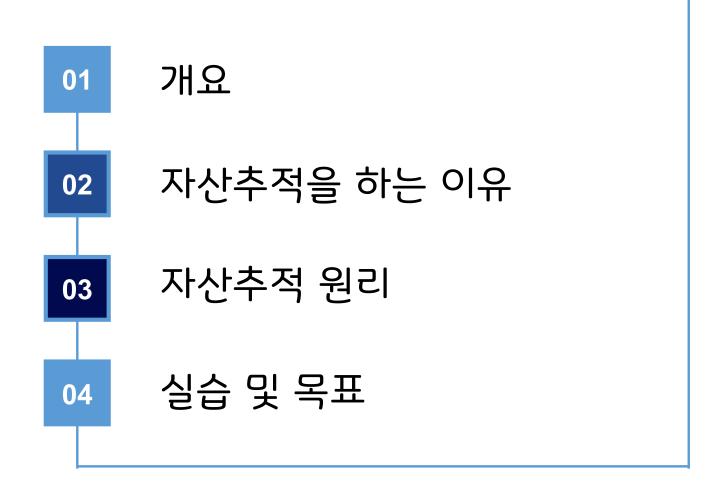
블록체인 자산추적

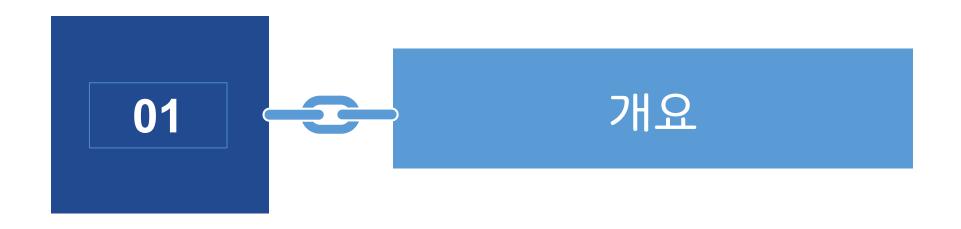
91714167 유재겸



목차









개요

1. 계기

2. 목표

웁살라젠 ♡ 관심기업

외국계IT보안-블록체인 지갑주소 추적/분석 신입(계약직/정규 직 전환)채용

블록체인 CIRC 보안 조

사관

(〇명)

담당업무

• 웁살라시큐리티의 CIRC (Crypto Incident Reponse Center)의 담당 보안 리서처 가상자산 서비스 기업 및 개인의 해킹, 투자사기, 불법거래 등의 피해 사례를 의뢰 받고, 자사의 가상자산 추적 솔루션을 활용, 조사 분석하여 암호화폐 추적 레포트 작성

(개인 및 기업고객 상담, 가상자산 추적 작업, 레포트 작성 및 기타 관련 제반 업무)

- 피해자 상담
- 오픈소스 데이터 분석



• 개요

1. 계기

2. 목표

웁살라젠 ♡ 관심기업

외국계IT보안-블록체인 지갑주소 추적/분석 신입(계약직/정규 직 전환)채용

블록체인 CIRC 보안 조 사관

(○명)

담당업무

• 웁살라시큐리티의 CIRC (Crypto Incident Reponse Center)의 담당 보안 리서처 가상자산 서비스 기업 및 개인의 해킹, 투자사기, 불법거래 등의 피해 사례를 의뢰

받고, 자사의 가상자산 추적 솔루션을 활용, 조사 분석하여 암호화폐 추적 레포트 작성

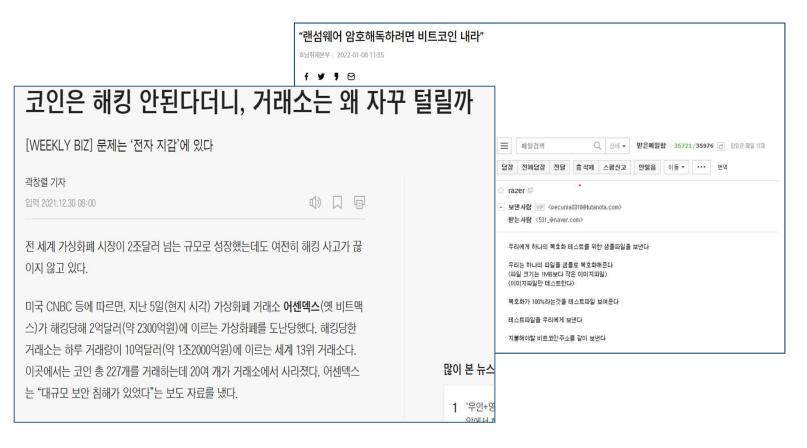
(개인 및 기업고객 상담, 가상자산 추적 작업, 레포트 작성 및 기타 관련 제반 업무)

- 피해자 상담
- 오픈소스 데이터 분석



• 개요

1. 계기 2. 목표



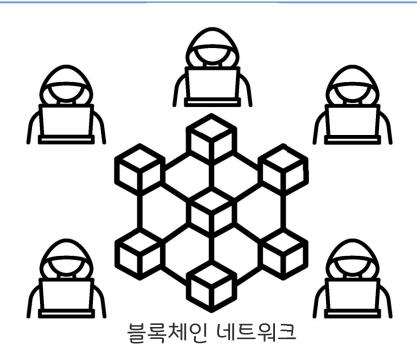


• 개요

1. 계기 2. 목표







익명성을 띄고 있는 블록체인

단순히 체인 네트워크를 통해서는 지갑의 주인이 누구인지, 거래대상이 누구인지 알아내는 것은 불가능하다고 볼 수 있다.







암호화폐의 최종목적지

결국 공격자는 최종적으로 암호화페를 현금으로 교환하는 것을 원할 것이다.







"거래소 사용하고 싶으면 신원확인 필요"





암호화폐의 최종목적지

우리나라 등 37개국이 가입한 국제자금세탁방지기구(FATF)에서 지정한 자금세탁방지 규칙에 의해 신원을 확인하도록 되어있음









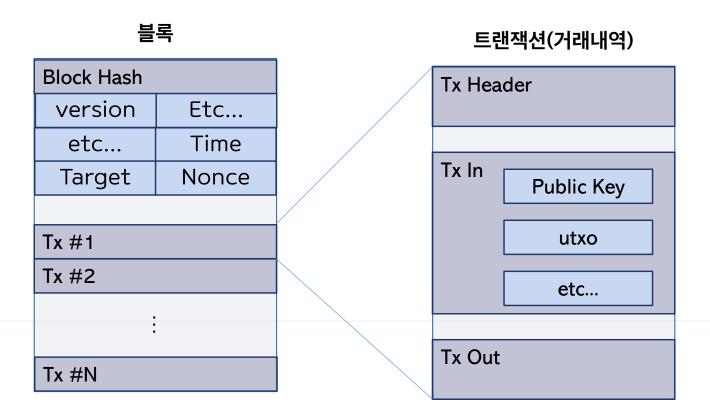
암호화폐의 최종목적지

최종적으로 현금으로 환전하기 위해 거래소로 송금할 때를 추적하는 것이 자산추적의 최종목표이다.

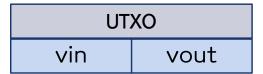








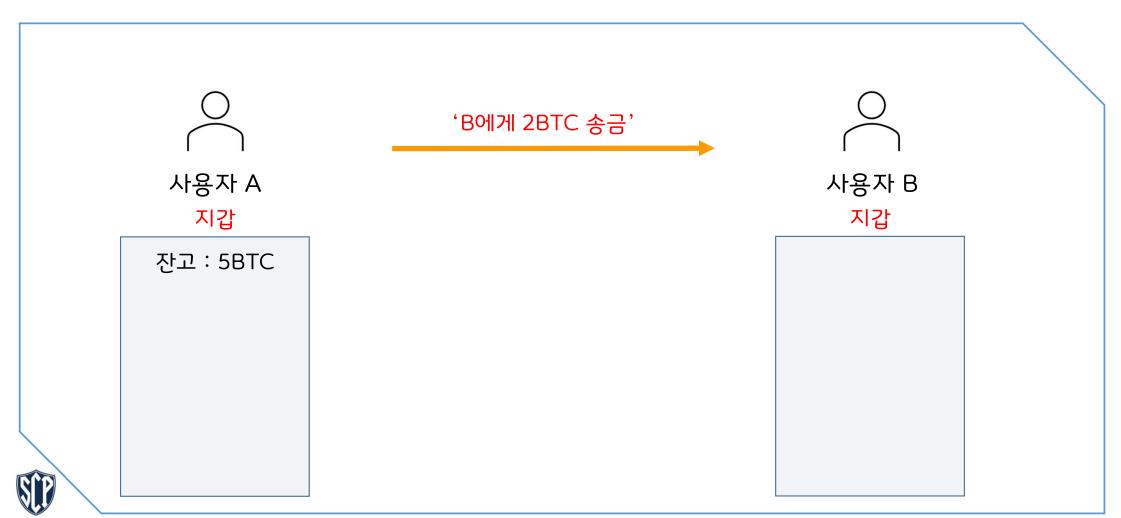


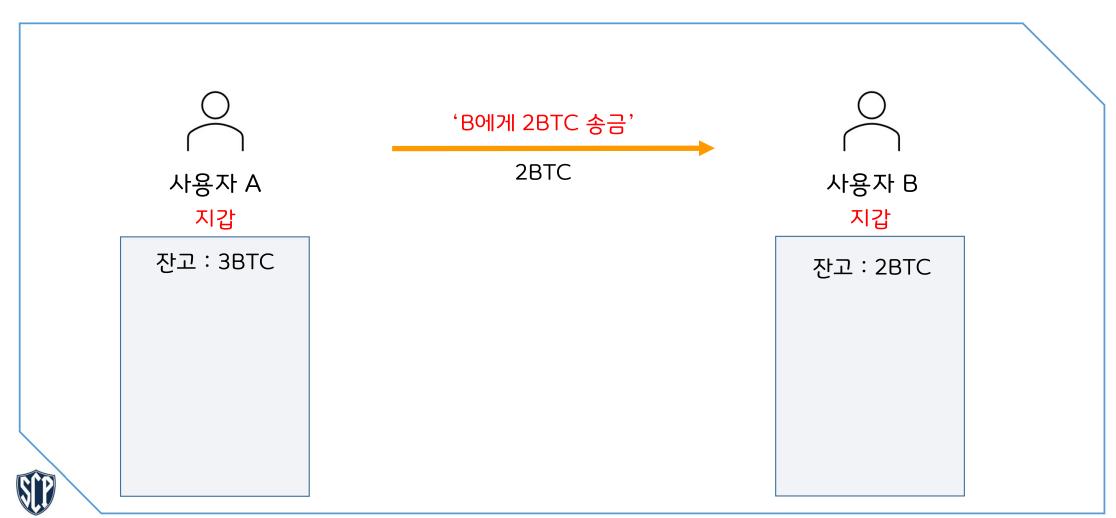


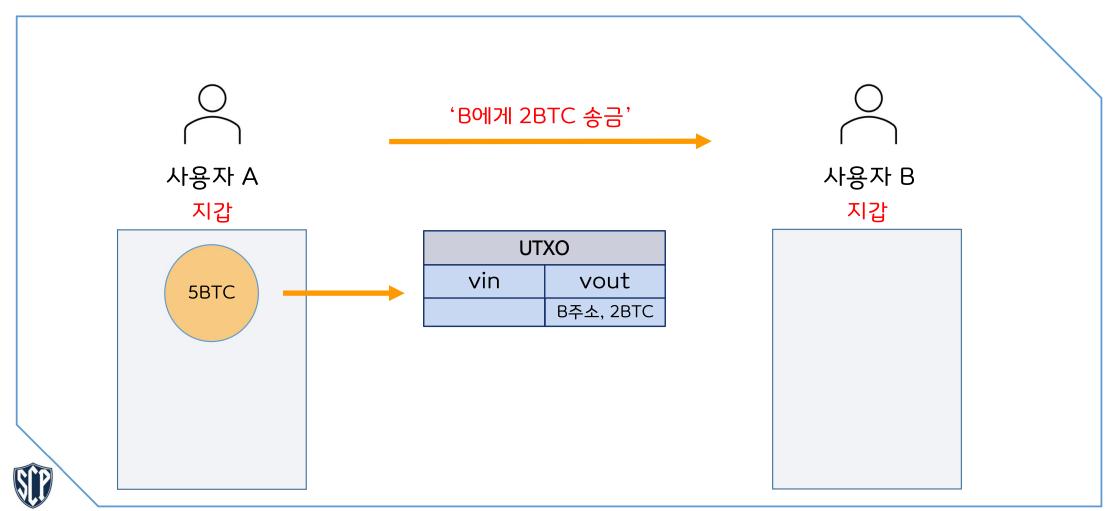
UTXO란?

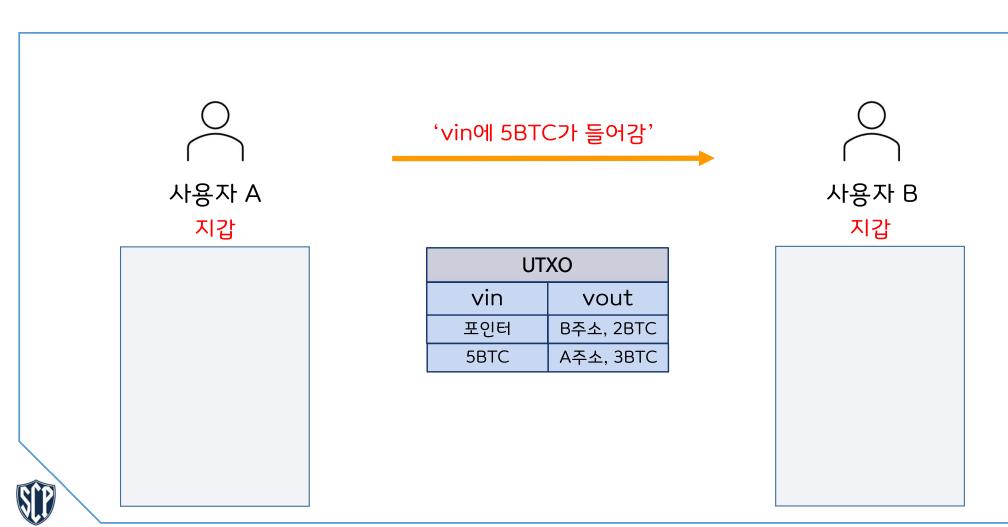
Unspent Transaction Outputs 의 약자로, 미사용 트랜잭션 출력값을 말한다.

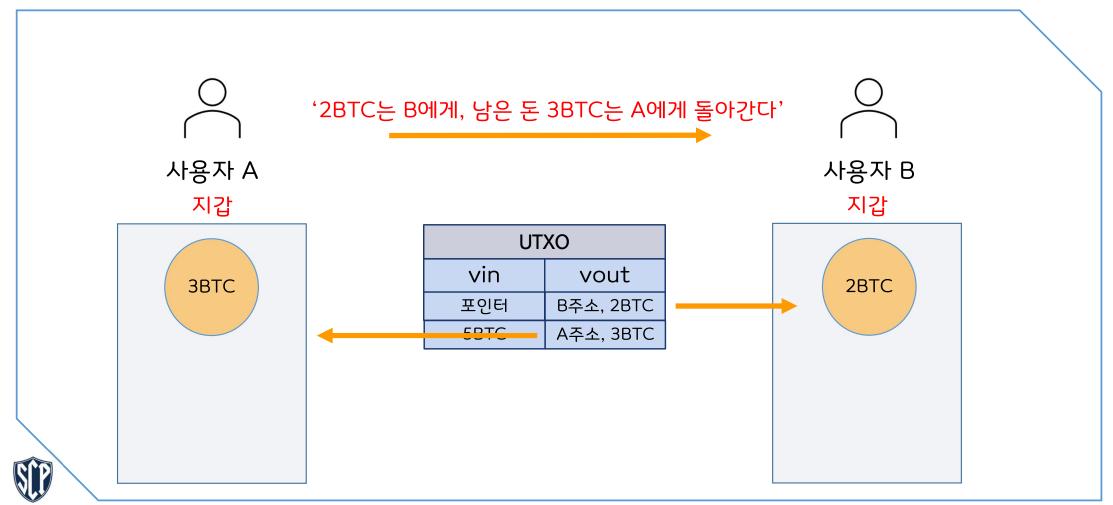


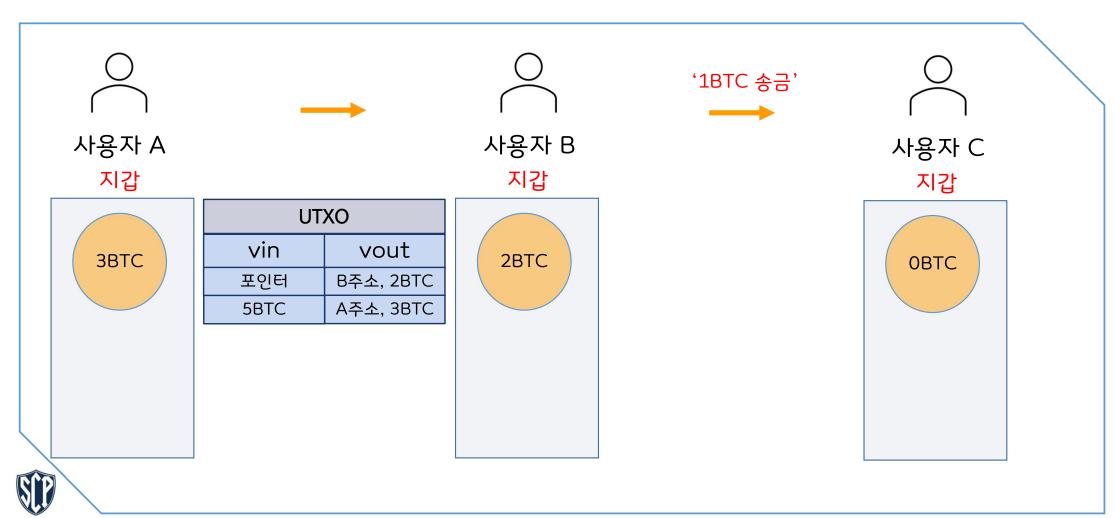


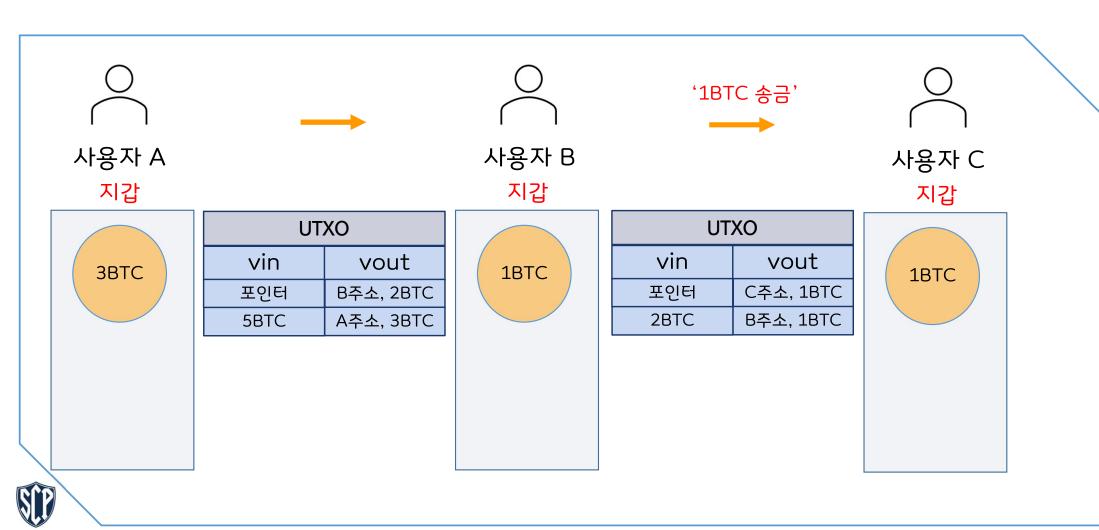


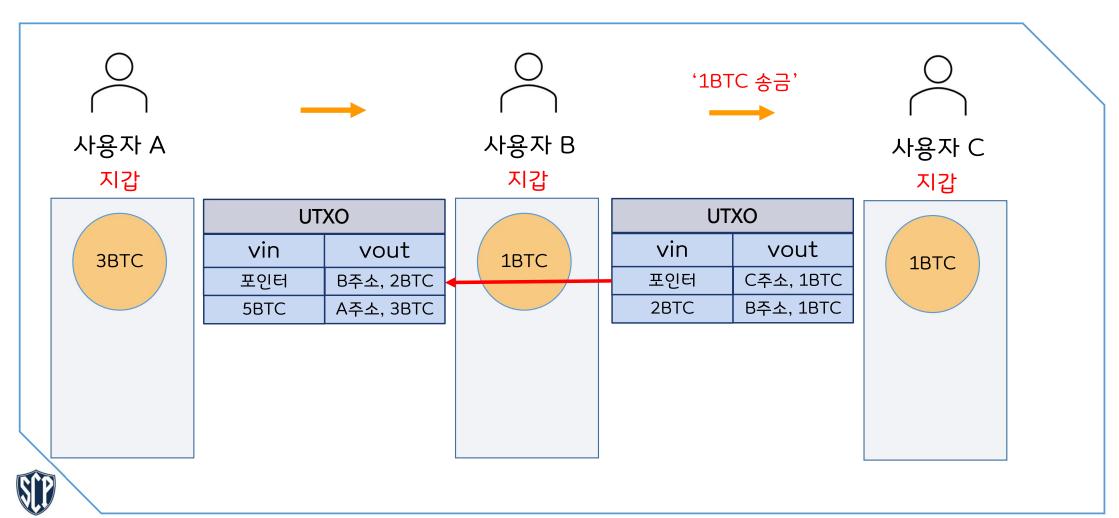














UTXO	
vin	vout
포인터	C주소, 1BTC
2BTC	B주소, 1BTC

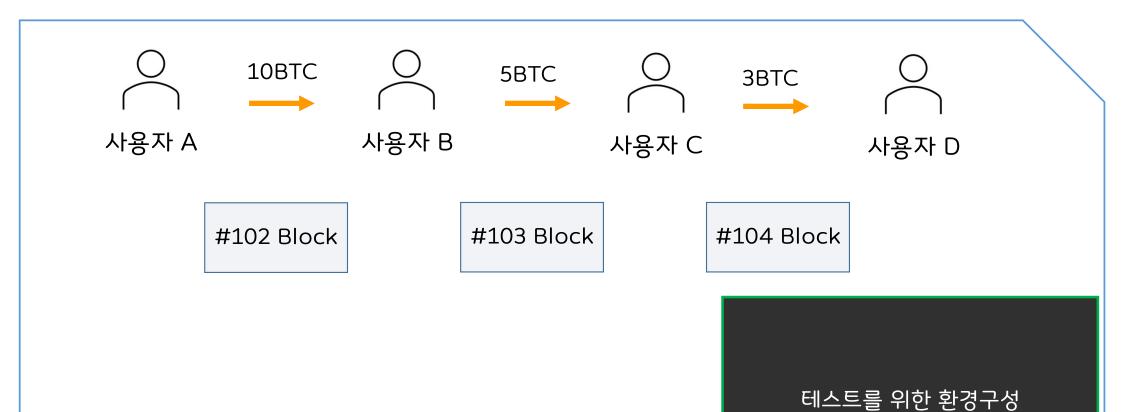
UTXO	
vin	vout
포인터	C주소, 0.5BTC
1BTC	A주소, 0.5BTC

UTXO	
vin	vout
포인터	B주소, 2BTC
5BTC	A주소, 3BTC

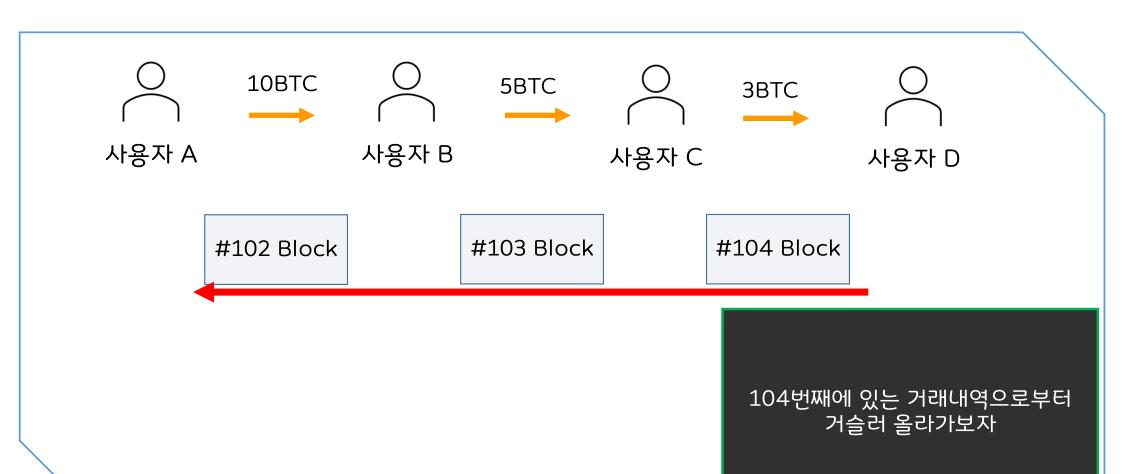




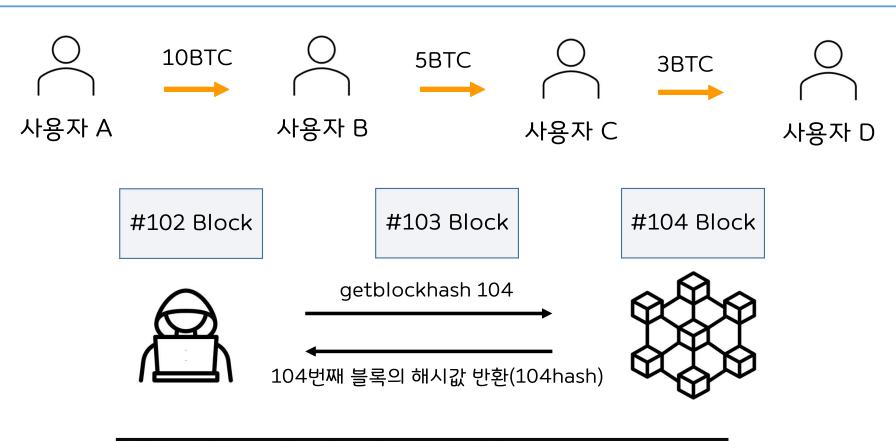






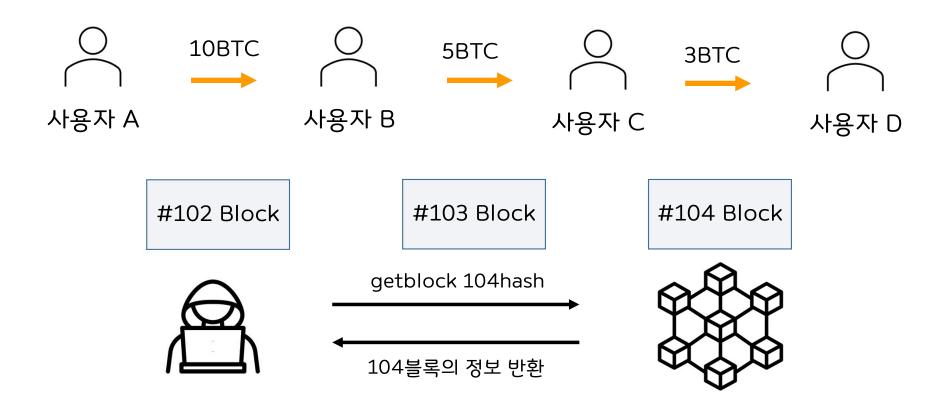




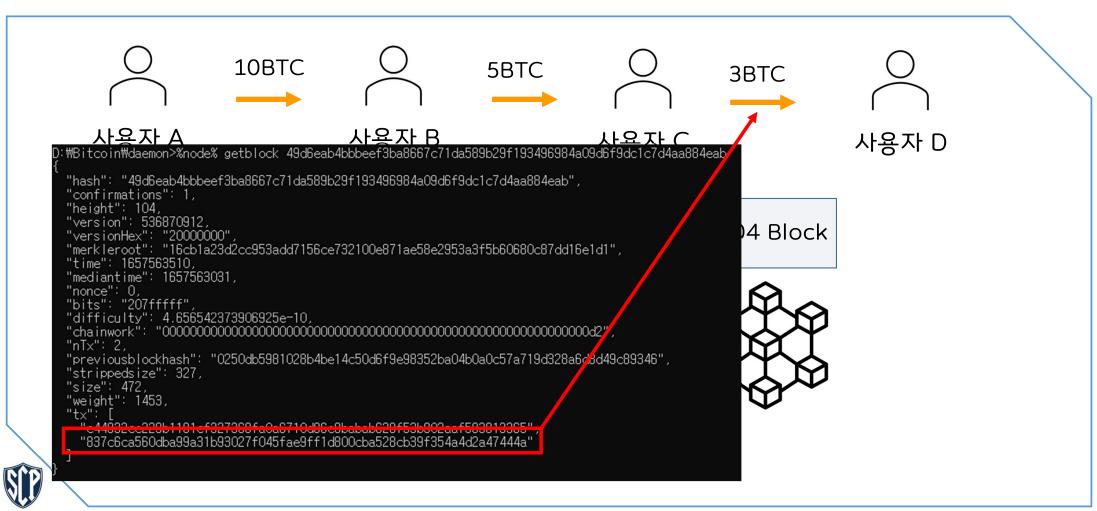


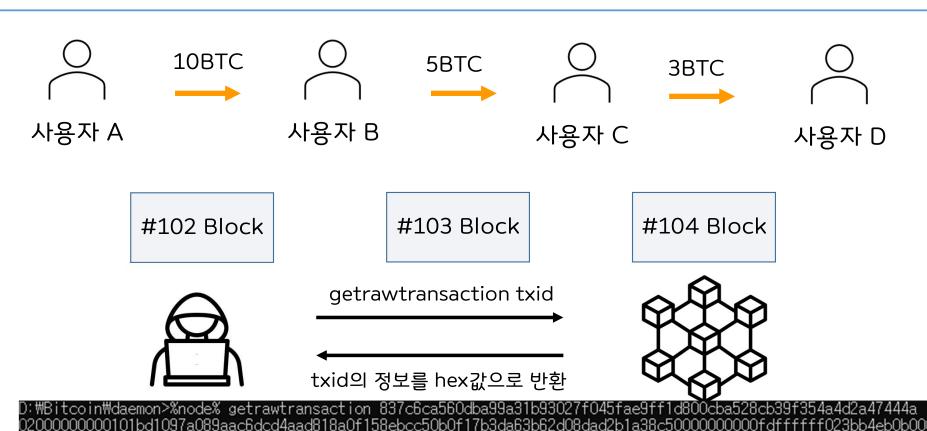


D:\Bitcoin\daemon>%node% getblockhash 104 49d6eab4bbbeef3ba8667c71da589b29f193496984a09d6f9dc1c7d4aa884eab

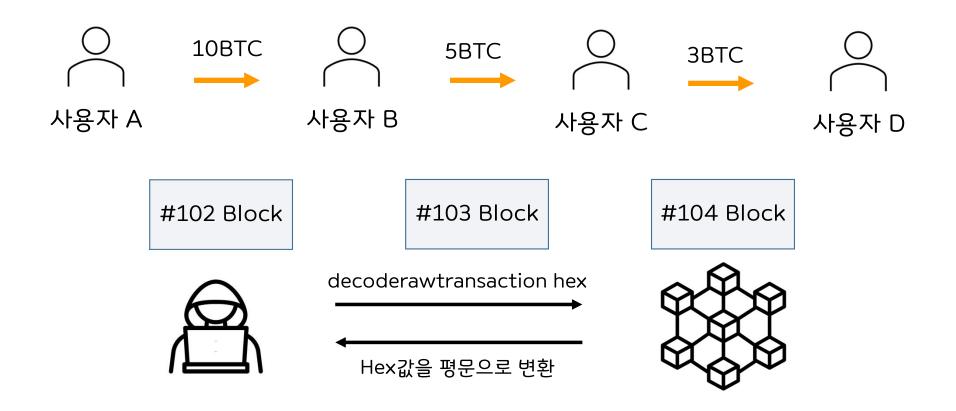






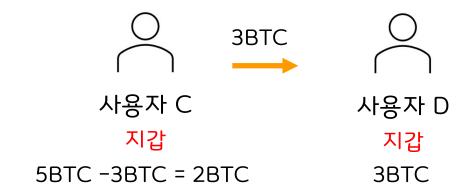






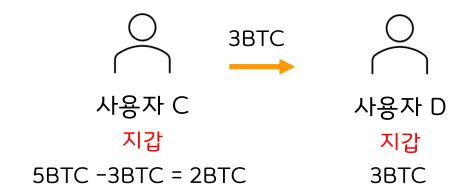


```
"txid": "837c6ca560dba99a31b93027f045fae9ff1d800cba528cb39f354a4d2a47444a", "hash": "4b690af8489381fb93d5be56d712e29129c00ca4210e8fe99cd0eed4e8ee7753",
  "version": 2,
  "size": 222,
"vsize": 141,
  "weight": 561,
  "locktime": 66,
       "txid": "c5381a2bad8dd0623ba63d7bf1b050cceb58f1a018d8aad4dcc6aa89a09710bd"
      "vout": 0,
"scriptSig": {
    "asm": "",
         "hex": ""
       "txinwitness":[
         "3044022048981785675804ba54e3547c0480cf3c993c6d045770e0aefad4b6818964604c
90e7234bf5daddc3eabf94e5cbdbe5f401"
         "030329e1f66f4aee226b7d82aa4362ef6d6eff513b3297a99bcdad89e3b02b922b"
       'sequence": 4294967293
],
"vout": [
       "value": 1.99996475,
       scriptPubKey": {
         asm": "0 3e324f34efdacbbe7a3d18d6e7d74389124ce1c9"
         "desc": "addr(bcrt1q8cey7d80mt9mu73arrtw046r3yfyecwfk29ucw)#qakcyyrq",
         "hex": "00143e324f34efdacbbe7a3d18d6e7d74389124ce1c9",
         "address": "bcrt1q8cey7d80mt9mu73arrtw046r3yfyecwfk29ucw",
"type": "witness_v0_keyhash"
       "value": 3.00000000.
       'scriptPubKey": {
         "asm": "O ffaaf9a037379b6256c4d481811a14d40e16acb5"
         "desc": "addr(bcrt1q1740ngphx7dky4ky6jqczxs56s8pdt949qvuvr)#dygnqapl",
         "hex": "0014ffaaf9a037379b6256c4d481811a14d40e16acb5".
         "address": "bcrt1q1740ngphx7dky4ky6jqczxs56s8pdt949qvuvr",
         "type": "witness_v0_keyhash"
```



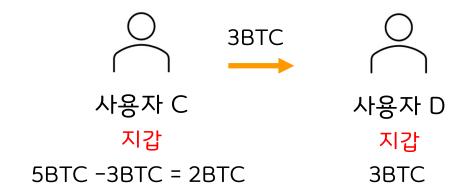
C가 D에게 보냈던 3BTC에 대한 거래내역을 볼 수 있다.

```
"txid": "837c6ca560dba99a31b93027f045fae9ff1d800cba528cb39f354a4d2a47444a", "hash": "4b690af8489381fb93d5be56d712e29129c00ca4210e8fe99cd0eed4e8ee7753",
  "version": 2,
 "size": 222,
"vsize": 141
 "weight": 561,
      txid": "c5381a2bad8dd0623ba63d7bf1b050cceb58f1a018d8aad4dcc6aa89a09710bd"
      "vout": 0,
"scriptSig": {
    "asm": "",
        "hex": ""
      "txinwitness": [
        "3044022048981785675804ba54e3547c0480cf3c993c6d045770e0aefad4b6818964604c
10e7234bf5daddc3eabf94e5cbdbe5f401"
        "030329e1f66f4aee226b7d82aa4362ef6d6eff513b3297a99bcdad89e3b02b922b"
      "sequence": 4294967293
],
"vout": [
      "value": 1.99996475,
       'scriptPubKey": {
        "desc": "addr(bcrt1q8cey7d80mt9mu73arrtw046r3yfyecwfk29ucw)#qakcyyrq",
        "hex": "00143e324f34efdacbbe7a3d18d6e7d74389124ce1c9",
        "address": "bcrt1q8cey7d80mt9mu73arrtw046r3yfyecwfk29ucw",
"type": "witness_v0_keyhash"
      "value": 3.00000000.
      'scriptPubKey": {
        "asm": "O ffaaf9a037379b6256c4d481811a14d40e16acb5"
        "desc": "addr(bcrt1q1740ngphx7dky4ky6jqczxs56s8pdt949qvuvr)#dygnqapl",
        "hex": "0014ffaaf9a037379b6256c4d481811a14d40e16acb5".
        "address": "bcrt1q1740ngphx7dky4ky6jqczxs56s8pdt949qvuvr",
        "type": "witness_v0_keyhash"
```



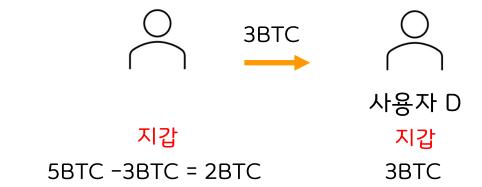
해당영역이 UTXO부분

```
"txid": "837c6ca560dba99a31b93027f045fae9ff1d800cba528cb39f354a4d2a47444a", "hash": "4b690af8489381fb93d5be56d712e29129c00ca4210e8fe99cd0eed4e8ee7753",
"version": 2,
"size": 222,
"vsize": 141
"weight": 561,
     txid": "c5381a2bad8dd0623ba63d7bf1b050cceb58f1a018d8aad4dcc6aa89a09710bd"
    "vout": 0,
"scriptSig": {
    "asm": "",
      "hex": ""
    "txinwitness": [
       "3044022048981785675804ba54e3547c0480cf3c993c6d045770e0aefad4b6818964604
De7234bf5daddc3eabf94e5cbdbe5f401"
       "030329e1f66f4aee226b7d82aa4362ef6d6eff513b3297a99bcdad89e3b02b922b"
     "sequence": 4294967293
"vout": [
     "value": 1.99996475,
     'scriptPubKey": {
       "desc": "addr(bcrt1q8cey7d80mt9mu73arrtw046r3yfyecwfk29ucw)#qakcyyrq",
       "hex": "00143e324f34efdacbbe7a3d18d6e7d74389124ce1c9",
      "address": "bcrt1q8cey7d80mt9mu73arrtw046r3yfyecwfk29ucw",
       "type": "witness_v0_keyhash"
     "value": 3.00000000.
     'scriptPubKey": {
       "asm": "O ffaaf9a037379b6256c4d481811a14d40e16acb5"
      "desc": "addr(bcrt1q1740ngphx7dky4ky6jqczxs56s8pdt949qvuvr)#dygnqapl",
       "hex": "0014ffaaf9a037379b6256c4d481811a14d40e16acb5".
      "address": "bcrt1q1740ngphx7dky4ky6jqczxs56s8pdt949qvuvr",
       "type": "witness_v0_keyhash"
```



해당영역이 vin부분

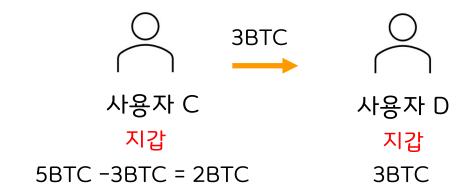
```
"txid": "837c6ca560dba99a31b93027f045fae9ff1d800cba528cb39f354a4d2a47444a", "hash": "4b690af8489381fb93d5be56d712e29129c00ca4210e8fe99cd0eed4e8ee7753",
 "version": 2,
 "size": 222,
"vsize": 141
"weight": 561,
      txid": "c5381a2bad8dd0623ba63d7bf1b050cceb58f1a018d8aad4dcc6aa89a09710bd"
     "vout": 0,
"scriptSig": {
    "asm": "",
       "hex": ""
     "txinwitness": [
       "3044022048981785675804ba54e3547c0480cf3c993c6d045770e0aefad4b6818964604d
10e7234bf5daddc3eabf94e5cbdbe5f401
        "030329e1f66f4aee226b7d82aa4362ef6d6eff513b3297a99bcdad89e3b02b922b"
      'sequence": 4294967293
 "vout": [
      "value": 1.99996475,
      "n": 0.
      scriptPubKey": {
        "desc": "addr(bcrt1q8cey7d80mt9mu73arrtw046r3yfyecwfk29ucw)#qakcyyrq",
       "hex": "00143e324f34efdacbbe7a3d18d6e7d74389124ce1c9",
       "address": "bcrt1q8cey7d80mt9mu73arrtw046r3yfyecwfk29ucw",
       "type": "witness_v0_keyhash"
     "value": 3.00000000.
      "scriptPubKey": {
        asm": "O ffaaf9a037379b6256c4d481811a14d40e16acb5"
       "desc": "addr(bcrt1q1740ngphx7dKy4Ky6jqczxs56s8pdt949qvuvr)#dygnqqp!"
       "hex": "0014ffaaf9a037379b6256c4d481811a14d40e16acb5",
       "address": "bcrt1q1740ngphx7dky4ky6jqczxs56s8pdt949qvuvr",
       "type": "witness_v0_keyhash"
```



해당 영역이 vout부분

```
"version": 2,
 "size": 222,
 "vsize": 141
 "weight": 561,
  'vin"∶[
     txid": "c5381a2bad8dd0623ba63d7bf1b050cceb58f1a018d8aad4dcc6aa89a09710bd"
     Vout . U,
"scriptSig": {
"asm": "",
       "hex": ""
     "txinwitness": [
       "3044022048981785675804ba54e3547c0480cf3c993c6d045770e0aefad4b6818964604c
10e7234bf5daddc3eabf94e5cbdbe5f401"
       "030329e1f66f4aee226b7d82aa4362ef6d6eff513b3297a99bcdad89e3b02b922b"
     "sequence": 4294967293
],
"vout": [
     "value": 1.99996475,
      'scriptPubKey": {
       "asm": "0 3e324f34efdacbbe7a3d18d6e7d74389124ce1c9"
       "desc": "addr(bcrt1q8cey7d80mt9mu73arrtw046r3yfyecwfk29ucw)#qakcyyrq",
       "hex": "00143e324f34efdacbbe7a3d18d6e7d74389124ce1c9",
       "address": "bcrt1q8cey7d80mt9mu73arrtw046r3yfyecwfk29ucw",
       "type": "witness_v0_keyhash"
     "value": 3.00000000.
      'scriptPubKey": {
       "asm": "O ffaaf9a037379b6256c4d481811a14d40e16acb5"
       "desc": "addr(bcrt1q1740ngphx7dky4ky6jqczxs56s8pdt949qvuvr)#dygnqapl",
       "hex": "0014ffaaf9a037379b6256c4d481811a14d40e16acb5",
       "address": "bcrt1q1740ngphx7dky4ky6jqczxs56s8pdt949qvuvr",
       "type": "witness_v0_keyhash"
```

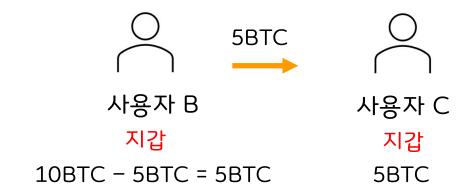
#104 Block



해당부분이 이전 UTXO에 대한 포인터 해당 포인터는 사용자 B와 사용자 C간의 거래를 가리킨다.

```
"txid": "c5381a2bad8dd0623ba63d7bf1b050cceb58f1a018d8aad4dcc6aa89a09710bd", "hash": "6ad6f424d60a6343d46e19ddc4793b8b079dbcb661bc1ae6429d89d8b9523579",
 "version": 2,
"size": 222,
"vsize": 141,
"weight": 561,
  "locktime": 102,
  "vin": [
       "txid": "4f91c18dfcdb50e68b48ff3ee89ebf42f3c7fd0d4a2b14e331691829a7f22313"
         scriptSig":
          txinwitness": [
           "304402206d8d6ade01adaaec1248e8bb2a1de1b91f1f74e2bf4bac07c2ec184655d87789
5cd736228866a9bc243dc0bdabbad7c001",
           "02b44e72997265a07b05958d5527db5dcdab84677c40b0c985afb74fee79246881"
         'sequence": 4294967293
  ],
"vout": [
        "value": 5.00000000,
         'scriptPubKey": {
           asm": "O 60e0dc8aba7a6809a2ca5a5bca58e68bd409181a"
          "desc": "addr(bcrt1qvrsdez460f5qngk2tfdu5k8x302qjxq6d56zrm)#3suze9fh",
"hex": "001460e0dc8aba7a6809a2ca5a5bca58e68bd409181a",
           "address": "bcrt1qvrsdez460f5qngk2tfdu5k8x302qjxq6d56zrm",
           "type": "witness_v0_keyhash"
         'value": 4.99996475,
         scriptPubKey":
          "asm": "0 4aa6402a3ad889c5c5827eb4642da593a7524b34",
"desc": "addr(bcrt1qf2nyq236mzyut3vz066xgtd9jwn4yje55r9kmq)#hsv0d6hp",
"hex": "00144aa6402a3ad889c5c5827eb4642da593a7524b34",
"address": "bcrt1qf2nyq236mzyut3vz066xgtd9jwn4yje55r9kmq",
           "type": "witness_v0_keyhash'
```

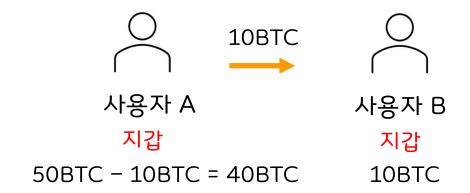
#103 Block

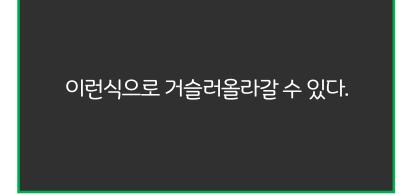


해당부분이 이전 UTXO에 대한 포인터

```
"txid": "4f91c18dfcdb50e68b48ff3ee89ebf42f3c7fd0d4a2b14e331691829a7f22313".
  "hash": "d69bf54572aa2e95eef4f9badb4814ba85ba670397523b2804cda2d4005833f9",
 "version": 2,
"size": 222,
"vsize": 141,
  "weight": 561,
 "locktime": 101,
 "vin": [
      "txid": "18b7147f5fafdbf8290c593b904fb5d65b26606ca825c5411a3a73a630bb99a4
      "vout": 0,
      "scriptSig": {
"asm": "",
        "hex": ""
       txinwitness": [
        "304402204104e4608eb04a665afa1ce1252c9f34649a3ba973a0b3e354a0088a5e9247b9
62ece2f3b71eed813d6c95858b2ca4e801"
        "02a3d0cdc287fadcfa24cce9034f2f8c0ba5d9b563f40a78cb9124cd3ff88610ba"
      "sequence": 4294967293
 "vout": [
      "value": 10.00000000,
      "n": 0,
       'scriptPubKey": {
        <u> "asm": "O 1d5</u>6482ba29a8febfeeace2677d5736cOf3f5e2a"
        "desc": "addr(bcrt1qr4tys2azn287h1h2ecn804tnds8n7h32wjsxfg)#h1ec6sgc",
        "hex": "00141d56482ba29a8febfeeace2677d5736c0f3f5e2a"
        "address": "bcrt1gr4tys2azn287h1h2ecn804tnds8n7h32wjsxfg",
        "type": "witness_v0_keyhash"
      "value": 39.99996475,
      "n": 1,
      "scriptPubKey": {
        "asm": "0 3ed7f6efaa5dacf10662e14d9a0af56ef5fcdbbd",
        "desc": "addr(bcrt1q8mtldma2tkkOzpnzu9xe5zh4dm6lekaauzf2mw)#9tpws2rm",
        "hex": "00143ed7f6efaa5dacf10662e14d9a0af56ef5fcdbbd"
        "address": "bcrt1q8mt1dma2tkkOzpnzu9xe5zh4dm61ekaauzf2mw",
        "type": "witness_v0_keyhash"
```

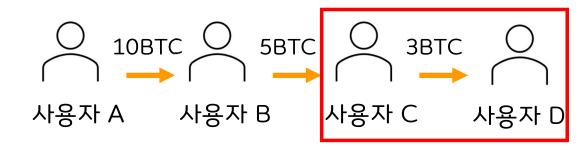
#102 Block





```
"txid": "4f91c18dfcdb50e68b48ff3ee89ebf42f3c7fd0d4a2b14e331691829a7f22313".
  "hash": "d69bf54572aa2e95eef4f9badb4814ba85ba670397523b2804cda2d4005833f9",
 "version": 2,
"size": 222,
"vsize": 141,
"weight": 561,
 "locktime": 101.
 "vin": [
      "txid": "18b7147f5fafdbf8290c593b904fb5d65b26606ca825c5411a3a73a630bb99a4"
      "vout": 0,
      "scriptSig": {
    "asm": "",
        "hex": ""
       txinwitness": [
        "304402204104e4608eb04a665afa1ce1252c9f34649a3ba973a0b3e354a0088a5e9247b9
62ece2f3b71eed813d6c95858b2ca4e801"
        "02a3d0cdc287fadcfa24cce9034f2f8c0ba5d9b563f40a78cb9124cd3ff88610ba"
     ],
"sequence": 4294967293
],
"vout": [
      "value": 10.00000000,
      "n": 0.
      "scriptPubKey": {
         <u> "asm": "O 1d5</u>6482ba29a8febfeeace2677d5736cOf3f5e2a"
        "desc": "addr(bcrt1qr4tys2azn287h1h2ecn804tnds8n7h32wjsxfg)#h1ec6sgc",
        "hex": "00141d56482ba29a8febfeeace2677d5736c0f3f5e2a"
        "address": "bcrt1gr4tys2azn287h1h2ecn804tnds8n7h32wjsxfg",
        "type": "witness_v0_keyhash"
      "value": 39.99996475,
      "scriptPubKey": {
        "asm": "0 3ed7f6efaa5dacf10662e14d9a0af56ef5fcdbbd",
        "desc": "addr(bcrt1q8mtldma2tkkOzpnzu9xe5zh4dm6lekaauzf2mw)#9tpws2rm",
        "hex": "00143ed7f6efaa5dacf10662e14d9a0af56ef5fcdbbd"
        "address": "bcrt1q8mt1dma2tkkOzpnzu9xe5zh4dm61ekaauzf2mw",
        "type": "witness_v0_keyhash"
```

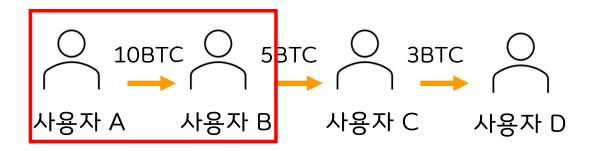
#102 Block



제일 마지막 거래부터 시작

```
"txid": "4f91c18dfcdb50e68b48ff3ee89ebf42f3c7fd0d4a2b14e331691829a7f22313".
  "hash": "d69bf54572aa2e95eef4f9badb4814ba85ba670397523b2804cda2d4005833f9",
 "version": 2,
"size": 222,
"vsize": 141,
  "weight": 561,
 "locktime": 101.
 "vin": [
     "txid": "18b7147f5fafdbf8290c593b904fb5d65b26606ca825c5411a3a73a630bb99a4"
      "vout": 0,
      "scriptSig": {
    "asm": "",
        "hex": ""
       txinwitness":[
        "304402204104e4608eb04a665afa1ce1252c9f34649a3ba973a0b3e354a0088a5e9247b9
62ece2f3b71eed813d6c95858b2ca4e801"
        "02a3d0cdc287fadcfa24cce9034f2f8c0ba5d9b563f40a78cb9124cd3ff88610ba"
     ],
"sequence": 4294967293
],
"vout": [
      "value": 10.00000000,
      "n": 0.
      "scriptPubKey": ⊦
        <u> "asm": "O 1d5</u>6482ba29a8febfeeace2677d5736cOf3f5e2a"
        "desc": "addr(bcrt1qr4tys2azn287h1h2ecn804tnds8n7h32wjsxfg)#h1ec6sgc",
        "hex": "00141d56482ba29a8febfeeace2677d5736c0f3f5e2a"
        "address": "bcrt1gr4tys2azn287h1h2ecn804tnds8n7h32wjsxfg",
        "type": "witness_v0_keyhash"
      "value": 39.99996475,
      "scriptPubKey": {
        "asm": "0 3ed7f6efaa5dacf10662e14d9a0af56ef5fcdbbd",
        "desc": "addr(bcrt1q8mtldma2tkkOzpnzu9xe5zh4dm6lekaauzf2mw)#9tpws2rm",
        "hex": "00143ed7f6efaa5dacf10662e14d9a0af56ef5fcdbbd"
        "address": "bcrt1q8mt|dma2tkkOzpnzu9xe5zh4dm6|ekaauzf2mw",
        "type": "witness_v0_keyhash"
```

#102 Block



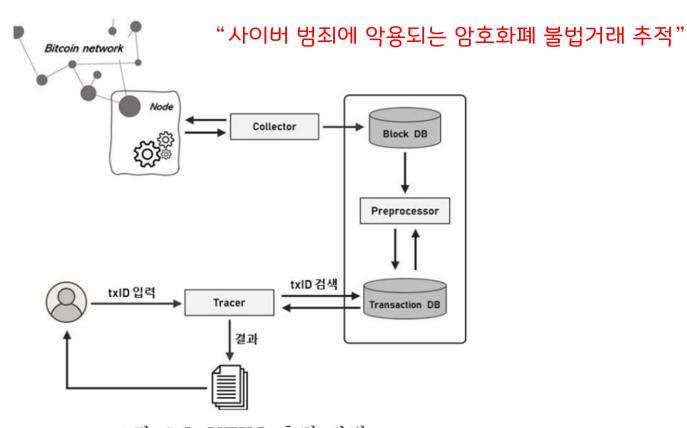
가장 첫번째 부분까지 거슬러 올라감

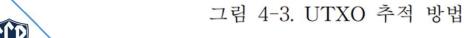
"비트코인 트랜잭션 데이터 분석을 통한 거래 추적 및 분석 연구"

"비트코인 트랜잭션 데이터를 이용한 불법 거래 추적 연구"

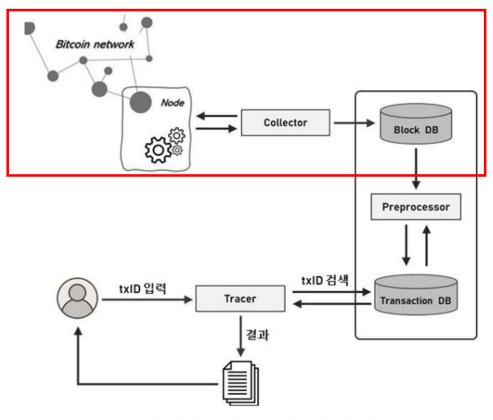
"사이버 범죄에 악용되는 암호화폐 불법거래 추적"







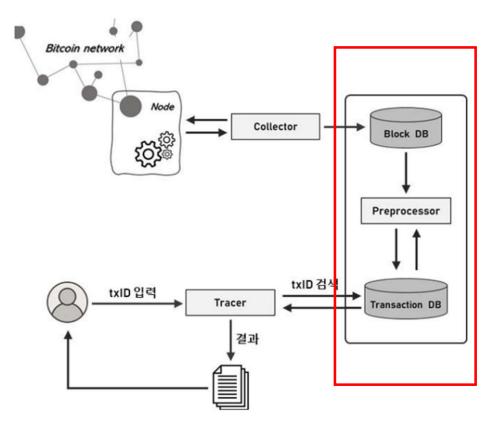




1. 비트코인 네트워크의 모든 블록을 Block DB에 저장



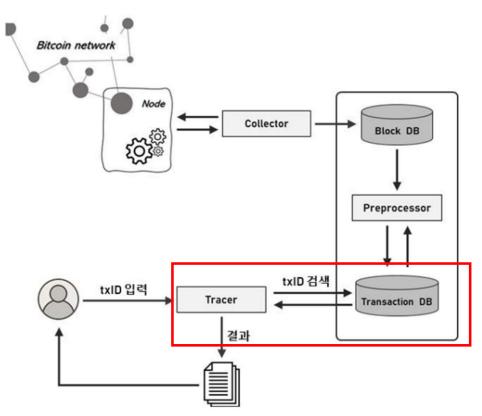




- 1. 비트코인 네트워크의 모든 블록을 Block DB에 저장
- 2. Block DB에서 거래내역만 Transaction DB에 저장



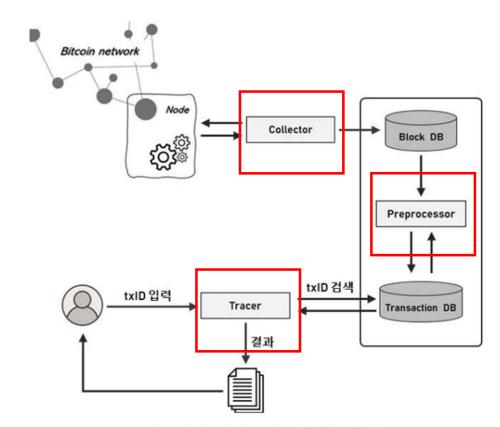
그림 4-3. UTXO 추적 방법



- 1. 비트코인 네트워크의 모든 블록을 Block DB에 저장
- 2. Block DB에서 거래내역만 Transaction DB에 저장
- 3. Transaction DB에 모인 거래내역을 Tracer를 통하면 해당 txID의 최종거래소 도착지 추적



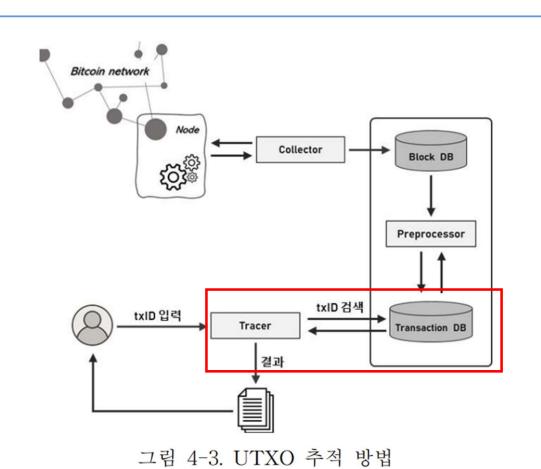
그림 4-3. UTXO 추적 방법



- 1. 비트코인 네트워크의 모든 블록을 Block DB에 저장
- 2. Block DB에서 거래내역만 Transaction DB에 저장
- 3. Transaction DB에 모인 거래내역을 Tracer를 통하면 해당 txID의 최종거래소 도착지 추적
- 4. 프로젝트 중, 만들어야 하는 프로그램은 Collector, Preprocessor, Tracer 총 3개이지만...

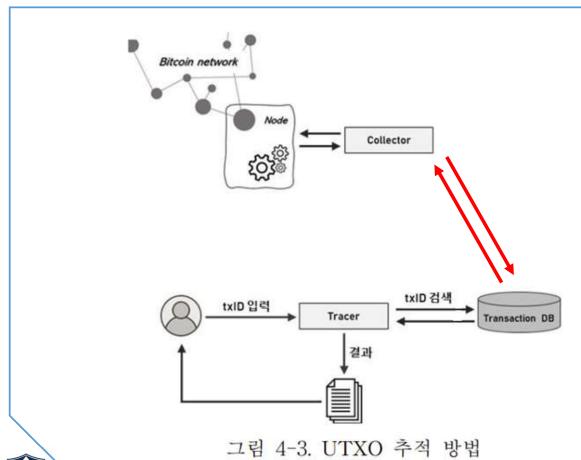






사실 이게 핵심이고 나머지는 필요가 없음





이렇게 만들면 또 가치가 있지 않을까?



Q & A



감사합니다:)

