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1  import math
2  from threading import Thread
3  from pybricks.parameters import Button, Stop
4  from pybricks.robotics import DriveBase
5  from pybricks.tools import StopWatch, wait
6
7
8  # Contains many functions for the drivebase
9  class DriveBaseFull:
10     def __init__(self, config, Lmotor, Rmotor, gyro, diameter, track, runButton=None,
11     Llight=None, Rlight=None):
12         self.drive = DriveBase(Lmotor.m, Rmotor.m, diameter, track)
13         self.gyro = gyro
14         self.ev3 = config.ev3
15         self.runButton = runButton
16         self.config = config
17         self.Lmotor = Lmotor
18         self.Rmotor = Rmotor
19         self.Llight = Llight
20         self.Rlight = Rlight
21
22         if Llight != None and Rlight != None:
23             self.readLightCal()
24
25         self.SPEEDLIST = [self.getSpeed(dist)
26                             for dist in range(0, config.SPEED_LIST_COUNT)]
27
28     def getSpeed(self, distance):
29         return round(math.sqrt(distance*2*self.config.ACCELERATION + self.config.
30         STARTSPEED**2))
31
32     # Gets current heading
33     def getHead(self):
34         return (self.gyro.angle() + 180) % 360 - 180
35
36     # Sets current heading
37     def setHead(self, angle=0):
38         self.gyro.reset_angle(angle)
39
40     def sign(self, x):
41         return 1 if x >= 0 else -1
42
43     def limit(self, input, bound):
44         return max(min(input, bound[1]), bound[0])
45
46     # Checks if gyro reading has changed within timeout seconds
47     def gyroDrift(self):
48         heading = self.getHead()
49         while self.config.state.getState() != 3:
50             self.config.ev3.screen.print(self.getHead())
51             wait(100)
52             self.ev3.speaker.beep(1000, 200)
53
54     # Runs the wheel at a constant speed
55     def tyreClean(self):
56         self.drive.drive(200, 0)
57         while self.config.state.getState() != 3:
58             wait(50)
59             self.drive.stop()
60
61     """ Sensor modes
62     0 - Two sensor mode
63     1 - Left sensor mode
64     2 - Right sensor mode
65
66     IMPORTANT:

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65     Don't use negative speed or distance it won't work
66     """
67
68     def lineFollower(self, distance=None, speed=150, mode=0, kp=None, ki=0, kd=None):
69         if self.config.state.getState() == 3:
70             return
71
72         self.drive.reset()
73
74         # Use different set of default kp and kd for mode 0 and mode 1, 2
75         if kp is None:
76             if mode == 0:
77                 kp = 1
78             else:
79                 kp = 1.2
80         if kd is None:
81             if mode == 0:
82                 kd = 5
83             else:
84                 kd = 10
85
86         next = False
87         lastError = 0
88         integral = 0
89         if distance == None:
90             curr_distance = abs(self.drive.distance())
91             while True:
92                 if self.config.state.getState() == 3:
93                     break
94                 if mode == 2:
95                     if self.Llight.readLight() > 90:
96                         next = True
97                     elif self.Llight.readLight() < 5 and next == True:
98                         break
99                     error = self.Rlight.readLight() - 60
100                 else:
101                     if self.Rlight.readLight() > 90:
102                         next = True
103                     elif self.Rlight.readLight() < 5 and next == True:
104                         break
105                     error = 60 - self.Llight.readLight()
106
107                 derivative = error - lastError
108                 lastError = error
109                 integral = (integral / 2) + error
110                 # Add in k values and put in variable for movement
111                 turnRate = (error * kp) + (integral * ki) + (derivative * kd)
112                 # error, turn_rate)
113                 ramped_speed = min(self.SPEEDLIST[abs(curr_distance)], speed)
114                 # Start to move robot
115                 if next == True:
116                     self.drive.drive(50, turnRate)
117                 else:
118                     self.drive.drive(ramped_speed, turnRate)
119                 curr_distance = self.drive.distance()
120             else:
121                 curr_distance = abs(self.drive.distance())
122                 # Start PID line following until exit condition meet
123                 # Check if robot has completed the right distance
124                 while curr_distance <= distance:
125                     if self.config.state.getState() == 3:
126                         break
127                     # Calculate error, derivative and integral
128                     if mode == 0:
129                         error = self.Llight.readLight() - self.Rlight.readLight()
130                     elif mode == 1:
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131         error = 60 - self.Llight.readLight()
132     else:
133         error = self.Rlight.readLight() - 60
134
135     derivative = error - lastError
136     lastError = error
137     integral = (integral / 2) + error
138     # Add in k values and put in variable for movement
139     turnRate = (error * kp) + (integral * ki) + (derivative * kd)
140     # error, turn_rate)
141     ramped_speed = min(self.SPEEDLIST[curr_distance], speed)
142     # Start to move robot
143     self.drive.drive(ramped_speed, turnRate)
144     curr_distance = abs(self.drive.distance())
145 self.stop()
146
147 # Place robot before a space with maximum contrast to make sure lightsensors go
148 # through the maximum contrast
149 # Drive robot for 100mm to check for max and min light values for each
150 # colorsensor
151
152 def lightCal(self):
153     Lmax = 0
154     Rmax = 0
155     Lmin = 100
156     Rmin = 100
157     cancel = False
158
159     self.drive.reset()
160     self.drive.drive(50, 0)
161     while self.drive.distance() < 100:
162         Lmax = max(self.Llight.sensor.reflection(), Lmax)
163         Rmax = max(self.Rlight.sensor.reflection(), Rmax)
164         Lmin = min(self.Llight.sensor.reflection(), Lmin)
165         Rmin = min(self.Rlight.sensor.reflection(), Rmin)
166         if self.config.state.getState() == 3:
167             cancel = True
168             break
169
170     if not cancel:
171         with open(self.config.LIGHTCAL_CONF, "w") as f:
172             f.write(str(Lmax) + ",")
173             f.write(str(Lmin) + ",")
174             f.write(str(Rmax) + ",")
175             f.write(str(Rmin) + ",")
176         self.Llight.setCalValues(Lmin, Lmax)
177         self.Rlight.setCalValues(Rmin, Rmax)
178         print("Llight %2i:%2i Rlight %2i:%2i" % (Lmin, Lmax, Rmin, Rmax))
179     self.drive.stop()
180
181 # Read light calibration values from file and set it through the \
182 # light_sensor class
183 # function setCalValues()
184
185 def readLightCal(self):
186     try:
187         with open(self.config.LIGHTCAL_CONF, "r") as f:
188             lines = f.readlines()
189             lines = lines[0].split(",")
190             light_Lmax = int(lines[0])
191             light_Lmin = int(lines[1])
192             light_Rmax = int(lines[2])
193             light_Rmin = int(lines[3])
194             self.Llight.setCalValues(light_Lmin, light_Lmax)
195             self.Rlight.setCalValues(light_Rmin, light_Rmax)
196     except:

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197         print("Lightcal file does not exist")
198
199     # Movement Functions
200
201     # Calculate how much to turn using the heading wanted to turn to
202
203     def turnAngle(self, heading):
204         return (heading - self.getHead() + 180) % 360 - 180
205
206     # Calculates speed using a precalculated lookup table
207
208     def rampSpeed(self, distance, curr_distance, speedLimit):
209         if curr_distance > distance / 2:
210             delta_distance = round(abs(distance - curr_distance))
211         else:
212             delta_distance = round(abs(curr_distance))
213         speed = self.SPEEDLIST[min(
214             delta_distance, self.config.SPEED_LIST_COUNT-1)]
215         return self.sign(speedLimit) * min(speed, abs(speedLimit))
216
217     # angle: angle to turn in degrees
218
219     def turnSpeed(self, angle):
220         turn_speed = angle / 180 * (self.config.TURN_SPEED_MAX - self.config.
221             TURN_SPEED_MIN) +\
222             self.sign(angle) * self.config.TURN_SPEED_MIN
223         return turn_speed
224
225     def stop(self):
226         self.drive.drive(0, 0)
227         wait(100)
228         self.drive.stop()
229
230     # When heading is set to None, moves with current heading
231
232     def moveDist(self, distance, speed=600, heading=None, turn=True, up=True, down=True,
233         timeout=None):
234         if self.config.state.getState() == 3:
235             return
236
237         posDistance = abs(distance)
238         if speed < 0:
239             print("Error Negative speed", speed)
240             return
241
242         if heading == None:
243             heading = self.getHead()
244         elif turn and abs(self.turnAngle(heading)) > 5:
245             self.turnTo(heading)
246
247         rampSpeed_max = self.rampSpeed(posDistance, posDistance/2, speed)
248         if timeout == None:
249             # * 2000 to double time and convert to milliseconds
250             timeout = (posDistance / rampSpeed_max) * 2 * 1000 + 500
251         # logData = []
252
253         self.drive.reset()
254         timer = Stopwatch()
255         while self.config.state.getState() != 3 and timer.time() < timeout:
256             # print(runState.getStopFlag(), runButton.pressed())
257             curr_distance = abs(self.drive.distance())
258             if curr_distance >= posDistance:
259                 break
260             if up == False and curr_distance < posDistance/2:
261                 drive_speed = speed
262             elif down == False and curr_distance > posDistance/2:

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261         drive_speed = speed
262     else:
263         drive_speed = self.rampSpeed(posDistance, curr_distance, speed)
264
265         self.drive.drive(drive_speed*self.sign(distance),
266                         self.turnAngle(heading))
267         # print("Speed, drive_speed, distance: ", speed, drive_speed, \
268         #       curr_distance)
269         # logData.append([drive_speed, curr_distance])
270     # print("MoveDist timeout=", timeout, "ms")
271     self.stop()
272     # print("current distance, max speed:", robot.distance(), max_speed)
273     # with open("moveDist.csv", "w") as f:
274     #     f.write("Drive Speed, Distance\n")
275     #     for line in logData:
276     #         f.write("{} , {}".format(line[0], line[1]))
277     #         f.write("\n")
278
279     # Moves robot along the radius of a circle
280     def moveArc(self, radius, heading, speed=100, timeout=10000):
281         if self.config.state.getState() == 3:
282             return
283
284         turn_rate = (360 * speed) / (math.pi * 2 * radius)
285         tolerance = int(2 * abs(speed) / 100)
286
287         # st_heading = self.getHead()
288         runTime = Stopwatch()
289         self.drive.drive(speed, turn_rate)
290         while self.turnAngle(heading) not in range(-tolerance, tolerance) and runTime.
291             time() < timeout:
292             if self.config.state.getState() == 3:
293                 break
294             self.stop()
295             # wait(1000)
296             # print(tolerance, st_heading, "->", self.getHead(), ":", self.getHead() -
297             #       st_heading)
298
299     # Turns the robot to a given heading
300     def turnTo(self, heading, tolerance=2, timeout=4000):
301         if self.config.state.getState() == 3:
302             return
303
304         angle = self.turnAngle(heading)
305         runTime = Stopwatch()
306         while angle not in range(-tolerance, tolerance) and runTime.time() < timeout:
307             if self.config.state.getState() == 3:
308                 break
309             self.drive.drive(0, self.turnSpeed(angle))
310             angle = self.turnAngle(heading)
311         self.stop()
312         # print(heading, self.getHead(), range(-tolerance, tolerance))
313
314     # Turns quickly first, then uses turnTo for more accuracy
315     def spinTo(self, heading, tolerance=2, timeout=4000):
316         if self.config.state.getState() == 3:
317             return
318
319         angle = self.turnAngle(heading)
320         if angle not in range(-30, 30):
321             self.drive.turn(angle - self.sign(angle) * 10)
322             self.turnTo(heading, tolerance=tolerance, timeout=timeout)
323             self.stop()
324
325     """ Under Development
326     Colour reading not very accurate.

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```
325 """
326
327 def moveColour(self, sensor, colorlist, heading=None):
328     if self.config.state.getState() == 3:
329         return
330
331     if heading == None:
332         heading = self.getHead()
333     self.drive.drive(50, self.turnAngle(heading))
334     for colour in colorlist:
335         while sensor.color() != colour:
336             self.drive.drive(50, self.turnAngle(heading))
337     self.stop()
338
339 # Moves forward until given lightsensor value is with the limits
340 def moveLight(self, sensor, limits, heading=None, timeout=10000):
341     if self.config.state.getState() == 3:
342         return
343
344     timer = Stopwatch()
345     if heading == None:
346         heading = self.getHead()
347     else:
348         if self.turnAngle(heading) not in range(-5, 5):
349             self.turnTo(heading)
350     while sensor.readLight() not in range(int(limits[0]), int(limits[1])) and timer.
351 time() < timeout:
352         if self.config.state.getState() == 3:
353             break
354         self.drive.drive(80, self.turnAngle(heading))
355     self.stop()
356
357 # Moves until wheels have stalled
358 def moveStall(self, duty=30, heading=None, speed=-200, timeout=10000):
359     if self.config.state.getState() == 3:
360         return
361
362     if heading != None:
363         self.turnTo(heading)
364     l_angle = None
365     r_angle = None
366     timer = Stopwatch()
367     L = Thread(target=self.LLmotor.run_until_stalled,
368               args=(speed, Stop.COAST, duty)).start()
369     R = Thread(target=self.RLmotor.run_until_stalled,
370               args=(speed, Stop.COAST, duty)).start()
371     wait(50)
372     while (self.LLmotor.control.done() == False or self.RLmotor.control.done() ==
373 False) and timer.time() < timeout:
374         if self.config.state.getState() == 3:
375             self.stop()
376             return
377     self.stop()
378
379 # 1 for the black line in front, -1 for the white line in front
380 def lineReset(self, direction=1, timeout=10000):
381     timer = Stopwatch()
382     while True:
383         if self.Llight.readLight() in range(45, 55) and self.Rlight.readLight() in
384 range(45, 55):
385             break
386         if timer.time() > timeout:
387             break
388         if self.config.state.getState() == 3:
389             break
```

```
388         self.LMotor.run((self.Llight.readLight()-50)*1.5*direction)
389         self.RMotor.run((self.Rlight.readLight()-50)*1.5*direction)
390     self.stop()
391
```