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1  import math
2  from threading import Thread
3  from pybricks.parameters import Button, Stop
4  from pybricks.robotics import DriveBase
5  from pybricks.tools import Stopwatch, wait
6
7
8  # Contains many functions for the drivebase
9  class DriveBaseFull:
10     def __init__(self, config, Lmotor, Rmotor, gyro, diameter, track, runButton=None,
11     Llight=None, Rlight=None):
12         self.drive = DriveBase(Lmotor.m, Rmotor.m, diameter, track)
13         self.gyro = gyro
14         self.ev3 = config.ev3
15         self.runButton = runButton
16         self.config = config
17         self.Lmotor = Lmotor
18         self.Rmotor = Rmotor
19         self.Llight = Llight
20         self.Rlight = Rlight
21
22         if Llight != None and Rlight != None:
23             self.readLightCal()
24
25         self.SPEEDLIST = [self.getSpeed(dist)
26                             for dist in range(0, config.SPEED_LIST_COUNT)]
27
28     def getSpeed(self, distance):
29         return round(math.sqrt(distance*2*self.config.ACCELERATION + self.config.
30         STARTSPEED**2))
31
32     # Gets current heading
33     def getHead(self):
34         return (self.gyro.angle() + 180) % 360 - 180
35
36     # Sets current heading
37     def setHead(self, angle=0):
38         self.gyro.reset_angle(angle)
39
40     def sign(self, x):
41         return 1 if x >= 0 else -1
42
43     def limit(self, input, bound):
44         return max(min(input, bound[1]), bound[0])
45
46     # Checks if gyro reading has changed within timeout seconds
47     def gyroDrift(self, timeout=20000):
48         timer = Stopwatch()
49         heading = self.getHead()
50         while timer.time() < timeout and self.config.state.getState() != 3:
51             self.config.ev3.screen.print(self.getHead())
52             wait(100)
53             self.ev3.speaker.beep(1000, 200)
54
55     # Runs the wheel at a constant speed
56     def tyreClean(self):
57         self.drive.drive(200, 0)
58         while self.config.state.getState() != 3:
59             wait(50)
60             self.drive.stop()
61
62     """ Sensor modes
63     0 - Two sensor mode
64     1 - Left sensor mode
65     2 - Right sensor mode
66
67     IMPORTANT:

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133         else:
134             error = self.Rlight.readLight() - 60
135
136             derivative = error - lastError
137             lastError = error
138             integral = (integral / 2) + error
139             # Add in k values and put in variable for movement
140             turnRate = (error * kp) + (integral * ki) + (derivative * kd)
141             # error, turn_rate)
142             ramped_speed = min(self.SPEEDLIST[curr_distance], speed)
143             # Start to move robot
144             self.drive.drive(ramped_speed, turnRate)
145             curr_distance = abs(self.drive.distance())
146         self.stop()
147
148     # Place robot before a space with maximum contrast to make sure lightsensors go
149     # through the maximum contrast
150     # Drive robot for 100mm to check for max and min light values for each
151     # colorsensor
152
153     def lightCal(self):
154         Lmax = 0
155         Rmax = 0
156         Lmin = 100
157         Rmin = 100
158         cancel = False
159
160         self.drive.reset()
161         self.drive.drive(50, 0)
162         while self.drive.distance() < 100:
163             Lmax = max(self.Llight.sensor.reflection(), Lmax)
164             Rmax = max(self.Rlight.sensor.reflection(), Rmax)
165             Lmin = min(self.Llight.sensor.reflection(), Lmin)
166             Rmin = min(self.Rlight.sensor.reflection(), Rmin)
167             if self.config.state.getState() == 3:
168                 cancel = True
169                 break
170
171         if not cancel:
172             with open(self.config.LIGHTCAL_CONF, "w") as f:
173                 f.write(str(Lmax) + ",")
174                 f.write(str(Lmin) + ",")
175                 f.write(str(Rmax) + ",")
176                 f.write(str(Rmin) + ",")
177             self.Llight.setCalValues(Lmin, Lmax)
178             self.Rlight.setCalValues(Rmin, Rmax)
179             print("Llight %2i:%2i Rlight %2i:%2i" % (Lmin, Lmax, Rmin, Rmax))
180             self.drive.stop()
181
182     # Read light calibration values from file and set it through the \
183     # light_sensor class
184     # function setCalValues()
185
186     def readLightCal(self):
187         try:
188             with open(self.config.LIGHTCAL_CONF, "r") as f:
189                 lines = f.readlines()
190                 lines = lines[0].split(",")
191                 light_Lmax = int(lines[0])
192                 light_Lmin = int(lines[1])
193                 light_Rmax = int(lines[2])
194                 light_Rmin = int(lines[3])
195                 self.Llight.setCalValues(light_Lmin, light_Lmax)
196                 self.Rlight.setCalValues(light_Rmin, light_Rmax)
197         except:
198             print("Lightcal file does not exist")
199

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200 # Movement Functions
201
202 # Calculate how much to turn using the heading wanted to turn to
203
204 def turnAngle(self, heading):
205     return (heading - self.getHead() + 180) % 360 - 180
206
207 # Calculates speed using a precalculated lookup table
208
209 def rampSpeed(self, distance, curr_distance, speedLimit):
210     if curr_distance > distance / 2:
211         delta_distance = round(abs(distance - curr_distance))
212     else:
213         delta_distance = round(abs(curr_distance))
214     speed = self.SPEEDLIST[min(
215         delta_distance, self.config.SPEED_LIST_COUNT-1)]
216     return self.sign(speedLimit) * min(speed, abs(speedLimit))
217
218 # angle: angle to turn in degrees
219
220 def turnSpeed(self, angle):
221     turn_speed = angle / 180 * (self.config.TURN_SPEED_MAX - self.config.
222     TURN_SPEED_MIN) +\
223     self.sign(angle) * self.config.TURN_SPEED_MIN
224     return turn_speed
225
226 def stop(self):
227     self.drive.drive(0, 0)
228     wait(100)
229     self.drive.stop()
230
231 # When heading is set to None, moves with current heading
232
233 def moveDist(self, distance, speed=400, heading=None, turn=True, up=True, down=True,
234     timeout=None):
235     if self.config.state.getState() == 3:
236         return
237
238     posDistance = abs(distance)
239     if speed < 0:
240         print("Error Negative speed", speed)
241         return
242
243     if heading == None:
244         heading = self.getHead()
245     elif turn and abs(self.turnAngle(heading)) > 5:
246         self.turnTo(heading)
247
248     rampSpeed_max = self.rampSpeed(posDistance, posDistance/2, speed)
249     if timeout == None:
250         # * 2000 to double time and convert to milliseconds
251         timeout = (posDistance / rampSpeed_max) * 2 * 1000 + 500
252     # logData = []
253
254     self.drive.reset()
255     timer = Stopwatch()
256     while self.config.state.getState() != 3 and timer.time() < timeout:
257         # print(runState.getStopFlag(), runButton.pressed())
258         curr_distance = abs(self.drive.distance())
259         if curr_distance >= posDistance:
260             break
261         if up == False and curr_distance < posDistance/2:
262             drive_speed = speed
263         elif down == False and curr_distance > posDistance/2:
264             drive_speed = speed
265         else:
266             drive_speed = self.rampSpeed(posDistance, curr_distance, speed)

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265         self.drive.drive(drive_speed*self.sign(distance),
266                           self.turnAngle(heading))
267         # print("Speed, drive_speed, distance: ", speed, drive_speed, \
268               #      curr_distance)
269         # logData.append([drive_speed, curr_distance])
270         # print("MoveDist timeout=", timeout, "ms")
271     self.stop()
272     # print("current distance, max speed:", robot.distance(), max_speed)
273     # with open("moveDist.csv", "w") as f:
274     #     f.write("Drive Speed, Distance\n")
275     #     for line in logData:
276     #         f.write("{} , {}".format(line[0], line[1]))
277     #         f.write("\n")
278
279
280 # Moves robot along the radius of a circle
281 def moveArc(self, radius, heading, speed=100, timeout=10000):
282     if self.config.state.getState() == 3:
283         return
284
285     turn_rate = (360 * speed) / (math.pi * 2 * radius)
286     tolerance = int(2 * abs(speed) / 100)
287
288     # st_heading = self.getHead()
289     runTime = Stopwatch()
290     self.drive.drive(speed, turn_rate)
291     while self.turnAngle(heading) not in range(-tolerance, tolerance) and runTime.
292           time() < timeout:
293         if self.config.state.getState() == 3:
294             break
295         self.stop()
296         # wait(1000)
297         # print(tolerance, st_heading, "->", self.getHead(), ":", self.getHead() -
298               # st_heading)
299
300 # Turns the robot to a given heading
301 def turnTo(self, heading, tolerance=2, timeout=4000):
302     if self.config.state.getState() == 3:
303         return
304
305     angle = self.turnAngle(heading)
306     runTime = Stopwatch()
307     while angle not in range(-tolerance, tolerance) and runTime.time() < timeout:
308         if self.config.state.getState() == 3:
309             break
310         self.drive.drive(0, self.turnSpeed(angle))
311         angle = self.turnAngle(heading)
312     self.stop()
313     # print(heading, self.getHead(), range(-tolerance, tolerance))
314
315 # Turns quickly first, then uses turnTo for more accuracy
316 def spinTo(self, heading, tolerance=2, timeout=4000):
317     if self.config.state.getState() == 3:
318         return
319
320     angle = self.turnAngle(heading)
321     if angle not in range(-30, 30):
322         self.drive.turn(angle - self.sign(angle) * 10)
323     self.turnTo(heading, tolerance=tolerance, timeout=timeout)
324     self.stop()
325
326
327
328 """ Under Development
329 Colour reading not very accurate.
330 """
331
332 def moveColour(self, sensor, colorlist, heading=None):
333     if self.config.state.getState() == 3:

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330         return
331
332     if heading == None:
333         heading = self.getHead()
334     self.drive.drive(50, self.turnAngle(heading))
335     for colour in colorlist:
336         while sensor.color() != colour:
337             self.drive.drive(50, self.turnAngle(heading))
338     self.stop()
339
340     # Moves forward until given lightsensor value is with the limits
341     def moveLight(self, sensor, limits, heading=None, timeout=10000):
342         if self.config.state.getState() == 3:
343             return
344
345         timer = Stopwatch()
346         if heading == None:
347             heading = self.getHead()
348         else:
349             if self.turnAngle(heading) not in range(-5, 5):
350                 self.turnTo(heading)
351         while sensor.readLight() not in range(int(limits[0]), int(limits[1])) and timer.
352             time() < timeout:
353             if self.config.state.getState() == 3:
354                 break
355             self.drive.drive(80, self.turnAngle(heading))
356         self.stop()
357
358     # Moves until wheels have stalled
359     def moveStall(self, duty=30, heading=None, speed=-200, timeout=10000):
360         if self.config.state.getState() == 3:
361             return
362
363         if heading != None:
364             self.turnTo(heading)
365         l_angle = None
366         r_angle = None
367         timer = Stopwatch()
368         L = Thread(target=self.Llmotor.run_until_stalled,
369             args=(speed, Stop.COAST, duty)).start()
370         R = Thread(target=self.Rlmotor.run_until_stalled,
371             args=(speed, Stop.COAST, duty)).start()
372         wait(50)
373         while (self.Llmotor.control.done() == False or self.Rlmotor.control.done() ==
374             False) and timer.time() < timeout:
375             if self.config.state.getState() == 3:
376                 self.stop()
377                 return
378         self.stop()
379
380     # 1 for the black line in front, -1 for the white line in front
381     def lineReset(self, direction=1, timeout=10000):
382         timer = Stopwatch()
383         while True:
384             if self.Llight.readLight() in range(45, 55) and self.Rlight.readLight() in
385                 range(45, 55):
386                 break
387             if timer.time() > timeout:
388                 break
389             if self.config.state.getState() == 3:
390                 break
391
392             self.Llmotor.run((self.Llight.readLight()-50)*1.5*direction)
393             self.Rlmotor.run((self.Rlight.readLight()-50)*1.5*direction)
394         self.stop()

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