

# 실행 압축

SCP 부원 신재형

# 실행 압축



# 차이점

항목	일반 압축	실행 압축
대상파일	모든 파일	PE 파일(exe, dll, sys)
압축 결과물	압축(zip, rar)파일	PE 파일(exe, dll, sys)
압축해제 방식	전용 압축해제 프로그램 사용	자체 실행 가능
파일 실행 여부	자체 실행 불가	자체 실행 가능
장점	모든 파일에 대해 높은 압축율로 압축 가능	별도의 해제 프로그램 없이 바로 실행 가능
단점	전용 압축해제 프로그램이 없으면 해당 압축 파일을 사용할 수 없다.	실행할 때마다 decoding 루틴이 호출되기 때문에 실행시간이 아주 미세하게 느려진다

# 패커

1. PE 파일의 크기를 줄이고자 하는 목적
2. PE 파일의 내부 코드와 리소스를 감추기 위한 목적

순수한 의도의 패커 : UPX, ASPack

불순한 의도의 패커 : Upack, PESpin, NSAnti

# PE 프로텍터

PE 프로텍터 : PE 파일을 리버싱으로부터 보호하기 위한 유틸리티

Anti-Debugging, Anti-Emulating, Code Obfuscating,  
Polymorphic Code, Garbage Code, Debugger Detection

1. 크래킹 방지
2. 코드 및 리소스 보호

# 실습

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe

C:\Documents and Settings>upx
          Ultimate Packer for eXecutables
          Copyright (C) 1996 - 2020
UPX 3.96w      Markus Oberhumer, Laszlo Molnar & John Reiser   Jan 23rd 2020

Usage: upx [-123456789dlthUL] [-qvfk] [-o file] file..

Commands:
  -1      compress faster                      -9      compress better
  -d      decompress                          -l      list compressed file
  -t      test compressed file                -U      display version number
  -h      give more help                      -L      display software license

Options:
  -q      be quiet                             -v      be verbose
  -oFILE  write output to 'FILE'
  -f      force compression of suspicious files
  -k      keep backup files
file..   executables to (de)compress

Type 'upx --help' for more detailed help.

UPX comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details visit https://upx.github.io
```

# 실습

upx -o notepad\_upx.exe notepad.exe

```
C:\Documents and Settings>upx -o notepad_upx.exe notepad.exe
Ultimate Packer for eXecutables
Copyright (C) 1996 - 2020
UPX 3.96w Markus Oberhumer, Laszlo Molnar & John Reiser Jan 23rd 2020

  File size      Ratio      Format      Name
  -----
  69120 -> 48640  70.37%  win32/pe  notepad_upx.exe

Packed 1 file.
```

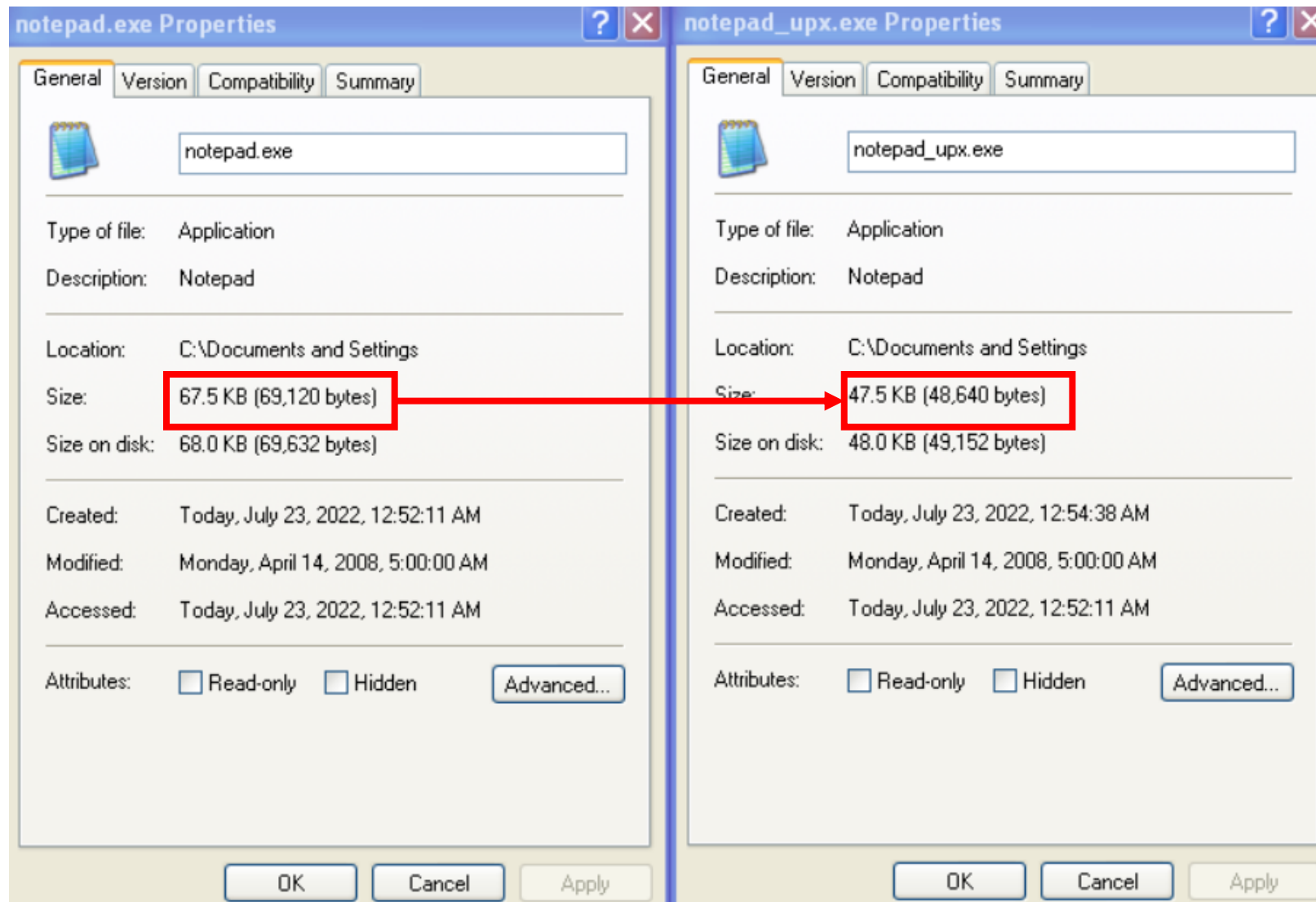


notepad.exe  
Notepad  
Microsoft Corporation



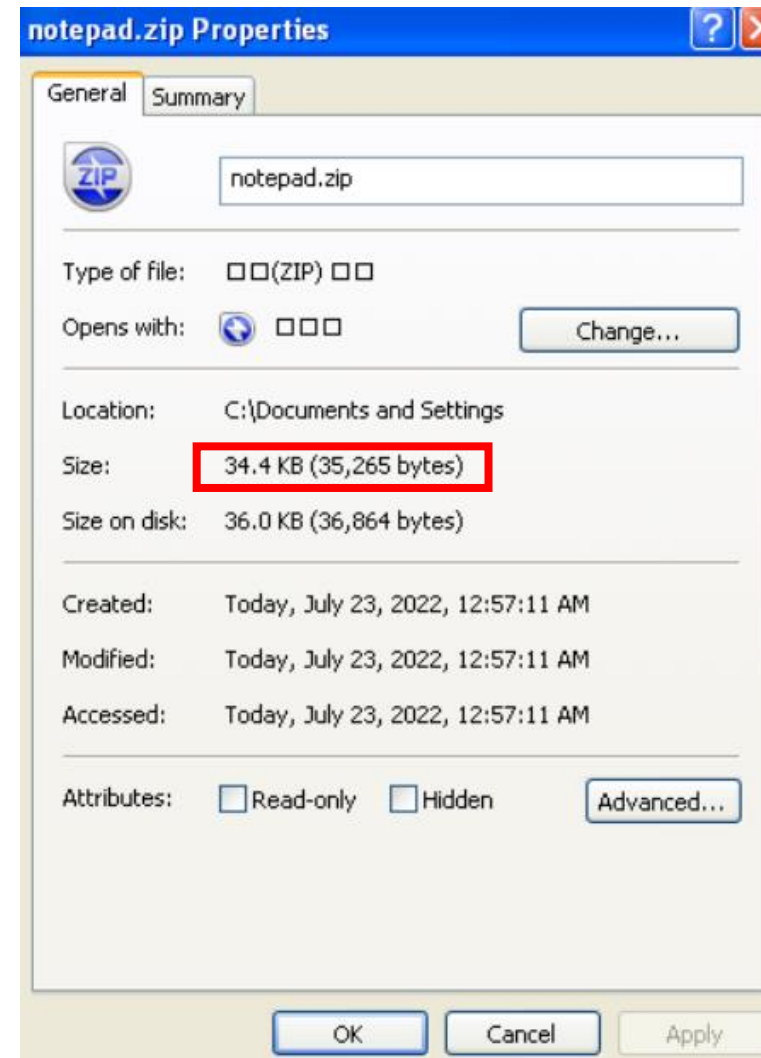
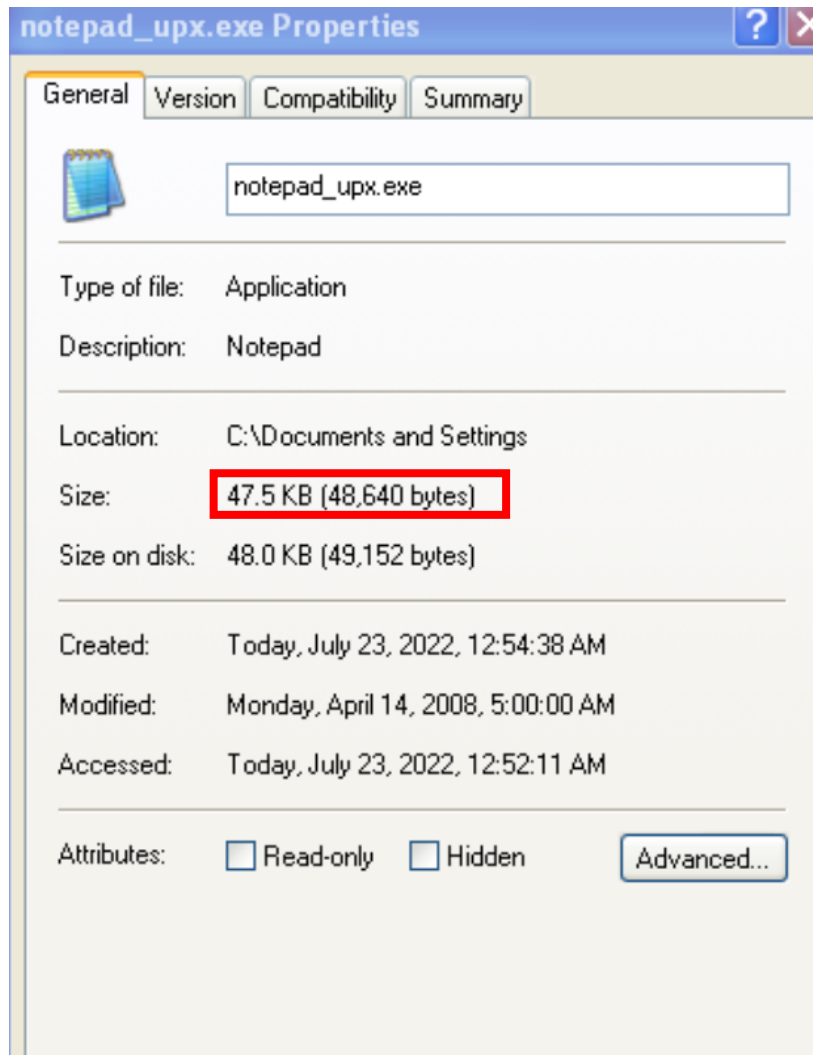
notepad\_upx.exe  
Notepad  
Microsoft Corporation

# 실습





# 실습



## notepad.exe

00000000	DOS header
00000040	DOS stub
000000E0	NT header
000001D8	Section header (".text")
00000200	Section header (".data")
00000228	Section header (".rsrc")
	NULL
00000400	
7800	Section (".text")
	NULL
00007C00	
800	Section (".data")
	NULL
00008400	
8400	Section (".rsrc")
	NULL
00010800	

## notepad\_upx.exe

00000000	DOS header
00000040	DOS stub
000000E0	NT header
000001D8	Section header (".UPX0")
00000200	Section header (".UPX1")
00000228	Section header (".rsrc")
	NULL
00000400	0 Section (".UPX0")
00000400	
4600	Section (".UPX1")
	NULL
00004A00	
7200	Section (".rsrc")
	NULL
00008C00	

# 실습

PEview - C:\Documents and Settings\notepad.exe

File View Go Help

notepad.exe

	pFile	Data	Description
IMAGE_DOS_HEADE	000001D8	2E 74 65 78	Name
MS-DOS Stub Prograr	000001DC	74 00 00 00	
IMAGE_NT_HEADER:	000001E0	00007748	Virtual Size
IMAGE_SECTION_HE	000001E4	00001000	RVA
IMAGE_SECTION_HE	000001E8	00007800	Size of Raw Data

PEview - C:\Documents and Settings\notepad\_upx.exe

File View Go Help

notepad\_upx.exe

	pFile	Data	Description
IMAGE_DOS_HEADER	000001D8	55 50 58 30	Name
MS-DOS Stub Program	000001DC	00 00 00 00	
IMAGE_NT_HEADERS	000001E0	00010000	Virtual Size
IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER UPX0	000001E4	00001000	RVA
IMAGE_SECTION_HEADER UPX1	000001E8	00000000	Size of Raw Data

# 실습

OllyDbg - notepad.exe

File View Debug Options Window Help

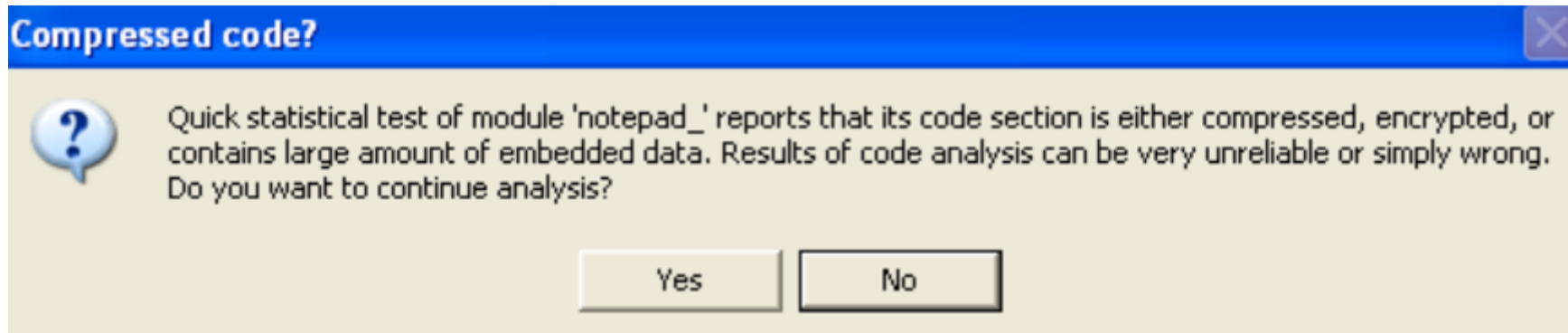
Paused

01007390 \$ PUSH 70

CPU - main thread, module notepad

Address	Disassembly	Comment
010073AC	MOV EDI, DWORD PTR DS:[<&KERNEL32.GetModuleHandleA>]	kernel32.GetModuleHandleA
010073B2	CALL EDI	GetModuleHandleA
010073AC	MOV EDI, DWORD PTR DS:[<&KERNEL32.GetModuleHandleA>]	kernel32.GetModuleHandleA
010073B4	CMP WORD PTR DS:[EAX], 5A4D	
010073B8	MOV ECX, DWORD PTR DS:[EAX+3C]	
010073C0	CMP DWORD PTR DS:[ECX], 4550	
010073C8	MOVZX EAX, WORD PTR DS:[ECX+18]	
010073CC	CMP EAX, 10B	
010073D1	JE SHORT notepad.010073F2	
010073D3	CMP EAX, 20B	
010073D8	JE SHORT notepad.010073DF	
010073DA	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-1C], EBX	
010073DD	JMP SHORT notepad.01007406	
010073DF	CMP DWORD PTR DS:[ECX+84], 0E	
010073E6	JBE SHORT notepad.010073DA	
010073E8	XOR EAX, EAX	
010073EA	CMP DWORD PTR DS:[ECX+F8], EBX	
010073F0	JMP SHORT notepad.01007406	
010073F2	CMP DWORD PTR DS:[ECX+74], 0E	
010073F6	JBE SHORT notepad.010073DA	
010073F8	XOR EAX, EAX	
010073FA	CMP DWORD PTR DS:[ECX+E8], EBX	
01007400	SETNE AL	
01007403	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-1C], EAX	

# 실습



# 실습

OllyDbg - notepad\_upx.exe

File View Debug Options Window Help

Paused

01015510 \$ PUSHAD

```
01015510 . MOV ESI,notepad_.01011000
01015516 . LEA EDI,DWORD PTR DS:[ESI+FFFF0000]
0101551C . PUSH EDI
0101551D . JMP SHORT notepad_.0101552A
0101551F . NOP
01015520 > MOV AL,BYTE PTR DS:[ESI]
01015522 . INC ESI
01015523 . MOV BYTE PTR DS:[EDI],AL
01015525 . INC EDI
01015526 > ADD EBX,EBX
01015528 . JNZ SHORT notepad_.01015531
0101552A > MOV EBX,DWORD PTR DS:[ESI]
0101552C . SUB ESI,-4
0101552F . ADC EBX,EBX
01015531 > JB SHORT notepad_.01015520
01015533 . MOV EAX,1
01015538 > ADD EBX,EBX
0101553A . JNZ SHORT notepad_.01015543
0101553C . MOV EBX,DWORD PTR DS:[ESI]
0101553E . SUB ESI,-4
01015541 . ADC EBX,EBX
01015543 > ADC EAX,EAX
01015545 . ADD EBX,EBX
01015547 . JNB SHORT notepad_.01015538
01015549 . JNZ SHORT notepad_.01015554
0101554B . MOV EBX,DWORD PTR DS:[ESI]
0101554D . SUB ESI,-4
01015550 . ADC EBX,EBX
01015552 . JNB SHORT notepad_.01015538
01015554 > XOR ECX,ECX
01015556 . SHR EAX,2
```

ntdll.7C910228

ntdll.7C910228

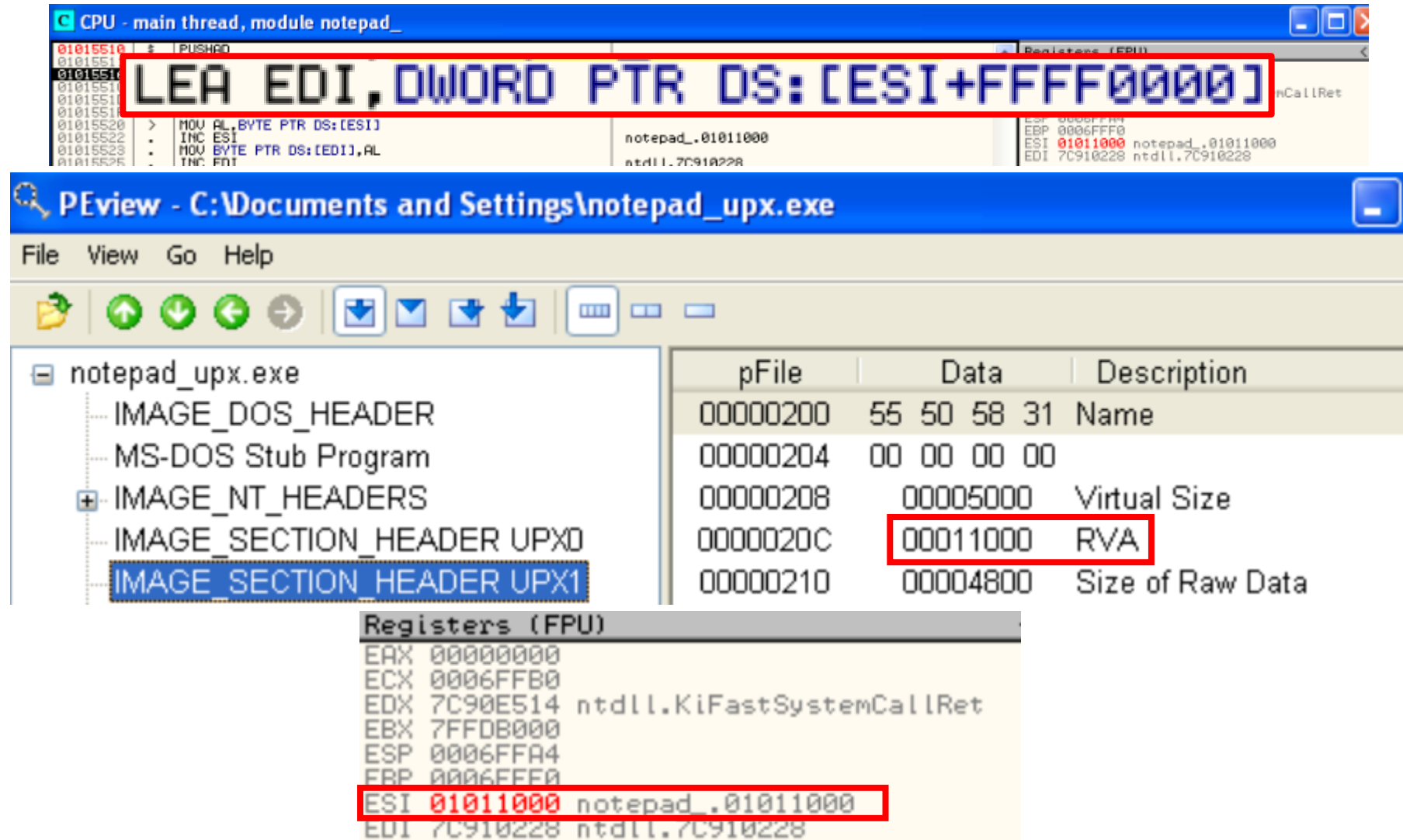
# 실습

Registers (FPU)		
EAX	00000000	
ECX	0006FFB0	
EDX	7C90E514	ntdll.KiFastSystemCallRet
EBX	7FFDB000	
ESP	0006FFC4	
EBP	0006FFF0	
ESI	FFFFFFFF	
EDI	7C910228	ntdll.7C910228
0006FFC4	7C816037	RETURN to kernel32.7C816037
0006FFC8	7C910228	ntdll.7C910228
0006FFCC	FFFFFFFF	
0006FFD0	7FFDB000	
0006FFD4	8054B6ED	
0006FFD8	0006FFC8	
0006FFDC	82470D10	
0006FFE0	FFFFFFFF	End of SEH chain
0006FFE4	7C839B48	SE handler
0006FFE8	7C816040	kernel32.7C816040
0006FFEC	00000000	
0006FFF0	00000000	
0006FFF4	00000000	
0006FFF8	01015510	notepad_.<ModuleEntryPoint>
0006FFFC	00000000	

0006FFA4	7C910228	ntdll.7C910228
0006FFA8	FFFFFFFF	
0006FFAC	0006FFF0	
0006FFB0	0006FFC4	
0006FFB4	7FFDB000	
0006FFB8	7C90E514	ntdll.KiFastSystemCallRet
0006FFBC	0006FFB0	
0006FFC0	00000000	
0006FFC4	7C816037	RETURN to kernel32.7C816037
0006FFC8	7C910228	ntdll.7C910228
0006FFCC	FFFFFFFF	
0006FFD0	7FFDB000	
0006FFD4	8054B6ED	
0006FFD8	0006FFC8	
0006FFDC	82470D10	
0006FFE0	FFFFFFFF	End of SEH chain
0006FFE4	7C839B48	SE handler
0006FFE8	7C816040	kernel32.7C816040
0006FFEC	00000000	



실습





# 실습

CPU - main thread, module notepad\_

01015510 \$ **PUSH EDI**

01015511 .

01015516 .

0101551C .

0101551D >

0101551F >

01015520 >

01015522 > INC ESI

01015523 > MOV BYTE PTR DS:[EDI],AL

01015525 > INC EDI

notepad\_.01001000

notepad\_.01011000

notepad\_.01001000

Registers (FPU)

EAX 00000000

ECX 0006FFB0

EDX 7C90E514 ntdll.KiFastSystemCallRet

EBX 7FFDB000

ESP 0006FFA4

EBP 0006FFF0

ESI 01011000 notepad\_.01011000

EDI 01001000 notepad\_.01001000

PEview - C:\Documents and Settings\notepad\_upx.exe

File View Go Help

notepad\_upx.exe

- IMAGE\_DOS\_HEADER
- MS-DOS Stub Program
- IMAGE\_NT\_HEADERS
  - IMAGE\_SECTION\_HEADER UPX0

pFile	Data	Description
000001D8	55 50 58 30	Name
000001DC	00 00 00 00	
000001E0	00010000	Virtual Size
000001E4	00001000	RVA

Registers (FPU)

EAX 00000000

ECX 0006FFB0

EDX 7C90E514 ntdll.KiFastSystemCallRet

EBX 7FFDB000

ESP 0006FFA4

EBP 0006FFF0

ESI 01011000 notepad\_.01011000

EDI 01001000 notepad\_.01001000

# 실습

01015520	>	8A06	MOV AL, BYTE PTR DS:[ESI]
01015522	.	46	INC ESI
01015523	.	8807	MOV BYTE PTR DS:[EDI], AL
01015525	.	47	INC EDI
010155C9	.	8907	MOV DWORD PTR DS:[EDI], EAX
010155CB	.	83C7 04	ADD EDI, 4
010155CE	.	83E9 04	SUB ECX, 4
010155D1	.^	77 F1	JA SHORT notepad_.010155C4
010155D3	.	01CF	ADD EDI, ECX
010155D5	.^	E9 4CFFF	JMP notepad_.01015526
010155DA	>	5E	POP ESI

# 실습

Address	Hex dump																ASCII
01001000	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
01001010	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
01001020	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
01001030	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
01001040	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
01001050	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
01001060	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
01001070	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
01001080	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
01001090	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
010010A0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
010010B0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
010010C0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
010010D0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
010010E0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
010010F0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
01001100	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
01001110	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....

Address	Hex dump																ASCII
01001000	A2	7C	00	00	B6	7C	00	00	C4	7C	00	00	D4	7C	00	00	ô   .       . -   .   .
01001010	E4	7C	00	00	F8	7C	00	00	90	7C	00	00	00	00	00	00	Σ   . . °   . .   . .
01001020	48	7B	00	00	00	00	00	00	D0	81	00	00	C4	81	00	00	H C . . . . . # ü . - ü .
01001030	BA	81	00	00	AE	81	00	00	DA	81	00	00	8A	81	00	00	ü . . < ü . . r ü . . è ü . .
01001040	7E	81	00	00	F2	81	00	00	5E	81	00	00	A2	81	00	00	" ü . . z ü . . ^ ü . . ô ü . .
01001050	E6	81	00	00	50	81	00	00	3E	81	00	00	30	81	00	00	p ü . . P ü . . > ü . . Ø ü . .
01001060	20	81	00	00	0A	81	00	00	FA	80	00	00	02	82	00	00	ü . . . ü . . · Ç . . Ø é . .
01001070	14	82	00	00	20	82	00	00	2A	82	00	00	3C	82	00	00	¶ é . . é . . * é . . < é . .
01001080	50	82	00	00	6E	81	00	00	00	00	00	00	24	80	00	00	P é . . n ü . . . . . \$ Ç . .
01001090	14	80	00	00	FA	7F	00	00	EA	7F	00	00	D4	7F	00	00	¶ Ç . . · Δ . . Ω Δ . . ° Δ . .
010010A0	C2	7F	00	00	B0	7F	00	00	A2	7F	00	00	92	7F	00	00	τ Δ . . ☼ Δ . . ó Δ . . Æ Δ . .
010010B0	74	7F	00	00	5E	7F	00	00	3A	80	00	00	54	80	00	00	t Δ . . ^ Δ . . : Ç . . T Ç . .
010010C0	68	80	00	00	98	80	00	00	B6	80	00	00	C6	80	00	00	h Ç . . g Ç . . ¶ Ç . . f Ç . .
010010D0	DA	80	00	00	16	7D	00	00	24	7D	00	00	36	7D	00	00	r Ç . . _ ) . . \$ ) . . 6 ) . .
010010E0	42	7D	00	00	50	7D	00	00	5C	7D	00	00	6A	7D	00	00	B ) . . P ) . . \ ) . . j ) . .
010010F0	7C	7D	00	00	88	7D	00	00	96	7D	00	00	A4	7D	00	00	l ) . . ë ) . . ù ) . . ñ ) . .
01001100	B0	7D	00	00	BC	7D	00	00	CA	7D	00	00	D6	7D	00	00	☼ ) . . ¨ ) . . ¢ ) . . π ) . .
01001110	EC	7D	00	00	FE	7D	00	00	10	7E	00	00	1C	7E	00	00	*) . . ■ ) . . ► ~ . . L ~ . .



# 실습

CPU - main thread, module notepad_			
010155DB	. 89F7	MOV EDI,ESI	notepad_.01001000
010155DD	. B9 32010	MOV ECX,132	
010155E2	> 8A07	MOV AL, BYTE PTR DS:[EDI]	
010155E4	. 47	INC EDI	notepad_.0100101C
010155E5	. 2C E8	SUB AL, 0E8	
010155E7	> 3C 01	CMP AL, 1	
010155E9	. 77 F7	JN SHORT notepad_.010155E2	
010155EB	. 803F 01	CMP BYTE PTR DS:[EDI], 1	
010155EE	. 75 F2	JNZ SHORT notepad_.010155E2	
010155F0	. 8B07	MOV EAX, DWORD PTR DS:[EDI]	
010155F2	. 8A5F 04	MOV BL, BYTE PTR DS:[EDI+4]	
010155F5	. 66:C1E8	SHR AX, 8	
010155F9	. C1C0 10	ROL EAX, 10	
010155FC	. 86C4	XCHG AH, AL	
010155FE	. 29F8	SUB EAX, EDI	notepad_.0100101C
01015600	. 80EB E8	SUB BL, 0E8	
01015603	. 01F0	ADD EAX, ESI	notepad_.01001000
01015605	. 8907	MOV DWORD PTR DS:[EDI], EAX	
01015607	. 83C7 05	ADD EDI, 5	
0101560A	. 8B08	MOV AL, BL	
0101560C	. F2 D9	LODSD SHORT notepad_.010155E7	
0101560E	. 8DBE 003	LEA EDI, DWORD PTR DS:[ESI+13000]	

0101560E | . 8DBE 003 LEA EDI, DWORD PTR DS:[ESI+13000]

# 실습

**CPU - main thread, module notepad\_**

01015607	. 83C7 05	ADD EDI,5		
0101560A	. 88D8	MOV AL,BL		
0101560C	. E2 09	LOOP SHORT notepad_.010155E7		
0101560E	. 8DBE 003	LEA EDI,DWORD PTR DS:[ESI+13000]		
01015610	. 8D8430 0	LEA EAX,DWORD PTR DS:[EAX+ESI+1BE04]		
01015624	. 01F3	ADD EBX,ESI		
01015626	. 50	PUSH EAX		

**Registers (FPU)**

EAX	00000071
ECX	00000000
EDX	01014D47 notepad_.01014D47
ESI	01001000 notepad_.01001000
EDI	01014000 notepad_.01014000
EIP	01015614 notepad_.01015614

**Registers (FPU)**

EAX	00000071
ECX	00000000
EDX	01014D47 notepad_.01014D47
EBX	00200071
ESP	0006FFA4
EBP	FFFFFFF2
ESI	01001000 notepad_.01001000
EDI	01014000 notepad_.01014000

Address	Hex dump	ASCII
01014000	4D 01 00 00 8C 00 00 00 01 47 65 74 43 75 72 72	M0..i...@GetCurr
01014010	65 6E 74 54 68 72 65 61 64 49 64 00 01 47 65 74	entThreadId.@Get
01014020	54 69 63 68 43 6F 75 6E 74 00 01 51 75 65 72 79	TickCount.@Query
01014030	50 65 72 66 6F 72 6D 61 6E 63 65 43 6F 75 6E 74	PerformanceCount
01014040	65 72 00 01 47 65 74 4C 6F 63 61 6C 54 69 6D 65	er.@GetLocalTime
01014050	00 01 47 65 74 55 73 65 72 44 65 66 61 75 6C 74	.@GetUserDefault
01014060	4C 43 49 44 00 01 47 65 74 44 61 74 65 46 6F 72	LCID.@GetDateFor
01014070	6D 61 74 57 00 01 47 65 74 54 69 6D 65 46 6F 72	matW.@GetTimeFor
01014080	6D 61 74 57 00 01 47 6C 6F 62 61 6C 4C 6F 63 68	matW.@GlobalLock
01014090	00 01 47 6C 6F 62 61 6C 55 6E 6C 6F 63 68 00 01	.@GlobalUnlock.@
010140A0	47 65 74 46 69 6C 65 49 6E 66 6F 72 6D 61 74 69	GetFileInformati
010140B0	6F 6E 42 79 48 61 6E 64 6C 65 00 01 43 72 65 61	onByHandle.@Crea
010140C0	74 65 46 69 6C 65 4D 61 70 70 69 6E 67 57 00 01	teFileMappingW.@
010140D0	47 65 74 53 79 73 74 65 6D 54 69 6D 65 41 73 46	GetSystemTimeAsF
010140E0	69 6C 65 54 69 6D 65 00 01 54 65 72 6D 69 6E 61	ileTime.@Termina
010140F0	74 65 50 72 6F 63 65 73 73 00 01 47 65 74 43 75	teProcess.@GetCu
01014100	72 72 65 6E 74 50 72 6F 63 65 73 73 00 01 53 65	rrentProcess.@Se
01014110	74 55 6E 68 61 6E 64 6C 65 64 45 78 63 65 70 74	tUnhandledExcept

# 실습

**C** CPU - main thread, module notepad\_

01015684	. 58	POP EAX	ntdll.7C910228
01015685	. 61	POPAD	
01015686	. 8D4424 8	LEA EAX, DWORD PTR SS:[ESP-80]	
0101568A	> 6A 00	PUSH 0	
0101568C	. 39C4	CMP ESP, EAX	
0101568E	.^ 75 FA	JNZ SHORT notepad_.0101568A	
01015690	. 83EC 80	SUB ESP, -80	
01015693	.- E9 051DF	JMP notepad_.0100739D	

01015510 \$ PUSHAD

0100739D \$ 6A 70 PUSH 70

0100739F	. 68 98180	PUSH notepad.01001898
010073A4	. E8 BF010	CALL notepad.01007568
010073A9	. 33DB	XOR EBX, EBX
010073AB	. 53	PUSH EBX
010073AC	. 8B3D CC1	MOV EDI, DWORD PTR DS:[<&KERN
010073B2	. FFD7	CALL EDI
010073B4	. 66:8138	CMP WORD PTR DS:[EAX], 5A4D
010073B9	.v 75 1F	JNZ SHORT notepad.010073DA
010073BB	. 8B48 3C	MOV ECX, DWORD PTR DS:[EAX+3C
010073BE	. 03C8	ADD ECX, EAX
010073C0	. 8139 504	CMP DWORD PTR DS:[ECX], 4550

감사합니다.