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Inventor(s)

Matthews, II; William

BOLT ON POWER2

Abstract

An interoperable power distribution apparatus and systems includes N power distribution base units having a first configuration as sequentially arranged along a first direction and secured as removably attached, and a second configuration where each of the N power distribution base units are independently and removably attached to a surface or embedded at least in part to one of N welding machine support units having various first, second, or third orthogonal dimensions, the N power distribution base units interoperable between the N welding machine support units having varied first, second, or orthogonal third dimensions, wherein N is a positive natural number between 1 and 100.

Inventors: Matthews, II; William (Haltom City, TX)

Applicant: Worksite Lighting LLC (Haltom City, TX)

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Background/Summary

RELATED APPLICATIONS [0001] This application is a continuation in part of PCT International Application PCT/IB2024/056507 filed Jul. 3, 2024 entitled: “BOLT ON POWER”, currently pending (attorney docket number XEDGE-WORKSITE-1023002); which claims the benefit of U.S. Pat. No. 12,096,585, filed Feb. 14, 2024, entitled: “BOLT ON POWER”. All of the PCT International Application and the US patent are incorporated by reference in their entirety.

STATEMENT OF GOVERNMENT INTEREST

[0002] N/A.

BACKGROUND

[0003] The industrial revolution ushered in a transition from a predominately agricultural economy which was substantially reliant upon manual processes and individualized human labor to a new era which began to harness the power of machines and coordinated labor to leverage production capacities. The industrial revolution further led to the development of factories and associated production lines to facilitate and orchestrate the man-machine cooperative efforts in a systematic manner. Many of the inventions of the twentieth century, including the automobile, the airplane, the personal computer, the television, and the mobile phone to name a few, are resultant from the discovery, development, and commercialization of industrial manufacturing technologies unleashed within modern factory environments.

[0004] Despite the undeniable beneficial impacts of these numerous technological advances, the modern era is nonetheless equally dependent on manufacturing and construction technologies that cannot be easily or completely performed within the confines of contemporary factory environments. Aviation, ship building, oil and gas drilling and development, and mining operations are exemplary of industries that demand the use of special manufacturing and construction techniques that, at least in some circumstances, are best performed outside of traditional factory-controlled environments. For example, there are a great number of industries that require welding operations on components and materials which are best performed outdoors, and often under sub-optimal working conditions. To address these needs, numerous equipment manufacturers have developed portable and relocatable welding machines and welding machine support structures which are capable of delivery, use, and removal from the various worksites and across whatever local geographic and environmental conditions are necessitated by the particular projects. While the various welding equipment manufacturers have facilitated the ability to perform specialized manufacturing and construction in situ, such as at a distant construction site, an unintended consequence of their achievements is that there is now a plethora of various types, designs, sizes, dimensions, and power requirements for the various welding equipment manufacturers products. As there is no standardized or universal design of welding equipment and associated support structures which are used by all of the various equipment manufacturers, the teams of personnel who are tasked to perform the specialized manufacturing and construction activities at the local or distant worksites are often hindered in selection of the most appropriate equipment needed to accomplish their work. This equipment selection process is compounded within the context of the high power, heavy weight, and high safety requirements of the types of equipment normally used for welding in harsh work environments.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

[0005] The following provides a summary of certain exemplary embodiments of the present invention. This summary is not an extensive overview and is not intended to identify key or critical aspects or elements of the present invention or to delineate its scope. However, it is to be understood that the use of indefinite articles in the language used to describe and claim the present invention is not intended in any way to limit the described system. Rather the use of “a” or “an”

should be interpreted to mean “at least one” or “one or more”.

[0006] In accordance with one aspect of the present invention, an interoperable power distribution apparatus is provided. The interoperable power distribution apparatus includes a number N power distribution base units having a first configuration where the N power distribution base units are sequentially arranged along a first dimension such that the N power distribution base units when sequentially arranged along the first dimension are secured in sequence and removably attached. The N power distribution base units also have a second configuration wherein said N power distribution base units are not secured in sequence along at least a first dimension, and each of the N power distribution base units are independently and removably attached to at least one of a front, back, top, bottom or side surface of a respective one of N welding machine support units, each of the N welding machine support units have equal or unequal external first, second, or third orthogonal dimensions, the N power distribution base units are interoperable between the N welding machine support units having equal or unequal external first, second, or orthogonal third dimensions, when N is a positive natural number between 1 and 100.

[0007] In accordance with a second aspect of the present invention, the interoperable power distribution apparatus further includes a plurality of repositionable support brackets arranged along a surface of the N power distribution base units, the plurality of repositionable support brackets configured for positioning, movement, and secure repositioning of the plurality of repositionable support brackets for interoperability between the N welding machine support units constructed with equal or unequal external first, second, or third orthogonal dimensions to accommodate removable attachment to a variety of types of N welding machine support units.

[0008] In accordance with a third aspect of the present invention, the interoperable power distribution apparatus further includes one or more transformers electrically connectable to one or more power distribution blocks.

[0009] In accordance with a fourth aspect of the present invention, the interoperable power distribution apparatus further includes one or more removably attached light mast units each electrically connectable to one or more luminaires.

[0010] In accordance with a fifth aspect of the present invention, the interoperable power distribution apparatus further includes one or more magnetically attachable canopy lights.

[0011] In accordance with a sixth aspect of the present invention, the interoperable power distribution apparatus further includes one or more fork pockets configured to receive a plurality of forklift prongs.

[0012] In accordance with a seventh aspect of the present invention, the interoperable power distribution apparatus further includes one or more enclosure compartments configured for storage of at least one of cables, work tools, work materials, work parts, or work accessories.

[0013] In accordance with an eighth aspect of the present invention, the interoperable power distribution apparatus further includes a plurality of casters, rollers, or wheels.

[0014] In accordance with a ninth aspect of the present invention, the interoperable power distribution apparatus further includes a plurality of fastening regions for removable attachment of the N power distribution base units using components selected from apertures, pins, screws, bolts, clamps, nuts, and washers.

[0015] In accordance with a tenth aspect of the present invention, the interoperable power distribution apparatus further includes integrated, interconnecting electrical wiring wherein a plurality of N welding machine units, control boxes, power tools, luminaires, electrical receptacles, or other electrical devices are selectively powered using a unified electrical power input.

[0016] In accordance with a eleventh aspect of the present invention, an interoperable power distribution system includes a number N welding machine support units each including a frame structure configured to support N welding machine devices, the N welding machine support unit frame structures each further including a plurality of fastening regions for removable attachment of the frame structures to at least another frame structure, and additionally N power distribution base

units have a first configuration wherein the N power distribution base units are sequentially arranged along at least a first dimension such that the N power distribution base units when sequentially arranged along the at least first dimension are secured in sequence and removably attached, and the N power distribution base units having a second configuration wherein the N power distribution base units are not secured in sequence along the at least a first dimension, each of the N power distribution base units are independently and removably attached to at least one of a front, back, top, bottom or side surface of a respective one of the N welding machine support units along at least one of the fastening regions, each of the N welding machine support units having equal or unequal external first, second, or third orthogonal dimensions, the N power distribution base units interoperable between the N welding machine support units having equal or unequal external first, second, or orthogonal third dimensions, wherein N is a positive natural number between 1 and 100.

[0017] In accordance with a twelfth aspect of the present invention, the interoperable power distribution system further includes a plurality of repositionable support brackets arranged along a surface of the N power distribution base units, the plurality of repositionable support brackets configured for positioning, movement, and secure repositioning of the plurality of repositionable support brackets for interoperability between the N welding machine support units constructed with equal or unequal external first, second, or third orthogonal dimensions to accommodate removable attachment to a variety of types of N welding machine support units.

[0018] In accordance with a thirteenth aspect of the present invention, the interoperable power distribution system includes a plurality of elongated beams and shelves arranged to support N welding machine devices.

[0019] In accordance with a fourteenth aspect of the present invention, the interoperable power distribution system further includes a plurality of fastening regions for removable attachment of the frame structures to at least another frame structure or at least one of the N power distribution base units, the fastening regions components including apertures, pins, screws, bolts, clamps, nuts, and/or washers.

[0020] In accordance with a fifteenth aspect of the present invention, the interoperable power distribution system further includes one or more transformers electrically connectable to one or more power distribution blocks.

[0021] In accordance with a sixteenth aspect of the present invention, the interoperable power distribution system further includes at least one of one or more removably attached light mast units each electrically connectable to one or more luminaires and one or more magnetically attachable canopy lights.

[0022] In accordance with a seventeenth aspect of the present invention, the interoperable power distribution system further includes one or more fork pockets configured to receive a plurality of forklift prongs.

[0023] In accordance with an eighteenth aspect of the present invention, the interoperable power distribution system further comprises one or more enclosure compartments configured for storage of at least one of cables, work tools, work materials, work parts, or work accessories.

[0024] In accordance with a nineteenth aspect of the present invention, the interoperable power distribution system further includes integrated, interconnecting electrical wiring wherein a plurality of N welding machine devices, control boxes, power tools, luminaires, electrical receptacles, or other electrical devices are selectively powered using a unified electrical power input.

[0025] In accordance with a twentieth aspect of the present invention, the interoperable power distribution system further includes one or more pigtail type connectors, one or more remote mounted outlet boxes, or both one or more pigtail type connectors and one or more remote mounted outlet boxes.

[0026] In accordance with a twenty-first aspect of the present invention, the interoperable power distribution apparatus includes N power distribution base units, said N power distribution base

units having a first configuration wherein said N power distribution base units are each configured to be sequentially arranged along at least a first direction with at least another of said N power distribution base units such that said N power distribution base units when sequentially arranged along said at least said first direction are secured in sequence and removably attached; and a second configuration wherein said N power distribution base units are not configured to be secured in sequence along said at least said first direction, each of said N power distribution base units are independently and removably attached to at least one of front, back, top, bottom or side mount surfaces, or further embedded at least in part within a respective one of N welding machine support units, each of said N welding machine support units having equal or unequal external first, second, or third orthogonal dimensions, each of said N power distribution base units interoperable between any of said N welding machine support units, wherein N is a positive natural number between 1 and 100.

[0027] In accordance with a twenty-second aspect of the present invention, the interoperable power distribution apparatus includes wherein said N power distribution base units each further comprise a plurality of repositionable support brackets arranged along a surface of said N power distribution base units, said plurality of repositionable support brackets configured for positioning, movement, and secure repositioning of said plurality of repositionable support brackets for interoperability between said N welding machine support units constructed with said equal or unequal external first, second, or third orthogonal dimensions to accommodate removable attachment to a variety of types of said N welding machine support units.

[0028] In accordance with a twenty-third aspect of the present invention, the interoperable power distribution apparatus includes wherein said N power distribution base units are embedded at least in part within a respective one of N welding machine support units, said N power distribution base units each comprise a form factor allowing removable insertion within at least a portion of a perimeter of a frame of one of N welding machine support units such that one of said N power distribution base units is partially or fully enclosed within a perimeter of a frame of a respective one of N welding machine support units, said embedding allowing interoperability between said N power distribution base units and said N welding machine support units to accommodate removable attachment of said N power distribution base units to a variety of types of said N welding machine support units.

[0029] In accordance with a twenty-fourth aspect of the present invention, the interoperable power distribution apparatus includes wherein a tool management center removably attached to at least one of said front, back, top, bottom, side mount surfaces or embedded at least in part within said N welding machine support units, said tool management center including components selected from a group consisting of a power tool storage bracket, a hand tool storage bracket, a cord reel, a cord storage bracket, and mountable enclosures for storage for work supplies, welding cables, extension cords, and lights.

[0030] In accordance with a twenty-fifth aspect of the present invention, the interoperable power distribution apparatus includes wherein said N welding machine support units further comprise power cable routing and wiring protection selected from a group consisting of arrangements of penetrations, conduits, cable trays, and raceways.

[0031] In accordance with a twenty-sixth aspect of the present invention, the interoperable power distribution apparatus includes wherein said N welding machine support units further comprise a securement mechanism selected from a group consisting of lockable doors, reclosable screens, and side panels.

[0032] In accordance with a twenty-seventh aspect of the present invention, the interoperable power distribution apparatus includes wherein said N welding machine support units further comprise a universal welding machine mounting system including a locking plate removably attached to surface of a welding machine device and a lockable carrier retainer for slidably receiving said locking plate, wherein when a welding machine device is attached to said locking

plate and slidably received into said lockable carrier retainer, said welding machine device is securely held in position by said lockable carrier retainer.

[0033] In accordance with a twenty-eighth aspect of the present invention, the interoperable power distribution apparatus includes wherein said N power distribution base units are fully embedded within a respective one of N welding machine support units, said N power distribution base units each comprise a form factor allowing removable insertion within a center portion of a perimeter of a frame of one of N welding machine support units, said N power distribution base units removably positionable between, above, or below one or more welding machine devices such that one of said N power distribution base units is fully enclosed within a perimeter of a frame of a respective one of N welding machine support units, said embedding allowing interoperability between said N power distribution base units and said N welding machine support units to accommodate removable attachment of said N power distribution base units to a variety of types of said N welding machine support units.

[0034] In accordance with a twenty-ninth aspect of the present invention, the interoperable power distribution apparatus includes wherein each of said N power distribution base units are removably attached to at least one of front, back, top, bottom or side mount surfaces of a respective one of N welding machine support units, and a universal platform, said universal platform arranged for structural support of at least one of N power distribution base units and at least one of N welding machine support units, each of said N welding machine support units having equal or unequal external first, second, or third orthogonal dimensions, each of said N power distribution base units interoperable between any of said N welding machine support units.

[0035] In accordance with a thirtieth aspect of the present invention, the interoperable power distribution apparatus includes wherein said N power distribution base units each further comprise a plurality of fastening regions for removable attachment of at least another of said N power distribution base units using components selected from a group consisting of apertures, pins, screws, bolts, clamps, nuts, and washers.

[0036] In accordance with a thirty-first aspect of the present invention, an interoperable power distribution system includes: N welding machine support units each comprising a frame structure configured to support at least one welding machine device, each frame structure comprising a plurality of fastening regions for removable attachment of each frame structure to at least another of said frame structure; and N power distribution base units, said N power distribution base units having: a first configuration wherein said N power distribution base units are each configured to be sequentially arranged along at least a first direction with at least another of said N power distribution base units such that said N power distribution base units when sequentially arranged along said at least said first direction are secured in sequence and removably attached; and a second configuration wherein said N power distribution base units are not configured to be secured in sequence along said at least said first direction, each of said N power distribution base units are independently and removably attached to at least one of front, back, top, bottom or side mount surfaces, or further embedded at least in part within a respective one of said N welding machine support units along at least one of said fastening regions, each of said N welding machine support units having equal or unequal external first, second, or third orthogonal dimensions, each of said N power distribution base units interoperable between any of said N welding machine support units, wherein N is a positive natural number between 1 and 100.

[0037] In accordance with a thirty-second aspect of the present invention, an interoperable power distribution system includes wherein said N power distribution base units each further comprise a plurality of repositionable support brackets arranged along a surface of said N power distribution base units, said plurality of repositionable support brackets configured for positioning, movement, and secure repositioning of said plurality of repositionable support brackets for interoperability between said N welding machine support units constructed with equal or unequal external first, second, or third orthogonal dimensions to accommodate removable attachment to a variety of types

of N welding machine support units.

[0038] In accordance with a thirty-third aspect of the present invention, an interoperable power distribution system includes wherein each frame structure of said N welding machine support units further comprises a plurality of elongated beams and shelves arranged to support said at least one welding machine device; and said frame structure of said N welding machine support units and said N power distribution base units each comprise a plurality of fastening regions for removable attachment of at least another of said frame structure of said N welding machine support units and said N power distribution base units using components selected from a group consisting of apertures, pins, screws, bolts, clamps, nuts, and washers.

[0039] In accordance with a thirty-fourth aspect of the present invention, the interoperable power distribution system includes wherein said N power distribution base units are embedded at least in part within a respective one of N welding machine support units, said N power distribution base units each comprise a form factor allowing removable insertion within at least a portion of a perimeter of a frame of one of N welding machine support units such that one of said N power distribution base units is partially or fully enclosed within a perimeter of a frame of a respective one of N welding machine support units, said embedding allowing interoperability between said N power distribution base units and said N welding machine support units to accommodate removable attachment of said N power distribution base units to a variety of types of said N welding machine support units.

[0040] In accordance with a thirty-fifth aspect of the present invention, an interoperable power distribution system includes wherein comprising a tool management center removably attached to at least one of said front, back, top, bottom, side mount surfaces or embedded at least in part within said N welding machine support units, said tool management center including components selected from a group consisting of a power tool storage bracket, a hand tool storage bracket, a cord reel, a cord storage bracket, and mountable enclosures for storage for work supplies, welding cables, extension cords, and lights.

[0041] In accordance with a thirty-sixth aspect of the present invention, the interoperable power distribution system includes wherein said N welding machine support units further comprise power cable routing and wiring protection selected from a group consisting of arrangements of penetrations, conduits, cable trays, and raceways.

[0042] In accordance with a thirty-seventh aspect of the present invention, an interoperable power distribution system includes wherein said N welding machine support units further comprise a securement mechanism selected from a group consisting of lockable doors, reclosable screens, and side panels.

[0043] In accordance with a thirty-eighth aspect of the present invention, an interoperable power distribution system of includes wherein said N welding machine support units further comprise a universal welding machine mounting system including a locking plate removably attached to surface of a welding machine device and a lockable carrier retainer for slidably receiving said locking plate, wherein when a welding machine device is attached to said locking plate and slidably received into said lockable carrier retainer, said welding machine device is securely held in position by said lockable carrier retainer.

[0044] In accordance with a thirty-ninth aspect of the present invention, an interoperable power distribution system includes wherein said N power distribution base units are fully embedded within a respective one of N welding machine support units, said N power distribution base units each comprise a form factor allowing removable insertion within a center portion of a perimeter of a frame of one of N welding machine support units, said N power distribution base units removably positionable between, above, or below one or more welding machine devices such that one of said N power distribution base units is fully enclosed within a perimeter of a frame of a respective one of N welding machine support units, said embedding allowing interoperability between said N power distribution base units and said N welding machine support units to accommodate

removable attachment of said N power distribution base units to a variety of types of said N welding machine support units.

[0045] In accordance with a fortieth aspect of the present invention, an interoperable power distribution system includes wherein each of said N power distribution base units are removably attached to at least one of front, back, top, bottom or side mount surfaces of a respective one of N welding machine support units, and a universal platform, said universal platform arranged for structural support of at least one of N power distribution base units and at least one of N welding machine support units, each of said N welding machine support units having equal or unequal external first, second, or third orthogonal dimensions, each of said N power distribution base units interoperable between any of said N welding machine support units.

[0046] Additional features and aspects of the present invention will become apparent to those of ordinary skill in the art upon reading and understanding the following detailed description of the exemplary embodiments. As will be appreciated by the skilled artisan, further embodiments of the invention are possible without departing from the scope and spirit of the invention. Accordingly, the drawings and associated descriptions are to be regarded as illustrative and not restrictive in nature.

Description

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF DRAWINGS

[0047] The accompanying drawings, which are incorporated into and form a part of the specification, schematically illustrate one or more exemplary embodiments of the invention and, together with the general description given above and detailed description given below, serve to explain the principles of the invention, and wherein:

[0048] FIG. 1 is a perspective view of a plurality of power distribution base units in a first configuration in accordance with an exemplary embodiment of the present invention;

[0049] FIG. 2 is a perspective view of a power distribution base unit in accordance with an exemplary embodiment of the present invention;

[0050] FIG. 2A is a perspective view of a power distribution base unit in a second configuration in accordance with an exemplary embodiment of the present invention;

[0051] FIG. 2B is a perspective view of a plurality of power distribution base units in a second configuration in accordance with an exemplary embodiment of the present invention;

[0052] FIG. 3 is a top view of the power distribution base unit shown in FIG. 2 in accordance with an embodiment of the present invention;

[0053] FIG. 4 is a perspective view of a repositionable support bracket for a power distribution base unit in accordance with an embodiment of the present invention;

[0054] FIG. 5 is a perspective view of a conventional welding machine support unit for supporting prior art welding machines;

[0055] FIG. 6 is another top view of the power distribution base unit shown in FIG. 2 with the repositionable support brackets removed in accordance with an embodiment of the present invention;

[0056] FIG. 7 is a side view of a welding machine support unit frame attachable to a power distribution base unit in a second configuration in accordance with an exemplary alternate embodiment of the present invention;

[0057] FIG. 8 is a perspective view of a light mast unit in accordance with an embodiment of the present invention;

[0058] FIG. 9 is a perspective view of another light mast unit attached to a power distribution base unit in accordance with an embodiment of the present invention;

[0059] FIG. 10 is a perspective view of a plurality of conventional welding machine support units

of various dimensions for supporting various prior art welding machine configurations;

[0060] FIG. 11 is a perspective view of a welding machine support unit frame having a third configuration in accordance with an exemplary embodiment of the present invention;

[0061] FIG. 12 is a perspective view of a welding machine support unit frame and a power distribution base unit embeddable at least in part within the welding machine support unit frame having a fourth configuration in accordance with an exemplary embodiment of the present invention;

[0062] FIG. 12A is a perspective view of a welding machine support unit frame, a power distribution base unit having a fourth configuration, and additional components in accordance with an exemplary embodiment of the present invention;

[0063] FIG. 12B is a perspective view of a welding machine support unit frame, a power distribution base unit having a fourth configuration, and assembly with additional components in accordance with an exemplary embodiment of the present invention;

[0064] FIG. 12C is a perspective view of a welding machine support unit frame including securement mechanisms having a fourth configuration in accordance with an exemplary embodiment of the present invention;

[0065] FIG. 13 is an exploded view of a universal welding machine mounting system in accordance with an exemplary embodiment of the present invention;

[0066] FIG. 14 is a perspective view of a welding machine support unit frame and an embedded power distribution base unit in accordance with an exemplary embodiment of the present invention;

[0067] FIG. 14A is a perspective view of another welding machine support unit frame and an embeddable power distribution base unit in accordance with another exemplary embodiment of the present invention;

[0068] FIG. 14B is a perspective view of another welding machine support unit frame and an embedded power distribution base unit in accordance with another exemplary embodiment of the present invention;

[0069] FIG. 14C is a perspective view of another welding machine support unit frame and an embedded power distribution base unit in accordance with another exemplary embodiment of the present invention;

[0070] FIG. 15 is a perspective view of a welding machine support unit frame, a power distribution base unit having a fifth configuration, and a universal platform in accordance with an exemplary embodiment of the present invention;

[0071] FIG. 16 is a perspective view of a various interconnectable welding machine support unit frames from various manufacturers that are usable in an interoperable power distribution system, in accordance with additional exemplary embodiments of the present invention;

DETAILED DESCRIPTION

[0072] Exemplary embodiments of the present invention are now described with reference to the Figures. Reference numerals are used throughout the detailed description to refer to the various elements and structures. Although the following detailed description contains many specifics for the purposes of illustration, a person of ordinary skill in the art will appreciate that many variations and alterations to the following details are within the scope of the invention. Accordingly, the following embodiments of the invention are set forth without any loss of generality to, and without imposing limitations upon, the claimed invention.

[0073] As used herein, first, second, and third directions are mutually orthogonal and may include X, Y, and Z axis mutually orthogonal directions.

[0074] As used herein the term interoperable includes those qualities of an apparatus or systems which allow for universal connectivity between disparate apparatus and systems which would otherwise be in some aspect incompatible with one another, for example, whether such incompatibilities are essentially of a mechanical or an electrical nature.

[0075] As used herein the phrase “form factor” refers to the physical characteristics of a component

or an apparatus including size, configuration, shape, layout, weight, mounting types, or other physical arrangement.

[0076] As best shown in FIG. 5, a pair of side-by-side prior art welding machine support units **500** include a first prior art welding machine support unit **510** and a second prior art welding machine support unit **520** are depicted. The first prior art welding machine support unit **510** includes at least upper and lower shelf areas, and as shown an upper shelf area supports a first welding machine **530a** and a second welding machine **530b**, while a lower shelf area supports a first welding machine **531a** and a second welding machine **531b**. Moreover, the second prior art welding machine support unit **520** includes at least upper and lower shelf areas, and as shown an upper shelf area supports a first welding machine **540a** and a second welding machine **540b**, while a lower shelf area supports a first welding machine **541a** and a second welding machine **541b**. The first prior art welding machine support unit **510** also includes a first welding rack control box **550**, while the second prior art welding machine support unit **520** also includes a second welding rack control box **551**. Each of the first welding rack control box **550** and the second welding rack control box **551** include various electrical control circuits which are configured to supply the design voltage, current, and power requirements to their respective welding machines **530a**, **530b**, **531a**, **531b**, **540a**, **540b**, **541a** and **541b**. In FIG. 5, the first prior art welding machine support unit **510** is a four-pack rack system and the second prior art welding machine support unit **520** is also a four-pack rack system, both four pack rack systems are commercially available from the same manufacturer, and thus are of comparable dimensions. The compatibility in electrical requirements, three-dimensional space requirements, and weight bearing requirements of each of these four pack rack systems when used together to support groups of welding machines supplied by a single manufacturer allows for convenient use by work crews engaged in welding and construction activities at worksites.

[0077] FIG. 10 shows a first prior art welding machine support unit **1000** having a four-pack welding machine support capacity on upper and lower shelves and a second prior art welding machine support unit **2000**, having a six-pack welding machine support capacity on upper and lower shelves. The first prior art welding machine support unit **1000** (which is essentially similar to welding machine support units **510** and **520**), along with the supported four pack welding machines, and the second prior art welding machine support unit **2000**, along with the supported six pack welding machines, are designed and supplied by a single vendor manufacturer A. Additionally, a third prior art welding machine support unit **3000** having a four pack welding machine support capacity on upper and lower shelves and a fourth prior art welding machine support unit **4000**, having a four pack welding machine support capacity on upper and lower shelves is depicted. The third prior art welding machine support unit **3000**, along with the supported four pack welding machines, and the fourth prior art welding machine support unit **4000**, along with the supported four pack welding machines, are each designed and supplied by a single vendor manufacturer B. Although the first prior art welding machine support unit **1000**, the third prior art welding machine support unit **3000** and the fourth prior art welding machine support unit **4000** are each designed to support four pack welding machines, it is apparent to those of ordinary skill in the art that the design topologies, including for example, the electrical requirements, the three dimensional space requirements, and the weight bearing requirements for each of these prior art welding machine support units as supplied and configured by two different known commercial manufacturers A and B, may be distinct and mutually incompatible in one or more of these requirements. In a similar way, it will be apparent to those of ordinary skill in the art that the design topologies of the second prior art welding machine support unit **2000** may be substantially divergent in electrical, dimensional, and weight bearing requirements, even though supplied and configured by known commercial manufacturer A to support six pack welding machines. Moreover, welding machine support units intended to support two pack, four pack, six pack, eight pack, or larger welding machine groupings may not be interoperable between the various sizes,

electrical capacities, and weight bearing capacities available from a variety of commercial welding equipment manufacturers. It would be desirable to employ an interoperable power distribution apparatus and systems which may be safely configured for operability across various welding machine types, sizes, dimensions, and capacities, as well as associated arrays of welding machine support units produced by many different manufacturers of welding equipment.

[0078] FIG. 1 shows a perspective view of a plurality of interoperable power distribution base units including a first interoperable power distribution base unit **100**, a second interoperable power distribution base unit **110**, a third interoperable power distribution base unit **120**, a fourth interoperable power distribution base unit **130**, and further additional power distribution base units **N**, where **N** is a positive natural number between 1 and 100. As shown in FIG. 1, each of the plurality of interoperable power distribution base units labeled **100**, **110**, **120**, **130**, . . . **N** are arranged in a first configuration wherein said plurality of interoperable power distribution base units are sequentially arranged along at least a first dimension, such as a first vertical or **Y** dimension. A plurality of fastening regions **105**, **115**, **125**, etc. are included at least along a portion of opposing ends of the plurality of interoperable power distribution base units **100**, **110**, **120**, **130**, . . . **N**, such that opposing pairs of said plurality of fastening regions **105**, **115**, **125**, etc. are arranged along a second dimension, such as a second horizontal or **X** dimension as viewed from one perspective, and adjacent pairs of said plurality of fastening regions **105**, **115**, **125**, etc. are further arranged along the first vertical or **Y** dimension, when viewed from another perspective. The plurality of fastening regions **105**, **115**, **125**, etc. may include various combinations of components selected from the group consisting of apertures, pins, screws, bolts, clamps, nuts, washers and other connectors as are known in the art, and may further include male and female mating and various thread patterns to allow rapid, sufficiently rigid, and structurally sound interconnections and disconnection of attached components such as the plurality of interoperable power distribution base units **100**, **110**, **120**, **130**, . . . **N**. When the plurality of interoperable power distribution base units **100**, **110**, **120**, **130**, . . . **N** are arranged and interconnected along the plurality of fastening regions **105**, **115**, **125**, etc. as shown in the first configuration depicted in FIG. 1, said plurality of interoperable power distribution base units **100**, **110**, **120**, **130**, . . . **N** are thus removably attached in the first configuration for convenient storage, shipping, or staging at a work site.

[0079] FIG. 2 is a perspective view of a power distribution base unit **200** in accordance with an exemplary embodiment of the present invention. The exemplary power distribution base unit **200** may be used as any one of the plurality of interoperable power distribution base units **100**, **110**, **120**, **130**, . . . **N**. The power distribution base unit **200** includes an upper horizontal planar surface **203** extending along an **X** axis and **Z** axis directions upon which a plurality of repositionable support brackets **201** and **202** as shown are mounted along opposing edges of the upper horizontal planar surface **203**, said plurality of repositionable support brackets **201** and **202** extend in part along orthogonal **X**, **Y**, and **Z** axis directions. Moreover, the plurality of repositionable support brackets **201** and **202** are securely and also removably attached to the upper horizontal planar surface **203** of the power distribution base unit **200** using various combinations of connection components consisting of apertures, pins, screws, bolts, clamps, nuts, washers and other connectors as are known in the art and may further include male and female mating and various thread patterns. The removeable attachment of the plurality of repositionable support brackets **201** and **202** allows the plurality of repositionable support brackets **201** and **202** to be positioned, moved, and then securely repositioned by loosening, removing, and/or reattaching the various combinations of connection components for moveability and positioning in a positive or negative **X** axis directions along the upper horizontal planar surface **203** of the power distribution base unit **200**. As such, the plurality of repositionable support brackets **201** and **202** may be positioned and then secured to accommodate the base dimensions and weight bearing capacities of welding machine support units (e.g., **1000-4000** in FIG. 10) constructed with equal or unequal external first,

second, or third orthogonal dimensions by adjusting the distances between the repositionable support brackets **201** and **202** to allow secure attachment via the connection components to welding machine support units produced by many different manufacturers of welding equipment. The power distribution base unit **200** is thus an interoperable power distribution apparatus which forms a part of an interoperable power distribution system which may be safely configured for operability across various welding machine types, sizes, dimensions, and capacities, as well as associated arrays of welding machine support units produced by many different manufacturers of welding equipment, said interoperability including at least mechanical interoperability and electrical interoperability, as further explained below.

[0080] Referring again to FIG. 2, the power distribution base unit **200** further includes screen portions **204**, for example steel screens which may be formed as a grille to allow for easy visual identification of tools and accessories, as well as for proper ventilation and safe usage of high-powered welding equipment in close proximity which may operate at increased temperatures. The power distribution base unit **200** further includes a plurality of casters, rollers, or wheels **205** which are constructed for sufficient weight bearing capacity to provide rolling mobility for the power distribution base unit **200** even when loaded with numerous welding machines (e.g., two pack, four pack, six pack, eight pack, etc.) installed on welding machine support units (e.g., **1000-4000** in FIG. 10). A plurality of electrical receptacles **206** are mounted on a face of the power distribution base unit **200** for convenient electrical connections as needed for electrical energy supply to power tools and other electrically powered devices. As the power distribution base unit **200** is designed with high weight bearing capacity to support welding machines packed onto welding machine support units, fork lift prong pockets **207** and **208** are installed along a lower horizontal planar surface **209** extending along an X axis and Z axis directions to allow the power distribution base unit **200** to be safely lifted by insertion of fork lift prongs below the lower horizontal planar surface **209** of the power distribution base unit **200** such that the entire stacked structure including welding machines, welding machine support units, and the power distribution base unit **200** may be raised by a fork lift operator. Moreover, opposing end face surfaces **210** and **211** of the power distribution base unit **200** may include a plurality of fastening regions which may be used for secure and removable attachment of a plurality of power distribution base units **200** via combinations of various connector components as described above, when said plurality of power distribution base units **200** are arranged end to end along a second horizontal or X dimension.

[0081] FIGS. 2A and 2B show perspective views of a power distribution base unit **200** and a plurality of power distribution base units **200**, respectively, wherein said power distribution base units **200** are arranged according to a second configuration in accordance with an exemplary embodiment of the present invention. In said second configuration as shown in the exemplary embodiments of FIGS. 2A and 2B, one, two or any number N (where N is a positive natural number between 1 and 100) of power distribution base units **200** are independently and removably attached along at least an upper horizontal planar surface **203** of the respective power distribution base unit **200** to a respective one of N conventional welding machine support units, such as **1000-4000** in FIG. 10. Although attachment along an upper horizontal surface of the power distribution base unit **200** to a respective one of N conventional welding machine support units **1000-4000** is illustrated in exemplary embodiments as shown in FIGS. 2A and 2B, the attachment surfaces of said power distribution base unit **200** and said respective one of N conventional welding machine support units **1000-4000** may be along any appropriate mate able surfaces including at least respective front, back, top, bottom, or any left side or right side mount surfaces, wherein different attachment surface selections allow maximum flexibility in variable configurations which are adaptable as needed to suit particular installation requirements, available clearance space, weight balancing limitations, etc. to achieve broad interoperability as needed for specific applications. Each of the N welding machine support units **1000-4000** may support arrays of two pack, four pack, six pack, eight pack or more welding machines which may be produced by many different

manufacturers of welding equipment, thus supporting various prior art welding machine types, sizes, dimensions, and capacities. Therefore when arranged according to the second configuration, the one or plurality of power distribution base units **200** are independently and removably attached to a respective one of N conventional welding machine support units each of which welding machine support units have varied equal or unequal external first, second, or third orthogonal dimensions according to their respective manufacturers design requirements for each specific welding machine array type and size, wherein said N power distribution base units **200** are thus at least mechanically interoperable and removably attachable between said N conventional welding machine support units having equal or unequal external first, second, or orthogonal third dimensions, when N is a positive natural number between 1 and 100. When the interoperable power distribution apparatus is arranged in this second configuration, workers may removably attach N conventional welding machine support units supporting various prior art welding machine arrays, types, sizes, dimensions, and capacities from many different manufacturers of welding equipment into an integrated interoperable power distribution system which permits safe, cost-effective combinations of desired sizes and choice of manufacturers for optimal selections of welding machines installed on welding machine support units as most appropriate for particular projects and tasks. The interoperable power distribution apparatus and system thus eliminates incompatibilities between differing manufacturers of welding machines and welding machines supports.

[0082] FIG. **3** is a top view of the power distribution base unit **200** shown in FIG. **2** in greater detail in accordance with an embodiment of the present invention. FIG. **3** shows an upper horizontal planar surface **203** of the power distribution base unit **200** upon which a plurality of repositionable support brackets **201** and **202** are movably mounted.

[0083] FIG. **4** shows exemplary repositionable support brackets **201** and/or **202** in greater detail. In one embodiment, the repositionable support brackets **201** and/or **202** each comprise an elongated structural metal beam having an “L-shaped” cross sectional area. In other embodiments the repositionable support brackets **201** and/or **202** may have any polygonal cross-sectional area including but not limited to square, rectangular, triangular, pentagonal, or moreover circular or elliptical cross-sectional areas. Particular cross-sectional areas of the repositionable support brackets **201** and/or **202** may be selected as appropriate to facilitate secure fastening of one or more of the interconnecting structure surfaces. As depicted in FIG. **4**, the repositionable support brackets **201** and/or **202** further comprise one or more apertures along at least one face, said apertures may receive removable connecting components such as bolts, screws or pins during removable attachment to the power distribution base unit **200**, the welding machine support units and/or other structures. It should be understood that the illustrated lengths and aperture numbers and locations are merely exemplary of one of several possible positions useful to facilitate removable component attachments.

[0084] Returning to FIG. **3**, a plurality of repositionable support brackets **201** are movably mounted and in the example arrangement depicted, are in parallel independently adjustable spaced positioning towards a proximal end (for example a left end) of the upper horizontal planar surface **203**. Additionally, a plurality of repositionable support brackets **202** are movably mounted in the example arrangement depicted and are in parallel independently adjustable spaced positioning towards a distal end (for example a right end) of the upper horizontal planar surface **203**. As further shown in FIG. **3**, the repositionable support brackets **201**, **202** are adjustably spaced along an X axis at independently selected displacements X_{n1} , X_{n2} , X_{n3} , . . . X_n , etc. where X_n is any decimal or fractional number indicating a distance along an X axis. Therefore, each of the numbers X_n represent a current “gap distance” between adjacent repositionable support brackets **201** and/or **202**.

[0085] In operation, the gap distances X_n are selected to correspond to at least one external dimension of at least one surface of a welding machine support unit such that the selected gap

distances position the repositionable support brackets **201** and/or **202** securely around a perimeter of any surface, for example a bottom surface of a welding machine support unit. As explained elsewhere herein, each different manufacturer of welding equipment and each type and size of welding machine array may have unique dimensions, shapes, and structural requirements for the various welding equipment products, including welding machine support units. By judicious selection of gap distances X_n between the repositionable support brackets **201** and/or **202**, each of the power distribution base units **200** may be configured to accommodate any type of welding machine support unit, regardless of manufacturer. Once the gap distances X_n between the repositionable support brackets **201** and/or **202** are properly set as dimensionally appropriate for a particular manufacturers welding machine support units, the repositionable support brackets **201** and **202** are secured in place along the upper horizontal planar surface **203** of the power distribution base units **200** using combinations of connecting components selected from apertures, pins, screws, bolts, clamps, nuts, washers and other connectors as are known in the art to allow rapid, rigid, and structurally sound interconnections between the upper planar surface **203** of each power distribution base units **200** and a bottom surface of a welding machine support unit, such as the various array packs, types, sizes and manufacturers welding machine support units **1000-4000** (see for example in FIG. **10**). As discussed elsewhere herein, the mating surfaces illustrated and described as top, bottom, etc. are inclusive of any appropriate mate able surfaces between the power distribution base units **200** and the various welding machine support units **1000-4000** including at least respective front, back, top, bottom, or any left side or right side mount surfaces. As such, the interconnected power distribution base units **200** and welding machine support units form an interoperable power distribution apparatus and system.

[0086] FIG. **6** is another top view of the power distribution base unit **200** shown in FIG. **2**, in this case having the repositionable support brackets **201** and **202** removed for clarity of explanation and allowing components below the repositionable support brackets **201** and **202** within the power distribution base unit **200** to be viewed. FIG. **6** shows three representative enclosure compartment areas **610**, **620**, and **630**, although more or less compartment areas may be employed. In an exemplary embodiment, a first compartment area **610** may be available for storage of accessories, tools, spare cable, or any other items useable by work crew members at a worksite. A second compartment area **620** includes electrical devices such as at least one transformer **621**, at least one power distribution block **622**, and various electrical wiring runs **623**. A third compartment area **630** may provide additional spare storage or house additional components. Each of the representative compartment areas **610**, **620**, and **630** may further include penetrations, conduit, or raceways **624** to accommodate, organize, and protect various additional electrical wiring runs **623**. Said electrical wiring runs **623** are integrated for electrical interconnections between a plurality of N welding machine units, control boxes, power tools, luminaires, electrical receptacles, or other electrical devices which may be selectively powered using a unified electrical power input.

[0087] Still referring to FIG. **6**, the at least one transformer **621** is configured to allow for voltage transformations between windings (such as step-up/step-down, increases or decreases) and/or circuit isolation in a manner as is known to those of ordinary skill in the art. The at least one transformer **621** may include primary, secondary and tertiary windings, internal fixed or variable taps having tap changers, as well as relative winding turn ratios which facilitate a wide range of voltage conversions as needed by welding machines which are produced by different manufacturers, for use with electrical supply nominal voltages available in different countries around the world, and for different types of welding machine array packs arranged in series or parallel configurations. The at least one power distribution block **622** receives and distributes the various power voltage levels and further provides a plurality of electrical connectivity points between the at least one transformer **621** and the load devices being serviced. The at least one power distribution block **622** may additionally provide wired or wireless interconnections between other circuits such as, for example, communications circuits and safety monitoring circuits,

whether locally or for remote monitoring. Although not shown in the figure, other power conditioning components may be included within the at least one power distribution block **622** or electrically interconnected and physically external to it. Examples of other power conditioning components include voltage regulation and smoothing systems, voltage conversion systems (including AC/DC conversions), wave shaping systems which optimize waveforms within a power cycle feeding specific loads, spike and lightning suppression systems, backup power systems, current inrush limiters, computer controlled and programmable systems, and other protective systems which may be controlled by artificial intelligence and are known in the art. Therefore, the instant power distribution apparatus and system is also electrically interoperable in view of the foregoing electrical adaptability between welding machines and equipment which are produced by different manufacturers and designed for operation at the nominal supply voltages available in different countries around the world regardless of specific type, voltage, current and power requirements which are indicated by the manufacturers of welding machine array packs.

[0088] FIG. 7 shows a side view of a welding machine support unit frame **700** which is attachable to a power distribution base unit **200** in a second configuration in accordance with an exemplary alternate embodiment of the present invention. FIG. 7 shows a welding machine support unit frame **700** which is particularly adapted for interoperability when connected to a power distribution base unit **200** to form an alternate embodiment of an interoperable power distribution system. The welding machine support unit frame **700** supports welding machines produced by various manufacturers and includes at least the following aspects: First, the welding machine support unit **700** frame structure includes a plurality of fastening regions **703** arranged along a lower portion of the frame. The plurality of fastening regions **703** are positioned for mating engagement with another set of a plurality of fastening regions **105** which are positioned along a portion, in one example an upper portion of a power distribution base unit **200**. Said mating engagement may be achieved using removably attached combinations of connecting components such as apertures, pins, screws, bolts, clamps, nuts, washers and other connectors as are known in the art. Notably, the plurality of fastening regions **703** are likewise positioned to allow for mating engagement with another set of a plurality of fastening regions **703** which are positioned along a lower portion of a second welding machine support unit frame **700** which may be positioned, for example, adjacent and left of the center welding machine support unit **700** frame, as well as a third welding machine support unit frame **700** which may be positioned, for example, adjacent and right of the center welding machine support unit **700** frame. In this embodiment, each of welding machine support unit frames **700** may be mechanically connected along an X axis using removably attachable combinations of connecting components such as apertures, pins, screws, bolts, clamps, nuts, washers and other connectors as are known in the art, and each may be similarly mechanically connected along a Y axis to a corresponding power distribution base unit **200** positioned below each of the respective welding machine support unit frames **700** for removably attachable mechanical connections of sufficient rigidity to allow full weight bearing capacity of large arrays of various welding machine support unit frames integrated along the X and Y axes to create customizable arrays of structurally, interconnected, yet fully disconnectable components suitable for any size welding projects, allowing for well-organized and simultaneous use of a great number of welding machines which may be safely stacked and integrated into a unified super system.

[0089] Second, referring again to FIG. 7, the welding machine support unit **700** frame structure includes a control box **701**. The welding machine support unit **700** frame structure may further include a plurality of pigtail type connectors **702**. The welding machine support unit **700** frame structure may still further include one or more remote mounted outlet boxes. The one or more remote mounted outlet boxes comprises an electrical box having electrical receptacles and electrical power output connectors which may removably mounted at various positions and convenient heights along the frame of the welding machine support unit **700** frame structure for universal attachment and temporary or permanent mounting to the welding machine support unit

700 frame structure. The one or more remote mounted outlet boxes may be electrically connected by wiring into a power distribution block, such as for example the at least one power distribution block **622** of the power distribution base unit **200**. In one embodiment the one or more remote mounted outlet boxes may be mounted for securement to any one of the elongated beams extending along an X axis, a Y axis, or a Z axis directions of the welding machine support unit **700** frame structure. In another embodiment the one or more remote mounted outlet boxes may be mounted for securement between opposing sets of elongated beams extending along an X axis, a Y axis, or a Z axis directions of the welding machine support unit **700** frame structure. Therefore, the instant welding machine support unit **700** frame structure having a control box **701**, a plurality of pigtail type connectors **702** and/or one or more remote mounted outlet boxes facilitates rapid and conveniently positioned electrical connections of each of the electrical devices which may be integrated with the interoperable power distribution system.

[0090] Third, referring again to FIG. 7, as the welding machine support unit **700** frame including the plurality of fastening regions **703** and the plurality of pigtail type connectors **702**, is constructed for mating engagement with a corresponding power distribution base unit **200**, the instant welding machine support unit **700** frame and the power distribution base unit **200** may be manufactured by a single manufacturer in various sizes having coordinated dimensions such that the combined system of FIG. 7 is both mechanically and electrically interoperable as an alternate embodiment of a unified welding system.

[0091] FIG. 8 shows one example of a light mast unit **800** which may be used along with any of the various welding machine support units and the power distribution base unit embodiments disclosed herein. As used herein, a light mast unit **800** comprises one or a plurality of single and multistage light masts. In one illustrated embodiment as shown in FIG. 8 along a top portion, one or more luminaires **801** and **802** are removably electrically and mechanically connected to a light mast unit **800**. As further shown in FIG. 8 along a bottom portion, one or more fastening regions **803** may include combinations of connecting components such as apertures, pins, screws, bolts, clamps, nuts, washers and other connectors as are known in the art which may be used to removably attach said light mast units **800** to power distribution base units **200**, or any of the welding machine support units disclosed herein. Although an elongated beam type light mast unit **800** is depicted in the FIG. 8, other types of luminaires such as magnetically attachable canopy lights may also be employed additionally or alternatively.

[0092] FIG. 9 shows another representative example of yet another type of light mast unit **900** having one or more luminaires **901**, which is shown as removably attached along a fastening region (which is similar to those disclosed elsewhere herein) to a power distribution base unit **200** in accordance with an embodiment.

[0093] FIG. 11 is a perspective view of a welding machine support unit frame **1100** having a base portion **1104** in a third configuration in accordance with yet another exemplary embodiment. In this embodiment depicted in FIG. 11, the form factor of both the welding machine support unit frame **1100** and the base portion **1104** are elongated or truncated along any of the X, Y, or Z axis dimensions to produce a welding machine support unit having a non-standard form which may support various configurations of welding machines **1105**. Moreover, along with the adapted form factor, an upper hook like projection **1103** is used as an alternate cable management component wherein cables may be wrapped around the hook like projection **1103**. This embodiment further depicts in FIG. 11 additional luminaires such as the light tower unit **1101** having a two-stage mast and various lamp fixtures **1102**. Although no winch is required in the illustrated example of FIG. 11, other embodiments may include a winch where appropriate. The welding machine support unit frame **1100** of this embodiment may be removably attached to power distribution base units **200** described in previous embodiments.

[0094] FIG. 12 shows a perspective view of a welding machine support unit frame **1250** and a power distribution base unit **1200** embeddable, at least in part, within the welding machine support

unit frame **1250** in accordance with an exemplary embodiment. In this embodiment the base portions **1201** of power distribution base unit **1200** may be inserted into at least a portion of an end cavity of the welding machine support unit frame **1250**, such that the base portions **1201** of power distribution base unit **1200** rest at least partially upon the opposing piers **1251** of the welding machine support unit frame **1250**. In this way, a power distribution base unit **1200** may be embedded at least in part within an end cavity of the welding machine support unit frame **1250**. More generally, the configuration of the power distribution base unit **1200** as shown in FIG. **12** is designed such that the power distribution base units **1200** each comprise a form factor allowing for removable insertion within at least a portion of a perimeter of a frame of one of the welding machine support units **1250**. Accordingly, this configuration allows at least one of the power distribution base units **1200** to be partially or fully enclosed within a perimeter of a frame of a respective one of the welding machine support units **1250**. Therefore the selected power distribution base unit **1200** form factor facilitates embedding at least one power distribution base unit **1200** at least in part within a respective one of the welding machine support units **1250**, and consequently this embedding allows greater interoperability between the power distribution base units **1200** and the welding machine support units **1250** to accommodate removable attachment of the power distribution base units **1200** to a wide variety of types of welding machine support units **1250**, including those produced in varying dimensions from numerous different manufacturers to accommodate a range of worksite applications.

[0095] In another embodiment, first and second welding machine support unit frames **1250** may be interconnected along the faces of their respective fastening regions **1205** and a power distribution base unit **1200** prepositioned between the first and the second welding machine support unit frames **1250** may thus rest at least partially upon the opposing piers **1251** of the first welding machine support unit frame **1250** and also at least partially upon the opposing piers **1251** of the second welding machine support unit frame **1250**, thus simultaneously embedded at least in part within both end cavities of the first and second welding machine support unit frames **1250**.

[0096] FIG. **12A** shows a perspective view of a welding machine support unit frame **1250** and a power distribution base unit **1200**. Moreover FIG. **12A** illustrates additional components which may be optionally incorporated prior to shipping or at worksites according to the specific needs of a project. Exemplary components may include types of cord storage components **1210**, **1220**; drill and grinder storage enclosures **1215**; cord reel storage structures **1225**; tool storage enclosures **1230**, and similar components adapted to facilitate required tasks and convenient storage at worksites.

[0097] FIG. **12B** shows a perspective view of a welding machine support unit frame **1250** along with exemplary power cable routing and wiring protection schemes which may be employed between prior art welding machines **530a**, **530b** and termination points such as power distribution blocks **1245**. As shown, power cables **1235** may be routed within, around, or between various power cable routing management and wiring protection features illustrated as arrangements of penetrations, conduits, cable trays, and raceways **1240**. Such power cable routing management and wiring protection features provide enhanced safety, durability, and ease of assembly of interoperable power distribution apparatus and systems.

[0098] FIG. **12C** shows a perspective view of exemplary welding machine support unit frames **1250** which include securement mechanisms. The various securement mechanisms may include lockable doors or reclosable screens **1255**, and/or front panels, back panels, top panels, bottom panels, or side panels **1260** that may enclose one or more cavities of the welding machine support unit frames **1250**. These lockable doors **1255**, reclosable screens **1255**, and/or front panels, back panels, top panels, bottom panels, or side panels **1260** may be constructed of solid materials such as steel or aluminum, or mesh materials such as wires or screens, the latter facilitating viewing and airflow. The various securement mechanisms help prevent theft and can be installed during or after the manufacturing process of the welding machine support unit frames **1250**.

[0099] FIG. 13 is an exploded view of a universal welding machine mounting system in accordance with an exemplary embodiment. The universal welding machine mounting system including a locking plate **1265** that is removably attached to a surface of a welding machine device **530b** and a lockable carrier retainer **1270** for slidably receiving the locking plate **1265**. When a welding machine device **530b** is attached to the locking plate **1265** and is slidably received into the lockable carrier retainer **1270**, the welding machine device **530b** is securely held in position by the lockable carrier retainer **1270**. Additionally, the universal welding machine mounting system allows power cables **1235** of a welding machine device **530b** to be routed within, around, or between various power cable routing management and wiring protection features including penetrations, conduits, cable trays, and raceways **1240**. Moreover, assembly of the universal welding machine mounting system including the locking plate **1265** that is removably attached to surface of a welding machine device **530b** and the lockable carrier retainer **1270** for slidably receiving the locking plate **1265** is facilitated by fastening mechanisms and regions including, for example, components consisting of apertures **1267**, and generically depicted pins, screws, bolts, clamps, nuts, washers, spacers, levelers, antifriction feet, friction-limited feet, and anticorrosive materials **1266**. Moreover, the lockable carrier retainer **1270** may include additional stabilizing components such as channels, tracks, flanges, trays, lips, slots, pins, bolts, barriers, retention bars **1271**, etc. As will be readily understood by those of ordinary skill in the art, all or some of the fastening mechanisms and regions including apertures **1267**, and pins, screws, bolts, clamps, nuts, washers, spacers, levelers, antifriction feet, friction-limited feet, anticorrosive materials, as well as the additional stabilizing components such as channels, tracks, flanges, trays, lips, slots, pins, bolts, barriers, retention bars **1271**, or their mating male or female equivalents, may each be installed on either side of the locking plate **1265** or the lockable carrier retainer **1270**. A frequent problem with welding machine support unit frames **1250** produced by various manufacturers is that they provide limited room between the top of the welding machine devices **530b** and bottom of the above shelf or roof of the welding machine support unit frames **1250**, thus creating difficulties in placing securement bolts through the bottom of the shelf of the welding machine support unit frames **1250** in order to lock the welding machine devices **530b** into position for use. The instant universal welding machine mounting system allows the locking plate **1265** to be bolted **1266** to the bottom of the welding machine devices **530b** while it is easily accessible, that is prior to installation within a welding machine support unit frame **1250**. Thereafter, a welding machine device **530b** with the locking plate **1265** attached may be slidably received into the lockable carrier retainer **1270** and then locked into position. As stated above, the lockable carrier retainer **1270** may also optionally include additional stabilizing components such as channels, tracks, flanges, trays, lips, slots, pins, bolts, barriers, retention bars **1271**, etc. In one embodiment, as shown in FIG. 13, a retention bar **1271** which is arranged nearer to the front of the lockable carrier retainer **1270** secures the front portion of the locking plate **1265**. The instant universal welding machine mounting system not only facilitates the initial assembly of welding machine devices **530b** and welding machine support unit frames **1250**, for example at construction jobsites, deters property theft via the locking features, and also allows for easy replacement of failed welding machine devices **530b** at the jobsite.

[0100] FIGS. 14, 14A-14C show perspective views of welding machine support unit frames and configurations for embedding power distribution base units in accordance with exemplary embodiments.

[0101] In the example shown in FIG. 14, a welding machine support unit frame **1450** is adapted to receive an embeddable power distribution base unit **1400** between opposing walls **1425** of the welding machine support unit frame **1450** in accordance with an exemplary embodiment. In this way, the embeddable power distribution base unit **1400** is fully embedded within a respective welding machine support unit **1450**, the power distribution base unit **1400** comprising a form factor allowing removable insertion within a center portion of a perimeter of a frame of a welding machine support unit **1450**, such that the power distribution base unit **1400** is removably

positionable between one or more prior art welding machine devices **530a**, **530b**, **531a**, **531b**, etc., such that the power distribution base unit **1400** is fully enclosed within a perimeter of a frame of a respective welding machine support unit **1450**, the embedding allowing interoperability between the power distribution base units **1400** and the welding machine support units **1450** to accommodate removable attachment of the power distribution base units **1400** to a variety of types of the welding machine support units **1450**.

[0102] In the example shown in FIG. **14A**, a welding machine support unit frame **1455** is adapted to receive an embeddable power distribution base unit **1410** within a support bracket **1430** of the welding machine support unit frame **1455** in accordance with another exemplary embodiment. In this way, the embeddable power distribution base unit **1410** is fully embedded within a respective welding machine support unit **1455**, the power distribution base unit **1410** comprising another form factor allowing removable insertion within a center portion of a perimeter of a frame of a welding machine support unit **1455**, such that the power distribution base unit **1410** is removably positionable between, above, or below one or more prior art welding machine devices **530a**, **530b**, **531a**, **531b**, etc., such that the power distribution base unit **1410** is fully enclosed within a perimeter of a frame of a respective welding machine support unit **1455**, the embedding allowing interoperability between the power distribution base units **1410** and the welding machine support units **1455** to accommodate removable attachment of the power distribution base units **1410** to a variety of types of the welding machine support units **1455**.

[0103] In the example shown in FIG. **14B**, a welding machine support unit frame **1455** is adapted to receive an embeddable power distribution base unit **1410** within the welding machine support unit frame **1455** in accordance with another exemplary embodiment. In this way, the embeddable power distribution base unit **1410** is fully embedded within a respective welding machine support unit **1455**, the power distribution base unit **1410** comprising another form factor allowing removable insertion within a center portion of a perimeter of a frame of a welding machine support unit **1455**, such that the power distribution base unit **1410** is removably positionable between or above one or more prior art welding machine devices **530a**, **530b**, **531a**, **531b**, etc., such that the power distribution base unit **1410** is fully enclosed within a perimeter of a frame of a respective welding machine support unit **1455**, the embedding allowing interoperability between the power distribution base units **1410** and the welding machine support units **1455** to accommodate removable attachment of the power distribution base units **1410** to a variety of types of the welding machine support units **1455**.

[0104] In the example shown in FIG. **14C**, a welding machine support unit frame **1455** is adapted to receive an embeddable power distribution base unit **1410** within the welding machine support unit frame **1455** in accordance with another exemplary embodiment. In this way, the embeddable power distribution base unit **1410** is fully embedded within a respective welding machine support unit **1455**, the power distribution base unit **1410** comprising another form factor allowing removable insertion within a center portion adjacent to one side of a perimeter of a frame of a welding machine support unit **1455**, such that the power distribution base unit **1410** is removably positionable above or along side one or more prior art welding machine devices **530a**, **530b**, **531a**, **531b**, etc., such that the power distribution base unit **1410** is fully enclosed within a perimeter of a frame of a respective welding machine support unit **1455**, the embedding allowing interoperability between the power distribution base units **1410** and the welding machine support units **1455** to accommodate removable attachment of the power distribution base units **1410** to a variety of types of the welding machine support units **1455**.

[0105] FIG. **15** shows a perspective view of a welding machine support unit frame **1550**, a power distribution base unit **1500** having a fifth configuration, and a universal platform **1560** in accordance with an exemplary embodiment. In this embodiment, each of the power distribution base units **1500** are removably attached to at least one of front, back, top, bottom or side mount surfaces of a respective one of the welding machine support units **1550**. A universal platform **1560**

is arranged for structural support of at least one of the power distribution base units **1500** and at least one of the welding machine support units **1550**, each of the welding machine support units **1550** has equal or unequal external first, second, or third orthogonal dimensions, such that each of the power distribution base units **1500** is interoperable between any of the welding machine support units **1550**. In an embodiment, the universal platform **1560** arrangement for structural support may include one or more fixed brackets, repositionable brackets, or additional integral mounting features such as repurposed apertures. Specifically, the universal platform **1560** provides a common base structure for various manufacturers and types of welding machine support units **1550**, each having unique or distinctive external dimensions, wherein the universal platform **1560** is constructed to provide a shared common base that facilitates interconnection and thus interoperability of welding machine support units **1550** produced by various manufacturers which may be otherwise incompatible.

[0106] FIG. **16** shows perspective views of various interconnectable welding machine support unit frames **1610**, **1620**, **1630**, and **1650** from various manufacturers that are usable within an interoperable power distribution system, in accordance with additional exemplary embodiments. It should be noted that the interoperable power distribution apparatus and systems disclosed are also designed to fit both the **350** and **450/500** class of welding machine devices from known commercial manufacturers A, B, C, etc. Additionally, welding machine support unit frame depths of 35.5 inches or more allows for protection of commonly used Tweco® connectors installed on the front of the welding machine devices, which connectors are often damaged during transport. The instant invention is moreover compatible with a variety of other widely used industrial components such as Camlock electrical input connectors.

[0107] Returning now to FIG. **16**, as depicted, each type of frame structure of the welding machine support units **1610**, **1620**, **1630**, and **1650** from various manufacturers further comprises a plurality of elongated beams and shelves arranged to support said at least one prior art welding machine device (e.g., **530a**, **530b**, **531a**, **531b**, etc.) and the frame structures of the welding machine support units **1610**, **1620**, **1630**, **1650** and N power distribution base units (e.g., **200**, **1200**, **1400**, **1410**, **1500**, etc.) each comprise a plurality of fastening regions (e.g., **105**, **115**, **125**, **703**, **803**, **1205**, etc.) for removable attachment of at least another of said frame structure of said N welding machine support units **1610**, **1620**, **1630**, **1650** and said N power distribution base units (e.g., **200**, **1200**, **1400**, **1410**, **1500**, etc.) using components selected from at least apertures, pins, screws, bolts, clamps, nuts, washers, etc.

[0108] While the present invention has been illustrated by the description of exemplary embodiments thereof, and while the embodiments have been described in certain detail, there is no intention to restrict or in any way limit the scope of the appended claims to such detail. Additional advantages and modifications will readily appear to those skilled in the art. Therefore, the invention in its broader aspects is not limited to any of the specific details, representative devices and methods, and/or illustrative examples shown and described. Accordingly, departures may be made from such details without departing from the spirit or scope of the general inventive concept.

Claims

1. An interoperable power distribution apparatus comprising: N power distribution base units, said N power distribution base units having a first configuration wherein said N power distribution base units are each configured to be sequentially arranged along at least a first direction with at least another of said N power distribution base units such that said N power distribution base units when sequentially arranged along said at least said first direction are secured in sequence and removably attached; and a second configuration wherein said N power distribution base units are not configured to be secured in sequence along said at least said first direction, each of said N power distribution base units are independently and removably attached to at least one of front, back, top,

bottom or side mount surfaces, or further embedded at least in part within a respective one of N welding machine support units, each of said N welding machine support units having equal or unequal external first, second, or third orthogonal dimensions, each of said N power distribution base units interoperable between any of said N welding machine support units, wherein N is a positive natural number between 1 and 100.

2. The interoperable power distribution apparatus of claim 1 wherein said N power distribution base units each further comprise a plurality of repositionable support brackets arranged along a surface of said N power distribution base units, said plurality of repositionable support brackets configured for positioning, movement, and secure repositioning of said plurality of repositionable support brackets for interoperability between said N welding machine support units constructed with said equal or unequal external first, second, or third orthogonal dimensions to accommodate removable attachment to a variety of types of said N welding machine support units.

3. The interoperable power distribution apparatus of claim 1 wherein said N power distribution base units are embedded at least in part within a respective one of N welding machine support units, said N power distribution base units each comprise a form factor allowing removable insertion within at least a portion of a perimeter of a frame of one of N welding machine support units such that one of said N power distribution base units is partially or fully enclosed within a perimeter of a frame of a respective one of N welding machine support units, said embedding allowing interoperability between said N power distribution base units and said N welding machine support units to accommodate removable attachment of said N power distribution base units to a variety of types of said N welding machine support units.

4. The interoperable power distribution apparatus of claim 1 wherein comprising a tool management center removably attached to at least one of said front, back, top, bottom, side mount surfaces or embedded at least in part within said N welding machine support units, said tool management center including components selected from a group consisting of a power tool storage bracket, a hand tool storage bracket, a cord reel, a cord storage bracket, and mountable enclosures for storage for work supplies, welding cables, extension cords, and lights.

5. The interoperable power distribution apparatus of claim 1 wherein said N welding machine support units further comprise power cable routing and wiring protection selected from a group consisting of arrangements of penetrations, conduits, cable trays, and raceways.

6. The interoperable power distribution apparatus of claim 1 wherein said N welding machine support units further comprise a securement mechanism for enclosure of one or more cavities selected from a group consisting of lockable doors, reclosable screens, front panels, back panels, top panels, bottom panels, and side panels.

7. The interoperable power distribution apparatus of claim 1 wherein said N welding machine support units further comprise a universal welding machine mounting system including a locking plate removably attached to surface of a welding machine device and a lockable carrier retainer for slidably receiving said locking plate, wherein when a welding machine device is attached to said locking plate and slidably received into said lockable carrier retainer, said welding machine device is securely held in position by said lockable carrier retainer.

8. The interoperable power distribution apparatus of claim 3 wherein said N power distribution base units are fully embedded within a respective one of N welding machine support units, said N power distribution base units each comprise a form factor allowing removable insertion within a center portion of a perimeter of a frame of one of N welding machine support units, said N power distribution base units removably positionable between, above, or below one or more welding machine devices such that one of said N power distribution base units is fully enclosed within a perimeter of a frame of a respective one of N welding machine support units, said embedding allowing interoperability between said N power distribution base units and said N welding machine support units to accommodate removable attachment of said N power distribution base units to a variety of types of said N welding machine support units.

9. The interoperable power distribution apparatus of claim 1 wherein each of said N power distribution base units are removably attached to at least one of front, back, top, bottom or side mount surfaces of a respective one of N welding machine support units, and a universal platform, said universal platform arranged for structural support of at least one of N power distribution base units and at least one of N welding machine support units, each of said N welding machine support units having equal or unequal external first, second, or third orthogonal dimensions, each of said N power distribution base units interoperable between any of said N welding machine support units.

10. The interoperable power distribution apparatus of claim 1 wherein said N power distribution base units each further comprise a plurality of fastening regions for removable attachment of at least another of said N power distribution base units using components selected from a group consisting of apertures, pins, screws, bolts, clamps, nuts, and washers.

11. An interoperable power distribution system comprising: N welding machine support units each comprising a frame structure configured to support at least one welding machine device, each frame structure comprising a plurality of fastening regions for removable attachment of each frame structure to at least another of said frame structure; and N power distribution base units, said N power distribution base units having: a first configuration wherein said N power distribution base units are each configured to be sequentially arranged along at least a first direction with at least another of said N power distribution base units such that said N power distribution base units when sequentially arranged along said at least said first direction are secured in sequence and removably attached; and a second configuration wherein said N power distribution base units are not configured to be secured in sequence along said at least said first direction, each of said N power distribution base units are independently and removably attached to at least one of front, back, top, bottom or side mount surfaces, or further embedded at least in part within a respective one of said N welding machine support units along at least one of said fastening regions, each of said N welding machine support units having equal or unequal external first, second, or third orthogonal dimensions, each of said N power distribution base units interoperable between any of said N welding machine support units, wherein N is a positive natural number between 1 and 100.

12. The interoperable power distribution system of claim 11 wherein said N power distribution base units each further comprise a plurality of repositionable support brackets arranged along a surface of said N power distribution base units, said plurality of repositionable support brackets configured for positioning, movement, and secure repositioning of said plurality of repositionable support brackets for interoperability between said N welding machine support units constructed with equal or unequal external first, second, or third orthogonal dimensions to accommodate removable attachment to a variety of types of N welding machine support units.

13. The interoperable power distribution system of claim 11 wherein each frame structure of said N welding machine support units further comprises a plurality of elongated beams and shelves arranged to support said at least one welding machine device; and said frame structure of said N welding machine support units and said N power distribution base units each comprise a plurality of fastening regions for removable attachment of at least another of said frame structure of said N welding machine support units and said N power distribution base units using components selected from a group consisting of apertures, pins, screws, bolts, clamps, nuts, and washers.

14. The interoperable power distribution system of claim 11 wherein said N power distribution base units are embedded at least in part within a respective one of N welding machine support units, said N power distribution base units each comprise a form factor allowing removable insertion within at least a portion of a perimeter of a frame of one of N welding machine support units such that one of said N power distribution base units is partially or fully enclosed within a perimeter of a frame of a respective one of N welding machine support units, said embedding allowing interoperability between said N power distribution base units and said N welding machine support units to accommodate removable attachment of said N power distribution base units to a variety of types of said N welding machine support units.

- 15.** The interoperable power distribution system of claim 11 wherein comprising a tool management center removably attached to at least one of said front, back, top, bottom, side mount surfaces or embedded at least in part within said N welding machine support units, said tool management center including components selected from a group consisting of a power tool storage bracket, a hand tool storage bracket, a cord reel, a cord storage bracket, and mountable enclosures for storage for work supplies, welding cables, extension cords, and lights.
- 16.** The interoperable power distribution system of claim 11 wherein said N welding machine support units further comprise power cable routing and wiring protection selected from a group consisting of arrangements of penetrations, conduits, cable trays, and raceways.
- 17.** The interoperable power distribution system of claim 11 wherein said N welding machine support units further comprise a securement mechanism for enclosure of one or more cavities selected from a group consisting of lockable doors, reclosable screens, front panels, back panels, top panels, bottom panels, and side panels.
- 18.** The interoperable power distribution system of claim 11 wherein said N welding machine support units further comprise a universal welding machine mounting system including a locking plate removably attached to surface of a welding machine device and a lockable carrier retainer for slidably receiving said locking plate, wherein when a welding machine device is attached to said locking plate and slidably received into said lockable carrier retainer, said welding machine device is securely held in position by said lockable carrier retainer.
- 19.** The interoperable power distribution system of claim 14 wherein said N power distribution base units are fully embedded within a respective one of N welding machine support units, said N power distribution base units each comprise a form factor allowing removable insertion within a center portion of a perimeter of a frame of one of N welding machine support units, said N power distribution base units removably positionable between, above, or below one or more welding machine devices such that one of said N power distribution base units is fully enclosed within a perimeter of a frame of a respective one of N welding machine support units, said embedding allowing interoperability between said N power distribution base units and said N welding machine support units to accommodate removable attachment of said N power distribution base units to a variety of types of said N welding machine support units.
- 20.** The interoperable power distribution system of claim 11 wherein each of said N power distribution base units are removably attached to at least one of front, back, top, bottom or side mount surfaces of a respective one of N welding machine support units, and a universal platform, said universal platform arranged for structural support of at least one of N power distribution base units and at least one of N welding machine support units, each of said N welding machine support units having equal or unequal external first, second, or third orthogonal dimensions, each of said N power distribution base units interoperable between any of said N welding machine support units.
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