### Lena's Reversing for Newbies

SCP 20학번 박준형

#### 목차

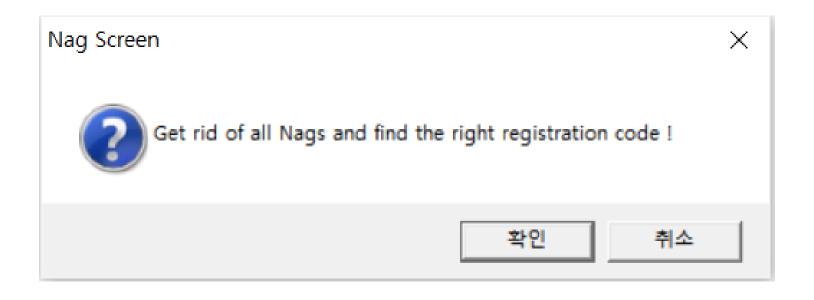
table of contents

- 1 프로그램 목표찾기
- 2 목표(1)해결
- 3 목표(2) 해결
- 4 Q&A 및피드백

#### Part 1

### 프로그램 목표찾기

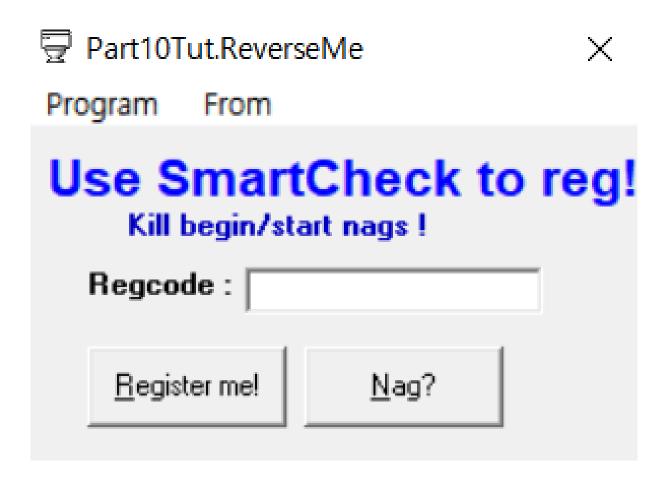
#### Part 1 프로그램 목표찾기



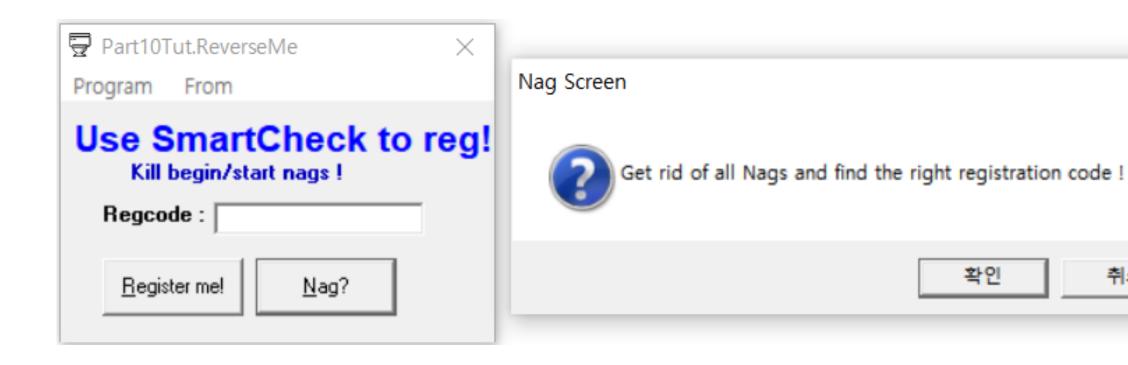
#### (목표)

- •모든 성가신 Nags(잔소리)를 없애라
- •registration code(등록 코드)를 찾아라

#### Part 1 프로그램 목표찾기



## 목표(1) - 메시지 박스 제거



Х

취소

```
DS:[<a href="mailto:kms/bym50">kms/bym50</a>

TR DS:[<a href="mailto:kms/bym50">kms/bym50</a>

PTR DS:[<a href="mailto:kms/bym50">kms/bym50</a>

PTR DS:[<a href="mailto:kms/bym50">kms/bym50</a>

MSVBVM57

MSVBVM57

MSVBVM50

PTR DS:[<a href="mailto:kms/bym50">kms/bym50</a>

MSVBVM57

MSVBVM50

PTR DS:[<a href="mailto:kms/bym50">kms/bym50</a>

MSVBVM50

MSVBVM50

MSVBVM50

EVENT_SINK

MSVBVM50

EVENT_SINK

MY

PUSH Tut Reve.004018B8

CALL

CALL

CALL

CALL

CALL

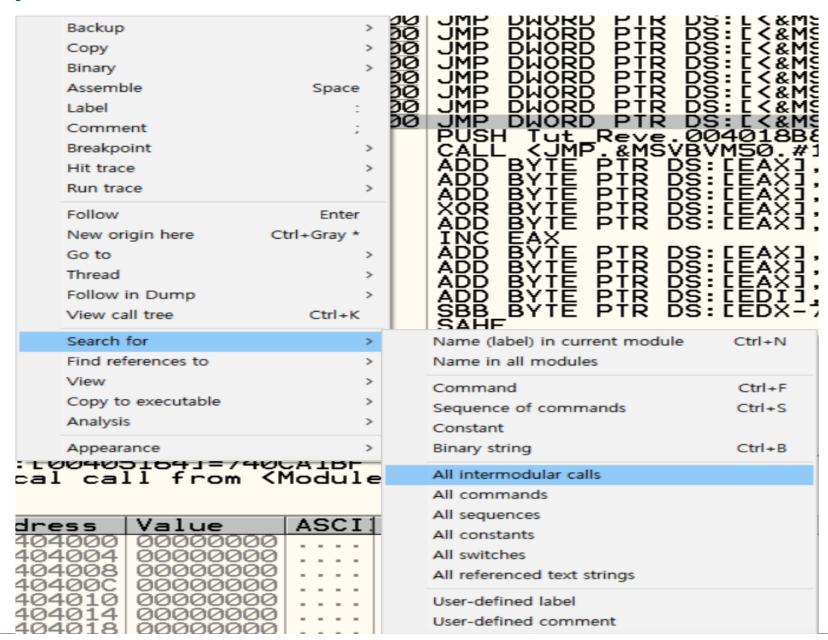
CALL

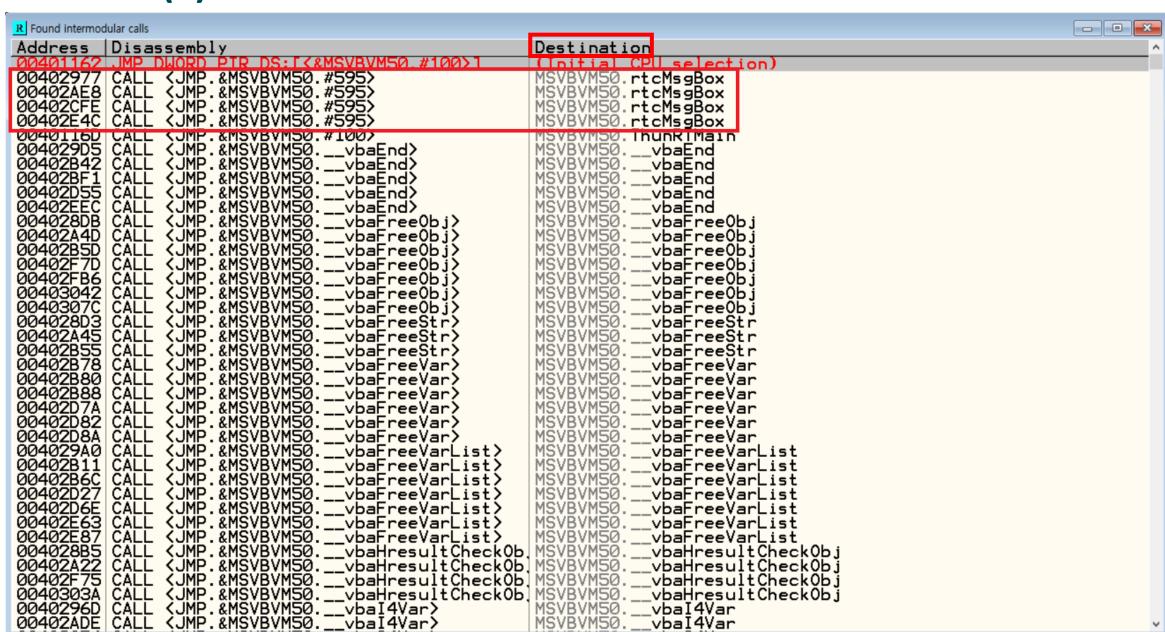
CALL

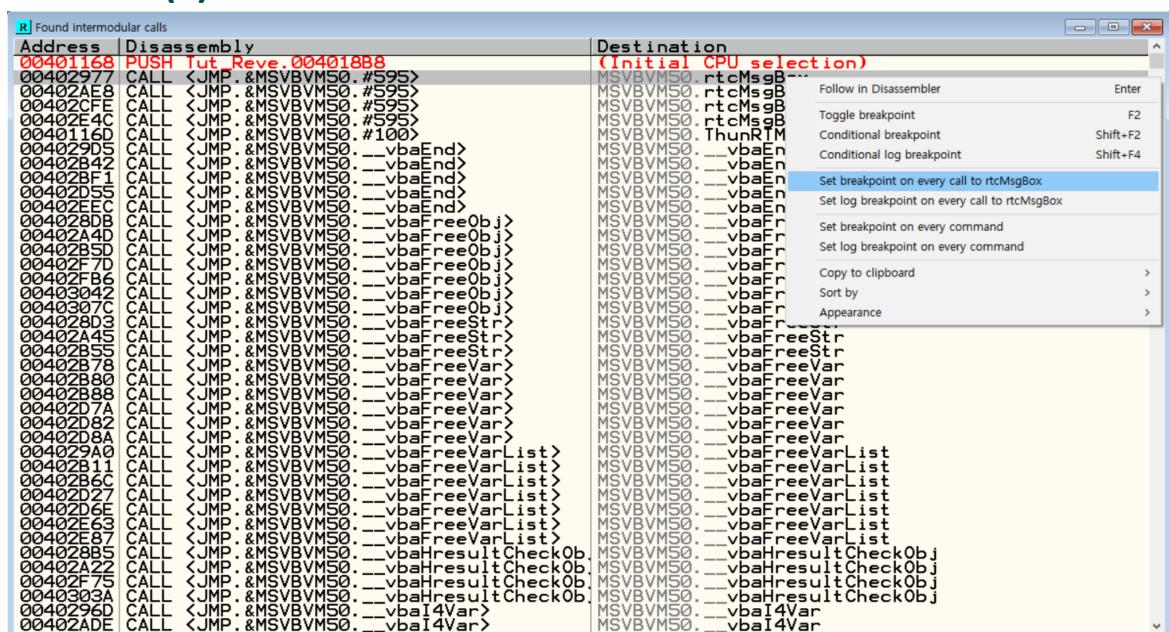
ADD

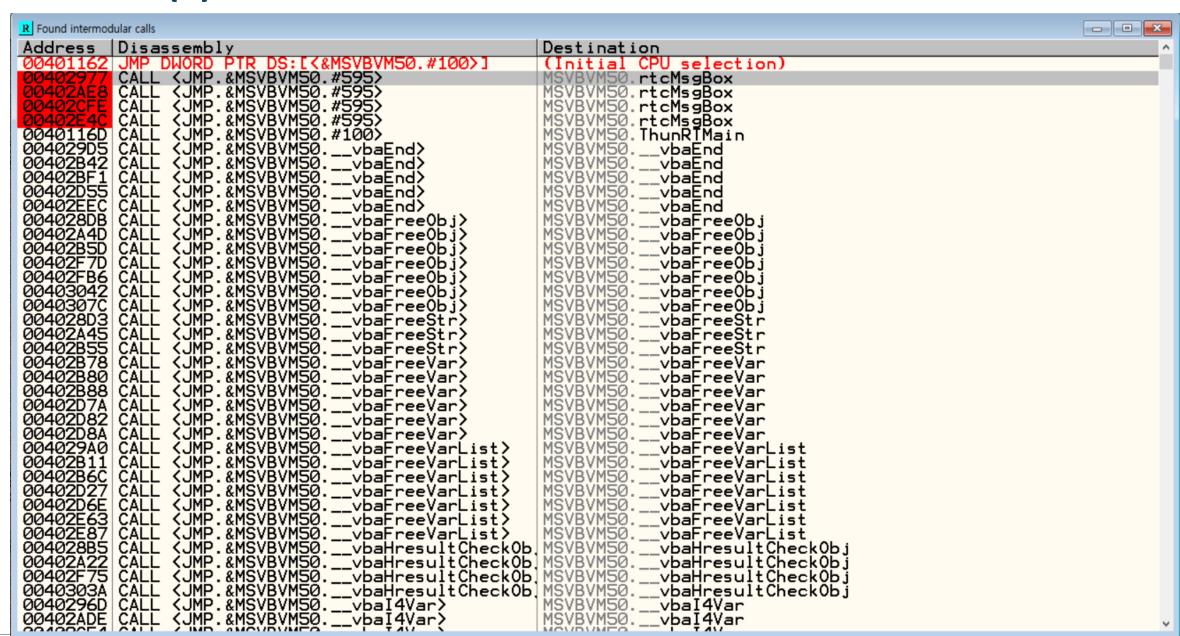
BYTE PTR DS:[EAX], AL

                                                                                MSVBVM50.__vbaFreeStr
MSVBVM50.__vbaHresultCheckObj
MSVBVM50.__vbaObjSet
MSVBVM50.__vbaStrCmp
MSVBVM50.EVENT_SINK_QueryInterface
MSVBVM50.EVENT_SINK_AddRef
MSVBVM50.EVENT_SINK_Release
MSVBVM50.ThunRTMain
00401162
00401168
                                                                                                  0000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  0000
                                                                                                  0000
                                                                                                  3000
                                                                                                  0000
                                                                                                  40
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         PTR DS:[EAX],AL
PTR DS:[EAX],AL
PTR DS:[EAX],AL
PTR DS:[EDI],BH
PTR DS:[EDX-75],CH
                                                                                                  0000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                   ADD BY ADD BY SBB BY SAHF RETN DB D2 DB 11
                                                                                                  0000
                                                                                                  0000
  00401183
                                                                                                  003F
                                                                                                   186A 8B
  00401185
  00401188
                                                                                                   63
63
  00401189
 0040118A
                                                                                                  D2
11
80
E1
00
80
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           11
80
E1
00
0040118B
0040118C
                                                                                                                                                                                                                    DB
0040118D
                                                                                                                                                                                                                    DB
  0040118E
                                                                                                                                                                                                                    DB
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           80
 0040118F
                                                                                                                                                                                                                    DB
00401190
                                                                                                  48
                                                                                                                                                                                                                    DB
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            48
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   CHAR 'H'
```



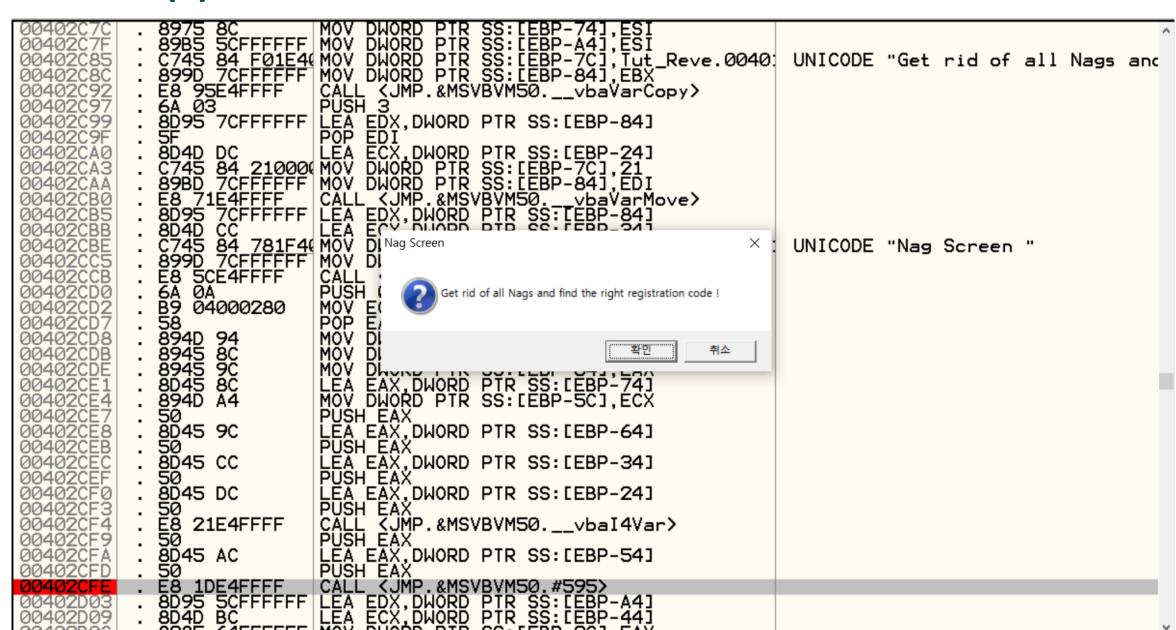




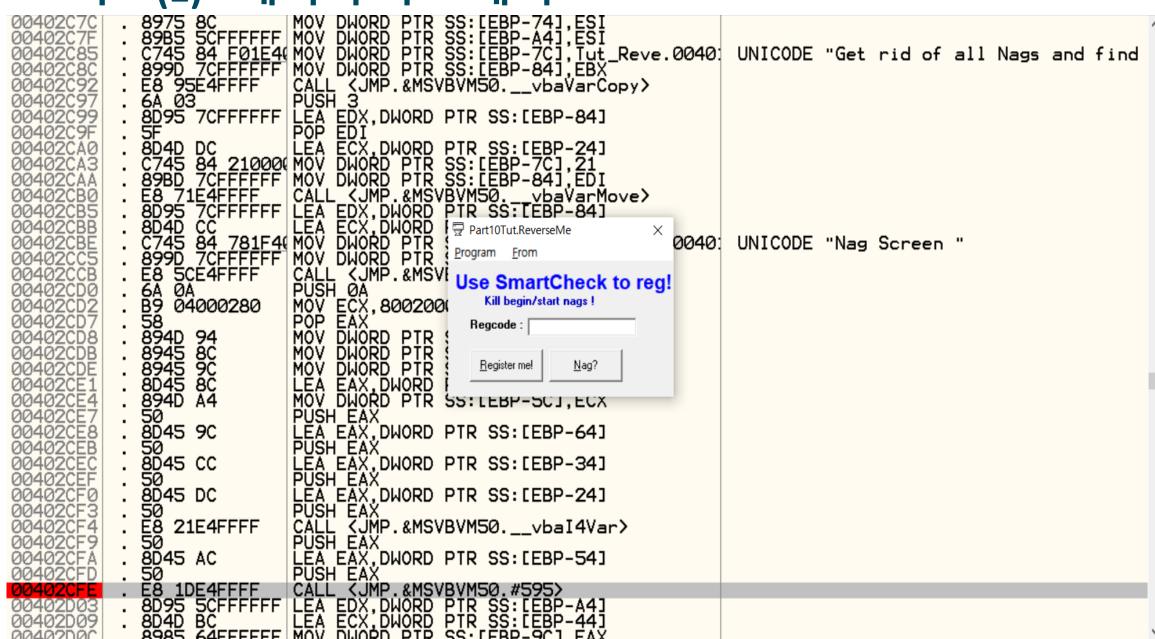


12

```
00402C7C
                                                         8C
5CFFFFFF
                                                                                                       DWORD
                                                                                                                           PTR SS:[EBP-A4],ESI
PTR SS:[EBP-7C],Tut_Reve.0040:
PTR SS:[EBP-84],EBX
UNICODE "Get rid of all Nags and find
00402C7F
                                                                                         MOV
                                                                                                       DWORD
00402C85
00402C8C
                                                          84 FØ1E4 MÖV
7CFFFFFF MOV
                                                                                                       DWORD
                                                                                                       DWORD
00402C92
                                                   95E4FFFF
                                                                                          CALL CALL 
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<
                                         E8
00402C97
00402C99
                                                                                          PUSH
                                         6A 03
                                         8D95 7CFFFFFF
                                                                                         LĒĀ EDX, DWORD PTR SS: [EBP-84]
00402C9F
00402CA0
00402CA3
                                         5F
                                          8D4D
                                                                                                       ECX, DWORD
                                                                                                                                         PTR SS:[EBP-24]
                                                          84 21000( MOV
                                                                                                                                          SS:[EBP-7C].21
                                                                                                       DWORD PTR
00402CAA
00402CB0
00402CB5
00402CBB
00402CBE
                                                                                                                                         SS: [EBP
                                                                                                                            PTR
                                                          7CFFFFFF
                                                                                         MOV
                                                                                                                          .&MSVBVM50.__vbaVarM
WORD PIR SS:[EBP-84]
                                                                                         CALI
                                                                                                           SUMP
                                                                                                                                                                      vbaVarMove>
                                                          7CFFFFFF
                                                                                                       EDX.DWORD
                                         8D4D
C745
                                                                                                                                          PIR_SS: [EBP-34]
                                                                                                        ECX, DWORD
                                                         84 781F4 MOV
7CFFFFFF MOV
                                                                                                       DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-7C], Tut_Reve.0040 UNICODE "Nag Screen "DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-84], EBX
00402CC5
00402CCB
                                         E8
6A
                                                   5CE4FFFF
                                                                                          CALL <
                                                                                          PUSH ØA
00402CD0
                                                                                         MÖV ECX,80020004
POP EAX
                                         B9 04000280
00402CD2
                                        58
894D 94
8945 8C
8945 9C
8D45 8C
00402CD7
00402CD8
                                                                                                                            PTR
                                                                                                                                         SS:[EBP-6C],ECX
00402CDB
                                                                                                                           PTR
                                                                                          MOV
                                                                                                       DWORD
                                                                                                                                         SS:[EBP-74],EAX
00402CDE
00402CE1
00402CE4
                                                                                                                                         SS: [EBP-64], EAX
PIR SS: [EBP-74]
                                                                                                       DWORD PTR
                                                                                                      EAX, DWORD PTR SS: [EBP-74]
DWORD PTR SS: [EBP-5C], ECX
                                         894D
                                                          Α4
00402CE7
00402CE8
00402CEB
                                                                                          PUSH EAX
                                                                                          LEA EAX.DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-64]
                                         8D45 9C
                                         50
                                                                                          PUSH EAX
00402CEC
00402CEF
                                         8D45 CC
                                                                                          LEA EAX, DWORD PTR SS: [EBP-34]
                                                                                          PUSH EAX
00402CF0
                                         8D45 DC
                                                                                          LEA EAX, DWORD PTR SS: [EBP-24]
00402CF3
00402CF4
                                                                                          PUSH EAX
                                                                                          CALL CALL 
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<
                                                   21E4FFFF
                                                                                          PUSH EAX
                                         50
                                                                                          LEA EAX, DWORD PTR SS: [EBP-54]
00402CFA
                                         8D45 AC
00402CF[
                                          50
                                                                                          PUSH EAX
                                         E8 1DE4FFFF
                                                                                                           <JMP. &MSVBVM50. #595>
                                         8D95 5CFFFFFF
00402D03
                                                                                                                                         PTR SS:[EBP-A4]
                                                          BC
00402D09
                                                                                                                                          PTR
```

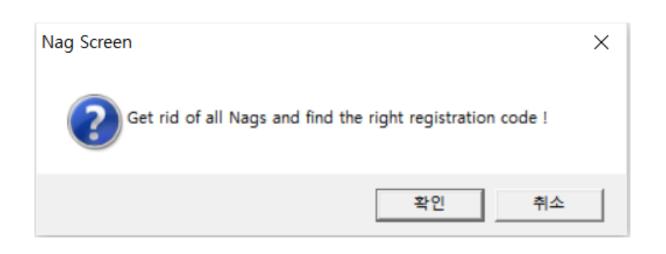


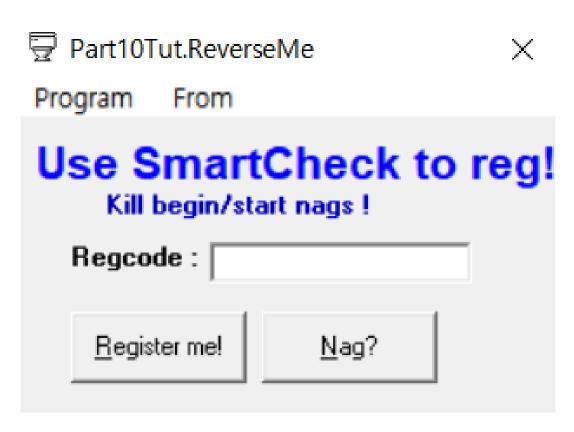
14



15

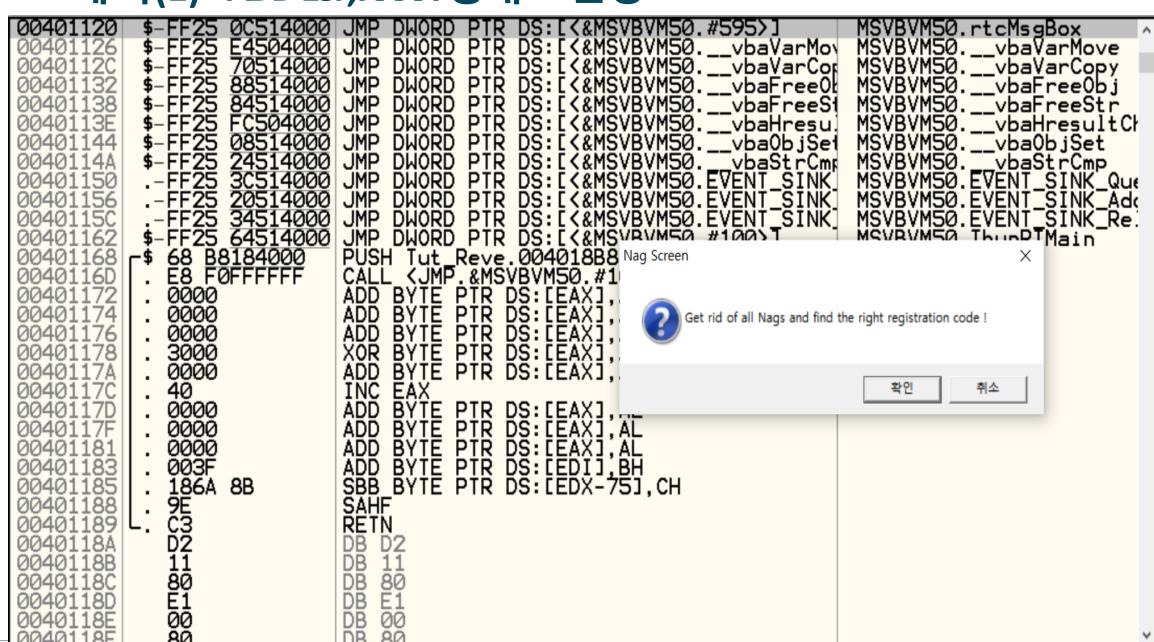
	1 1 1 1 <del>-</del> 11 1	
00402CA3 . C745 84 00402CAA . 89BD 7CF 00402CB0 . E8 71E4F	1000(MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-7C],21 FFFF MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-84],EDI FF CALL (JMP.&MSVBVM50. vbaVarMove)	^
ARMARCE ODG 7CE	EEEE I EA ENV DUODD DID CCTEDD_0/1	
UUSUZCDU . DA VA	PUON MA	
00402CD8 . 894D 94	POP EAX MOV DWORD PIR SS:[FBP-6C1.FCX	
00402CDB . 8945 8C 00402CDE . 8945 9C 00402CE1 . 8D45 8C	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-74],EAX MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-64],EAX LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-74] MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-50],ECX	
00402CE4 . 894D A4 00402CE7 . 50 00402CE8 . 8D45 9C	I FA FAY DUODD DID SS:[FRD_64]	
00402CEB . 50 00402CEC . 8D45 CC 00402CEF . 50	LEA EAX, DWORD PTR SS: [EBP-34] PUSH EAX	
00402CF0 . 8D45 DC 00402CF3 . 50 00402CF4 . E8 21E4F 00402CF9 . 50	PUSH EAX LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-34] PUSH EAX LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-24] PUSH EAX PUSH EAX PUSH EAX PUSH EAX PUSH EAX PUSH EAX FF CALL {JMP.&MSVBVM50vbaI4Var>	
00402CFA . 8D45 AC 00402CFD . 50	PUSH EAX LEA EAX, DWORD PTR SS: [EBP-54] PUSH EAX	
00402CFE . E8 1DE4F 00402D03 . 8D95 5CF 00402D09 . 8D4D BC	FF CALL (JMP.&MSVBVM50.#595) FFFF LEA EDX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-A4] LEA ECX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-44]	- -





### 둘다같은코드에서실행

#### Part 2 패치(1) - ADD ESP, XXXXX 형태로 변경



18

#### Part 2 패치(1) - ADD ESP, XXXXX 형태로 변경

```
XOR EDI,EDI
CMP WORD PTR SS:[EBP-4],DI
JE MSVBVM50.741941D1
7419410F
                     33FF
74194111
74194115
                     66:397D FC
0F84_B6000000
                    66:397D FE

0F84 AC0000000

33C0

897D E8

85F6

75 03

8D75 FA

85DB
                                                       CMP WORD PTR SS:[EBP-2],DI
JE MSVBVM50.741941D1
XOR EAX,EAX
7419411B
7419411F
74194125
74194127
                                                               DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-18],EDI
                                                       TEST ESI, ESI
JNZ SHORT MSVBVM50.74194131
LEA ESI, DWORD PTR SS: [EBP-6]
TEST EBX, EBX
74194124
7419412C
7419412E
74194131
               8506
75 ØA
66:837D F6 ØØ
75 Ø3
8D5D FA
6A Ø1
74194133
                                                                SHORT MSVBVM50.7419413F
                                                               WORD PTR SS:[EBP-A], Ø
SHORT MSVBVM50.7419413F
74194135
7419413A
                                                       ČMP
                                                       JNZ SHOR
LEA EBX,I
PUSH EAX
PUSH EDI
PUSH DWOI
PUSH EBX
PUSH ESI
                    8DSD FA
6A Ø1
50
57
FF75 ØC
53
56
E8 A61FFDFF
FF75 EC
66:8BF8
FF15 8819ØC74
FF75 FØ
FF15 8819ØC74
FF75 E8
FF15 8819ØC74
ØFBFC7
5F
5E
5B
8BE5
5D
                                                               EBX, DWORD PTR SS: [EBP-6]
74194130
7419413F
74194141
74194142
74194143
                                                                 DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+C]
74194146
74194147
74194148
                                                                 MŠVBVM50.741660F3
DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-14]
                                                       CALL
                                               PUSH DWORD PTR DS: [<&OLEAUT32.#6)
PUSH DWORD PTR SS: [EBP-10]
CALL DWORD PTR DS: [<&OLEAUT32.#6>]
PUSH DWORD PTR DS: [<&OLEAUT32.#6>]
CALL DWORD PTR DS: [<&OLEAUT32.#6>]
CALL DWORD PTR DS: [<&OLEAUT32.#6>]
MOVSX EAX, DI
POP EDI
POP ESI
POP ESI
7419414D
74194150
74194153
                                                                                                                                            OLEAUT32.SysFreeString
74194159
74194150
74194162
                                                                                                                                            OLEAUT32.SysFreeString
74194165
                                                                                                                                            OLEAUT32.SysFreeString
7419416B
7419416E
7419416F
                                                       POP EBX
74194170
                                                       MŎY ĒŠĒ, EBP
74194171
74194173
                     5D
                                                      RĚTN 14
                           1400
                   66:C745 FC 0000 MOV WORD PTR

66:C745 FE 0000 MOV WORD PTR

66:C745 FE 0000 MOV WORD PTR

69:1766666
                                                                                   SS:[EBP-4],0
7419417D
                                                                                   74194084
74194182
                                                                                   SS: [EBP-
```

#### Part 2 패치(1) - ADD ESP, XXXXX 형태로 변경

#### (수정 전)

#### (수정 후)

```
00402C0B
                    64:890D 00000(MOV DWORD PTR FS:[0],ECX
                                            POP EBX
00402C12
                    5B
C9
00402C13
                                            RETN 4
                         0400
                                            PUSH EBP
MOV EBP, ESP
                    55
8BEC
00402C17
00402C18
                   83EC 0C SUB ESP,0C
68 66104000 PUSH <JMP.&MSVBVM50.__vbaExceptHandler> SE handler installation
64:A1 0000000 MOV EAX,DWORD PTR FS:[0]
00402C1A
00402C1D
00402C22
                   50
64:8925 000000 MOV DWORD PTR FS:[0],ESP
81EC 98000000 SUB ESP,98
8845 08 MOV EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBF
8365 08 FE AND DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8],
83E0 01 AND EAX,1
C745 F8 18104 MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-8],
00402C28
00402C29
00402C30
00402C36
00402C39
                                                  ĒĀX,ĎŴORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]
DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8],FFFFFFE
00402C3D
00402C40
                                                            PTR SS:[EBP-8].Tut_Reve.004010
                   53
8945 FC
8845 Ø8
00402C47
                                            PUSH EBX
                                           MÖV DÜÖRD PTR SS:[EBP-4],EAX
MOV EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]
PUSH ESI
PUSH EDI
00402C48
00402C4B
                    5<u>6</u>
00402C4E
00402C4F
00402C50
                    8B08
                                            MOV ECX, DWORD PIR DS: [EAX]
                    8965 F4
                                            MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-C], ESP
00402C52
                   50
FF51_04
                                            PUSH EAX
00402C55
                                           CALL DWORD PTR DS:[ECX+4]
PUSH 8
XOR ESI,ESI
POP EBX
00402C56
                   6A 08
33F6
5B 5
89B5
8D4D
8975
8975
8975
8975
8975
00402C59
00402C5B
00402C5D
                                            MOV
LEA
LEA
                            7CFFFFFF
7CFFFFFF
00402C5E
                                                   DWORD PTR
                                                                   <u>SS:[EBP-84],ESI</u>
                                                  EDX, DWORD
ECX, DWORD
DWORD PTR
DWORD PTR
DWORD PTR
DWORD PTR
DWORD PTR
DWORD PTR
00402C64
00402C6A
00402C6D
                                            MOV
00402C70
                                            MOV
00402C73
                                            MOV
                                            MOV
00402C76
00402C79
                                            MOV
                            8Č
5CFEFFEF
                                            MOV
                                                             PIR
                                            MOV
                                                   DWORD
                                                                                         Tut_Reve.0040: UNICODE "Get rid of al.
                                 FØ1E4(MOV
00402C85
```

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```
00402C12 . SB PUP EBX
00402C14 . C2 0400 RETN 4

00402C17 > 55 PUSH EBP ← BP 설정
00402C18 . 8BEC MOV EBP, ESP
00402C1A . 83EC 0C SUB ESP, 0C
00402C1D . 68 66104000 PUSH <JMP.&MSVBVM50.__vbaExceptHandler> SE handler installation
```

#### (실행 후 스택값)

∠ 리턴 주소

740DE5A9         8BE5         MOV ESP,EBP           740DE5AB         5D         POP EBP           740DE5AC         8945 FC         MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4],EAX           740DE5AF         8B45 FC         MOV EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4]	740DE5A3 740DE5A5	8BFC F3: A5	MÖV ĒĎÍ,ĒSP REP MOVS DWORD PTR ES:[EDI],DWORD PTR DS	
740DE5AC 8945 FC MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4],EAX 740DE5AF 8B45 FC MOV EAX.DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4]			MOV ESP, EBP	
7/ODEEDO EDI	740DE5AC	8945 FC	MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4],EAX MOV EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4]	

740DE5A3 740DE5A5	8BFC F3: A5	MOV EDÎ, ESP REP MOVS DWORD PTR ES:[EDI], DWORD PTR DS	
740DE5A7	FFD0	CALL EAX	Tut_Reve.00402656
740DE5A9 740DE5AB 740DE5AC 740DE5AF	8BE5 5D 8945 FC 8B45 FC	MOV ESP,EBP POP EBP MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4],EAX MOV EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-4]	

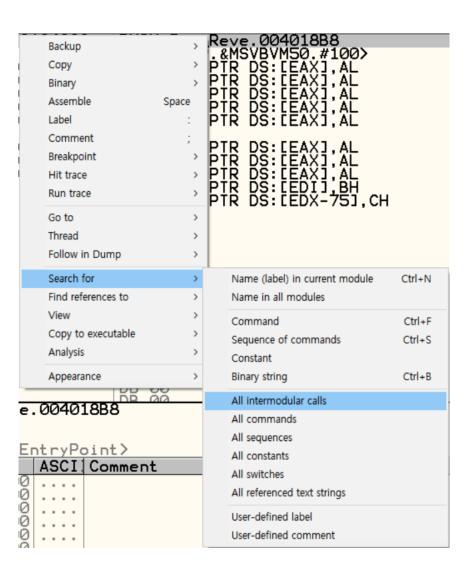
Regi	sters	(MM	IX)	CAL	L EAX	실행 전
EAX	004026	56	Tut_F	leve.	0040	2656
ECX	000000	100				
EDX	000000	106				
EBX	0226A3	374	_			
ESP	0019FA	\B8				
EBP	0019FA	BC				
ESI	0019FE	98				
EDI	0019FA	BC				
EID.	740055		MOVE	MEO	7400	CEA7
EIL	740DE5	DA /	IJ2 AR	שכויו.	7400	EDA/

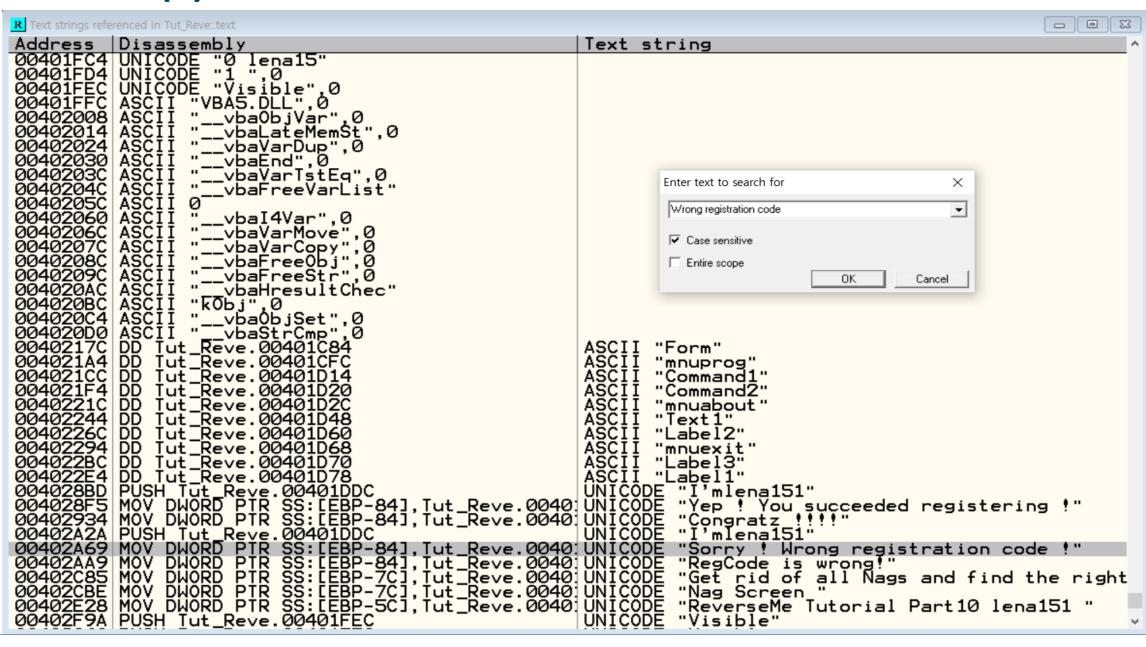
Reg:	isters	(MM)	X) CALL EAX 실행 후	
EAX	000000	900		
Ιξήχ	00126	790 790	19FABC	
ĒΒ̈́Χ	022EA3	374	- 19FAB8	
ESP	0019F	ABC		
ᄩ	00195	ABC	4	
ĒĎĪ	0019F	ÅBC	(C가 16진수에서 12를 나타	냄)
EIP	740DES	5A9	MSVBVM50.740DE5A9	



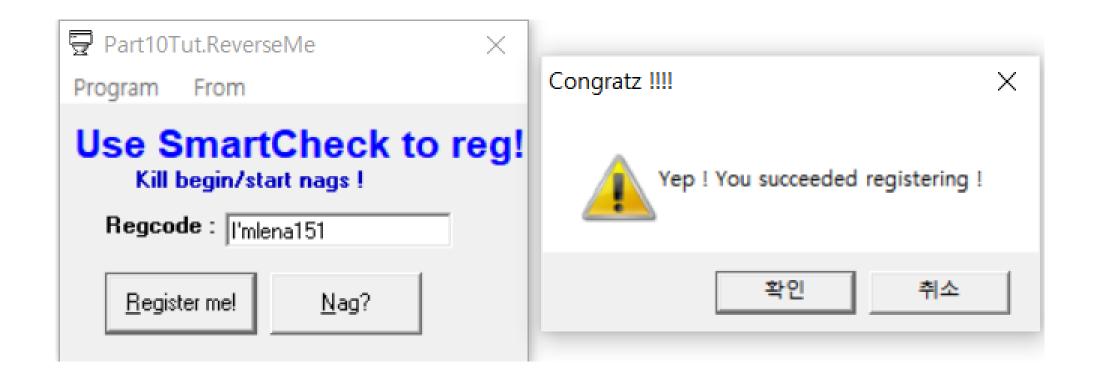
### 목표(2) – Registraion Code 찾기







	1 — (-)		
00402A0F 00402A11 00402A16 00402A1B 00402A21 00402A22 00402A22	7D 16 68 A0000000 68 F41D4000 FFB5 50FFFFFF 50 E8 17E7FFFF FF75 A8 68 DC1D4000	JGE SHORT Tut_Reve.00402A27 PUSH 0A0 PUSH Tut_Reve.00401DF4 PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-B0] PUSH EAX CALL < JMP.&MSVBVM50vbaHresultCheckOb, PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-58] PUSH Tut_Reve.00401DDC	UNICODE "I'mlena151"
00402A2F 00402A34 00402A36 00402A3B 00402A3B 00402A3D 00402A45 00402A45 00402A4A 00402A4D 00402A5A 00402A5A	E8 16E7FFF F7D8 1BC0 8D4D A8 F7D8 F7D8 8985 48FFFFFF 804D A4 E8 E0E6FFFF	CALL <jmp.&msvbvm50vbastrcmp> NEG EAX SBB EAX,EAX LEA ECX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-58] NEG EAX NEG EAX MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-B8],EAX CALL <jmp.&msvbvm50vbafreestr> LEA ECX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-5C] CALL <jmp.&msvbvm50vbafreeobj> CMP WORD PTR SS:[EBP-B8],0 JE Tut Reve.00402B47 LEA EDX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-8C] LEA ECX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-54] MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-8C],8 CALL <jmp.&msvbvm50vbavarcopy> LEA EDX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-8C] LEA ECX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-24] MOV DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-84],10</jmp.&msvbvm50vbavarcopy></jmp.&msvbvm50vbafreeobj></jmp.&msvbvm50vbafreestr></jmp.&msvbvm50vbastrcmp>	



# Q&A