity,subs
(system_alpha_beta,system_D0_D2_D3)),{D_0,D_2,D_3}),D_0)
:
compare[2]:=subs(eval_network(Rk,Y0),D):
approx=compare[1],exact=compare[2];
end proc;
> compare_network_exact_evaluation_approximate_evaluation
(2,18);
approx=2.102839095761082523275532501236260941661, exact
=2.102839095761082503744830134737258811570 (1.5.3.1.1)

```

### Pointed networks

```

> compare_derivate_network_exact_evaluation_approximate_eva
luation:=proc(Y0,k)
local Rk, R, D2, solutions_singularity,
solutions_D0_D2_D3, compare;
solutions_singularity:=find_singularity(Y0):

```

```

R:=subs(solutions_singularity,xsi):
Rk:=R-10^(-k):
solutions_D0_D2_D3:=fsolve(subs(solutions_singularity,
subs(system_alpha_beta,system_D0_D2_D3)),{D_0,D_2,D_3}):
D2:=subs(solutions_D0_D2_D3,D_2):
compare[1]:=-D2/R:
compare[2]:=subs(eval_derivate_network(Rk,Y0),dD):
approx=compare[1],exact=compare[2];
end proc:
> compare_derivate_network_exact_evaluation_approximate_evaluation(2,12);
approx=19.53070245301201342125669511992925455872, exact          (1.5.3.2.1)
= 19.53057268447598680594766150490909545197

```

#### *Bi-pointed networks*

```

> compare_bi_derivate_network_exact_evaluation_approximate_evaluation:=proc(Y0,k)
local Rk, R, D3, solutions_singularity,
solutions_D0_D2_D3, compare:
solutions_singularity:=find_singularity(Y0):
R:=subs(solutions_singularity,xsi):
Rk:=R-10^(-k):
solutions_D0_D2_D3:=fsolve(subs(solutions_singularity,
subs(system_alpha_beta,system_D0_D2_D3)),{D_0,D_2,D_3}):
D3:=subs(solutions_D0_D2_D3,D_3):
compare[1]:=3*D3/(4*R^2)*(1-Rk/R)^(-1/2):
compare[2]:=subs(eval_bi_derivate_network(Rk,Y0),ddD):
approx=compare[1],exact=compare[2];
end proc:
> compare_bi_derivate_network_exact_evaluation_approximate_evaluation(2,15);
approx=2.051836233540637905203964012434812806370 10^9, exact          (1.5.3.3.1)
= 2.051835251882552431668475695963866927905 10^9

```

#### *Tri-pointed networks*

```

> compare_tri_derivate_network_exact_evaluation_approximate_evaluation:=proc(Y0,k)
local Rk, R, D3, solutions_singularity,
solutions_D0_D2_D3, compare:
solutions_singularity:=find_singularity(Y0):
R:=subs(solutions_singularity,xsi):
Rk:=R-10^(-k):
solutions_D0_D2_D3:=fsolve(subs(solutions_singularity,
subs(system_alpha_beta,system_D0_D2_D3)),{D_0,D_2,D_3}):
D3:=subs(solutions_D0_D2_D3,D_3):
compare[1]:=3*D3/(8*R^3)*(1-Rk/R)^(-3/2):
compare[2]:=subs(eval_tri_derivate_network(Rk,Y0),dddD):
approx=compare[1],exact=compare[2];
end proc:

> compare_tri_derivate_network_exact_evaluation_approximate_evaluation(2,15);
approx=1.025918116770318952601982006021201761795 10^24, exact          (1.5.3.4.1)
= 1.025918116770027417088155908456198624153 10^24

```

# When generating only networks, calculation of the choose-vectors for the Boltzmann samplers of binary trees and networks

## Choose of the size of the networks

The real  $y_0$  has to be chosen to give a desired balance between the number of vertices and number of edges. See the curve of  $\mu(t)$  given by Bender, Gao and Wormald

```
> y0:=1;  
y0 := 1  
(1.6.1.1)
```

Then we choose a size  $N$  around which we want the boltzmann sampler for bi-pointed networks to have a good chance of picking up networks of this size

```
> N:=1000000:
```

We calculate the real  $x_0$  for which the Boltzmann sampler of bi-pointed networks has good chances of picking up networks of this size. This value  $x_0$  verifies  $x=R(1-1/(2N))$  where  $R$  is the singularity of  $x \rightarrow D(x,y_0)$

```
> R:=subs(find_singularity(y0),xsi); x0:=evalf(R*(1-1/(2*N))  
);  
R := 0.03819109766941133539115256404542235955388  
x0 := 0.038191078573862500685484864914033684270  
(1.6.1.2)
```

## Calculating the choose-vectors of bicolored binary trees

```
> solutions_networks:=eval_network(x0,y0);  
solutions_networks := {D = 1.094174564370870916793206753393405522040, H  
= 0.002123268318091556372016192229859650620518, K  
= 0.002123268318091556372016192229859650620518, P  
= 0.04816227188310305699128946641715724277490, S  
= 0.04388902416967630342990109474638862864503, u  
= 0.5315049474029279387462374044544017169075, v  
= 2.566394541912430019048846715169368291351}  
(1.6.2.1)
```

```
> u_eval:=subs(solutions_networks,u):v_eval:=subs  
(solutions_networks,v):  
(1.6.2.2)
```

```
> ch_1_or_u:=[evalf(1/(1+u_eval))];  
ch_1_or_u := [0.6529525103368191672650236505630386828934]  
(1.6.2.2)  
> ch_1_or_v:=[evalf(1/(1+v_eval))];  
ch_1_or_v := [0.2803952249948665955847559187922054010592]  
(1.6.2.3)
```

```
> ch_u_or_v:=[evalf(u_eval/(u_eval+v_eval))];  
ch_u_or_v := [0.1715694615774611865476075467034987317219]  
(1.6.2.4)
```

## Calculating the choose-vectors of pointed bicolored binary trees

```
> solution_derivate_binary_tree:=subs({x=x0,op  
(solutions_networks)},system_derivate_binary_tree);  
solution_derivate_binary_tree := {dxu  
= 13230.62533154723935391153622456091435613, dxv  
= 44342.01103241732112043033481102748585896, dyu  
= 1126.431512981459152507965343199629438780, dyv  
= 3777.544133638864258208363721570382908734}  
(1.6.3.1)
```

Here  $p_U$  and  $p_V$  stand for the generating functions of black-rooted and white-rooted bicolored binary trees with a pointed black vertex

```
> dxu_eval:=evalf(subs(solution_derivate_binary_tree,dxu))  
:dxv_eval:=evalf(subs(solution_derivate_binary_tree,dxv))
```

```

:=dyu_eval:=evalf(subs(solution_derivate_binary_tree,dyu))
:=dyv_eval:=evalf(subs(solution_derivate_binary_tree,dyv)):
> ch_dxu_or_dxv:=[evalf(dxu_eval/(dxu_eval+dxv_eval))];
    ch_dxu_or_dxv:=[0.2298075295337431288271806705333212443182] (1.6.3.2)
> D_eval:=subs(solutions_networks,D);
    D_eval:=1.094174564370870916793206753393405522040 (1.6.3.3)
> choose_vector_dxu_Bernoulli:=[(1+v_eval)^2*
D_eval/dxu_eval,x0*D_eval*dxv_eval*(1+v_eval)/dxu_eval,(1+
v_eval)*x0*D_eval*dxv_eval/dxu_eval];
choose_vector_dxu:=[choose_vector_dxu_Bernoulli[1],
choose_vector_dxu_Bernoulli[1]+choose_vector_dxu_Bernoulli
[2]];
choose_vector_dxu_Bernoulli :=
[0.001051877139321583838793449251799591336700,
0.4994740614303392080806032753741002043317,
0.4994740614303392080806032753741002043317]
choose_vector_dxu:=[0.001051877139321583838793449251799591336700,
0.5005259385696607919193967246258997956684] (1.6.3.4)
> choose_vector_dxv:=[0.5];
choose_vector_dxv:=[0.5] (1.6.3.5)
> ch_dyu_or_dyv:=[evalf(dyu_eval/(dyu_eval+dyv_eval))];
    ch_dyu_or_dyv:=[0.2296976155984303891395260683966794360221] (1.6.3.6)
> choose_vector_dyv_Bernoulli:=[(1+u_eval)^2/dyv_eval,
dyu_eval*D_eval*(1+u_eval)/dyv_eval,(1+u_eval)*D_eval*
dyu_eval/dyv_eval];
choose_vector_dyv:=[choose_vector_dyv_Bernoulli[1],
choose_vector_dyv_Bernoulli[1]+choose_vector_dyv_Bernoulli
[2]];
choose_vector_dyv_Bernoulli :=
[0.0006209080082037969768000988903948216031175,
0.4996895459958981015115999505548025891983,
0.4996895459958981015115999505548025891983]
choose_vector_dyv:=[0.0006209080082037969768000988903948216031175,
0.5003104540041018984884000494451974108014] (1.6.3.7)
> choose_vector_dyu_Bernoulli:=[x0*(1+v_eval)^2/dyu_eval,x0*
D_eval*dyv_eval*(1+v_eval)/dyu_eval,x0*D_eval*(1+v_eval)*
dyv_eval/dyu_eval];
choose_vector_dyu:=[choose_vector_dyu_Bernoulli[1],
choose_vector_dyu_Bernoulli[1]+choose_vector_dyu_Bernoulli
[2]];
choose_vector_dyu_Bernoulli :=
[0.0004312368895559450446099327656350388316594,
0.4997843815552220274776950336171824805844,
0.4997843815552220274776950336171824805844]
choose_vector_dyu:=[0.0004312368895559450446099327656350388316594,
0.5002156184447779725223049663828175194161] (1.6.3.8)
> ch_b_or_dxb:=[evalf((u_eval+v_eval)/(u_eval+v_eval+x0*
dxu_eval+x0*dxv_eval))];
    ch_b_or_dxb:=[0.001406947274764814487953331488540655493055] (1.6.3.9)
> ch_3b_or_dyb:=[evalf((3*u_eval+3*v_eval)/(3*u_eval+3*
v_eval+D_eval*dyu_eval+D_eval*dyv_eval))];
    ch_3b_or_dyb:=[0.001729028296706593719284713911907770385558] (1.6.3.10)

```

## Calculating the choose-vectors of 3-connected networks

```

> solution_derivate_3_connected:=subs({x=x0,op(eval_network(x0,y0))},system_derivate_3_connected);
solution_bi_derivate_3_connected:=subs({x=x0,op(eval_network(x0,y0))},system_bi_derivate_3_connected);
solution_derivate_3_connected:={dxK
=0.2539257245998924054208434393250963842748, dyK
=0.02180756983520382597105840098439961183860}
solution_bi_derivate_3_connected:={dxxK
=8711.471662296009772585087991766681181610, dxyK
=742.3597149355410818094674342469484797965, dyyK
=63.19442031482353372038518425764293817000} (1.6.4.1)
> K_eval:=subs(solutions_networks,K);dxK_eval:=subs
(solution_derivate_3_connected,dxK);dyK_eval:=subs
(solution_derivate_3_connected,dyK);dxyK_eval:=subs
(solution_bi_derivate_3_connected,dxyK);
K_eval:=0.002123268318091556372016192229859650620518
dxK_eval:=0.2539257245998924054208434393250963842748
dyK_eval:=0.02180756983520382597105840098439961183860
dxyK_eval:=742.3597149355410818094674342469484797965 (1.6.4.2)
> ch_K_in_dyK:=[evalf(K_eval/(y0*dyK_eval))];
ch_K_in_dyK:=[0.09736382064286582607785119655750788825036] (1.6.4.3)
> ch_dxK_in_dxyK:=[evalf(dxK_eval/(y0*dxyK_eval))];
ch_dxK_in_dxyK:=[0.0003420521338795178506359014551700761678339] (1.6.4.4)

```

## Calculating the choose-vectors of networks

We recall the system verified by the networks

```

> system_verified_by_network:={
D=y+S+P+H,
S=(y+P+H)*x*D,
P=y*(exp(S+H)-1)+(exp(S+H)-S-H-1),
H=K}:
> solutions_networks:=eval_network(x0,y0);
solutions_networks:={D=1.094174564370870916793206753393405522040, H (1.6.5.1)
=0.002123268318091556372016192229859650620518, K
=0.002123268318091556372016192229859650620518, P
=0.04816227188310305699128946641715724277490, S
=0.04388902416967630342990109474638862864503, u
=0.5315049474029279387462374044544017169075, v
=2.566394541912430019048846715169368291351}
> Deval:=subs(solutions_networks,D):Seval:=subs
(solutions_networks,S):Peval:=subs(solutions_networks,P):
:Heval:=subs(solutions_networks,H):
> choose_vector_non_trivial_D_Bernoulli:=[evalf(Seval/
(Deval-y0)),evalf(Peval/(Deval-y0)),evalf(Heval/(Deval-y0))
];
choose_vector_non_trivial_D:=
[choose_vector_non_trivial_D_Bernoulli[1],
choose_vector_non_trivial_D_Bernoulli[1]+
choose_vector_non_trivial_D_Bernoulli[2]];
choose_vector_non_trivial_D_Bernoulli:-
[0.4660390463483958900966054586358933251695,

```

```

0.5114148624402886335251618783591683374389,
0.02254609121131547637823266300493833739631]
choose_vector_non_trivial_D := [0.4660390463483958900966054586358933251695,
0.9774539087886845236217673369950616626084] (1.6.5.2)

> choose_vector_D_Bernoulli:=[evalf(y0/Deval),evalf
(Seval/Deval),evalf(Peval/Deval),evalf(Heval/Deval)];
choose_vector_D[1]+choose_vector_D[2]+choose_vector_D[3]+
choose_vector_D[4];
choose_vector_D:=[choose_vector_D_Bernoulli[1],
choose_vector_D_Bernoulli[1]+choose_vector_D_Bernoulli[2],
choose_vector_D_Bernoulli[1]+choose_vector_D_Bernoulli[2]+
choose_vector_D_Bernoulli[3]];
choose_vector_D_Bernoulli :=
[0.9139309508396226896537707868453767905353,
0.04011153759081544570580073793828548527298,
0.04401699093672080208228049252804957907682,
0.001940520632841062558147982688288145115344]
choose_vector_D1 + choose_vector_D2 + choose_vector_D3 + choose_vector_D4
choose_vector_D := [0.9139309508396226896537707868453767905353, (1.6.5.3)
0.9540424884304381353595715247836622758083,
0.9980594793671589374418520173117118548851]

> choose_vector_P:=[evalf(y0*(exp(Seval+Heval)-1))/Peval];

choose_vector_P := [0.9776798382709861098689898101231084030950] (1.6.5.4)
> ch_y_or_P_or_H_Bernoulli:=[evalf(y0/(y0+Peval+Heval)),
evalf(Peval/(y0+Peval+Heval)),evalf(Heval/(y0+Peval+Heval))
];
ch_y_or_P_or_H:=[ch_y_or_P_or_H_Bernoulli[1],
ch_y_or_P_or_H_Bernoulli[1]+ch_y_or_P_or_H_Bernoulli[2]];
ch_y_or_P_or_H_Bernoulli :=
[0.9521220294134851903392556553145171273771,
0.04585636004650411959540501051019333820209,
0.002021610540010690065339334175289534420293]
ch_y_or_P_or_H := [0.9521220294134851903392556553145171273771, (1.6.5.5)
0.9979783894599893099346606658247104655792]
> ch_S_or_H:=[evalf(Seval/(Seval+Heval))];
ch_S_or_H := [0.9538543245013054556181599882016395160176] (1.6.5.6)

We compute the vector for the Poisson laws of parameter S+H. Notice that the 1+... is only
used to have an output without exponent notation. When put in the file, the first 1 has to be
replaced by a 0.
> exp_S_plus_H:=evalf(exp(Seval+Heval));
poisson_S_plus_H:=[seq(0,i=1..21)]:
poisson_S_plus_H[1]:=evalf(1/exp_S_plus_H):
for i from 2 to 21 do poisson_S_plus_H[i]:=poisson_S_plus_H[i-1]+evalf((Seval+Heval)^(i-1)/(i-1)!
/exp_S_plus_H);
od:
poisson_S_plus_H;
[0.9550302224212322473063030845185288240903, (1.6.5.7)
0.9989733523499359801057304098386075483163,
0.9999843144234897309924197225645885855676,
0.999998199843638628159036656062909387042,
```

### **(1.6.5.8)**

```

for i from 2 to 21 do
poisson_at_least_2_S_plus_H[i]:= 
poisson_at_least_2_S_plus_H[i-1]+evalf((Seval+Heval)^(i+1)
/(i+1)!/exp_at_least_2_S_plus_H);
od:
poisson_at_least_2_S_plus_H;
[0.9847215580639658763715784491310340528525,
 0.9998246568468491028580167921106432029449,
 0.9999983888965165213051917991877382138919,
 0.9999999876584932806392963752062780416867,
 0.999999999999189438961346967555218318134076,
 0.99999999999995341018135550189337291383826,
 0.9999999999999976193279731435321909073569,
 0.999999999999999890505783224105359338723,
 0.999999999999999542152848471145434885,
 0.9999999999999998244969467571390968,
 0.9999999999999993789806959220950,
 0.999999999999999979594110334049,
 0.99999999999999937417250766,
 0.999999999999999820063301,
 0.999999999999999519330,
 1.00000000000000000000000000000000000000000000505,
 1.00000000000000000000000000000000000000000000629,
 1.00000000000000000000000000000000000000000000629,
 1.00000000000000000000000000000000000000000000629,
 1.00000000000000000000000000000000000000000000629]

```

## Calculating the choose-vectors of derivate networks

We recall the system verified by pointed networks

```

> equations_derivate_network:={ 
dD=dS+dP+dH,
dS=(dP+dH)*x*D+(y+P+H)*D+(y+P+H)*x*dD,
dP=y*(dS+dH)*exp(S+H)+(dS+dH)*(exp(S+H)-1),
dH=dxK+dD*dyK
}:
> solution_derivate_network:=eval_derivate_network(x0,y0);
solution_derivate_network := {dD
= 3.598645414233663290238345179899352623328, dH
= 0.3324034357829290180266430637063034352595, dP
= 1.880237849048301836715472584235027665038, dS
= 1.386004129402432435496229531958021523031}
> dDeval:=subs(solution_derivate_network,dD):dSeval:=subs
(solution_derivate_network,ds):dPeval:=subs
(solution_derivate_network,dP):dHeval:=subs
(solution_derivate_network,dH):dxKeval:=subs
(solution_derivate_3_connected, dxK):dyKeval:=subs
(solution_derivate_3_connected, dyK):
> choose_vector_dD_Bernoulli:=[evalf(dSeval/dDeval),evalf
(dPeval/dDeval),evalf(dHeval/dDeval)];
choose_vector_dD:=[choose_vector_dD_Bernoulli[1],
choose_vector_dD_Bernoulli[1]+choose_vector_dD_Bernoulli
[2]];

```

```

choose_vector_dD_Bernoulli :=
[0.3851460674398186034107226801507805007197,
 0.5224848887893838763468484577407355879551,
 0.09236904377079752024242886210848391132536]
choose_vector_dD := [0.3851460674398186034107226801507805007197, (1.6.6.2)
 0.9076309562292024797575711378915160886748]
> choose_vector_dS_Bernoulli:=[evalf((dPeval+dHeval)*x0*
Deval/dSeval),evalf((y0+Peval+Heval)*Deval/dSeval),evalf(
(y0+Peval+Heval)*x0*dDeval/dSeval)];
choose_vector_dS:=[choose_vector_dS_Bernoulli[1],
choose_vector_dS_Bernoulli[1]+choose_vector_dS_Bernoulli
[2]];
choose_vector_dS_Bernoulli :=
[0.06671062749183899407897306600073569750144,
 0.8291430732678523522601991383863219458102,
 0.1041462992403086536608277956129423566893]
choose_vector_dS := [0.06671062749183899407897306600073569750144, (1.6.6.3)
 0.8958537007596913463391722043870576433116]
> choose_vector_dP:=[evalf(y0*(dSeval+dHeval)*exp(Seval+
Heval)/dPeval)];
choose_vector_dP := [0.9569654754198113448268853934226883952666] (1.6.6.4)
> choose_vector_dH:=[evalf(dxKeval/dHeval)];
choose_vector_dH := [0.7639082430114071319914736581843454250145] (1.6.6.5)
> ch_dP_or_dH:=[evalf(dPeval/(dPeval+dHeval))];
ch_dP_or_dH := [0.8497707522399939853947748171909685807219] (1.6.6.6)
> ch_dS_or_dH:=[evalf(dSeval/(dSeval+dHeval))];
ch_dS_or_dH := [0.8065630979999361951674428436866237810075] (1.6.6.7)

```

## Calculating the choose-vectors of bi-derivate networks

We recall the system verified by bi-pointed networks

```

> equations_bi_derivate_network:={
ddD=dds+ddP+ddH,
ddS=(ddP+ddH)*x*D+2*(dP+dH)*D+2*(dP+dH)*x*dD+2*(y+P+H)*dD+
(y+P+H)*x*ddD,
ddP=y*(dds+ddH)*exp(S+H)+y*(ds+dH)^2*exp(S+H)+(dds+ddH)*
(exp(S+H)-1)+(ds+dH)^2*exp(S+H),
ddH=dxxK+2*dD*dxyK+ddD*dyK+dD^2*dyyK
}:
> solution_bi_derivate_network:=eval_bi_derivate_network(x0,
y0);solutions_bi_derivate_3_connected:=subs({x=x0,op
(eval_network(x0,y0))},system_bi_derivate_3_connected);
solution_bi_derivate_network:={ddD
=39481.66253811507165596941135258744808633, ddH
=15733.83300998246624874479220626799918063, ddP
=20631.52498500712304650959973938113623694, dds
=3116.304543125482360715019406938312668771}
solutions_bi_derivate_3_connected:={dxxK
=8711.471662296009772585087991766681181610, dxyK
=742.3597149355410818094674342469484797965, dyyK
=63.19442031482353372038518425764293817000} (1.6.7.1)
> ddDeval:=subs(solution_bi_derivate_network,ddD):ddSeval:=
subs(solution_bi_derivate_network,dds):ddPeval:=subs

```

```

(solution.bi_derivate_network,ddP):ddHeval:=subs
(solution.bi_derivate_network,ddH):dxxKeval:=subs
(solutions.bi_derivate_3_connected,dxxK):dxyKeval:=subs
(solutions.bi_derivate_3_connected,dyyK):dytKeval:=subs
(solutions.bi_derivate_3_connected,dytK):
> choose_vector_ddD_Bernoulli:=[evalf(ddSeval/ddDeval),evalf
(ddPeval/ddDeval),evalf(ddHeval/ddDeval)];
choose_vector_ddD:=[choose_vector_ddD_Bernoulli[1],
choose_vector_ddD_Bernoulli[1]+choose_vector_ddD_Bernoulli
[2]];
choose_vector_ddD_Bernoulli :=
[0.07893042852785247889547584165404340150041,
0.5225596810947290620566820713039135723543,
0.3985098903774184590478420870420430261455]
choose_vector_ddD:=[0.07893042852785247889547584165404340150041, (1.6.7.2)
0.6014901096225815409521579129579569738547]
> choose_vector_ddS_Bernoulli:=[evalf((ddPeval+ddHeval)*x0*
Deval/ddSeval),evalf(2*(dPeval+dHeval)*Deval/ddSeval),
evalf(2*(dPeval+dHeval)*x0*dDeval/ddSeval),evalf(2*(y0+
Peval+Heval)*dDeval/ddSeval),evalf((y0+Peval+Heval)*x0*
ddDeval/ddSeval)];
choose_vector_ddS:=[choose_vector_ddS_Bernoulli[1],
choose_vector_ddS_Bernoulli[1]+choose_vector_ddS_Bernoulli
[2],choose_vector_ddS_Bernoulli[1]+
choose_vector_ddS_Bernoulli[2]+choose_vector_ddS_Bernoulli
[3],choose_vector_ddS_Bernoulli[1]+
choose_vector_ddS_Bernoulli[2]+choose_vector_ddS_Bernoulli
[3]+choose_vector_ddS_Bernoulli[4]];
choose_vector_ddS_Bernoulli :=
[0.4876368452244434788667479715333324837448,
0.001553773567657203488065862832599246908248,
0.0001951650711995198140063498462056383079171,
0.002425696969327791219453529695394384938588,
0.5081885191673720066117262860924682461010]
choose_vector_ddS:=[0.4876368452244434788667479715333324837448, (1.6.7.3)
0.4891906187921006823548138343659317306530,
0.4893857838633002021688201842121373689609,
0.4918114808326279933882737139075317538995]
> choose_vector_ddP_Bernoulli:=[evalf(y0*(ddSeval+ddHeval)*
exp(Seval+Heval)/ddPeval),evalf(y0*(dSeval+dHeval)^2*exp
(Seval+Heval)/ddPeval),evalf((ddSeval+ddHeval)*(exp(Seval+
Heval)-1)/ddPeval),evalf((dSeval+dHeval)^2*exp(Seval+
Heval)/ddPeval)];
choose_vector_ddP:=[choose_vector_ddP_Bernoulli[1],
choose_vector_ddP_Bernoulli[1]+choose_vector_ddP_Bernoulli
[2],choose_vector_ddP_Bernoulli[1]+
choose_vector_ddP_Bernoulli[2]+choose_vector_ddP_Bernoulli
[3]];
choose_vector_ddP_Bernoulli :=
[0.9566786417217719785348590760704876245178,
0.0001498662728211460131055621047935845957321,
0.04302162573258572943892979971992520629054,
0.0001498662728211460131055621047935845957321]

```

```

choose_vector_ddP := [0.9566786417217719785348590760704876245178, (1.6.7.4)
  0.9568285079945931245479646381752812091135,
  0.9998501337271788539868944378952064154040]
> choose_vector_ddH_Bernoulli:=[dxxKeval/ddHeval,2*dDeval*
  dxyKeval/ddHeval,ddDeval*dyKeval/ddHeval,dDeval^2*
  dyyKeval/ddHeval];
choose_vector_ddH:=[choose_vector_ddH_Bernoulli[1],
choose_vector_ddH_Bernoulli[1]+choose_vector_ddH_Bernoulli
[2],choose_vector_ddH_Bernoulli[1]+
choose_vector_ddH_Bernoulli[2]+choose_vector_ddH_Bernoulli
[3]];
choose_vector_ddH_Bernoulli :=
[0.5536776484642325448672617015856938471406,
  0.3395853231910679259825006998372919583200,
  0.05472278194789704700546334525302004462210,
  0.05201424639680248214477425332399414991731]
choose_vector_ddH := [0.5536776484642325448672617015856938471406, (1.6.7.5)
  0.8932629716553004708497624014229858054606,
  0.9479857536031975178552257466760058500827]
> ch_ddP_or_ddH:=[evalf(ddPeval/(ddPeval+ddHeval))];
  ch_ddP_or_ddH := [0.5673400764499480477762823368536737954336] (1.6.7.6)
> ch_ddS_or_ddH:=[evalf(ddSeval/(ddSeval+ddHeval))];
  ch_ddS_or_ddH := [0.1653199895409610063617429172344163470386] (1.6.7.7)

```

### All together

```

> ch_1_or_u;
ch_1_or_v;
ch_u_or_v;
ch_dxu_or_dxv;
choose_vector_dxu;
choose_vector_dxv;
ch_dyv_or_dyv;
choose_vector_dyv;
choose_vector_dyu;
ch_K_in_dyK;
ch_dxK_in_dxyK;
ch_b_or_dxb;
ch_3b_or_dyb;
choose_vector_non_trivial_D;
choose_vector_D;
choose_vector_P;
ch_y_or_P_or_H;
ch_S_or_H;
poisson_S_plus_H;
poisson_at_least_1_S_plus_H;
poisson_at_least_2_S_plus_H;
choose_vector_dD;
choose_vector_dS;
choose_vector_dP;
choose_vector_dH;
ch_dP_or_dH;
ch_dS_or_dH;
choose_vector_ddD;
choose_vector_ddS;
choose_vector_ddP;

```



0.9999999632189507180417352316170128043908,  
0.9999999997182467969851994215823044039487,  
0.999999999981495114488636313328029814647,  
0.99999999999893636725811011893283868903,  
0.999999999999456499125959805851510973,  
0.999999999999997500277154992037334195,  
0.9999999999999989547475493240278726,  
0.99999999999999995993135787641720,  
0.999999999999999858223001423642,  
0.9999999999999999999999999999999534139152886,  
0.99999999999999999999999999999998571252956,  
0.99999999999999999999999999999995891998,  
0.99999999999999999999999999999998930,  
1.0002,  
1.005,  
1.005,  
1.005,  
1.005 ]

[0.9847215580639658763715784491310340528525,  
0.9998246568468491028580167921106432029449,  
0.9999983888965165213051917991877382138919,  
0.999999876584932806392963752062780416867,  
0.999999999189438961346967555218318134076,  
0.999999999995341018135550189337291383826,  
0.99999999999976193279731435321909073569,  
0.999999999999890505783224105359338723,  
0.9999999999999542152848471145434885,  
0.999999999999998244969467571390968,  
0.9999999999999993789806959220950,  
0.99999999999999979594110334049,  
0.99999999999999937417250766,  
0.999999999999999820063301,  
0.999999999999999519330,  
1.00505,  
1.00629,  
1.00629,  
1.00629,  
1.00629 ]

[0.3851460674398186034107226801507805007197,  
0.9076309562292024797575711378915160886748 ]

[0.06671062749183899407897306600073569750144,  
0.8958537007596913463391722043870576433116 ]

[0.9569654754198113448268853934226883952666 ]  
[0.7639082430114071319914736581843454250145 ]  
[0.8497707522399939853947748171909685807219 ]  
[0.8065630979999361951674428436866237810075 ]

[0.07893042852785247889547584165404340150041,  
0.6014901096225815409521579129579569738547 ]

[0.4876368452244434788667479715333324837448,  
0.4891906187921006823548138343659317306530,  
0.4893857838633002021688201842121373689609,

```

0.4918114808326279933882737139075317538995 ]
[0.9566786417217719785348590760704876245178,
 0.9568285079945931245479646381752812091135,
 0.9998501337271788539868944378952064154040]
[0.5536776484642325448672617015856938471406,
 0.8932629716553004708497624014229858054606,
 0.9479857536031975178552257466760058500827]
[0.5673400764499480477762823368536737954336]
[0.1653199895409610063617429172344163470386] (1.6.8.1)

```

## 2-connected planar graphs

### Evaluation of the generating function of 2-connected planar graphs

```

> beta_1:=z*(6*x-2+x*z)/(4*x)+(1+z)*ln((1+y)/(1+z))-ln(1+z)/2+
ln(1+x*z)/(2*x^2):
beta_2:=(2*(1+x)*(1+w)*(z+w^2)+3*(w-z))/(2*(1+w)^2)-1/(2*x)*
ln(1+x*z+x*w+x*w^2)+(1-4*x)/(2*x)*ln(1+w)+(1-4*x+2*x^2)/(4*x)
*ln((1-x+x*z-x*w+x*w^2)/((1-x)*(z+w^2+1+w))): B:=subs(z=D,w=D*(1+u),x^2/2*beta_1-x/4*beta_2);
B := (2.1.1)

$$\frac{x^2 \left( \frac{D(Dx + 6x - 2)}{4x} + (1 + D) \ln\left(\frac{1 + y}{1 + D}\right) - \frac{\ln(1 + D)}{2} + \frac{\ln(Dx + 1)}{2x^2} \right)}{2}$$


$$- \frac{1}{4} \left( x \left( \frac{1}{2(1 + D(1 + u))^2} (2(1 + x)(1 + D(1 + u))(D^2(1 + u)^2 + D) + 3D(1 + u) - 3D) - \frac{\ln(xD^2(1 + u)^2 + Dx + xD(1 + u) + 1)}{2x} \right. \right.$$


$$+ \frac{(1 - 4x) \ln(1 + D(1 + u))}{2x} \left. \right. \\ \left. \left. + \frac{(2x^2 - 4x + 1) \ln\left(\frac{x D^2 (1 + u)^2 + Dx - x D (1 + u) - x + 1}{(1 - x) (D^2 (1 + u)^2 + D + D (1 + u) + 1)}\right)}{4x} \right) \right)$$

> system_network:={ D=y+S+P+H, S=(y+P+H)*x*D, P=y*(exp(S+H)-1)+(exp(S+H)-S-H-1), H=K, u=x*D*(1+v)^2, v=D*(1+u)^2, K=1/2*D*(1/(1+x*D)+1/(1+D)-1-(1+u)^2*(1+v)^2/(1+u+v)^3 }:
eval_network:=proc(x0,y0)
global system_network:
fsolve(subs({x=x0,y=y0},system_network),{u,v,K,S,P,H,D});
```

```

    end proc:
> eval_2connected:=proc(x0,y0)

    global system_network,B:
    local solutions_network:

    solutions_network:=fsolve(subs({x=x0,y=y0},system_network),
    {u,v,K,S,P,H,D}):
    evalf(subs({x=x0,y=y0,op(solutions_network)},B));
    end proc:
> B0=eval_2connected(.038191097669411,1);
    B0 = 0.00073969957112330039054951543726406054544

```

(2.1.2)

### Evaluation of the generating function of derivate 2-connected planar graphs

```

> dBx:=subs({DISS(x,y)=D,diff(DISS(x,y),x)=dD,u(x,DISS(x,y))=
    u,D[1](u)(x,DISS(x,y))=dxu,D[2](u)(x,DISS(x,y))=dyu},diff
    (subs({D=DISS(x,y),u=u(x,DISS(x,y))},B),x)):

> eval_derivate_2connected:=proc(x0,y0)

    local solutions_network, solutions_derivate_network,
    solutions_derivate_3_connected,
    solutions_derivate_binary_tree:

    global dBx, system_network, system_derivate_network,
    system_bi_derivate_network, system_derivate_3_connected,
    system_bi_derivate_3_connected, system_derivate_binary_tree:

    solutions_network:=fsolve(subs({x=x0,y=y0},system_network),
    {u,v,K,S,P,H,D}):

    solutions_derivate_binary_tree:=evalf(subs({x=x0,y=y0,op
    (solutions_network)},system_derivate_binary_tree)):

    solutions_derivate_3_connected:=evalf(subs({x=x0,y=y0,op
    (solutions_network)},system_derivate_3_connected)):

    solutions_derivate_network:=evalf(subs({x=x0,y=y0,op
    (solutions_network),op(solutions_derivate_3_connected)},
    system_derivate_network)):
```

```

    evalf(subs({x=x0,y=y0,op(solutions_network),op
    (solutions_derivate_network),op
    (solutions_derivate_binary_tree)},dBx));
    end proc:

```

```

> eval_derivate_2connected(.038191097669411,1);
    0.0390518028245907619355079535612990401923

```

(2.2.1)

```

> B2=-%*.038191097669411;
    B2 = -0.001491431215840526154995018536741381791414

```

(2.2.2)

### Evaluation of the generating function of bi-derivate 2-connected planar graphs

```

> dBxx:=subs({DISS(x,y)=D,diff(DISS(x,y),x)=dD,diff(DISS(x,y),
    x,x)=ddD,u(x,DISS(x,y))=u,D[1](u)(x,DISS(x,y))=dxu,D[2](u)(x,
    DISS(x,y))=dyu,D[1,1](u)(x,DISS(x,y))=dxxu,D[1,2](u)(x,DISS

```

```

(x,y))=dxyu,D[2,2](u)(x,DISS(x,y))=dyyu},diff(subs({D=DISS(x,
y),dD=diff(DISS(x,y),x),u=u(x,DISS(x,y)),dxu=D[1](u)(x,DISS
(x,y)),dyu=D[2](u)(x,DISS(x,y))},dBx),x)):
> eval_bi_derivate_2connected:=proc(x0,y0)

local solutions_network, solutions_derivate_network,
solutions_bi_derivate_network,
solutions_derivate_binary_tree,
solutions_bi_derivate_binary_tree,
solutions_derivate_3_connected,
solutions_bi_derivate_3_connected:

global dBxx, system_network, system_derivate_network,
system_bi_derivate_network, system_derivate_binary_tree,
system_bi_derivate_binary_tree,system_derivate_3_connected,
system_bi_derivate_3_connected:

solutions_network:=fsolve(subs({x=x0,y=y0},system_network),
{u,v,K,S,P,H,D}):

solutions_derivate_binary_tree:=evalf(subs({x=x0,y=y0,op
(solutions_network)},system_derivate_binary_tree)):
solutions_bi_derivate_binary_tree:=evalf(subs({x=x0,y=y0,op
(solutions_network)},system_bi_derivate_binary_tree)):

solutions_derivate_3_connected:=evalf(subs({x=x0,y=y0,op
(solutions_network),op(solutions_derivate_binary_tree)},
system_derivate_3_connected)):
solutions_bi_derivate_3_connected:=evalf(subs({x=x0,y=y0,op
(solutions_network),op(solutions_derivate_binary_tree),op
(solutions_bi_derivate_binary_tree)},
system_bi_derivate_3_connected)):

solutions_derivate_network:=evalf(subs({x=x0,y=y0,op
(solutions_network),op(solutions_derivate_3_connected)},
system_derivate_network)):
solutions_bi_derivate_network:=evalf(subs({x=x0,y=y0,op
(solutions_network),op(solutions_derivate_network),op
(solutions_derivate_3_connected),op
(solutions_bi_derivate_3_connected)},
system_bi_derivate_network)):

evalf(subs({x=x0,y=y0,op(solutions_network),op
(solutions_derivate_network),op
(solutions_bi_derivate_network),op
(solutions_derivate_binary_tree),op
(solutions_bi_derivate_binary_tree)},dBxx));

end proc:
> eval_bi_derivate_2connected(.038191097669411,1);
1.051966755476522130558698949519598978056 (2.3.1)
> B4=.038191097669411^2%/2;
B4 = 0.0007671782845031974460820251737524573617807 (2.3.2)

```

## Evaluation of the generating function of tri-derivate 2-connected planar graphs

```
> dBxxx:=subs({DISS(x,y)=D,diff(DISS(x,y),x)=dD,diff(DISS(x,y),x,x)=ddD,diff(DISS(x,y),x,x,x)=dddD,u(x,DISS(x,y))=u,D[1](u)(x,DISS(x,y))=dxu,D[2](u)(x,DISS(x,y))=dyu,D[1,1](u)(x,DISS(x,y))=dxxu,D[1,2](u)(x,DISS(x,y))=dxyu,D[2,2](u)(x,DISS(x,y))=dyyu,D[1,1,1](u)(x,DISS(x,y))=dxxxu,D[1,1,2](u)(x,DISS(x,y))=dxyyu,D[1,2,2](u)(x,DISS(x,y))=dyyyu},diff(subs({D=DISS(x,y),dD=diff(DISS(x,y),x),ddD=diff(DISS(x,y),x,x),u=u(x,DISS(x,y)),dxu=D[1](u)(x,DISS(x,y)),dyu=D[2](u)(x,DISS(x,y)),dxxu=D[1,1](u)(x,DISS(x,y)),dxyu=D[1,2](u)(x,DISS(x,y)),dyyu=D[2,2](u)(x,DISS(x,y))},dBxx),x)):

> eval_tri_derivate_2connected:=proc(x0,y0)

local solutions_network, solutions_derivate_network,
solutions_bi_derivate_network,
solutions_tri_derivate_network,
solutions_derivate_binary_tree,
solutions_bi_derivate_binary_tree,
solutions_tri_derivate_binary_tree,
solutions_derivate_3_connected,
solutions_bi_derivate_3_connected,
solutions_tri_derivate_3_connected;

global dBxxx, system_network, system_derivate_network,
system_bi_derivate_network, system_tri_derivate_network,
system_derivate_binary_tree, system_bi_derivate_binary_tree,
system_tri_derivate_binary_tree,system_derivate_3_connected,
system_bi_derivate_3_connected,
system_tri_derivate_3_connected;

solutions_network:=fsolve(subs({x=x0,y=y0},system_network),
{u,v,K,S,P,H,D}):
solutions_derivate_binary_tree:=evalf(subs({x=x0,y=y0,op(solutions_network)},system_derivate_binary_tree)):
solutions_bi_derivate_binary_tree:=evalf(subs({x=x0,y=y0,op(solutions_network)},system_bi_derivate_binary_tree)):
solutions_tri_derivate_binary_tree:=evalf(subs({x=x0,y=y0,op(solutions_network)},system_tri_derivate_binary_tree)):

solutions_derivate_3_connected:=evalf(subs({x=x0,y=y0,op(solutions_network),op(solutions_derivate_binary_tree)},system_derivate_3_connected)):
solutions_bi_derivate_3_connected:=evalf(subs({x=x0,y=y0,op(solutions_network),op(solutions_derivate_binary_tree),op(solutions_bi_derivate_binary_tree)},system_bi_derivate_3_connected)):
solutions_tri_derivate_3_connected:=evalf(subs({x=x0,y=y0,op(solutions_network),op(solutions_derivate_binary_tree),op(solutions_bi_derivate_binary_tree),op(solutions_tri_derivate_binary_tree)},system_tri_derivate_3_connected)):
```

```

solutions_derivate_network:=evalf(subs({x=x0,y=y0,op
(solutions_network),op(solutions_derivate_3_connected)},,
system_derivate_network));
solutions_bi_derivate_network:=evalf(subs({x=x0,y=y0,op
(solutions_network),op(solutions_derivate_network),op
(solutions_derivate_3_connected),op
(solutions_bi_derivate_3_connected)},,
system_bi_derivate_network));
solutions_tri_derivate_network:=evalf(subs({x=x0,y=y0,op
(solutions_network),op(solutions_derivate_network),op
(solutions_bi_derivate_network),op
(solutions_derivate_3_connected),op
(solutions_bi_derivate_3_connected),op
(solutions_tri_derivate_3_connected)},,
system_tri_derivate_network));

evalf(subs({x=x0,y=y0,op(solutions_network),op
(solutions_derivate_network),op
(solutions_bi_derivate_network),op
(solutions_tri_derivate_network),op
(solutions_derivate_binary_tree),op
(solutions_bi_derivate_binary_tree),op
(solutions_tri_derivate_binary_tree)},dBxxx));
```

end proc;

> eval\_tri\_derivate\_2connected(.038191097669411,1); (2.4.1)

1.25782199316836082772369254  $10^6$

> solutions\_singularity:=find\_singularity(1):R:=subs(% ,xsi);  
R := 0.03819109766941133539115256404542235955388 (2.4.2)

> eval\_tri\_derivate\_2connected(.038191097669411,1);

1.25782199316836082772369254  $10^6$  (2.4.3)

> B5=-(.038191097669411^3\*%\*8)\*(1-.038191097669411/R)^(1/2)/15;  
B5 = -3.501862302863497488148359973239550775413  $10^{-6}$  (2.4.4)

> eval\_tri\_derivate\_2connected(.038191097669,1);dx:=0.0000000000000001;evalf((eval\_bi\_derivate\_2connected
(.038191097669+dx,1)-eval\_bi\_derivate\_2connected
(.038191097669,1))/dx);  
35918.358393716869438572377126800000000001  
dx :=  $1 \cdot 10^{-17}$   
35918.576697360712506334965900000000000000 (2.4.5)

## Connected planar graphs

### Evaluation of the generating function of pointed connected planar graphs

```
> inverse_F:=proc(x,y0)
evalf(x*exp(-eval_derivate_2connected(x,y0)));
```

```

    end proc;
inverse_F := proc(x,y0)
    evalf(x*exp( - eval_derivate_2connected(x,y0) ))
end proc

```

(3.1.1)

```

> eval_F:=proc(z,y0)
local inverse_F_at_z:
inverse_F_at_z:=x-> evalf(inverse_F(x,y0)-z):
fsolve(inverse_F_at_z):
end proc:
```

```

> eval_F(.03672841258183,1);
0.03819109766940242994680766196867813479850

```

(3.1.2)

```

> inverse_F(.03819109766940242994680766196867813479850,1);
0.03672841258183000000000000000000000000506352

```

(3.1.3)

### ▼ Evaluation of the generating function of connected planar graphs

```

> eval_C:=proc(z,y)
local value_F:

value_F:=eval_F(z,y):
value_F*log(z)-value_F*log(value_F)+value_F+eval_2connected
(value_F,y):
end proc;
eval_C := proc(z,y)
local value_F;
value_F := eval_F(z,y);
value_F*log(z) - value_F*log(value_F) + value_F + eval_2connected(value_F,
y)
end proc

```

(3.2.1)

### ▼ Evaluation of the generating function of bi-derivate connected planar graphs

```

> eval_derivate_inverse_F:=proc(x0,y0)
    evalf(exp(-eval_derivate_2connected(x0,y0))*(1-x0*
eval_bi_derivate_2connected(x0,y0))):
end proc:
> eval_bi_derivate_connected:=proc(z0,y0)
local F,dC,dF:

F:=eval_F(z0,y0):
dF:=evalf(1/eval_derivate_inverse_F(F,y0)):
evalf(-F/z0^2+dF/z0):

end proc:

```

### ▼ Evaluation of the generating function of tri-derivate connected planar graphs

```

> eval_bi_derivate_inverse_F:=proc(x0,y0)
    evalf(exp(-eval_derivate_2connected(x0,y0))*(-2*
eval_bi_derivate_2connected(x0,y0)+x0*
eval_bi_derivate_2connected(x0,y0)^2-x0*
eval_tri_derivate_2connected(x0,y0))):

```

```

    end proc:
> eval_tri_derivate_connected:=proc(z0,y0)
local F,dC,ddF,dF:

F:=eval_F(z0,y0):
dF:=evalf(1/eval_derivate_inverse_F(F,y0)):
ddF:=evalf(-eval_bi_derivate_inverse_F(F,y0)
/eval_derivate_inverse_F(F,y0)^3):
evalf(ddF/z0-2*dF/z0^2+2*F/z0^3):

end proc:

```

## Planar graphs and connected planar graphs together

We want to make the expensive calculation of the inverse just once, so we derive from one evaluation of F all the generating functions of connected and planar graphs

```

> evaluate_planar_and_connected:=proc(z0,F,y0)
local dF,ddF,Ceval,dCeval,ddCeval,Geval,dGeval,
ddGeval,dddGeval:
dF:=evalf(1/eval_derivate_inverse_F(F,y0)):
ddF:=evalf(-eval_bi_derivate_inverse_F(F,y0)
/eval_derivate_inverse_F(F,y0)^3):
dCeval:=evalf(F/z0):
Ceval:=F*log(z0)-F*log(F)+F+eval_2connected(F,y0):
ddCeval:=evalf(-F/z0^2+dF/z0):
dddCeval:=evalf(ddF/z0-2*dF/z0^2+2*F/z0^3):
Geval:=evalf(exp(Ceval)):
dGeval:=evalf(dCeval*Geval):
ddGeval:=evalf(ddCeval*Geval+dCeval*dGeval):
dddGeval:=evalf(dddCeval*Geval+2*ddCeval*dGeval+dCeval*ddGeval):
:
{C=Ceval,dC=dCeval,ddC=ddCeval,dddC=dddCeval,G=Geval,dG=dGeval,
ddG=ddGeval,dddG=dddGeval}:
end proc:
> evaluate_planar_and_connected(.03672841258183,
.03819109766940242994680766196867816797991,1);
{C = 0.03743936602468554849080543522768041419953, G
= 1.038149048069666547989910110165655146797, dC
= 1.039824348093280741233629384704015601806, dG
= 1.079492657132700989555944229432597122144, ddC
= 1.18503251694368490850035705142730890874, ddG
= 2.352723127871181713240436977837925598242, dddC
= 310370.2932840216478704504413447939208055, dddG
= 322215.6294085039852975811722988876992872} (4.1)

```

## Calculating all the choose-vectors

### Choice of the number of vertices and possibly of balance edges-vertices

N is the wanted average number of vertices

```

> N:=1000; mu:=2; y0:=1;
N := 1000
mu := 2

```

LL

 $y0 := 1$ 

(5.1.1)

▼ Finding the good z from singularity of generating functions of planar graphs

```
> h_t:=t^2*(1-t)*(18+36*t+5*t^2)/(2*(3+t)*(1+2*t)*(1+3*t)^2):
y0_t:=(1+2*t)/((1+3*t)*(1-t))*exp(-h_t)-1:
rho:=-1/16*sqrt(1+3*t)*(-1+t)^3/t^3*exp(1/16*ln(1+t)*(3*t-1)-
(1+t)^3/t^3-1/32*ln(1+2*t)*(1+3*t)*(-1+t)^3/t^3-1/64*(-1+t)*
(185*t^4+698*t^3-217*t^2-160*t+6)/t/(1+3*t)^2/(3+t)):
```

```
> find_singularity_connected:=proc(y0)
evalf(subs(t=fsolve(y0_t=y0,t), rho));
end proc;
```

*find\_singularity\_connected := proc( $y0$ )  
 $\quad \text{evalf}(\text{subs}(t=\text{fsolve}(y0\_t=y0, t), \rho))$*  (5.2.1)

**end proc**

```
> Rc:=find_singularity_connected(1);
Rc := 0.03672841258183822029347661718403540814472
```

> 1/%;  
27.22687776858857646707945805149445828752

```
> z0:=evalf(Rc*(1-1/(2*N)));
z0 := 0.03671004837554730118332987887544339044065
```

▼ If a particular balance edge-vertices is wanted, execute this part to find the good y from the balance edges-vertices

```
> rho_t:=-1/16*sqrt(1+3*t)*(-1+t)^3*t^(-3)*exp(A);
rho_t := -  $\frac{\sqrt{1+3t} (-1+t)^3 e^A}{16t^3}$ 
```

```
> A:=log(1+t)*(3*t-1)*(1+t)^3/(16*t^3)-log(1+2*t)*(1+3*t)*(-1-
t)^3/(32*t^3)-(-1+t)*(185*t^4+698*t^3-217*t^2-160*t+6)/(64*t^*
(1+3*t)^2*(3+t));
```

$$A := \frac{\ln(1+t) (3t-1) (1+t)^3}{16t^3} - \frac{\ln(1+2t) (1+3t) (-1+t)^3}{32t^3} - \frac{(-1+t) (185t^4 + 698t^3 - 217t^2 - 160t + 6)}{64t(1+3t)^2(3+t)}$$

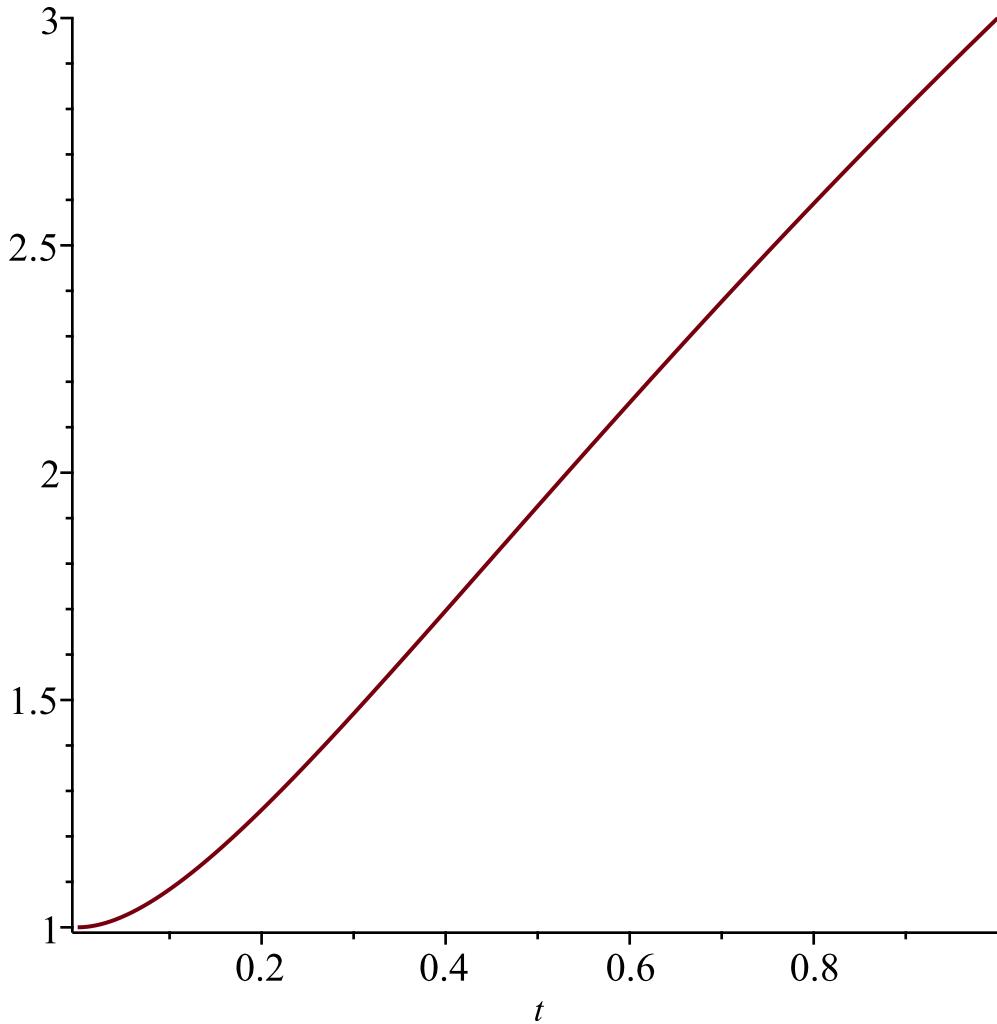
```
> Y:=(1+2*t)/(1+3*t)/(1-t)*exp(-t^2*(1-t)*(18+36*t+5*t^2)/(2*
(3+t)*(1+2*t)*(1+3*t)^2))-1;
Y :=  $\frac{(1+2t)e^{-\frac{t^2(1-t)(5t^2+36t+18)}{2(3+t)(1+2t)(1+3t)^2}}}{(1+3t)(1-t)} - 1$ 
```

```
> rho_subt_prime:=simplify(diff(rho_t, t)):
Y_prime:=simplify(diff(Y, t)):
rho_prime_t:=simplify( rho_subt_prime*1/Y_prime ):
mu_t:=simplify(-Y*rho_prime_t/rho_t):
t_mu:=mu->fsolve(mu_t=mu, t, 0..1):
y_from_expected_edges:=expect_edges->evalf(subs(t=t_mu
(expect_edges),Y)):
y_from_expected_edges(1.1);
y_from_expected_edges(2);
y_from_expected_edges(2.2);
y_from_expected_edges(2.9);
```

```

0.012966814282347086203536165759856380032
0.613408306229252191639801077529145495803
0.969701292577611404868130565290704156376
13.80786861666055582292203951666798051008
(5.3.4)
> plot(mu_t, t=0+0.0001..1-0.0001);

```



```

> y0:=y_from_expected_edges(mu);
y0 := 0.613408306229252191639801077529145495803
(5.3.5)
> x0:=eval_F(z0,y0);
x0 := 0.03757242326491515950815050571789801796551
(5.1)

```

### Calculating the choose-vectors of bicolored binary trees

```

> solutions_networks:=eval_network(x0,y0);
solutions_networks := {D = 0.6378066510545765437898681142810527822264, H
= 0.00008237738315204159176849780540156010563882, K
= 0.00008237738315204159176849780540156010563882, P
= 0.009389307794846823503367685024265925290141, S
= 0.01492665964732548705493085392223980102759, u
= 0.07196286975719858883178115588130998409586, v
= 0.7329064253373125347290344760875148458335}
(5.4.1)
> u_eval:=subs(solutions_networks,u):v_eval:=subs
(solutions_networks,v);

```

```

    v_eval := 0.7329064253373125347290344760875148458335      (5.4.2)
> ch_1_or_u:=[evalf(1/(1+u_eval))];
    ch_1_or_u := [0.9328681321084392586375584593740977238321] (5.4.3)
> ch_1_or_v:=[evalf(1/(1+v_eval))];
    ch_1_or_v := [0.5770652040864518540322633643174805981525] (5.4.4)
> ch_u_or_v:=[evalf(u_eval/(u_eval+v_eval))];
    ch_u_or_v := [0.08940938633862086548106554134360917655423] (5.4.5)

```

### Calculating the choose-vectors of pointed bicolored binary trees

```

> solution_derivate_binary_tree:=subs({x=x0,op
(solutions_networks)},system_derivate_binary_tree);
solution_derivate_binary_tree := {dxu
=2.160700794704210206976851160584891712905, dxv
=2.954564081177250591235523873557045626768, dyu
=0.2349501948447509503156785862020904195609, dyv
=-1.470377662632872104021270561286953411624}      (5.5.1)

```

Here pU and pV stand for the generating functions of black-rooted and white-rooted bicolored binary trees with a pointed black vertex

```

> dxu_eval:=evalf(subs(solution_derivate_binary_tree,dxu))
:dxv_eval:=evalf(subs(solution_derivate_binary_tree,dxv))
:dyu_eval:=evalf(subs(solution_derivate_binary_tree,dyu))
:dyv_eval:=evalf(subs(solution_derivate_binary_tree,dyv));
> ch_dxu_or_dxv:=[evalf(dxu_eval/(dxu_eval+dxv_eval))];
    ch_dxu_or_dxv := [0.4224025240397505204400291651861577879979] (5.5.2)
> D_eval:=subs(solutions_networks,D);
    D_eval := 0.6378066510545765437898681142810527822264      (5.5.3)

```

```

> choose_vector_dxu_Bernoulli:=[(1+v_eval)^2*D_eval/dxu_eval,
x0*D_eval*dxv_eval*(1+v_eval)/dxu_eval,(1+v_eval)*x0*D_eval*
dxv_eval/dxu_eval];
choose_vector_dxu:=[choose_vector_dxu_Bernoulli[1],
choose_vector_dxu_Bernoulli[1]+choose_vector_dxu_Bernoulli[2]
];
choose_vector_dxu_Bernoulli := [0.8864303886159499286965656876358170718679,
0.05678480569202503565171715618209146406648,
0.05678480569202503565171715618209146406648]
choose_vector_dxu := [0.8864303886159499286965656876358170718679,      (5.5.4)
0.9432151943079749643482828438179085359344]

```

```

> choose_vector_dxv:=[0.5];
    choose_vector_dxv := [0.5]                                (5.5.5)

```

```

> ch_dyu_or_dyv:=[evalf(dyu_eval/(dyu_eval+dyv_eval))];
    ch_dyu_or_dyv := [0.1377742079416150722680362804752416436977] (5.5.6)

```

```

> choose_vector_dyv_Bernoulli:=[(1+u_eval)^2/dyv_eval,dyu_eval*
D_eval*(1+u_eval)/dyv_eval,(1+u_eval)*D_eval*
dyu_eval/dyv_eval];
choose_vector_dyv:=[choose_vector_dyv_Bernoulli[1],
choose_vector_dyv_Bernoulli[1]+choose_vector_dyv_Bernoulli[2]
];
choose_vector_dyv_Bernoulli := [0.7815028909514930634548144361419184856587,
0.1092485545242534682725927819290407571709,
0.1092485545242534682725927819290407571709]
choose_vector_dyv := [0.7815028909514930634548144361419184856587,      (5.5.7)
0.8907514454757465317274072180709592428296]

```

```
> choose_vector_dyu_Bernoulli:=[x0*(1+v_eval)^2/dyu_eval,x0*
```

```

D_eval*dyv_eval*(1+v_eval)/dyu_eval,x0*D_eval*(1+v_eval)*
dyv_eval/dyu_eval];
choose_vector_dyu:=[choose_vector_dyu_Bernoulli[1],
choose_vector_dyu_Bernoulli[1]+choose_vector_dyu_Bernoulli[2]
];
choose_vector_dyu_Bernoulli:=[0.4802237344072258778919033682803336032049,
0.2598881327963870610540483158598331983976,
0.2598881327963870610540483158598331983976]
choose_vector_dyu:=[0.4802237344072258778919033682803336032049, (5.5.8)
0.7401118672036129389459516841401668016025]
> ch_b_or_dxu:=[evalf((u_eval+v_eval)/(u_eval+v_eval+x0*
dxu_eval+x0*dxv_eval))];
ch_b_or_dxu:=[0.8072408135148624632138930717142420254920] (5.5.9)
> ch_3b_or_dyb:=[evalf((3*u_eval+3*v_eval)/(3*u_eval+3*v_eval+
D_eval*dyu_eval+D_eval*dyv_eval))];
ch_3b_or_dyb:=[0.6894393716754773376399207862913805338496] (5.5.10)

```

### Calculating the choose-vectors of 3-connected networks

```

> solution_derivate_3_connected:=subs({x=x0,op(eval_network
(x0,y0))},system_derivate_3_connected);
solution_bi_derivate_3_connected:=subs({x=x0,op(eval_network
(x0,y0))},system_bi_derivate_3_connected);
solution_derivate_3_connected:={dxK
=0.004631182465884561148478148325325604268230, dyK
=0.0006791730635746682559979205991184105261205} (5.6.1)
solution_bi_derivate_3_connected:={dxxK
=0.1452569161775365470238174727467068567347, dxyK
=0.03928066227449508126801960756239290835536, dyyK
=0.004688115276223476961037533017944253856877}
> K_eval:=subs(solutions_networks,K);dxK_eval:=subs
(solution_derivate_3_connected,dxK);dyK_eval:=subs
(solution_derivate_3_connected,dyK);dxyK_eval:=subs
(solution_bi_derivate_3_connected,dxyK);
K_eval:=0.00008237738315204159176849780540156010563882
dxK_eval:=0.004631182465884561148478148325325604268230
dyK_eval:=0.0006791730635746682559979205991184105261205
dxyK_eval:=0.03928066227449508126801960756239290835536 (5.6.2)
> ch_K_in_dyK:=[evalf(K_eval/(y0*dyK_eval))];
ch_K_in_dyK:=[0.1977324220326980778121815773664505247694] (5.6.3)
> ch_dxK_in_dxyK:=[evalf(dxK_eval/(y0*dxyK_eval))];
ch_dxK_in_dxyK:=[0.1922044499705513539896246196855002728830] (5.6.4)

```

### Calculating the choose-vectors of networks

We recall the system verified by the networks

```

> system_verified_by_network:={
D=y+S+P+H,
S=(y+P+H)*x*D,
P=y*(exp(S+H)-1)+(exp(S+H)-S-H-1),
H=K}:
> solutions_networks:=eval_network(x0,y0);
solutions_networks:={D=0.6378066510545765437898681142810527822264, H (5.7.1)
=0.00008237738315204159176849780540156010563882, K
=0.00008237738315204159176849780540156010563882, P

```

```

= 0.009389307794846823503367685024265925290141, S
= 0.01492665964732548705493085392223980102759, u
= 0.07196286975719858883178115588130998409586, v
= 0.7329064253373125347290344760875148458335}

> Deval:=subs(solutions_networks,D):Seval:=subs
(solutions_networks,S):Peval:=subs(solutions_networks,P)
:Heval:=subs(solutions_networks,H):
> choose_vector_non_trivial_D_Bernoulli:=[evalf(Seval/(Deval-
y0)),evalf(Peval/(Deval-y0)),evalf(Heval/(Deval-y0))];
choose_vector_non_trivial_D:=
[choose_vector_non_trivial_D_Bernoulli[1],
choose_vector_non_trivial_D_Bernoulli[1]+
choose_vector_non_trivial_D_Bernoulli[2]];
choose_vector_non_trivial_D_Bernoulli :=
[0.6117898469830750784412159443584047656820,
0.3848338017217117445326857786204331861881,
0.003376351295213177026098277021162048128595]
choose_vector_non_trivial_D := [0.6117898469830750784412159443584047656820, (5.7.2)
0.9966236487047868229739017229788379518701]

> choose_vector_D_Bernoulli:=[evalf(y0/Deval),evalf
(Seval/Deval),evalf(Peval/Deval),evalf(Heval/Deval)];
choose_vector_D:=[choose_vector_D_Bernoulli[1],
choose_vector_D_Bernoulli[1]+choose_vector_D_Bernoulli[2],
choose_vector_D_Bernoulli[1]+choose_vector_D_Bernoulli[2]+
choose_vector_D_Bernoulli[3]];
choose_vector_D_Bernoulli := [0.9617464873014680939111760153116325546148,
0.02340311068039995424892939170767097469375,
0.01472124472098580992409788802738371800991,
0.0001291572971461419157967049533127526815044]
choose_vector_D := [0.9617464873014680939111760153116325546148, (5.7.3)
0.9851495979818680481601054070193035293086,
0.9998708427028538580842032950466872473185]

> choose_vector_P:=[evalf(y0*(exp(Seval+Heval)-1))/Peval];

choose_vector_P := [0.9879436017149357694658587183321407335145] (5.7.4)

> ch_y_or_P_or_H_Bernoulli:=[evalf(y0/(y0+Peval+Heval)),evalf
(Peval/(y0+Peval+Heval)),evalf(Heval/(y0+Peval+Heval))];
ch_y_or_P_or_H:=[ch_y_or_P_or_H_Bernoulli[1],
ch_y_or_P_or_H_Bernoulli[1]+ch_y_or_P_or_H_Bernoulli[2]];
ch_y_or_P_or_H_Bernoulli := [0.9847937238173282515174904608537235313935,
0.01507402376761836196911572774697820514993,
0.0001322524150533865133938113992982634566907]
ch_y_or_P_or_H := [0.9847937238173282515174904608537235313935, (5.7.5)
0.9998677475849466134866061886007017365434]

> ch_S_or_H:=[evalf(Seval/(Seval+Heval))];
ch_S_or_H := [0.9945114811173584887361633642087443850972] (5.7.6)

```

We compute the vector for the Poisson laws of parameter S+H. Notice that the 1+... is only used to have an output without exponent notation. When put in the file, the first 1 has to be replaced by a 0.

```

> exp_S_plus_H:=evalf(exp(Seval+Heval)):
poisson_S_plus_H:=[seq(0,i=1..21)]:
poisson_S_plus_H[1]:=evalf(1/exp_S_plus_H):
for i from 2 to 21 do poisson_S_plus_H[i]:=poisson_S_plus_H

```

```

[i-1]+evalf((Seval+Heval)^(i-1)/(i-1)!/exp_S_plus_H);
od;
poisson_S_plus_H;

```

[0.9851030371566665915285064911050067612741, (5.7.7)  
 0.9998884851201868812323145735288634828982,  
 0.9999994427881852185284533969143764750303,  
 0.9999999979107678193537604695271064352408,  
 0.9999999999937316690312873890360030770872,  
 0.99999999999843253418785950364012851763,  
 0.99999999999999664002293471054943864563,  
 0.999999999999999369756302908639285500,  
 0.9999999999999998949136466212829099,  
 0.9999999999999998422970454685272,  
 0.9999999999999997848454459906,  
 0.9999999999999997309206915,  
 0.9999999999999996893621,  
 0.99999999999999996666,  
 0.99999999999999993,  
 0.99999999999999996,  
 0.99999999999999996,  
 0.99999999999999996,  
 0.99999999999999996]

```

> exp_at_least_1_S_plus_H:=evalf(exp(Seval+Heval)-1):
poisson_at_least_1_S_plus_H:=[seq(0,i=1..21)]:
poisson_at_least_1_S_plus_H[1]:=evalf((Seval+Heval)
/exp_at_least_1_S_plus_H):
for i from 2 to 21 do
poisson_at_least_1_S_plus_H[i]:=poisson_at_least_1_S_plus_H
[i-1]+evalf((Seval+Heval)^i/i!/exp_at_least_1_S_plus_H);
od:
poisson_at_least_1_S_plus_H;

```

[0.9925142540136613700112366830991221847445, (5.7.8)  
 0.9999625956095452818197007547143752856029,  
 0.999998597544880377278330641985219953995,  
 0.99999995792208764541710927069988558700,  
 0.9999999989477950447852808977501194517,  
 0.999999999977445220877401291528260160,  
 0.9999999999957693141634343052813727,  
 0.99999999999929457867027073475742,  
 0.9999999999894137512330543891,  
 0.9999999999855571530739365,  
 0.999999999819373041724,  
 0.999999999791475614,  
 0.999999999776149,  
 0.999999999463,  
 0.999999999686,  
 0.999999999686,  
 0.999999999686,  
 0.999999999686,

```

0.9999999999999999999999999999999999999999999999686]
> exp_at_least_2_S_plus_H:=evalf(exp(Seval+Heval)-Seval-
Heval-1):
poisson_at_least_2_S_plus_H:=[seq(0,i=1..21)]:
poisson_at_least_2_S_plus_H[1]:=evalf((Seval+Heval)
^2/2/exp_at_least_2_S_plus_H):
for i from 2 to 21 do
poisson_at_least_2_S_plus_H[i]:=poisson_at_least_2_S_plus_H
[i-1]+evalf((Seval+Heval)^(i+1)/(i+1)-
/exp_at_least_2_S_plus_H);
od:
poisson_at_least_2_S_plus_H;
[0.9950032514430785373710967046438047024895,
 0.9999812649918634404580047371020173046825,
 0.999999437892864233245071286668827177105,
 0.99999998594388645921225777288681966591,
 0.99999999996986969747068518005809126136,
 0.99999999999994348344381058840926181004,
 0.999999999999990576472525027589849286,
 0.9999999999999985858124512553191829,
 0.99999999999999980706202224373320,
 0.999999999999999975870546756835,
 0.99999999999999999999999999999972143874808,
 0.99999999999999999999999999999999970164319,
 0.9999999999999999999999999999999996163,
 1.000000000000000000000000000000000000000000002601,
 1.00000000000000000000000000000000000000000002604,
 1.0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000002604,
 1.0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000002604,
 1.0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000002604,
 1.00000000000000000000000000000000000000000000002604,
 1.0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000002604,
 1.0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000002604]

```

(5.7.9)

## Calculating the choose-vectors of derivate networks

We recall the system verified by pointed networks

```

> equations_derivate_network:={  

dD=dS+dP+dH,  

dS=(dP+dH)*x*D+(y+P+H)*D+(y+P+H)*x*dD,  

dP=y*(dS+dH)*exp(S+H)+(dS+dH)*(exp(S+H)-1),  

dH=dxK+dD*dyK  
}:  

> solution_derivate_network:=eval_derivate_network(x0,y0);  

solution_derivate_network := {dD  

 = 0.6965690042726500345532585019011878447966, dH  

 = 0.005104273370507573054440312636346113692047, dP  

 = 0.2712629989367135261790793075467432239002, dS  

 = 0.4202017319654289353197388817180985072044}  

> dDeval:=subs(solution_derivate_network,dD):dSeval:=subs  

(solution_derivate_network,ds):dPeval:=subs  

(solution_derivate_network,dP):dHeval:=subs  

(solution_derivate_network,dH):dxKeval:=subs  

(solution_derivate_3_connected, dxK):dyKeval:=subs

```

(5.8.1)

```

(solution_derivate_3_connected,dyK):
> choose_vector_dD_Bernoulli:=[evalf(dSeval/dDeval),evalf
(dPeval/dDeval),evalf(dHeval/dDeval)];
choose_vector_dD:=[choose_vector_dD_Bernoulli[1],
choose_vector_dD_Bernoulli[1]+choose_vector_dD_Bernoulli[2]];
choose_vector_dD_Bernoulli:=[0.6032449468580634399213222758778384851648,
0.3894273177141487543828950979065691745034,
0.007327735427787805695782626215592340331900]
choose_vector_dD:= [0.6032449468580634399213222758778384851648, (5.8.2)
0.9926722645722121943042173737844076596682]
> choose_vector_dS_Bernoulli:=[evalf((dPeval+dHeval)*x0*
Deval/dSeval),evalf((y0+Peval+Heval)*Deval/dSeval),evalf((y0+
Peval+Heval)*x0*dDeval/dSeval)];
choose_vector_dS:=[choose_vector_dS_Bernoulli[1],
choose_vector_dS_Bernoulli[1]+choose_vector_dS_Bernoulli[2]];
choose_vector_dS_Bernoulli:=[0.01576111812428889709138079692984191481274,
0.9454435122629318423493954166860801596091,
0.03879536961277926055922378638407792557768]
choose_vector_dS:= [0.01576111812428889709138079692984191481274, (5.8.3)
0.9612046303872207394407762136159220744218]
> choose_vector_dP:=[evalf(y0*(dSeval+dHeval)*exp(Seval+Heval)
/dPeval)];
choose_vector_dP:=[0.9762902468328457996595840201400458089280] (5.8.4)
> choose_vector_dH:=[evalf(dxKeval/dHeval)];
choose_vector_dH:=[0.9073147399673918002895251011384135635170] (5.8.5)
> ch_dP_or_dH:=[evalf(dPeval/(dPeval+dHeval))];
ch_dP_or_dH:=[0.9815308327650552805160196689482511725120] (5.8.6)
> ch_dS_or_dH:=[evalf(dSeval/(dSeval+dHeval))];
ch_dS_or_dH:=[0.9879985861792008791412963029971271619750] (5.8.7)

```

## Calculating the choose-vectors of bi-derivate networks

We recall the system verified by bi-pointed networks

```

> equations_bi_derivate_network:={
ddD=ddS+ddP+ddH,
ddS=(ddP+ddH)*x*D+2*(dP+dH)*D+2*(dP+dH)*x*dD+2*(y+P+H)*dD+(y+
P+H)*x*dD,
ddP=y*(ddS+ddH)*exp(S+H)+y*(ds+dH)^2*exp(S+H)+(ddS+ddH)*(exp
(S+H)-1)+(ds+dH)^2*exp(S+H),
ddH=dxK+2*dD*dxyK+ddD*dyK+dD^2*ddyK
}:
> solution_bi_derivate_network:=eval_bi_derivate_network(x0,
y0);solutions_bi_derivate_3_connected:=subs({x=x0,op
(eval_network(x0,y0))},system_bi_derivate_3_connected);
solution_bi_derivate_network:={ddD
=2.819208488046608396777439360335683204961, ddH
=0.2041697430663592049936280781427260620402, ddP
=1.278761997751763162724275781028553998122, ddS
=1.336276747228486029059535501164403144799}
solutions_bi_derivate_3_connected:={dxK
=0.1452569161775365470238174727467068567347, dxyK
=0.03928066227449508126801960756239290835536, dyyK
=0.004688115276223476961037533017944253856877} (5.9.1)

```

```

> ddDeval:=subs(solution_bi_derivate_network,ddD):ddSeval:=
  subs(solution_bi_derivate_network,dds):ddPeval:=subs
  (solution_bi_derivate_network,ddP):ddHeval:=subs
  (solution_bi_derivate_network,ddH):dxxKeval:=subs
  (solutions_bi_derivate_3_connected,dxxK):dxyKeval:=subs
  (solutions_bi_derivate_3_connected,dxyK):dytKeval:=subs
  (solutions_bi_derivate_3_connected,dytK):
> choose_vector_ddD_Bernoulli:=[evalf(ddSeval/ddDeval),evalf
  (ddPeval/ddDeval),evalf(ddHeval/ddDeval)];
choose_vector_ddD:=[choose_vector_ddD_Bernoulli[1],
choose_vector_ddD_Bernoulli[1]+choose_vector_ddD_Bernoulli[2]
];
choose_vector_ddD_Bernoulli:=[0.4739900411389489662864467660936558349850,
  0.4535890137865611115440939068746125443726,
  0.07242094507448992216945932703173162064246]
choose_vector_ddD:=[0.4739900411389489662864467660936558349850,      (5.9.2)
  0.9275790549255100778305406729682683793576]

```

```

> choose_vector_ddS_Bernoulli:=[evalf((ddPeval+ddHeval)*x0*
  Deval/ddSeval),evalf(2*(dPeval+dHeval)*Deval/ddSeval),evalf
  (2*(dPeval+dHeval)*x0*dDeval/ddSeval),evalf(2*(y0+Peval+
  Heval)*dDeval/ddSeval),evalf((y0+Peval+Heval)*x0*
  ddDeval/ddSeval)];
choose_vector_ddS:=[choose_vector_ddS_Bernoulli[1],
choose_vector_ddS_Bernoulli[1]+choose_vector_ddS_Bernoulli
[2],choose_vector_ddS_Bernoulli[1]+
choose_vector_ddS_Bernoulli[2]+choose_vector_ddS_Bernoulli
[3],choose_vector_ddS_Bernoulli[1]+
choose_vector_ddS_Bernoulli[2]+choose_vector_ddS_Bernoulli[3]
+choose_vector_ddS_Bernoulli[4]];
choose_vector_ddS_Bernoulli:=[0.02659395929162126041222726643445977991876,
  0.2638209259825086293708510637374648168204,
  0.01082563918660715978322068373327161297560,
  0.6493847869399735988936273242935013036630,
  0.04937468859928935154007366180130248662301]
choose_vector_ddS:=[0.02659395929162126041222726643445977991876,      (5.9.3)
  0.2904148852741298897830783301719245967392,
  0.3012405244607370495662990139051962097148,
  0.9506253114007106484599263381986975133778]

```

```

> choose_vector_ddP_Bernoulli:=[evalf(y0*(ddSeval+ddHeval)*exp
  (Seval+Heval)/ddPeval),evalf(y0*(dSeval+dHeval)^2*exp(Seval+
  Heval)/ddPeval),evalf((ddSeval+ddHeval)*(exp(Seval+Heval)-1)-
  /ddPeval),evalf((dSeval+dHeval)^2*exp(Seval+Heval)/ddPeval)];
choose_vector_ddP:=[choose_vector_ddP_Bernoulli[1],
choose_vector_ddP_Bernoulli[1]+choose_vector_ddP_Bernoulli
[2],choose_vector_ddP_Bernoulli[1]+
choose_vector_ddP_Bernoulli[2]+choose_vector_ddP_Bernoulli[3]
];
choose_vector_ddP_Bernoulli:=[0.7501098874768172216247531090290711901393,
  0.08808081066364047881941273649474816041168,
  0.01821683698880807192893311071492020939812,
  0.1435924648707342276269010437612604400487]
choose_vector_ddP:=[0.7501098874768172216247531090290711901393,      (5.9.4)
  0.8381906981404577004441658455238193505510,

```

```

0.8564075351292657723730989562387395599491]
> choose_vector_ddH_Bernoulli:=[dxxKeval/ddHeval,2*dDeval*
dxyKeval/ddHeval,ddDeval*dyKeval/ddHeval,dDeval^2*
ddyKeval/ddHeval];
choose_vector_ddH:=[choose_vector_ddH_Bernoulli[1],
choose_vector_ddH_Bernoulli[1]+choose_vector_ddH_Bernoulli
[2],choose_vector_ddH_Bernoulli[1]+
choose_vector_ddH_Bernoulli[2]+choose_vector_ddH_Bernoulli[3]
];
choose_vector_ddH_Bernoulli:=[0.7114517263722332063199582805292553036386,
0.2680288606605357409279679884126361459906,
0.009378130358228438686051949251578737774831,
0.01114128260900261406602178180652981259524]
choose_vector_ddH:=[0.7114517263722332063199582805292553036386, (5.9.5)
0.9794805870327689472479262689418914496292,
0.9888587173909973859339782181934701874040]
> ch_ddP_or_ddH:=[evalf(ddPeval/(ddPeval+ddHeval))];
ch_ddP_or_ddH:=[0.8623202016340143327382524746704754198276] (5.9.6)
> ch_ddS_or_ddH:=[evalf(ddSeval/(ddSeval+ddHeval))];
ch_ddS_or_ddH:=[0.8674606717255848233148890137236622446503] (5.9.7)
> solution_planar_graphs:=evaluate_planar_and_connected(z0,x0,y0)
;
solution_planar_graphs:={C=0.03713509741106124315771061764376254790037, G (5.2)
=1.037833219948803835342298837456808254150, dC
=1.023491521464250900413721480849623130282, dG
=1.062213501311543786405627023898466251235, ddC
=0.66812525766868266204513199538499129785, ddG
=1.780569100072634188826786481790089062648, dddC
=1.637076101793299527135976557021690987, dddG
=4.940792677856805751516501823866443370869}

```

### Calculating the choose-vectors of 2-connected planar graphs

```

> B_eval:=eval_2connected(x0,y0);dB_eval:=
eval_derivate_2connected(x0,y0);ddb_eval:=
eval_bi_derivate_2connected(x0,y0);dddB_eval:=
eval_tri_derivate_2connected(x0,y0);
B_eval := 0.00043509988617943276784959067028844106646
dB_eval := 0.0232198422199723694378563488550817319507
ddb_eval := 0.6228804782671340113535889991054538008629
dddB_eval := 0.2764243143333241369899484970004371139800 (5.10.1)
> ch_xy_in_dB:=[x0*y0/dB_eval];
ch_xy_in_dB := [0.9925664566332088873029453789033274806033] (5.10.2)
> ch_y_in_ddB:=[y0/ddB_eval];
ch_y_in_ddB := [0.9847929540764648903711576199143979785584] (5.10.3)
> ch_nontrivialD_or_dD:=[(D_eval-y0)/(x0*dDeval+D_eval-y0)];
ch_nontrivialD_or_dD := [0.4824655322582651910157148475363437793278] (5.10.4)
> ch_dD_or_ddD:=[dDeval/(dDeval+x0*ddDeval)];
ch_dD_or_ddD := [0.8680057910304299355854494330597331043349] (5.10.5)

```

### Calculating the choose-vectors of connected planar graphs

```

> C_eval:=subs(solution_planar_graphs,C);dC_eval:=subs
(solution_planar_graphs,dC);ddC_eval:=subs

```

```

(solution_planar_graphs,ddC);dddC_eval:=subs
(solution_planar_graphs,dddC);
    C_eval := 0.03713509741106124315771061764376254790037
    dC_eval := 1.023491521464250900413721480849623130282
    ddC_eval := 0.66812525766868266204513199538499129785
    dddC_eval := 1.637076101793299527135976557021690987      (5.11.1)

> exp_dB:=evalf(exp(dB_eval)):
poisson_dB:=[seq(0,i=1..22)]:
poisson_dB[1]:=evalf(1/exp_dB):
for i from 2 to 22 do poisson_dB[i]:=poisson_dB[i-1]+evalf
(dB_eval^(i-1)/(i-1)!/exp_dB):
od:
poisson_dB;
[0.9770476638334600744759790774745615257396,          (5.11.2)
 0.9997345564290656213857879012417302716560,
 0.9999979494623313314922913313618052778562,
 0.9999999881105560880663952297585721356609,
 0.999999999448286182850001307074419431957,
 0.999999999997866064729659707686380184725,
 0.9999999999999992924420412494334484868686,
 0.99999999999999979469904394182008505436,
 0.99999999999999947046401183345075122,
 0.9999999999999999877068574293894626,
 0.999999999999999999740550413261716,
 0.99999999999999999999498043289345,
 0.99999999999999999999999103548718,
 0.99999999999999999999999513346,
 0.9999999999999999999999997699,
 0.9999999999999999999999999999999999999999999999997,
 1.0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000,
 1.0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000,
 1.0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000,
 1.0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000,
 1.0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000,
 1.0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000]

> ch_dC_or_ddC:=[evalf(dC_eval/(z0*ddC_eval+dC_eval))];
    ch_dC_or_ddC:=[0.9765968710270944526730852704321690997193]      (5.11.3)
> ch_2ddC_or_dddC:=[evalf(2*ddC_eval/(z0*dddC_eval+2*ddC_eval))
]);
    ch_2ddC_or_dddC:=[0.9569611890440513702536361799083664991280]      (5.11.4)

> choose_vector_dddC_Bernoulli:=[evalf((2*ddC_eval+z0*
ddC_eval)*dB_eval*dC_eval/dddC_eval),evalf((dC_eval+z0*
ddC_eval)^2*ddB_eval*dC_eval/dddC_eval),evalf((dC_eval+z0*
ddC_eval)*ddB_eval*dC_eval/dddC_eval)];
choose_vector_dddC[1]+choose_vector_dddC[2]+
choose_vector_dddC[3];
choose_vector_dddC:=[choose_vector_dddC_Bernoulli[1],
choose_vector_dddC_Bernoulli[1]+choose_vector_dddC_Bernoulli
[2]];
choose_vector_dddC_Bernoulli :=
[0.5437680189831283597315637690613690726902,
 0.1898145341419133737917799139473851264840,
 0.2664174468749582664766563169912458006511]

```

$\text{choose\_vector}_{\text{dddC}}_1 + \text{choose\_vector}_{\text{dddC}}_2 + \text{choose\_vector}_{\text{dddC}}_3$   
 $\text{choose\_vector}_{\text{dddC}} := [0.5437680189831283597315637690613690726902,$   
 $0.7335825531250417335233436830087541991742]$  (5.11.5)

## Calculating the choose-vectors of planar graphs

```

> G_eval:=subs(solution_planar_graphs,G);dG_eval:=subs
(solution_planar_graphs,dG);ddG_eval:=subs
(solution_planar_graphs,ddG);dddG_eval:=subs
(solution_planar_graphs,dddG);
G_eval := 1.037833219948803835342298837456808254150
dG_eval := 1.062213501311543786405627023898466251235
ddG_eval := 1.780569100072634188826786481790089062648
dddG_eval := 4.940792677856805751516501823866443370869 (5.12.1)

```

```

> exp_C:=evalf(exp(C_eval)):
poisson_C:=[seq(0,i=1..21)]:
poisson_C[1]:=evalf(1/exp_C):
for i from 2 to 21 do
poisson_C[i]:=poisson_C[i-1]+evalf(C_eval^(i-1)/(i-1)!/exp_C)

```

od:  
poisson\_C;

```

[0.9635459539918464522804813664935449427837, (5.12.2)
 0.9993273268533676051824935553167326545763,
 0.9999916992367246507779508095787115762807,
 0.9999999230811157117151651849622360039508,
 0.9999999994294313505795490079157810035355,
 0.99999999964717782634848884396776951779,
 0.99999999999812951831603530045900126315,
 0.999999999999999132192571981435932836896,
 0.9999999999999996420802055184300323455,
 0.99999999999999986713111759599590823,
 0.999999999999999955157204109996623,
 0.999999999999999861262973959687,
 0.999999999999999603772341611,
 0.9999999999999998949189598,
 0.9999999999999997398937,
 0.9999999999999993961,
 0.999999999999999984,
 0.999999999999999997,
 0.999999999999999997,
 0.999999999999999997]

```

```

> choose_vector_ddG:=[evalf(ddC_eval*G_eval/ddG_eval)];
choose_vector_ddG:=[0.389427508018154093796843222281227478176] (5.12.3)

```

```

> choose_vector_dddG_Bernoulli:=[evalf(dddC_eval*
G_eval/dddG_eval),evalf(2*ddC_eval*dG_eval/dddG_eval),evalf
(dC_eval*ddG_eval/dddG_eval)];
choose_vector_dddG:=[choose_vector_dddG_Bernoulli[1],
choose_vector_dddG_Bernoulli[1]+choose_vector_dddG_Bernoulli
[2]];

```

```

choose_vector_dddG_Bernoulli :=
[0.3438743685076794952250383199627021841556,

```

```

0.2872784654347308329046246660750153438068,
0.3688471660575896718703370139622824720375]
choose_vector_dddG := [0.3438743685076794952250383199627021841556,
0.6311528339424103281296629860377175279624] (5.12.4)

```

### All choose-vectors

```

> ch_1_or_u;
ch_1_or_v;
ch_u_or_v;
ch_dxu_or_dxv;
choose_vector_dxu;
choose_vector_dxv;
ch_dyu_or_dyv;
choose_vector_dyv;
choose_vector_dyu;
ch_K_in_dyK;
ch_dxK_in_dxyK;
ch_b_or_dxb;
ch_3b_or_dyb;
choose_vector_non_trivial_D;
choose_vector_D;
choose_vector_P;
ch_y_or_P_or_H;
ch_S_or_H;
poisson_S_plus_H;
poisson_at_least_1_S_plus_H;
poisson_at_least_2_S_plus_H;
choose_vector_dD;
choose_vector_dS;
choose_vector_dP;
choose_vector_dH;
ch_dP_or_dH;
ch_dS_or_dH;
choose_vector_ddD;
choose_vector_ddS;
choose_vector_ddP;
choose_vector_ddH;
ch_ddP_or_ddH;
ch_ddS_or_ddH;
ch_xy_in_dB;
ch_y_in_ddB;
ch_nontrivialD_or_dD;
ch_dD_or_ddD;
poisson_dB;
ch_dC_or_ddC;
ch_2ddC_or_dddc;
choose_vector_dddC;
poisson_C;
choose_vector_ddG;
choose_vector_dddG;

[0.9328681321084392586375584593740977238321]
[0.5770652040864518540322633643174805981525]
[0.08940938633862086548106554134360917655423]
[0.4224025240397505204400291651861577879979]

```

[0.8864303886159499286965656876358170718679, 0.94321519430797496434828438179085359344] [0.5] [0.1377742079416150722680362804752416436977]
[0.7815028909514930634548144361419184856587, 0.8907514454757465317274072180709592428296]
[0.4802237344072258778919033682803336032049, 0.7401118672036129389459516841401668016025] [0.1977324220326980778121815773664505247694] [0.1922044499705513539896246196855002728830] [0.8072408135148624632138930717142420254920] [0.6894393716754773376399207862913805338496]
[0.6117898469830750784412159443584047656820, 0.9966236487047868229739017229788379518701]
[0.9617464873014680939111760153116325546148, 0.9851495979818680481601054070193035293086, 0.9998708427028538580842032950466872473185] [0.9879436017149357694658587183321407335145]
[0.9847937238173282515174904608537235313935, 0.9998677475849466134866061886007017365434] [0.9945114811173584887361633642087443850972]
[0.9851030371566665915285064911050067612741, 0.9998884851201868812323145735288634828982, 0.9999994427881852185284533969143764750303, 0.9999999979107678193537604695271064352408, 0.99999999999937316690312873890360030770872, 0.999999999999843253418785950364012851763, 0.9999999999999964002293471054943864563, 0.999999999999999369756302908639285500, 0.999999999999998949136466212829099, 0.9999999999999998422970454685272, 0.9999999999999997848454459906, 0.9999999999999997309206915, 0.999999999999996893621, 0.9999999999999996666, 0.99999999999999993, 0.9999999999999996, 0.9999999999999996, 0.9999999999999996 ]
[0.9925142540136613700112366830991221847445, 0.9999625956095452818197007547143752856029, 0.999998597544880377278330641985219953995, 0.999999995792208764541710927069988558700, 0.9999999989477950447852808977501194517, 0.9999999999977445220877401291528260160, 0.999999999999957693141634343052813727, 0.99999999999999929457867027073475742, 0.99999999999999894137512330543891, 0.99999999999999855571530739365,

0.9999999999999999999999999999999819373041724,  
0.9999999999999999999999999999999791475614,  
0.9999999999999999999999999999999776149,  
0.99463,  
0.999686,  
0.999686,  
0.999686,  
0.999686,  
0.999686,  
0.999686,  
0.999686,  
0.999686]  
[0.9950032514430785373710967046438047024895,  
0.9999812649918634404580047371020173046825,  
0.999999437892864233245071286668827177105,  
0.999999998594388645921225777288681966591,  
0.99999999996986969747068518005809126136,  
0.99999999999994348344381058840926181004,  
0.999686,  
0.999686,  
0.999686,  
0.999686]  
[0.9950032514430785373710967046438047024895,  
0.9999812649918634404580047371020173046825,  
0.999999437892864233245071286668827177105,  
0.999999998594388645921225777288681966591,  
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