



Product Name: Exhilarate™

Exhilarate™ is a combination of the following products:

Exhilarate™ A Herbicide
plus M™ Ester 600 Herbicide

The specimen labels are attached

COMPANY IDENTIFICATION:

Corteva Agriscience Canada Company
Suite 240, 115 Quarry Park Rd. SE
Calgary, AB
T2C 5G9
Canada

Customer Information Number: 800-667-3852
E-mail address: solutions@corteva.com

EMERGENCY TELEPHONE

24-Hour Emergency Contact: 1-888-226-8832
Local Emergency Contact: 1-888-226-8832

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Exhilarate™ A Herbicide

with ARYLEX™ ACTIVE

GROUP	2	4	HERBICIDES
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FOR SALE FOR USE IN THE PRAIRIE PROVINCES AND THE INTERIOR OF BRITISH COLUMBIA (INCLUDING THE PEACE RIVER REGION) ONLY

Exhilarate™ A Herbicide is a selective herbicide for post-emergent control or suppression of annual broadleaf weeds including chickweed, cleavers, lady's thumb, lamb's-quarters, redroot pigweed, volunteer canola, volunteer flax and wild buckwheat in spring wheat (including durum), winter wheat, rye (fall and spring), and spring barley.

COMMERCIAL (AGRICULTURAL)

READ THE LABEL AND BOOKLET BEFORE USING
KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN

ACTIVE INGREDIENT: halauxifen, present as methyl ester	20%
florasulam	20%

Wettable granule herbicide

POTENTIAL SKIN SENSITIZER

REGISTRATION NUMBER 33803 PEST CONTROL PRODUCTS ACT

NET CONTENTS: 0.4 kg - bulk

Corteva Agriscience Canada Company

Suite 240, 115 Quarry Park Rd. SE
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1-800-667-3852

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PRECAUTIONS

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN

DO NOT APPLY BY AIR

Potential skin sensitizer.

DO NOT enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted entry interval (REI) of 12 hours.

Apply only when the potential for drift beyond the area to be treated is minimal. Take into consideration wind speed, wind direction, temperature inversions, application equipment and sprayer settings.

Wear a long-sleeved shirt, long pants, chemical-resistant gloves, socks and shoes during mixing, loading, application, clean-up and repair. Gloves are not required during applications within a closed cab. Rinse gloves before removal.

At completion of spraying or end of the day: Take a shower immediately. Wash thoroughly with soap and water before eating, drinking or smoking. Remove contaminated clothing at the end of the work session and store and wash separately from household laundry using detergents and hot water before reuse.

FIRST AID

Take container, label or product name and Pest Control Product Registration Number with you when seeking medical attention.

If swallowed: Call a poison control centre or doctor immediately for treatment advice. Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow. Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by a poison control centre or doctor. Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

If on skin or clothing: Take off contaminated clothing. Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes. Call a poison control centre or doctor for treatment advice.

If inhaled: Move person to fresh air. If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably by mouth-to-mouth, if possible. Call a poison control centre or doctor for further treatment advice.

If in eyes: Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. Call a poison control centre or doctor for treatment advice.

TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

No specific antidote. Employ supportive care. Treatment should be based on the judgment of the physician in response to reactions of the patient.

AGRICULTURAL CHEMICAL

Do not ship or store with food, feeds, drugs or clothing.

ENVIRONMENTAL PRECAUTIONS

- TOXIC to aquatic organisms and non-target terrestrial plants. Observe spray buffer zones specified under DIRECTIONS FOR USE.
- To reduce runoff from treated areas into aquatic habitats avoid application to areas with a moderate to steep slope, compacted soil, or clay.
- Avoid application when heavy rain is forecast.
- Contamination of aquatic areas as a result of runoff may be reduced by including a vegetative filter strip between the treated area and the edge of the water body. Additional guidance can be found on the Runoff Mitigation portion of the Canada.ca website.
- This product demonstrates the properties and characteristics associated with chemicals detected in groundwater. The use of this product in areas where soils are permeable, particularly where the water table is shallow, may result in groundwater contamination.

STORAGE

Store this product away from food or feed. Store in original containers in a secure, dry, well-ventilated storage. Do not allow contamination of seeds, plants, fertilizers or other pesticides. Do not contaminate food, feedstuffs or domestic water supplies. If containers are damaged or spill occurs, use the product immediately or contain the spill with absorbent materials and dispose of waste.

DISPOSAL

Recyclable Containers

Disposal of container: DO NOT reuse this container for any purpose. This is a recyclable container and is to be disposed of at a container collection site. Contact your local distributor/dealer or municipality for the location of the nearest collection site. Before taking the container to the collection site:

1. Triple- or pressure-rinse the empty container. Add the rinsings to the spray mixture in the tank.
2. Make the empty, rinsed container unsuitable for further use.

If there is no container collection site in your area, dispose of the container in accordance with provincial or territorial requirements.

Returnable Containers

Disposal of container: DO NOT reuse this container for any purpose. For disposal, this empty container may be returned to the point of purchase (distributor/dealer).

Disposal of unused, unwanted product: For information on disposal of unused, unwanted product, contact the registrant or the provincial or territorial regulatory agency. Contact the registrant and the provincial or territorial regulatory agency in case of a spill, and for clean-up of spills.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Exhilarate A Herbicide is a selective post-emergence herbicide for the control of hard-to-kill annual broadleaf weeds such as chickweed, cleavers, lamb's-quarters and wild buckwheat in spring wheat (including durum), winter wheat, rye (fall and spring), and spring barley, not under seeded with legumes. Exhilarate A Herbicide is mixed with water and applied as a uniform broadcast spray by ground application. It is non-corrosive, non-flammable, and non-volatile.

Exhilarate A Herbicide must be applied early post-emergence, to the main flush of actively growing broadleaf weeds. Warm, moist growing conditions promote active weed growth and enhance the activity of Exhilarate A Herbicide by allowing maximum foliar uptake and activity. Weeds hardened off by cold weather or drought stress may not be adequately controlled or suppressed and re-growth may occur. For best results, ensure thorough spray coverage of target weeds. See DIRECTIONS FOR USE section of this label for complete use details.

MODE OF ACTION

Exhilarate A Herbicide is a mixture of a systemic auxin-type herbicide (Group 4) and an ALS enzyme inhibitor-type herbicide (Group 2). The product controls weeds by disrupting normal plant growth patterns and/or by inhibiting production of the enzyme essential for production of certain amino acids essential for plant growth.

GENERAL USE PRECAUTIONS

Sensitive Plants

Do not apply Exhilarate A Herbicide directly to, or otherwise permit it to come in direct contact with susceptible crops or desirable plants including alfalfa, edible beans, flax, flowers and ornamentals, lentils, lettuce, peas, potatoes, radishes, soybeans, sugar beets, sunflowers, tomatoes or tobacco.

Non-Target Sites

Do not apply where proximity of susceptible crops (e.g. flax and legumes) or other desirable plants is likely to result in exposure to spray or spray drift. See ENVIRONMENTAL PRECAUTIONS section of this label.

Crop Rotation

Fields previously treated with Exhilarate A Herbicide can be seeded after a minimum of 10 months to alfalfa, spring wheat, rye, spring barley, canola, corn, fababeans, flax, Juncea canola, field peas, potatoes (except seed potatoes), oriental, brown and yellow mustard, soybeans, oats, sunflower or dry bean (*Phaseolus vulgaris* species including pinto, kidney and white types). Lentils can be planted 22 months after application of Exhilarate A Herbicide.

Tank Mixtures

This product may be tank mixed with a fertilizer, a supplement, or with registered pest control products, whose labels also allow tank mixing, provided the entirety of both labels, including Directions For Use, Precautions, Restrictions, Environmental Precautions, and Spray Buffer Zones are followed for each product. In cases where these requirements differ between the tank mix partner labels, the most restrictive label must be followed. Do not tank mix products containing the same active ingredient unless specifically listed on this label.

In some cases, tank mixing pest control products can result in reduced pesticide efficacy or increased host crop injury. The user should contact Corteva Agriscience Canada Company at 1-800-667-3852 or www.corteva.ca for information before applying any tank mix that is not specifically recommended on this label.

Spray Equipment Precaution

Do not apply through any type of irrigation system.

To Reduce Spray Drift

1. Use nozzles delivering higher volumes and coarser droplets.
2. Use low pressures (200 to 275 kPa).
3. Use 100 L/ha of spray solution.
4. Spray when the wind velocity is 15 km/hr or less.
5. Spot treatments should only be applied with a calibrated boom to prevent over-application.

Sprayer clean-out

To avoid injury to desirable plants, thoroughly clean equipment used to apply this product before re-use or using it to apply other chemicals.

1. Immediately after spraying, completely drain the sprayer tank. Any contamination on the outside of the spraying equipment should be removed by washing with clean water.
2. First rinse:
 - Spray the inside of tank with clean water and fill the sprayer with at least one tenth of the spray tank volume.
 - Agitate and circulate for 15 minutes, and flush through booms and hoses.
 - Remove end caps or open ball valves on the ends of each boom section, and flush solution through the boom ends to ensure there is no spray solution trapped between the boom end and the nozzles.
 - Drain tank completely.
3. Second rinse:
 - Fill the tank with clean water.
 - Add All Clear Spray Tank Decontaminator, as per manufacturer's recommendations while filling the tank with clean water.

- Agitate and then flush the boom and hoses with the cleaning solution. Top up with water making sure the tank is completely full. Allow to stand for 15 minutes with agitation. Flush the solution out of the spray tank through the spray booms. Remove end caps or open ball valves on the ends of each boom section, and flush solution through the boom ends to ensure there is no spray solution trapped between the boom end and the nozzles.
 - If possible, let the solution stand in the sprayer tank and booms for an extended period of time, overnight if possible.
 - After flushing the boom and hoses, drain tank completely.
 - Remove nozzles and all main filter and nozzle screens and clean separately with a cleaning agent or an ammonia solution (100 mL in 10 L water).
4. Third rinse:
- Rinse the tank with clean water and flush through the boom and hoses using at least one tenth of the spray tank volume.
 - Remove end caps or open ball valves on the ends of each boom section, and flush solution through the boom ends to ensure there is no spray solution trapped between the boom end and the nozzles.
 - Drain tank completely.

DIRECTIONS FOR USE

READ THE ENTIRE LABEL BEFORE USE. FAILURE TO FOLLOW LABEL INSTRUCTIONS MAY RESULT IN ERRATIC WEED CONTROL OR CROP DAMAGE. DO NOT APPLY TO CROPS UNDERSEEDING WITH LEGUMES.

As this product is not registered for the control of pests in aquatic systems, DO NOT use to control aquatic pests.

DO NOT contaminate irrigation or drinking water supplies or aquatic habitats by cleaning of equipment or disposal of wastes.

Field sprayer application

DO NOT apply when wind speed is less than 1 km/h. Avoid application of this product when winds are gusty.

DO NOT apply with sprays smaller than the American Society of Agricultural and Biological Engineers (ASABE) S572 (572.1 to 572.3) coarse classification. Boom height must be 60 cm or less above the crop or ground.

Aerial application

DO NOT apply by air.

Ground Application

Using ground equipment, apply Exhilarate A Herbicide as a broadcast treatment at the recommended rate as specifically listed in the DIRECTIONS FOR USE section of this label.

EXHILARATE A HERBICIDE ALONE

Crops Registered

Spring wheat (including durum), winter wheat, rye (fall and spring) and spring barley

Field Sprayer Application Directions

Apply the recommended rate of Exhilarate A Herbicide per hectare in 50-100 L of water per hectare. Add Intake Adjuvant at 0.5–1% v/v (use the higher Intake rate for heavy weed infestations or on stressed weeds that are not actively growing at the time of application). Alternatively, add Non-Ionic Surfactant (NIS) at 0.25% v/v or Merge Adjuvant at 0.5% v/v or Turbocharge Adjuvant at 0.5% v/v. See weeds species controlled under “Weeds Controlled or Suppressed by Exhilarate A Herbicide Alone.” Apply to actively growing spring wheat, rye (fall and spring) and spring barley from the 2-leaf stage to just prior to flag leaf emergence. In winter wheat apply from 3 leaf stage to just prior to flag leaf emergence. Apply when weeds are actively growing. Only weeds emerged at the time of treatment will be controlled. Best results are obtained from applications made to seedling weeds.

Application Timing

Apply to actively growing weeds at the 1-8 leaf stage unless otherwise specified. Only weeds which are emerged at the time of application will be affected. If foliage is wet at the time of application control may be decreased. Under conditions of low crop and high weed density, control may be reduced.

Applications of Exhilarate A Herbicide are rainfast within 1 hour of application.

Weeds Controlled or Suppressed by Exhilarate A Herbicide Alone at 25 g/ha (1-8 leaf stage, unless otherwise specified)

Weeds Controlled:

alfalfa, volunteer (up to 25 cm in height)	henbit (up to bud stage and 15 cm in height)
American dragonhead (up to bud stage and 15 cm in height)	lamb's-quarters***, ****
barnyard grass (up to the 5 leaf, 2-tiller stage)	mustard, wild****
buckwheat, wild	narrow-leaved hawk's-beard (up to bolting & 30 cm in height)
canola, volunteer**	ragweed, common (up to 6-leaf stage) ****
chickweed***	redroot pigweed
cleavers (1-9 whorl stage)***	round-leaved mallow (up to the 6-leaf stage)
cow cockle	shepherd's-purse (up to bolting & 20 cm in height)
dandelion (seedlings & over-wintered rosettes up to 30 cm in diameter)	smartweed (green smartweed, lady's thumb)
flax, volunteer (up to 15 cm in height)	sow-thistle, annual (up to 4 leaf stage)
fleabane, Canada (up to 15 cm in height) ****	stinkweed****
flixweed (up to 8 leaf & 8 cm in height)	stork's-bill (up to the 8-leaf stage)
	velvetleaf (up to the 5-leaf stage)

Weeds Suppressed:

hemp-nettle (1-8 leaf stage)***	sow-thistle, perennial (up to 6-leaf stage)
kochia*	thistle, Canada (up to the bolting stage, 30 cm in height)
night flowering catchfly (up to bolting stage, 15 cm in height)	white cockle (spring seedlings and over-wintered plants up to the bud stage)
scentless chamomile (up to the bud stage)	

*Light to moderate infestation (up to 150 plants/m²; up to 15 cm in height), including Group 2 resistant biotypes

**Will not control volunteer Imidazolinone-tolerant canola (Clearfield varieties)

***Including Group 2 resistant biotypes

****Best results are obtained when applied to actively growing weeds in the 1 to 4 leaf (seedling) stage

*****Including Group 2 and 9 resistant biotypes

Mixing Instructions for Exhilarate A Alone

1. Fill sprayer tank 1/2 full of water.
2. Start sprayer tank agitation.
3. Add the required amount of Exhilarate A Herbicide.
4. Fill the sprayer tank with sufficient water to spray 50-100 L of spray mixture per hectare.

5. Add one of the adjuvants recommended above in the Field Sprayer Application Directions section as the last ingredient.
6. Follow sprayer directions and precautions as outlined above, especially when applying next to sensitive crops (e.g. flax and legumes).
7. Follow sprayer clean-up directions.

Preharvest/Grazing Intervals

- Livestock may be grazed on treated crops 7 days following application.
- Do not harvest the treated crop within 60 days after application.
- Do not cut the treated crop for hay or silage within 21 days after application.

TANK MIXING EXHILARATE A HERBICIDE + OTHER TANK MIX PARTNERS MIXING INSTRUCTIONS FOR TANK MIXING EXHILARATE A HERBICIDE+ OTHER TANK MIX PARTNERS

1. Begin to fill sprayer tank with clean water, and engage agitator. **Agitation must be continued throughout the entire mixing and spraying procedure.**
2. When the sprayer is three quarters full of water, add Exhilarate A Herbicide and agitate for 2-3 minutes.
3. If including an annual grass control tank-mix partner add it next. Agitate for 2-3 minutes.
4. If including MCPA ester (600 g a.e./L) next. Agitate for 2-3 minutes.
5. Add the Adjuvant indicated in the below tables for the annual grass control product.
6. Agitate for 1-2 minutes before adding remainder of water and then maintain constant agitation.
7. After any break in spraying operations, agitate thoroughly before spraying again.
8. **Use the spray suspension as soon as it is prepared.**

EXHILARATE A HERBICIDE + MCPA ESTER (600 g a.e./L)

Crops Registered

Spring wheat (including durum), winter wheat, rye (fall and spring), spring barley

Application Directions

For control of a wide spectrum of broadleaf weeds apply Exhilarate A Herbicide tank mixed with MCPA ester (600 g a.e./L) in 50-100 L of water per hectare. Apply to actively growing spring wheat, rye (fall and spring), or spring barley from the 3-leaf stage to just prior to flag leaf emergence. In winter wheat apply from 3 leaf stage to just prior to flag leaf emergence. Apply when weeds are actively growing. Only weeds emerged at the time of treatment will be controlled. Best results are obtained from applications made to seedling weeds.

Weeds Controlled or Suppressed by Exhilarate A Herbicide at 25 g/ha + MCPA Ester (600 g a.e./L) at 467 mL/ha (1-8 leaf stage, unless otherwise specified)

Weeds Controlled:

alfalfa, volunteer (up to 25 cm in height)
barnyard grass (up to the 5 leaf, 2-tiller stage)
buckwheat, wild
canola, volunteer**
chickweed*
cleavers (1-9 whorl stage)*
cow cockle
dandelion (seedlings & over-wintered rosettes up to 30 cm in diameter)
flax, volunteer (up to 15 cm in height)
fleabane, Canada (up to 15 cm in height)****
flixweed (up to 8 leaf & 8 cm in height)
hemp-nettle (1-8 leaf stage)*

lamb's-quarters*
mustard, wild***
narrow-leaved hawk's-beard (up to bolting & 30 cm in height)
ragweed, common (up to 6-leaf stage) ****
redroot pigweed
round-leaved mallow (up to the 6-leaf stage)
shepherd's-purse (up to bolting & 20 cm in height)
smartweed (green smartweed, lady's thumb)
sow-thistle, annual (up to 4 leaf stage)
stinkweed***
stork's-bill (up to the 8-leaf stage)
velvetleaf (up to the 5-leaf stage)

Weeds Suppressed:

kochia*
night flowering catchfly (up to bolting stage, 15 cm in height)
scentless chamomile (up to bud stage)
sow-thistle, perennial (up to 6-leaf stage)

thistle, Canada (up to the bolting stage, 30 cm in height)
white cockle (spring seedlings and over-wintered plants up to the bud stage)

*Including Group 2 resistant biotypes

**Including volunteer Imidazolinone-tolerant canola (Clearfield varieties)

***Best results are obtained when applied to actively growing weeds in the 1 to 4 leaf (seedling) stage

****Including Group 2 and 9 resistant biotypes

TANK MIX COMBINATIONS – EXHILARATE A HERBICIDE plus MCPA ESTER (600 g a.e./L) + OTHER HERBICIDES FOR ANNUAL GRASS CONTROL

For control of annual grasses (see table below) tank mix Exhilarate A Herbicide + MCPA Ester (600 g a.e./L) with the following graminicides. Refer to the above table for broadleaf weeds controlled or suppressed with Exhilarate A Herbicide.

Tank Mix Combinations with Exhilarate A Herbicide+ MCPA Ester 600 for Annual Grass Control

Tank Mix Partner	Crops Registered	Rate/ha	Adjuvant and Rate	Additional Weeds Controlled or Suppressed**
Simplicity GoDRI Herbicide*	spring wheat, durum wheat, fall rye, spring rye, winter wheat	70 g/ha	Agral 90* at 0.25% v/v	wild oats, barnyard grass, Japanese brome, yellow foxtail, flixweed (up to 10 cm in height), green foxtail**, downy brome**, white cockle**
Simplicity*	spring wheat, durum wheat, winter wheat	500 mL/ha	Agral 90* at 0.25% v/v	wild oats, barnyard grass, Japanese brome, yellow foxtail, flixweed, green foxtail**, downy brome**
Tandem A Herbicide + Tandem B Herbicide	spring wheat, durum wheat	375 mL/ha + 0.21 L/ha	Not required	wild oats (under low wild oat populations (<75 plants/m ²), plus additional broadleaf weeds (refer to Tandem Use Instructions)
		500 mL/ha + 0.31 L/ha	Not required	wild oats, barnyard grass, Japanese brome, yellow foxtail, green foxtail**, downy brome**, plus additional broadleaf weeds (refer to Tandem Use Instructions)
Axial Herbicide	spring wheat, spring barley	1200 mL/ha	Not required	wild oats*, green foxtail*, yellow foxtail*, barnyard grass, volunteer oats, volunteer canary seed, proso millet
Everest 3.0 AG Herbicide	spring wheat, durum wheat	72-95 mL/ha	Ag-Surf** or Agral 90* at 0.25% v/v	wild oats, green foxtail, volunteer tame oats

*Consult tank mix partner label for rate-specific claims.

* Choose either Agral 90 Non-Ionic Wetting & Spreading Agent Liquid or Agral 90 Non-Ionic Liquid Wetting & Spreading Agent.

** Choose one of IPCO Ag-Surf Original, IPCO Ag-Surf II, Weedaway Ag-Surf Liquid Spray Adjuvant or Weedaway Ag-Surf II.

Mixing Instructions

See mixing Instructions for EXHILARATE A HERBICIDE + MCPA ESTER (600 G A.E./L) + OTHER HERBICIDES FOR ANNUAL GRASS CONTROL in section entitled MIXING INSTRUCTIONS FOR TANK MIXING EXHILARATE A HERBICIDE + OTHER TANK-MIX PARTNERS.

SPRAY BUFFER ZONES

Spot treatments using hand-held equipment do not require a spray buffer zone.

The spray buffer zones specified in the table below are required between the point of direct application and the closest downwind edge of sensitive terrestrial habitats (such as grasslands, forested areas, shelter belts, woodlots, hedgerows, riparian areas and shrublands), and sensitive freshwater habitats (such as lakes, rivers, sloughs, ponds, prairie potholes, creeks, marshes, streams, reservoirs and wetlands).

Method of application	Crop	Spray Buffer Zones (metres) Required for the Protection of:		
		Freshwater Habitat of Depths:		Terrestrial Habitat:
		Less than 1 m	Greater than 1 m	
Field sprayer	Spring wheat, durum wheat, winter wheat, rye, spring barley	1	1	2

When tank mixes are permitted, consult the labels of the tank-mix partners and observe the largest (most restrictive) spray buffer zone of the products involved in the tank mixture and apply using the coarsest spray (ASABE) category indicated on the labels for those tank mix partners.

The spray buffer zones for this product for conventional application equipment that are larger than 1m can be modified based on weather conditions and spray equipment configuration by accessing the Spray Buffer Zone Calculator on the Drift Mitigation portion of the Canada.ca website.

RESISTANCE MANAGEMENT RECOMMENDATIONS

For resistance management, please note that Exhilarate A Herbicide is both a Group 2 and a Group 4 herbicide. Any weed population may contain plants naturally resistant to Group 2 and/or Group 4 herbicides. The resistant biotypes may dominate the weed population if these herbicides are used repeatedly in the same fields. Other resistance mechanisms that are not linked to site of action, but specific for individual chemicals, such as enhanced metabolism, may also exist. Appropriate resistance-management strategies should be followed.

To delay herbicide resistance:

- Where possible, rotate the use of Exhilarate A Herbicide or other Group 2 and Group 4 herbicides within a growing season (sequence) or among growing seasons with different herbicide groups that control the same weeds in a field.
- Use tank mixtures with herbicides from a different group when such use is permitted. To delay resistance, the less resistance-prone partner should control the target weed(s) as effectively as the more resistance-prone partner.
- Herbicide use should be based on an integrated weed management program that includes scouting, historical information related to herbicide use and crop rotation, and considers tillage (or other mechanical control methods), cultural (for example, higher crop seeding rates; precision fertilizer application method and timing to favour the crop and not the weeds), biological (weed-competitive crops or varieties) and other management practices.
- Monitor weed populations after herbicide application for signs of resistance development (for example, only one weed species on the herbicide label not controlled). If resistance is suspected, prevent weed seed production in the affected area if possible by an alternative herbicide from a different group. Prevent movement of resistant weed seeds to other fields by cleaning harvesting and tillage equipment when moving between fields, and planting clean seed.
- Have suspected resistant weed seeds tested by a qualified laboratory to confirm resistance and identify alternative herbicide options.
- Contact your local extension specialist or certified crop advisors for any additional pesticide resistance-management and/or integrated weed-management recommendations for specific crops and weed biotypes.

- For further information or to report suspected resistance, contact Corteva Agriscience Canada Company at 1-800-667-3852.

NOTICE TO USER: This pest control product is to be used only in accordance with the directions on the label. It is an offence under the *Pest Control Products Act* to use this product in a way that is inconsistent with the directions on the label. The user assumes the risk to persons or property that arises from any such use of this product.

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All other products listed are registered trademarks of their respective companies.

031025

Label Code: CN-33803-006-E

Replaces: CN-33803-005-E

Specimen Notes:

Add rye



plus M™ Ester 600 Herbicide

GROUP	4	HERBICIDE
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For use in wheat, barley, rye, oats, flax (do not use on low linolenic acid varieties), pastures, roadside and non-cropland areas.

COMMERCIAL (AGRICULTURAL)

READ THE LABEL AND BOOKLET BEFORE USING
KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN

ACTIVE INGREDIENT: MCPA, present as 2-ethylhexyl ester600 g /L

Emulsifiable concentrate

REGISTRATION NO. 29622 PEST CONTROL PRODUCTS ACT

WARNING – POISON

NET CONTENTS: 1L – 450 L

Corteva Agriscience Canada Company

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Calgary, AB

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PRECAUTIONS

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN. Harmful or fatal if swallowed. Avoid contact with skin, eyes, and clothing. Wash concentrate from skin or eyes IMMEDIATELY. After use, wash hands and other exposed skin. Avoid breathing spray mist.

Do not use in residential areas, which are defined as sites where bystanders may be present during or after spraying, including homes, schools, parks, playgrounds, playing fields and public buildings.

Apply only when the potential for drift to areas of human habitation and areas of human activity such as houses, cottages, schools, and recreational areas is minimal. Take into consideration wind speed, wind direction, temperature inversions, application equipment and sprayer settings.

PROTECTIVE CLOTHING AND EQUIPMENT

Handling the concentrate (mixing and loading)

Wear a long-sleeved shirt, long pants, socks, shoes, and chemical-resistant gloves. Rinse gloves before removal.

Handling the dilute spray solution (during application or repairing or cleaning equipment)

Wear a long-sleeved shirt, long pants, socks, shoes, and chemical-resistant gloves. Rinse gloves before removal. Applicators using a closed cab are not required to wear chemical resistant gloves.

Worker Reentry - DO NOT enter or allow worker entry into treated areas during the restricted-entry interval (REI) of 12 hours.

FIRST AID

Take container, label or product name and Pest Control Product Registration Number with you when seeking medical attention.

If swallowed: Call a poison control centre or doctor immediately for treatment advice. Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by a poison control centre or doctor. Do not give any liquid to the person. Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

If on skin or clothing: Take off contaminated clothing. Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes. Call a poison control centre or doctor for treatment advice.

If inhaled: Move person to fresh air. If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably by mouth-to-mouth, if possible. Call a poison control centre or doctor for further treatment advice.

If in eyes: Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. Call a poison control centre or doctor for treatment advice.

TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

DO NOT induce vomiting. This product contains petroleum distillates. Vomiting may cause aspiration pneumonia. No specific antidote. Employ supportive care. Treatment should be based on judgement of the physician in response to reactions of the patient. High concentrations of MCPA may cause severe irritation to the eyes. Symptoms of overexposure to MCPA could include slurred speech, twitching, jerking and spasms, drooling, low-blood pressure and unconsciousness. Treat symptomatically.

ENVIRONMENTAL PRECAUTIONS

Toxic to aquatic organisms and non-target terrestrial plants. Observe spray buffer zones specified under DIRECTIONS FOR USE. This product contains aromatic petroleum distillates which are toxic to aquatic organisms.

Surface Runoff

To reduce runoff from treated areas into aquatic habitats avoid application to areas with a moderate to steep slope, compacted soil, or clay.

Avoid application when heavy rain is forecast.

Contamination of aquatic areas as a result of runoff may be reduced by including a vegetative filter strip between the treated area and the edge of the water body.

Leaching

This product demonstrates the properties and characteristics associated with chemicals detected in groundwater. The use of this product in areas where soils are permeable, particularly where the water table is shallow, may result in groundwater contamination.

STORAGE

Store this product away from food or feed. Store the container tightly closed away from seeds, fertilizer, plants, and foodstuffs. May be stored at any temperature. SHAKE WELL BEFORE USING.

DISPOSAL

Recyclable Containers

Do not reuse this container for any purpose. This is a recyclable container and is to be disposed of at a container collection site. Contact your local distributor/dealer or municipality for the location of the nearest collection site. Before taking the container to the collection site:

1. Triple- or pressure-rinse the empty container. Add the rinsings to the spray mixture in the tank.
2. Make the empty, rinsed container unsuitable for further use.

If there is no container collection site in your area, dispose of the container in accordance with provincial/territorial requirements.

Refillable Containers

For disposal, this container may be returned to the point of purchase (distributor/dealer). It must be refilled by the distributor/dealer with the same product. Do not reuse this container for any other purpose.

Returnable Containers

Do not reuse this container for any purpose. For disposal, this empty container may be returned to the point of purchase (distributor/dealer).

For information on disposal of unused, unwanted product, contact the manufacturer or the provincial/territorial regulatory agency. Contact the manufacturer and the provincial/territorial regulatory agency in case of a spill, and for clean-up of spills.

DIRECTIONS FOR USE

As this product is not registered for the control of pests in aquatic systems, DO NOT use to control aquatic pests.

DO NOT contaminate irrigation or drinking water supplies or aquatic habitats by cleaning of equipment or disposal of wastes.

GENERAL USE PRECAUTIONS

- plus M Ester 600 Herbicide may cause damage to susceptible crop, ornamental, and other plants, even in minute quantities.
- Avoid spray drift to any desirable vegetation. Coarse sprays are less likely to drift. Do not spray during periods of high winds.
- Do not permit lactating dairy animals to graze fields within 7 days after application.
- Withdraw meat animals from treated fields at least 3 days before slaughter.
- Do not harvest forage or cut hay within 7 days after application.

MIXING

Shake well before using. To ensure even mixing, half fill the sprayer tank with clean water, add the required amount of plus M Ester 600 Herbicide and agitate thoroughly. Add the remainder of the water and agitate before spraying. If the spray solution has been left standing, agitate thoroughly before use. Wash sprayer thoroughly after use.

EQUIPMENT AND SPRAY VOLUME

Field Sprayer Application

DO NOT apply during periods of dead calm. Avoid application of this product when winds are gusty. DO NOT apply with spray droplets smaller than the American Society of Agricultural Engineers (ASAE S572.1) coarse classification. Boom height must be 60 cm or less above the crop or ground.

Aerial Application

DO NOT apply during periods of dead calm. Avoid application of this product when winds are gusty. DO NOT apply when wind speed is greater than 16 km/h at flying height at the site of application. DO NOT apply with spray droplets smaller than the American Society of Agricultural Engineers (ASAE S572.1) coarse classification. Reduce drift caused by turbulent wingtip vortices. Nozzle distributions along the spray boom length MUST NOT exceed 65% of the wingspan or rotorspan.

TANK MIXES

This product may be tank mixed with a fertilizer, a supplement, or with registered pest control products, whose labels also allow tank mixing, provided the entirety of both labels, including Directions For Use, Precautions, Restrictions, Environmental Precautions, and Spray Buffer Zones are followed for each product. In cases where these requirements differ between the tank mix partner labels, the most restrictive label must be followed. Do not tank mix products containing the same active ingredient unless specifically listed on this label.

In some cases, tank mixing pest control products can result in reduced pesticide efficacy or increased host crop injury. The user should contact Corteva Agriscience Canada Company at 1-800-667-3852 or www.corteva.ca for information before applying any tank mix that is not specifically recommended on this label.

CROPS, TIMING, RATES AND METHODS OF APPLICATION

Use the rate required to control the weeds present. To minimize the risk of crop injury, do not exceed the recommended rate listed for the crop. Higher rates may be required to control certain weed species. Rates above those recommended for a crop may result in significant crop injury and should only be used when the risk of crop injury will be offset by the benefits of enhanced weed control. Apply in warm weather when the crop and weeds are growing well, and the weeds are at a susceptible stage. Avoid application during drought conditions or during exceptionally hot weather.

Crop	Application Time	Method	Recommended Rate Per Hectare
Spring cereals (wheat, barley, rye, oats), not underseeded with legumes	From the 3-leaf expanded to the early flag-leaf stage (wheat, barley, rye) From the 1-leaf expanded to the early flag-leaf stage (oats) From milk stage to maturity (wheat, barley, rye) Do not apply more than one treatment per year.	Ground or aerial application	Up to 1.05 L for wheat, barley and rye Up to 900 mL for oats

Winter cereals (winter wheat, fall rye)	In spring, from full tillering to the shot blade stage Do not apply during and after the flag-leaf stage. Do not apply to seedling winter cereals in the fall. Do not apply more than one treatment per year.	Ground application only	Up to 1.05 L
Flax (Do not use on low linolenic acid varieties)	When flax is between 5 cm in height to before bud stage To minimize crop injury, spray at early growth stages, in the evening, and use higher water volumes. Do not apply more than one treatment per year.	Ground or aerial application	Up to 700 mL Caution: Early crop injury may be observed, but yield should not be affected.
Established grasses and legumes (alfalfa, alsike and red clover)	For control of susceptible winter annual and perennial weeds, spray in the very early spring, before growth of the forages has commenced. In pure stands of grasses, applications may be made in the fall. Do not apply more than two treatments per year, with a minimum retreatment interval of 90 days.	Ground application only	Up to 1.65 L
Pasture (without legumes) and uncropped land	Apply at a time of rapid growth, usually May, June and/or September. Spray thoroughly using 100 to 300 litres of water per hectare. Use the higher rate for perennial weeds; a second treatment may be required. Cultivating grain stubble and spraying after regrowth may aid in control. Do not apply in freshly seeded grasses and pastures until well established. Under conditions of good growth and adequate soil moisture, sprays can be applied up to 2 weeks before normal frost time. For stubble land and pastures a maximum of 2 applications is permitted per season followed by a minimum retreatment interval of 21 days for stubble land and 90 days for pastures.	Ground or Aerial application (Aerial application for use ONLY in pastures without legumes, stubble land, roadsides and uncropped land) For spot treatment of roadside and uncropped land using high-pressure handwands, do not exceed 900 litres of "ready to use" solution (equivalent to 15 L of product.) per day per individual applicator. For application using handheld equipment, use a maximum concentration of 165 mL of plus M Ester 600 Herbicide in 10 L of spray solution.	Up to 2.8 L

		For broadcast treatment of roadside and uncropped land, a maximum of 2 applications are permitted per season, with a minimum retreatment interval of 21 days.	
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CONTROL OF WOODY GROWTH IN NON-GRAZED AREAS

Apply at time of rapid growth, usually May, June and/or September. For broadcast treatment apply 1.8 to 2.8 litres of product in 100 to 1000 litres of water per hectare. For spot treatment do not exceed 5.6 L/ha. Use the lower rate for species that are more susceptible such as chokecherry, western snowberry and willow. Spray brush species up to 3 metres tall after foliage is well developed. Applications soon after leaves are fully open usually give the best results. Apply sufficient spray volume to thoroughly wet all plant parts to the ground line. Brush or trees above 3 metres tall should be cut close to the ground and sprayed when the regrowth is over 0.6 m tall. With good growing conditions and adequate soil moisture, sprays may be applied up to 2 to 3 weeks before normal frost time. To reduce potential drift hazard, a drift control agent may be added. Follow directions on the drift control agent label for the correct mixing sequence.

Ground or Aerial Application

For broadcast treatment of woody growth, a maximum of 2 applications are permitted per season, with a minimum retreatment interval of 21 days.

WEEDS CONTROLLED

(DO NOT exceed the rates given for each specific crop identified in the CROPS, TIMING, RATES AND METHODS OF APPLICATION section)

Susceptible Weeds

Burdock (before the 4-leaf stage), Cocklebur, Plantain, Flixweed*, Lamb's-quarters, Mustards (except Dog and Tansy), Prickly lettuce, Ragweeds, Russian pigweed*, Shepherd's-purse*, Stinkweed, Vetch, Wild radish, Wild (annual) sunflower.

*Use the higher rate in the rate range.

Rates to Control Susceptible Weeds

Small seedlings, good growing conditions: 580 mL/ha.

Large weeds, dry or cold weather, heavy infestations: 900 mL/ha.

Resistance increases with age.

Harder to Control Weeds

Annual sow-thistle, Biennial wormwood, Blue lettuce♦, Bluebur, Canada thistle*, Corn spurry*, Curled dock, Dandelion, Dog mustard, Field bindweed*, Field Horsetail*, Field pepper-grass, Goat's-beard, Gumweed, Hairy galinsoga, Hedge bindweed*, Hemp-nettle (before the 4-leaf stage), Hoary cress*, Kochia, Lady's thumb*, Leafy spurge*, Oak-leaved goosefoot, Perennial sow-thistle*, Purslane, Redroot pigweed, Russian knapweed*, Russian-thistle, Smartweed*, Sweet clover (seedling), Tansy mustard, Tartary buckwheat.

♦Top growth control.

Rates for Harder to Control Weeds

Small seedlings, good growing conditions: 1.05 L/ha.

Large weeds, dry or cold weather, heavy infestations: 1.50 L/ha.

Resistance increases with age.

GENERIC AERIAL APPLICATION LABEL INSTRUCTIONS**Directions for Use**

Apply only by fixed wing or rotary aircraft equipment which has been functionally and operationally calibrated for the atmospheric conditions of the area and the application rates and conditions of this label.

Label rates, conditions and precautions are product specific. Read and understand the entire label before opening this product. Apply only at the rate recommended for aerial application on this label. Where no rate for aerial application appears for the specific use, this product cannot be applied by any type of aerial equipment.

Ensure uniform application. To avoid streaked, uneven or overlapped application, use appropriate marking devices. No human flaggers are permitted.

Use Precautions

Apply only when meteorological conditions at the treatment site allow for complete and even crop coverage. Apply only under conditions of good practice specific to aerial application as outlined in the *National Aerial Pesticide Application Manual*, developed by the Federal/Provincial/Territorial Committee on Pest Management and Pesticides.

Operator Precautions

Do not allow the pilot to mix chemicals to be loaded onto the aircraft. Mixer/loader and applicator must be different individuals. Aircraft must be closed cab. Loading of premixed chemicals with a closed system is permitted. It is desirable that the pilot have communication capabilities at each treatment site at the time of application.

The field crew and the mixer/loaders must wear long-sleeved shirt, long pants and coveralls, chemical resistant gloves and goggles or face shield during mixing/loading, cleanup and repair. Follow the more stringent label precautions in cases where the operator precautions exceed the generic label recommendations on the existing ground boom label.

All personnel on the job site must wash hands and face thoroughly before eating and drinking. Protective clothing, aircraft cockpit and vehicle cabs must be decontaminated regularly.

Product Specific Precautions

Read and understand the entire label before opening this product. If you have questions, call the manufacturer at 1-800-667-3852 or obtain technical advice from the distributor or your provincial agricultural representative.

Application of this specific product must meet and/or conform to the following:

Apply in 50 to 200 litres of water per hectare by ground equipment unless otherwise indicated. Higher water volumes will reduce the risk of crop injury.

Apply in a minimum of 30 litres of water per hectare by aerial equipment.

Use spray nozzles and pressures that deliver a medium to coarse quality spray.

Avoid generating fine, driftable droplets.

For knapsack, spot treatment applications, mix 165 mL of product in 10 L water. Spray to wet all foliage thoroughly.

The DIRECTIONS FOR USE for the uses described in this section of the label were developed by persons other than Corteva Agriscience Canada Company under the User Requested Minor Use Label Expansion program. For these uses, Corteva Agriscience Canada Company has not fully assessed performance (efficacy) and/or crop tolerance (phytotoxicity) under all environmental conditions or for all crop varieties when used in accordance with the label. The user should test the product on a small area first, under local conditions and using standard practices, to confirm the product is suitable for widespread application.

TIMOTHY

Host(s): Seedling and established timothy for seed production only
 Pest(s): Labeled weeds
 Rate: Plus M Ester 600 Herbicide at 583-700 mL/ha + Pixxaro A Herbicide at 308 mL/ha in 50-200 L/ha of water for ground application
 Plus M Ester 600 Herbicide at 583-700 mL/ha + Pixxaro A Herbicide at 308 mL/ha in 30 L/ha of water for aerial application
 Application: Apply plus M Ester 600 Herbicide at 583-700 mL/ha + Pixxaro A Herbicide at 308 mL/ha in 50-200 L/ha of water for ground application or plus M Ester 600 Herbicide at 583-700 mL/ha + Pixxaro A Herbicide at 308 mL/ha in 30 L/ha of water for aerial application. DO NOT apply more than 1 application per year. Preharvest interval: 60 days.
 Timing: Apply in the spring on seedling or established timothy (seed production only) when weeds are actively growing at the 1 – 8 leaf stage.

Weeds controlled:	alfalfa, volunteer (up to 25 cm in height) buckwheat, wild (1-8 leaf) burdock (before the 4-leaf stage) canola, volunteer (1-8 leaf) chickweed (1-8 leaf) cleavers (1-9 whorl) cocklebur flax, volunteer (up to 15 cm in height) fleabane, Canada (up to 15 cm in height)** flixweed hemp-nettle (1-8 leaf) giant ragweed (up to the 8-leaf stage) ** kochia (up to 15 cm in height) lamb's-quarters (1-8 leaf) mustard, ball mustard, wild	nightshade species, (including eastern black, hairy and cutleaf, up to the 6-leaf stage) pigweed, redroot (1-8 leaf)* plantain, common prickly lettuce ragweed, common (up to 6-leaf stage)** ragweeds (false, giant) round-leaved mallow (up to the 6-leaf stage) shepherd's-purse (up to bolting & 20 cm in height) sow-thistle, annual (up to 4 leaf stage) stinkweed stork's-bill (up to the 8-leaf stage) velvetleaf (up to the 5-leaf stage) vetch wild radish wild (annual) sunflower
Weeds suppressed:	dandelion (seedlings & over-wintered rosettes up to 30 cm in diameter) field horsetail (up to 15 cm in height) smartweed, annual (green smartweed, lady's thumb) ♦ sow-thistle, perennial (up to the 6-leaf stage) thistle, Canada (up to the bolting stage, 30 cm in height)	

♦For improved control of large weeds and/or heavy weed infestations, use the 700 mL/ha rates of MCPA
 ♦♦Including Group 2 and 9 resistant biotypes.

Comments: DO NOT cut treated fields for forage/hay.
 DO NOT graze treated fields.
 DO NOT feed seed screenings and aftermath to livestock.

SPRAY BUFFER ZONES

A spray buffer zone is NOT required for:

- uses with hand-held application equipment permitted on this label.

The spray buffer zones specified in the table below are required between the point of direct application and the closest downwind edge of sensitive terrestrial habitats, (such as grasslands, forested areas, shelter belts, woodlots, hedgerows, rangelands, riparian areas and shrublands), sensitive freshwater habitats (such as lakes, rivers, sloughs, ponds, prairie potholes, creeks, marshes, streams, reservoirs, and wetlands) and estuarine/marine habitats.

Method of Application	Crop		Spray Buffer Zones (metres) Required for the Protection of:				
			Freshwater Habitat of Depths:		Estuarine/Marine Habitats of Depths:		Terrestrial Habitat
			Less than 1 m	Greater than 1 m	Less than 1 m	Greater than 1 m	
Field Sprayer	Cereals, flax, grasses, legumes, stubble, roadsides, uncropped land and woody growth, timothy		1	1	1	1	4
Aerial	Terrestrial Food and Feed Crops						
	Cereals, flax, timothy	Fixed	1	0	1	0	60
		Rotary wing	1	0	1	0	50
	Pastures, stubble	Fixed	5	1	1	1	100
		Rotary wing	4	1	1	1	80
	Non-crop Uses						
	Roadsides, uncropped land, woody growth	Fixed	30	1	20	1	200
		Rotary wing	20	1	10	1	100

When tank mixes are permitted, consult the labels of the tank-mix partners, and observe the largest (most restrictive) spray buffer zone of the products involved in the tank mixture and apply using the coarsest spray (ASAE) category indicated on the labels for those tank mix partners.

The spray buffer zones for this product can be modified based on weather conditions and spray equipment configuration by accessing the Spray Buffer Zone Calculator on the Pesticides portion of the Canada.ca website.

RESISTANCE MANAGEMENT RECOMMENDATIONS

For resistance management, plus M Ester 600 Herbicide is a Group 4 herbicide. Any weed population may contain or develop plants naturally resistant to plus M Ester 600 Herbicide and other Group 4 herbicides. The resistant biotypes may dominate the weed population if these herbicides are used repeatedly in the same field. Other resistance mechanisms that are not linked to site of action, but

specific for individual chemicals, such as enhanced metabolism, may also exist. Appropriate resistance-management strategies should be followed.

To delay herbicide resistance:

- Where possible, rotate the use of plus M Ester 600 Herbicide or other Group 4 herbicides within a growing season (sequence) or among growing seasons with different herbicide groups that control the same weeds in a field.
- Use tank mixtures with herbicides from a different group when such use is permitted. To delay resistance, the less resistance-prone partner should control the target weed(s) as effectively as the more resistance-prone partner.
- Herbicide use should be based on an integrated weed management program that includes scouting, historical information related to herbicide use and crop rotation, and considers tillage (or other mechanical control methods), cultural (for example, higher crop seeding rates; precision fertilizer application method and timing to favour the crop and not the weeds), biological (weed-competitive crops or varieties) and other management practices.
- Monitor weed populations after herbicide application for signs of resistance development (for example, only one weed species on the herbicide label not controlled). If resistance is suspected, prevent weed seed production in the affected area if possible by an alternative herbicide from a different group. Prevent movement of resistant weed seeds to other fields by cleaning harvesting and tillage equipment when moving between fields and planting clean seed.
- Have suspected resistant weed seeds tested by a qualified laboratory to confirm resistance and identify alternative herbicide options.
- Contact your local extension specialist or certified crop advisors for any additional pesticide resistance-management and/or integrated weed-management recommendations for specific crops and weed biotypes.
- For further information or to report suspected resistance, contact Corteva Agriscience Canada Company at 1-800-667-3852 or at www.corteva.ca.

NOTICE TO USER: This pest control product is to be used only in accordance with the directions on the label. It is an offence under the *Pest Control Products Act* to use this product in a way that is inconsistent with the directions on the label. The user assumes the risk to persons or property that arises from any such use of this product.

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Label Code: CN-29622-007-E

Replaces: CN-29622-006-E

Specimen Notes:

Updated tank mix general statement and address