

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Conforms to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH), Annex II, as amended by UK REACH Regulation SI 2019/758

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifier

Product name Regeneration solution; part of 'NTA Reagent

Kit'

Catalogue Number 28995043

Product description Not available.

Product type Liquid.

Other means of identification Not available.

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses

Analytical chemistry.
Laboratory chemicals
Scientific research and development

Consumer use

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

<u>Supplier</u> Cytiva Hours of operation

Amersham Place Little Chalfont Buckinghamshire

HP7 9NA United Kingdom +44 1494 508000

Person who prepared the SDS: sds_author@cytiva.com

1.4 Emergency telephone number

United Kingdom (UK) Cytiva UK Call INFOTRAC 24 Hour number:

Amersham Place Little Chalfont Buckinghamshire HP7 9NA t: 0870 606 1921 Call INFOTRAC 24 Hour number: 001-352-323-3500 (Call Collect).

08.30 - 17.00

National advisory body/Poison Centre

United Kingdom (UK) Health professionals should contact the National Poisons Information Service (NPIS) by telephone,

or use TOXBASE www.toxbase.org .

NPIS http://www.npis.org/ advise that others seeking specific information on poisons should contact:

In England and Wales: NHS Direct - 0845 4647 or 111

In Scotland: NHS 24 - 08454 24 24 24

In N Ireland: Contact your local GP or pharmacist during normal hours; click here (www.

gpoutofhours.hscni.net/) for GP services Out-of-Hours.



SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Product definition Mixture

Classification according to UK CLP/GHS

Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Eye Irrit. 2, H319

The product is classified as hazardous according to UK CLP Regulation SI 2019/720 as amended.

Ingredients of unknown toxicity 70 percent of the mixture consists of component(s) of unknown acute oral toxicity

10 percent of the mixture consists of component(s) of unknown acute dermal toxicity

10 percent of the mixture consists of component(s) of unknown acute inhalation toxicity

See Section 16 for the full text of the H statements declared above.

See Section 11 for more detailed information on health effects and symptoms.

2.2 Label elements

Hazard pictograms



Signal word Warning

Precautionary statements

General Not applicable.

■ Total policies of the second of the second

Prevention Wear protective gloves. Wear eye or face protection. Wash thoroughly after handling.

Response F ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water. Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and

easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice or attention.

Storage Not applicable.

Disposal Not applicable.

Supplemental label elements Not applicable.

Annex XVII - Restrictions on the Not applicable.
manufacture, placing on the
market and use of certain
dangerous substances,
mixtures and articles

Special packaging requirements

Containers to be fitted with child-resistant fastenings

Not applicable.

Tactile warning of danger Not applicable.

2.3 Other hazards

Product meets the criteria for PBT or vPvB according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, Annex XIII

₹his mixture does not contain any substances that are assessed to be a PBT or a vPvB.

Other hazards which do not result in classification

None known.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.2 Mixtures Mixture

Product/ingredient name	Identifiers	%	Classification	Туре
edetic acid	REACH #: 01-2119486399-18 EC: 200-449-4 CAS: 60-00-4 Index: 607-429-00-8	10	Eye Irrit. 2, H319 Aquatic Chronic 3, H412	[1]
sodium hydroxide	REACH #: 01-2119457892-27 EC: 215-185-5 CAS: 1310-73-2 Index: 011-002-00-6	<1	Skin Corr. 1A, H314 Eye Dam. 1, H318	[1] [2]

See Section 16 for the full text of the H statements

There are no additional ingredients present which, within the current knowledge of the supplier and in the concentrations applicable, are classified as hazardous to health or the environment, are PBTs, vPvBs or Substances of equivalent concern, or have been assigned a workplace exposure limit and hence require reporting in this section.

Type

[1] Substance classified with a physical, health or environmental hazard

[2] Substance with a workplace exposure limit

Occupational exposure limits, if available, are listed in Section 8.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

Eye contact mmediately flush eyes with plenty of water, occasionally lifting the upper and lower eyelids. Check

for and remove any contact lenses. Continue to rinse for at least 10 minutes. Get medical

attention.

Inhalation Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. If not breathing,

if breathing is irregular or if respiratory arrest occurs, provide artificial respiration or oxygen by trained personnel. It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. Get medical attention if adverse health effects persist or are severe. If unconscious, place in recovery position and get medical attention immediately. Maintain an open airway. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband. In case of inhalation of decomposition products in a fire, symptoms may be delayed. The exposed person may need to be kept under

medical surveillance for 48 hours.

Skin contact Flush contaminated skin with plenty of water. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Continue

to rinse for at least 10 minutes. Get medical attention. Wash clothing before reuse. Clean shoes

thoroughly before reuse.

Ingestion

₩ ash out mouth with water. Remove dentures if any. If material has been swallowed and the

exposed person is conscious, give small quantities of water to drink. Stop if the exposed person feels sick as vomiting may be dangerous. Do not induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. If vomiting occurs, the head should be kept low so that vomit does not enter the lungs. Get medical attention if adverse health effects persist or are severe. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If unconscious, place in recovery position and get medical attention immediately. Maintain an open airway. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or

waistband.

Protection of first-aiders No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. It may be

dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Over-exposure signs/symptoms

Eye contact Adverse symptoms may include the following:

pain or irritation watering redness

Inhalation No specific data.

Skin contact Adverse symptoms may include the following:

irritation redness

Ingestion No specific data.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

person may need to be kept under medical surveillance for 48 hours.

Specific treatments No specific treatment.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media Use an extinguishing agent suitable for the surrounding fire.

Unsuitable extinguishing media None known.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Hazards from the substance or
√n a fire or if heated, a pressure increase will occur and the container may burst.

mixture

Hazardous combustion

products

Decomposition products may include the following materials:

carbon dioxide carbon monoxide nitrogen oxides

5.3 Advice for firefighters



Special precautions for firefiahters

romptly isolate the scene by removing all persons from the vicinity of the incident if there is a fire. No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training.

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters

Fire-fighters should wear appropriate protective equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece operated in positive pressure mode. Clothing for fire-fighters (including helmets, protective boots and gloves) conforming to British standard BS EN 469 will provide a basic level of protection for chemical incidents.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

For non-emergency personnel

No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Evacuate surrounding areas. Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering. Do not touch or walk through spilt material. Avoid breathing vapour or mist. Provide adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate respirator when ventilation is inadequate. Put on appropriate personal protective equipment.

For emergency responders

₭ specialised clothing is required to deal with the spillage, take note of any information in Section 8 on suitable and unsuitable materials. See also the information in "For non-emergency personnel".

6.2 Environmental precautions

Kvoid dispersal of spilt material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. Inform the relevant authorities if the product has caused environmental pollution (sewers, waterways, soil or air).

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Small spill Stop leak if without risk. Move containers from spill area. Absorb with an inert material and place

in an appropriate waste disposal container. Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor.

Stop leak if without risk. Move containers from spill area. Approach the release from upwind. Large spill

Prevent entry into sewers, water courses, basements or confined areas. Wash spillages into an effluent treatment plant or proceed as follows. Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Contaminated absorbent material may pose the same hazard as the spilt product. Contain and collect spillage with non-combustible, absorbent material e.g. sand, earth, vermiculite or diatomaceous earth and place in container for disposal according to local regulations.

6.4 Reference to other sections

See Section 1 for emergency contact information.

See Section 8 for information on appropriate personal protective equipment.

See Section 13 for additional waste treatment information.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

The information in this section contains generic advice and guidance. The list of Identified Uses in Section 1 should be consulted for any available use-specific information provided in the Exposure Scenario(s).

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Protective measures

₱ut on appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Do not ingest. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Avoid breathing vapour or mist. Keep in the original container or an approved alternative made from a compatible material, kept tightly closed when not in use. Empty containers retain product residue and can be hazardous. Do not reuse container.

hygiene

Advice on general occupational Eating, drinking and smoking should be prohibited in areas where this material is handled, stored and processed. Workers should wash hands and face before eating, drinking and smoking. Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas. See also Section 8 for additional information on hygiene measures.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store between the following temperatures: 2 to 8°C (35.6 to 46.4°F). Store in accordance with local regulations. Store in original container protected from direct sunlight in a dry, cool and wellventilated area, away from incompatible materials (see Section 10) and food and drink. Keep container tightly closed and sealed until ready for use. Containers that have been opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Do not store in unlabelled containers. Use appropriate containment to avoid environmental contamination. See Section 10 for incompatible materials before handling or use.

7.3 Specific end use(s)

Recommendations Analytical chemistry. Laboratory chemicals. Scientific research and development.

Industrial sector specific

solutions

Not available.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

Occupational exposure limits

Product/ingredient name

Exposure limit values EH40/2005 WELs (United Kingdom (UK), 1/2020) STEL 15 minutes: 2 mg/m³.

sodium hydroxide

Biological exposure indices

No exposure indices known.

Recommended monitoring procedures

Reference should be made to monitoring standards, such as the following: British Standard BS EN 689 (Workplace atmospheres - Guidance for the assessment of exposure by inhalation to chemical agents for comparison with limit values and measurement strategy) British Standard BS EN 14042 (Workplace atmospheres - Guide for the application and use of procedures for the assessment of exposure to chemical and biological agents) British Standard BS EN 482 (Workplace atmospheres - General requirements for the performance of procedures for the measurement of chemical agents) Reference to national guidance documents for methods for the determination of hazardous substances will also be required.

DNELs/DMELs

Product/ingredient name

edetic acid

Result

DNEL - General population - Long term - Inhalation

0.6 mg/m³ Effects: Local

DNEL - General population - Short term - Inhalation

1.2 mg/m³ Effects: Local

DNEL - Workers - Long term - Inhalation

1.5 mg/m³ Effects: Local

DNEL - Workers - Long term - Inhalation

1.5 mg/m³ Effects: Systemic

DNEL - Workers - Short term - Inhalation

3 mg/m³ Effects: Local

DNEL - Workers - Short term - Inhalation

3 mg/m³

Effects: Systemic

DNEL - General population - Long term - Oral

25 mg/kg bw/day Effects: Systemic

DNEL - General population - Long term - Inhalation

1 mg/m³ Effects: Local

DNEL - Workers - Long term - Inhalation

1 mg/m³ Effects: Local

PNECs

Not available.

sodium hydroxide

8.2 Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls

Good general ventilation should be sufficient to control worker exposure to airborne contaminants.

Individual protection measures

Hygiene measures

Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling chemical products, before eating, smoking and using the lavatory and at the end of the working period. Appropriate techniques should be used to remove potentially contaminated clothing. Wash contaminated clothing before reusing. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

Eye/face protection

Safety eyewear complying with an approved standard should be used when a risk assessment indicates this is necessary to avoid exposure to liquid splashes, mists, gases or dusts. If contact is possible, the following protection should be worn, unless the assessment indicates a higher degree of protection: chemical splash goggles.

Skin protection

Hand protection

Chemical-resistant, impervious gloves complying with an approved standard should be worn at all times when handling chemical products if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary. Considering the parameters specified by the glove manufacturer, check during use that the gloves are still retaining their protective properties. It should be noted that the time to breakthrough for any glove material may be different for different glove manufacturers. In the case of mixtures, consisting of several substances, the protection time of the gloves cannot be accurately estimated.

Body protection

resonal protective equipment for the body should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.

Other skin protection

Appropriate footwear and any additional skin protection measures should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.

Respiratory protection

Sased on the hazard and potential for exposure, select a respirator that meets the appropriate standard or certification. Respirators must be used according to a respiratory protection program to ensure proper fitting, training, and other important aspects of use.



Environmental exposure controls

Emissions from ventilation or work process equipment should be checked to ensure they comply with the requirements of environmental protection legislation. In some cases, fume scrubbers, filters or engineering modifications to the process equipment will be necessary to reduce emissions to acceptable levels.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

The conditions of measurement of all properties are at standard temperature and pressure unless otherwise indicated.

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance

Physical state Liquid. Colour Colourless. Odour Odourless. Not available. **Odour threshold** рΗ Not available. Melting point/freezing point Not available. Initial boiling point and boiling Not available.

range

Flammability (solid, gas) Not available Not available. Upper/lower flammability or

explosive limits

Flash point

Not applicable. **Auto-ignition temperature** Not available.

> Ingredient name °C Method edetic acid >400 VDI 2263

Decomposition temperature

Not available.

Viscosity Dynamic (room temperature): Not available.

Kinematic (room temperature): Not available.

Kinematic (40°C): Not available.

Solubility(ies)

Media Result cold water Easily soluble

Solubility in water Not available. Partition coefficient: n-octanol/ Not applicable.

water

Vapour pressure Not available.

	<u>Va</u>	Vapour Pressure at 20°C		Vapour pressure at 50°C		
Ingredient name	mm Hg	kPa	Method	mm Hg	kPa	Method
water	17.5	2.3				
edetic acid	0	0				
oration rate	Not available.					

Evapo Not available. Relative density Vapour density Not available.

Explosive properties Non-explosive in the presence of the following materials or conditions: open flames, sparks and

static discharge, heat, shocks and mechanical impacts, oxidising materials, reducing materials,

combustible materials, organic materials, metals, acids, alkalis and moisture.

Oxidising properties Not available.

Particle characteristics

Median particle size Not applicable.

9.2 Other information

Not available.

Burning time Not applicable. **Burning rate** Not applicable. Solubility in water Not available.

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity ■ specific test data related to reactivity available for this product or its ingredients.

10.2 Chemical stability The product is stable.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous

reactions

Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous reactions will not occur.

10.4 Conditions to avoid No specific data.
10.5 Incompatible materials No specific data.

10.6 Hazardous Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be

decomposition products produced

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity

Not available.

Conclusion/Summary [Product] Not available.

Acute toxicity estimates

N/A

Skin corrosion/irritation

Product/ingredient name

sodium hydroxide

Result

Human - Skin - Severe irritant

<u>Duration of treatment/exposure</u>: 24 hours <u>Amount/concentration applied</u>: 10 pph

Conclusion/Summary [Product] Not available.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Not available.

Conclusion/Summary [Product] Not available.

Respiratory corrosion/irritation

Not available.

Conclusion/Summary [Product] Not available.

Respiratory or skin sensitization

Not available.

Skin

Conclusion/Summary [Product] Not available.

Respiratory

Conclusion/Summary [Product] Not available.

Germ cell mutagenicity

Not available.

Conclusion/Summary [Product] Not available.

Carcinogenicity

Not available.

Conclusion/Summary [Product] Not available.

Reproductive toxicity

Not available.

Conclusion/Summary [Product] Not available.

Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)

Not available.

Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)

Not available.

Aspiration hazard

Not available.

Information on likely routes of

Routes of entry anticipated: Oral, Dermal, Inhalation, Eyes.

exposure

Potential acute health effects

Inhalation Causes serious eye irritation.

Ingestion No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics

InhalationNo specific data.IngestionNo specific data.

Skin contact Adverse symptoms may include the following:

irritation redness

Eye contact Adverse symptoms may include the following:

pain or irritation watering redness

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Short term exposure

Potential immediate effects Not available.

Potential delayed effects Not available.

Long term exposure

Potential immediate effects Not available.

Potential delayed effects Not available.

Potential chronic health effects

Not available.

Conclusion/Summary [Product] Not available.

General

No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Carcinogenicity

No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Mutagenicity

No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Reproductive toxicity

No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Other information Not available.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

Product/ingredient name Result

edetic acid Acute - LC50 - Fresh water

Fish - Bluegill - Lepomis macrochirus

Size: 34 mm; Weight: 0.74 g

41 mg/l [96 hours] Effect: Mortality

Acute - EC50 - Fresh water

Daphnia - Water flea - Daphnia magna - Neonate

Age: <24 hours 113 mg/l [48 hours] Effect: Intoxication

sodium hydroxide

Acute - LC50 - Fresh water

Fish - Western mosquitofish - Gambusia affinis - Adult

125 ppm [96 hours] Effect: Mortality

Conclusion/Summary [Product] Not available.

12.2 Persistence and degradability

Not available.

Conclusion/Summary [Product] Not available.

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

Product/ingredient name	LogPow	BCF	Potential
№ 10 - <25	-3.34	1.8	Low

12.4 Mobility in soil

Soil/water partition coefficient

Not available.

Mobility Not available.

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

edetic acid	No	N/A	No	No	No	N/A	No
sodium hydroxide	No	No	No	No	No	No	No

12.6 Other adverse effects No known significant effects or critical hazards.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

The information in this section contains generic advice and guidance. The list of Identified Uses in Section 1 should be consulted for any available use-specific information provided in the Exposure Scenario(s).

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Product

Methods of disposal

The generation of waste should be avoided or minimised wherever possible. Disposal of this product, solutions and any by-products should at all times comply with the requirements of environmental protection and waste disposal legislation and any regional local authority requirements. Dispose of surplus and non-recyclable products via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Waste should not be disposed of untreated to the sewer unless fully compliant with the

requirements of all authorities with jurisdiction.

Hazardous waste The classification of the product may meet the criteria for a hazardous waste.

Packaging

Special precautions

Methods of disposal

The generation of waste should be avoided or minimised wherever possible. Waste packaging should be recycled. Incineration or landfill should only be considered when recycling is not feasible.

This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe way. Care should be taken when handling emptied containers that have not been cleaned or rinsed out. Empty containers or liners

may retain some product residues. Avoid dispersal of spilt material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers.

SECTION 14: Transport information

	ADR/RID	ADN	IMDG	IATA
14.1 UN number	Not regulated.	Not regulated.	Not regulated.	Not regulated.
14.2 UN proper shipping name	-	-	-	-

14.3 Transport hazard class(es)	-	-	-	-
14.4 Packing group	-	_	_	_
14.5 Environmental hazards	No.	No.	No.	No.
Additional information	-	-	-	-

14.6 Special precautions for user

Transport within user's premises: always transport in closed containers that are upright and secure. Ensure that persons transporting the product know what to do in the event of an accident or spillage.

14.7 Transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Not available.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture UK (GB)/REACH

Annex XIV - List of substances subject to authorisation

Annex XIV

None of the components are listed.

Substances of very high concern

None of the components are listed.

Ozone depleting substances

Not listed.

Prior Informed Consent (PIC)

Not listed.

Persistent Organic Pollutants

Not listed.

Annex XVII - Restrictions on the manufacture, placing on the market and use of certain dangerous substances, mixtures and articles

Product/ingredient name % Designation [Usage]

Regeneration solution; part of 'NTA Reagent Kit' ≥90 3

Labelling Not applicable.

Seveso Directive

This product is not controlled under the Seveso Directive.

EU regulations

Industrial emissions Not listed

(integrated pollution prevention and control) - Air

Industrial emissions Not listed

(integrated pollution prevention and control) -

Water

International regulations

Chemical Weapon Convention List Schedules I, II & III Chemicals

Not listed.

Montreal Protocol

Not listed.

Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants

Not listed

Rotterdam Convention on Prior Informed Consent (PIC)

Not listed.

UNECE Aarhus Protocol on POPs and Heavy Metals

Not listed.

Inventory list

United States All components are active or exempted. Canada inventory All components are listed or exempted China All components are listed or exempted.

Japan Japan inventory (CSCL): All components are listed or exempted.

Japan inventory (ISHL): Not determined.

15.2 Chemical safety

assessment

This product contains substances for which Chemical Safety Assessments are still required.

SECTION 16: Other information

Indicates information that has changed from previously issued version.

Abbreviations and acronyms ATE = Acute Toxicity Estimate

GB CLP = UK CLP (EC No 1272/2008) on the Classification, Labelling and Packaging of Substances and Mixtures as amended by (EU Exit) Regulations 2019 No. 720 and amendments

DMEL = Derived Minimal Effect Level DNEL = Derived No Effect Level

EUH statement = GB CLP-specific Hazard statement

N/A = Not available

PBT = Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic PNEC = Predicted No Effect Concentration RRN = REACH Registration Number

SGG = Segregation Group

vPvB = Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

Procedure used to derive the classification

Classification			Justification
Skin Irrit. 2, H315			Calculation method
Eye Irrit. 2, H319			Calculation method
Full text of abbreviated H	A 314	Causes severe skin b	ourns and eye damage.
statements	H315	Causes skin irritation	

H318 Causes serious eve damage. H319 Causes serious eye irritation. H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Full text of classifications Aquatic Chronic 3 LONG-TERM (CHRONIC) AQUATIC HAZARD - Category 3 SERIOUS EYE DAMAGE/EYE IRRITATION - Category 1 Eye Dam. 1

Eye Irrit. 2 SERIOUS EYE DAMAGE/EYE IRRITATION - Category 2 Skin Corr. 1A SKIN CORROSION/IRRITATION - Category 1A Skin Irrit 2 SKIN CORROSION/IRRITATION - Category 2

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Version

Notice to reader

To the best of our knowledge, the information contained herein is accurate. However, neither the above-named supplier, nor any of its subsidiaries, assumes any liability whatsoever for the accuracy or completeness of the information contained herein.

Final determination of suitability of any material is the sole responsibility of the user. All materials may present unknown hazards and should be used with caution. Although certain hazards are described herein, we cannot guarantee that these are the only hazards that exist.