

와! 이거 시 heap이다.

2019-01-14 서동훈



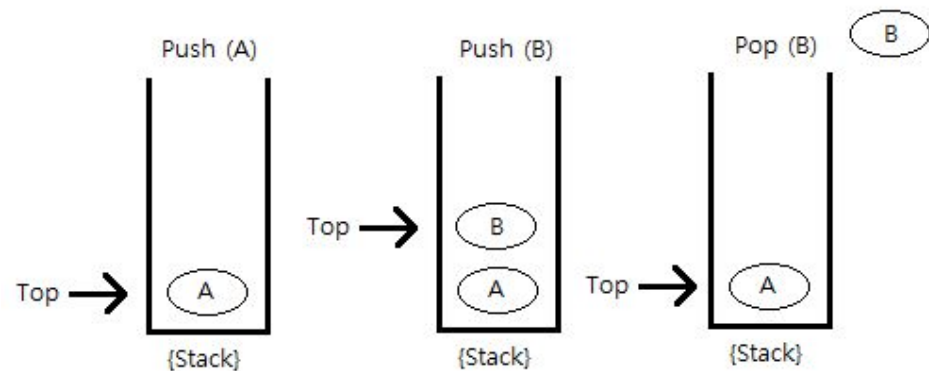
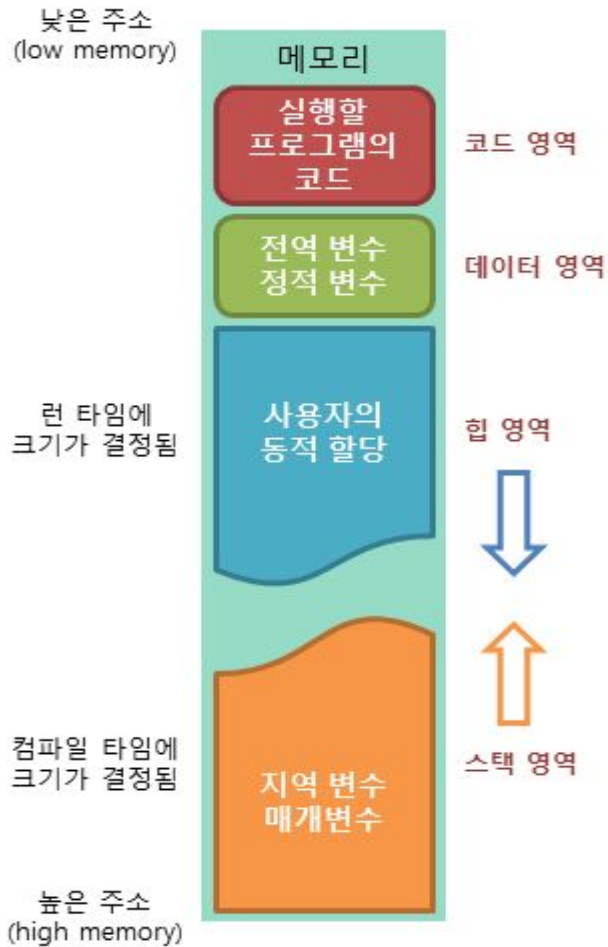
Heap

간단하게 프로그램이 실행되는 도중에
동적으로 할당하고 해제하는 메모리
영역이라고 보면 된다.

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그렇다면 Heap 과 Stack의 차이는
무엇일까?



LIFO (Last-IN First-Out)

○dlmalloc - 일반적인 목적의 할당자

○ptmalloc2 - glibc

ptmalloc2 은 dlmalloc에서 나뉘게 된 이후
스레딩 지원 기능이 추가되어,배포된것

○jemalloc - FreeBSD와 Firefox

○tcmalloc - Google(chrome)

○libumem - Solaris

heap의 할당과 반환

```
char *p = malloc(size)
```

```
free(p)
```

heap의 할당과 반환

char *p = malloc(size)

free(p)

gdb-peda\$ vmmmap

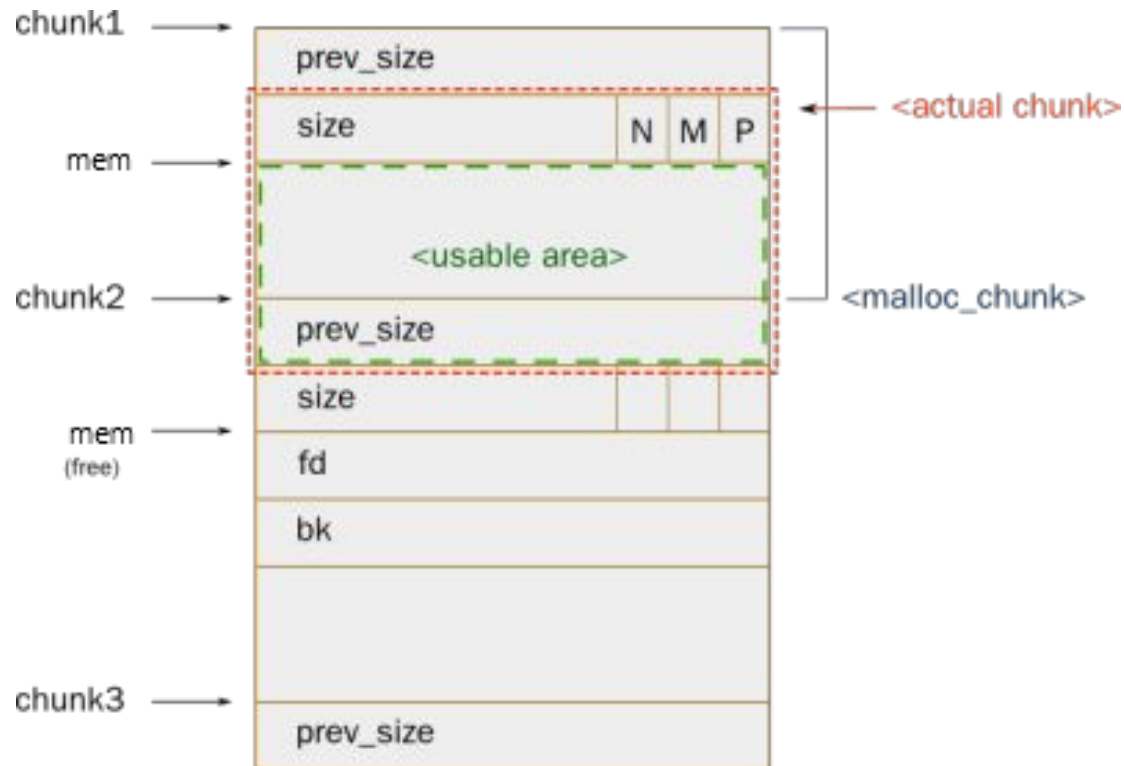
Start	End	Perm	Name
0x56555000	0x56556000	r--p	/root/pratice/tt
0x56556000	0x56557000	r-xp	/root/pratice/tt
0x56557000	0x56558000	r--p	/root/pratice/tt
0x56558000	0x56559000	r--p	/root/pratice/tt
0x56559000	0x5655a000	rw-p	/root/pratice/tt
0xf7dce000	0xf7de7000	r--p	/usr/lib32/libc-2.28.so
0xf7de7000	0xf7f35000	r-xp	/usr/lib32/libc-2.28.so
0xf7f35000	0xf7fa5000	r--p	/usr/lib32/libc-2.28.so
0xf7fa5000	0xf7fa6000	---p	/usr/lib32/libc-2.28.so
0xf7fa6000	0xf7fa8000	r--p	/usr/lib32/libc-2.28.so
0xf7fa8000	0xf7fa9000	rw-p	/usr/lib32/libc-2.28.so
0xf7fa9000	0xf7fac000	rw-p	mapped
0xf7fcd000	0xf7fcf000	rw-p	mapped
0xf7fcf000	0xf7fd2000	r--p	[vvar]
0xf7fd2000	0xf7fd4000	r-xp	[vdso]
0xf7fd4000	0xf7fd5000	r--p	/usr/lib32/ld-2.28.so
0xf7fd5000	0xf7ff1000	r-xp	/usr/lib32/ld-2.28.so
0xf7ff1000	0xf7ffb000	r--p	/usr/lib32/ld-2.28.so
0xf7ffc000	0xf7ffd000	r--p	/usr/lib32/ld-2.28.so
0xf7ffd000	0xf7ffe000	rw-p	/usr/lib32/ld-2.28.so
0xffffd000	0xffffe000	rw-p	[stack]



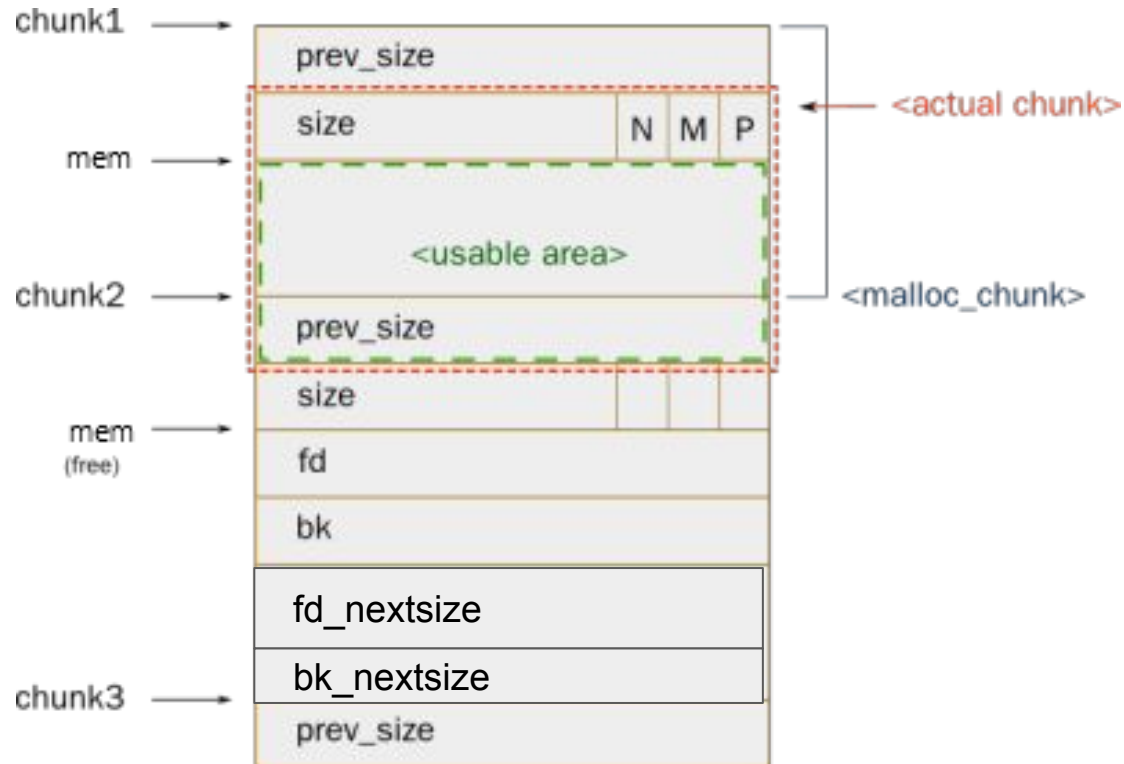
Start	End	Perm	Name
0x56555000	0x56556000	r--p	/root/pratice/tt
0x56556000	0x56557000	r-xp	/root/pratice/tt
0x56557000	0x56558000	r--p	/root/pratice/tt
0x56558000	0x56559000	r--p	/root/pratice/tt
0x56559000	0x5655a000	rw-p	/root/pratice/tt
0x5655a000	0x5657c000	rw-p	[heap]
0xf7dce000	0xf7de7000	r--p	/usr/lib32/libc-2.28.so
0xf7de7000	0xf7f35000	r-xp	/usr/lib32/libc-2.28.so
0xf7f35000	0xf7fa5000	r--p	/usr/lib32/libc-2.28.so
0xf7fa5000	0xf7fa6000	---p	/usr/lib32/libc-2.28.so
0xf7fa6000	0xf7fa8000	r--p	/usr/lib32/libc-2.28.so
0xf7fa8000	0xf7fa9000	rw-p	/usr/lib32/libc-2.28.so
0xf7fa9000	0xf7fac000	rw-p	mapped
0xf7fcd000	0xf7fcf000	rw-p	mapped
0xf7fcf000	0xf7fd2000	r--p	[vvar]
0xf7fd2000	0xf7fd4000	r-xp	[vdso]
0xf7fd4000	0xf7fd5000	r--p	/usr/lib32/ld-2.28.so
0xf7fd5000	0xf7ff1000	r-xp	/usr/lib32/ld-2.28.so
0xf7ff1000	0xf7ffb000	r--p	/usr/lib32/ld-2.28.so
0xf7ffc000	0xf7ffd000	r--p	/usr/lib32/ld-2.28.so
0xf7ffd000	0xf7ffe000	rw-p	/usr/lib32/ld-2.28.so
0xffffd000	0xffffe000	rw-p	[stack]

Chunk

Chunk



Chunk



Chunk Size

size= 현재 **chunk**의 크기를 나타내며 하위 3비트는 특별한 용도로 쓰임

8바이트 단위로 정렬되어 하위 3바이트가 사용되지 않음

01000 = 8

10000 = 16

11000 = 24

8바이트단위 정렬
(2진법)

NON_MAIN_ARENA

0=main heap(arena)에 속한다
1=속하지 않는다.

001

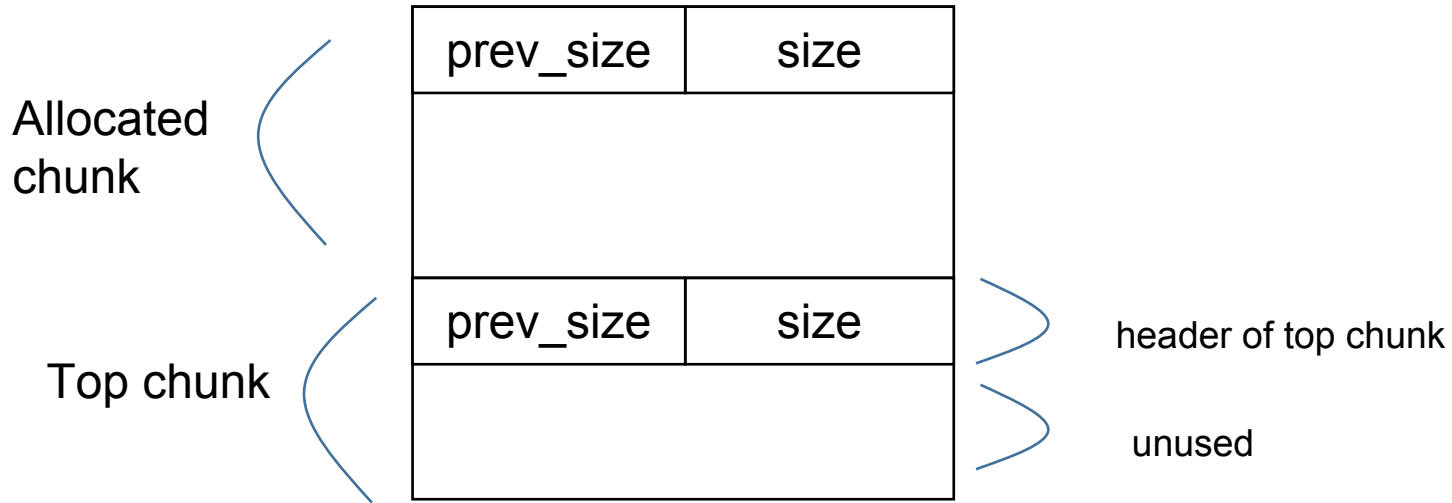
IS_MMAPPED

1=chunk 자체가 단일 mmap()호출로 할당된 영역 전체
0=할당되지 않는다.

prev_inuse bit

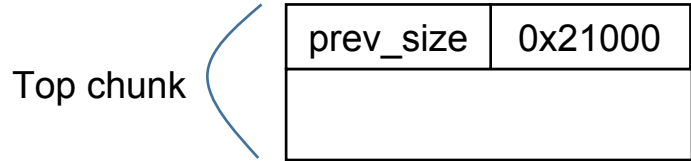
1=인접한 이전 chunk가 할당되었다.
0=인접한 이전 chunk가 해제되었다.

Top Chunk(wildness chunk)

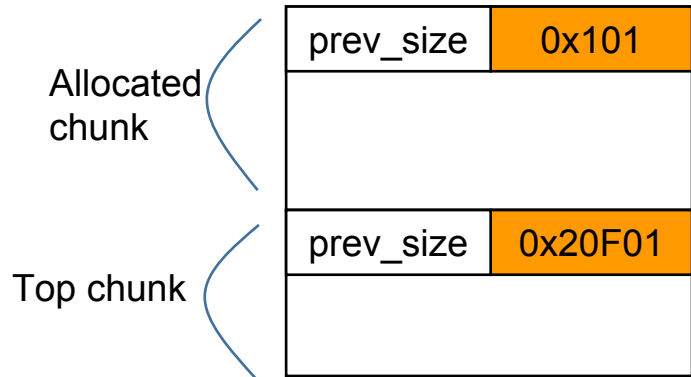
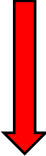


heap 영역의 가장 마지막에 위치하며 새롭게 할당 (malloc)되면 top chunk에서 분리해서 반환하고 top chunk에서 인접한 chunk가 free되면 병합한다

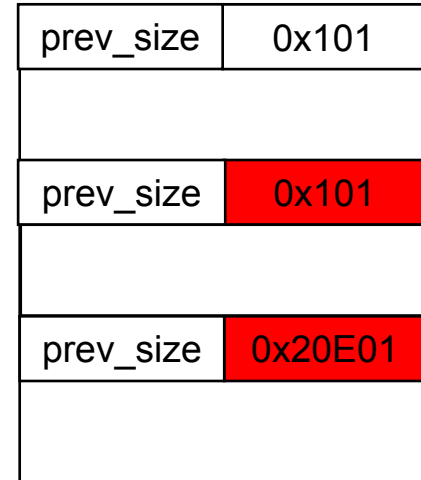

Top Chunk(wildness chunk)



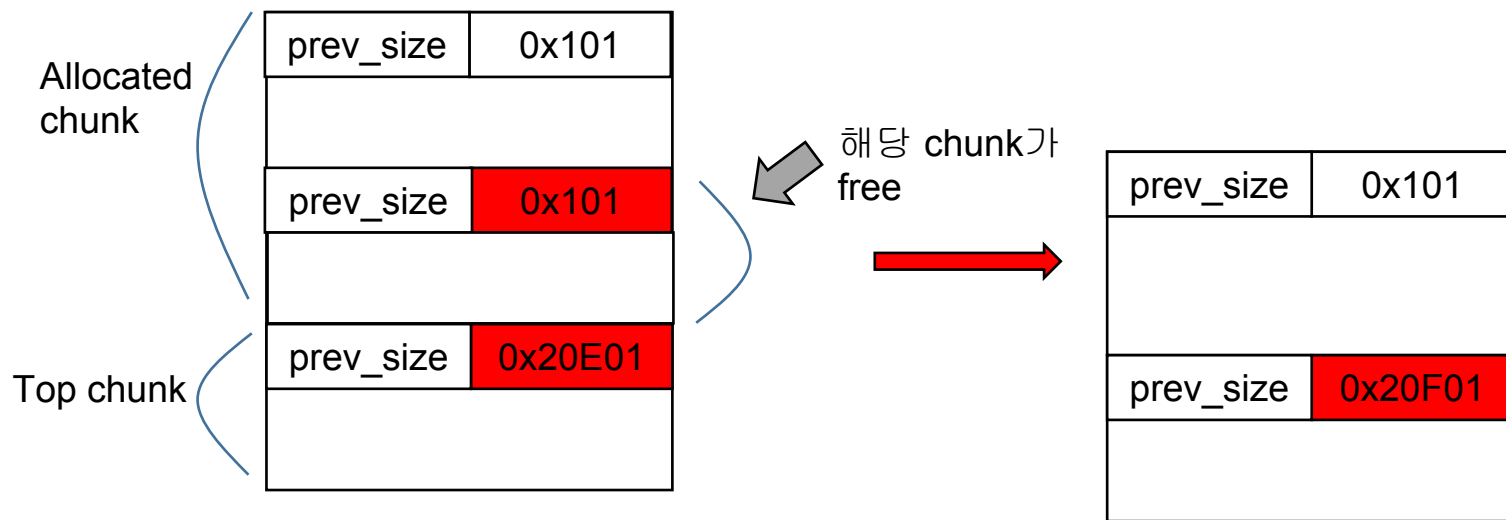
Malloc(0xf0)



Malloc(0xf0)



Top Chunk(wildness chunk)



```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <stdio.h>
int main(int argc, char **argv)
{
    char *a, *b, *c;

    a = malloc(32);
    b = malloc(32);
    c = malloc(32);

    strcpy(a, argv[1]);
    strcpy(b, argv[2]);
    strcpy(c, argv[3]);

    free(c);
    free(b);
    free(a);

    return 0;
}
```

0x5655a150:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000031
0x5655a160:	0x41414141	0x41414141	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a170:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a180:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000031
0x5655a190:	0x42424242	0x42424242	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a1a0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a1b0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000031
0x5655a1c0:	0x43434343	0x43434343	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a1d0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a1e0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00021e19
0x5655a1f0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a200:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a210:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000

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    b = malloc(32);
    c = malloc(32);

    strcpy(a, argv[1]);
    strcpy(b, argv[2]);
    strcpy(c, argv[3]);

    free(c);
    free(b);
    free(a);

    return 0;
}
```

free(c)



0x5655a150:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000031
0x5655a160:	0x41414141	0x41414141	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a170:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a180:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000031
0x5655a190:	0x42424242	0x42424242	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a1a0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a1b0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000031
0x5655a1c0:	0x43434343	0x43434343	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a1d0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a1e0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00021e19
0x5655a1f0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a200:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a210:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000

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0x5655a160:	0x41414141	0x41414141	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a170:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a180:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000031
0x5655a190:	0x42424242	0x42424242	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a1a0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a1b0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000031
0x5655a1c0:	0x00000000	0x5655a010	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a1d0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a1e0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00021e19
0x5655a1f0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a200:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a210:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000


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    strcpy(b, argv[2]);
    strcpy(c, argv[3]);

    free(c);
    free(b);
    free(a);

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}
```

free(b)



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0x5655a180:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000031
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0x5655a1a0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a1b0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000031
0x5655a1c0:	0x00000000	0x5655a010	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a1d0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a1e0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00021e19
0x5655a1f0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a200:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a210:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000

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0x5655a170:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a180:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000031
0x5655a190:	0x5655a1c0	0x5655a010	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a1a0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a1b0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000031
0x5655a1c0:	0x00000000	0x5655a010	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a1d0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a1e0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00021e19
0x5655a1f0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
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    strcpy(a, argv[1]);
    strcpy(b, argv[2]);
    strcpy(c, argv[3]);

    free(c);
    free(b);
    free(a);

    return 0;
}
```

free(a)



0x5655a150:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000031
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0x5655a170:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a180:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000031
0x5655a190:	0x5655a1c0	0x5655a010	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a1a0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a1b0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000031
0x5655a1c0:	0x00000000	0x5655a010	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a1d0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a1e0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00021e19
0x5655a1f0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a200:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a210:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000

0x5655a150:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000031
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0x5655a180:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000031
0x5655a190:	0x5655a1c0	0x5655a010	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a1a0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a1b0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000031
0x5655a1c0:	0x00000000	0x5655a010	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a1d0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a1e0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00021e19
0x5655a1f0:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x5655a200:	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
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