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### Server, control device, and storage medium

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#### Abstract

A server includes a processor configured to: acquire electric power supply information indicating electric energy that is suppliable by each of a plurality of vehicles to outside; set electric energy to be supplied to a facility by each of the vehicles based on the electric power supply information of each of the vehicles; and cause each of the vehicles to supply electric power based on the set electric energy of each of the vehicles.

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## Background/Summary

### CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATION

(1) This application claims priority to Japanese Patent Application No. 2021-142510 filed on Sep. 1, 2021, incorporated herein by reference in its entirety.

### BACKGROUND

#### 1. Technical Field

(2) The present disclosure relates to a server, a control device, and a storage medium.

## 2. Description of Related Art

(3) In Japanese Unexamined Patent Application Publication No. 2020-077221 (JP 2020-077221 A), a technology in which, when electric power is supplied using a plurality of vehicles such as hybrid electric vehicles (HEVs), electric power is generated by an engine to meet the power demand of a facility that exceeds the electric power supply capacity of a power storage device mounted on each vehicle is disclosed.

## SUMMARY

(4) However, in the above-mentioned JP 2020-077221 A, there is a difference in the electric power supply capacity of the vehicles for supplying electric power. Therefore, there may be a case where some vehicles run out of electric power during electric power supply, and thus an operation to connect a new vehicle occurs every time the vehicle runs out of electric power, which hinders effective electric power supply to the facility.

(5) The present disclosure has been made in view of the above, and it is an object of the present disclosure is to provide a server, a control device, and a storage medium capable of efficiently supplying electric power to a facility using a plurality of vehicles.

(6) In order to solve the above-mentioned issue and achieve the object, a server according to the present disclosure includes a processor configured to: acquire electric power supply information indicating electric energy that is suppliable by each of a plurality of vehicles to outside; set electric energy to be supplied to a facility by each of the vehicles based on the electric power supply information of each of the vehicles; and cause each of the vehicles to supply electric power based on the electric energy.

(7) Further, a control device according to the present disclosure includes a processor configured to: acquire electric power supply information indicating electric energy that is suppliable by each of a plurality of vehicles to outside; set electric energy to be supplied to a facility by each of the vehicles based on the electric power supply information of each of the vehicles; and cause each of the vehicles to supply electric power based on the electric energy.

(8) Further, a storage medium program according to the present disclosure stores a program that causes a processor to: acquire electric power supply information indicating electric energy that is suppliable by each of a plurality of vehicles to outside; set electric energy to be supplied to a facility by each of the vehicles based on the electric power supply information of each of the vehicles; and cause each of the vehicles to supply electric power based on the electric energy.

(9) According to the present disclosure, an effect that electric power can be effectively supplied to the facility using the vehicles is achieved.

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## Description

### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

(1) Features, advantages, and technical and industrial significance of exemplary embodiments of the disclosure will be described below with reference to the accompanying drawings, in which like signs denote like elements, and wherein:

(2) FIG. 1 is a diagram showing a schematic configuration of an electric power system according to a first embodiment;

(3) FIG. 2 is a block diagram showing a functional configuration of a charge-discharge device and a facility in the electric power system according to the first embodiment;

(4) FIG. 3 is a block diagram showing a functional configuration of a vehicle according to the first embodiment;

(5) FIG. 4 is a block diagram showing a functional configuration of a server according to the first embodiment;

- (6) FIG. 5 is a flowchart showing an outline of a process executed by the server according to the first embodiment; and
- (7) FIG. 6 is a block diagram showing a functional configuration of a vehicle according to a second embodiment.

## DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF EMBODIMENTS

(8) Hereinafter, a server, a control device, and a storage medium according to embodiments of the present disclosure will be described with reference to the drawings. Note that, the embodiments below do not limit the present disclosure. Further, in the following, the same portions will be described with the same reference numerals.

### First Embodiment

#### (9) Outline Configuration of Electric Power System

(10) FIG. 1 is a diagram showing a schematic configuration of an electric power system according to a first embodiment. An electric power system 1 shown in FIG. 1 includes a plurality of vehicles 10.sub.1 to 10.sub.n (an integer of  $n=4$  or more) (hereinafter, simply referred to as a “vehicle 10” when referring to any of the vehicles 10.sub.1 to 10.sub.n), a charge-discharge device 20, a plurality of charge-discharge cables 30.sub.1 to 30.sub.n (hereinafter, simply referred to as “charge-discharge cable 30” when referring to any of the charge-discharge cables 30.sub.1 to 30.sub.n), a facility 40, a plurality of communication terminals 50.sub.1 to 50.sub.n (an integer of  $n=4$  or more) (hereinafter, simply referred to as a “communication terminal 50” when referring to any of communication terminals 50.sub.1 to 50.sub.n), and a server 60 that can communicate with the charge-discharge device 20, the vehicles 10, and the communication terminals 50 via a network NW. The network NW is composed of, for example, the Internet network and a mobile phone network.

(11) Note that FIG. 1 describes a case where the vehicles 10.sub.1 to 10.sub.n supply (discharge) alternating current (AC) power to the facility 40. Further, with reference to FIG. 1, a case where the vehicles 10.sub.1 to 10.sub.n are electrically connected to one charge-discharge device 20 in a parallel state will be described. However, the present disclosure is not limited to this, and can be applied to a case where the charge-discharge device 20 is provided for each of the vehicles 10.sub.1 to 10.sub.n (that is, four charge-discharge devices 20 are provided). As a matter of course, the present disclosure can also be applied to a case where the vehicles 10.sub.1 to 10.sub.n are electrically connected to one charge-discharge device 20 in a series state, and a case where the vehicles 10.sub.1 to 10.sub.n are electrically connected in combination of a series state and a parallel state. Further, FIG. 1 describes a case where the facility 40 is provided at only one location. However, the present disclosure is not limited to this, and power supply from the vehicles 10 to each of a plurality of the facilities 40 in the disaster area or the power failure area is scheduled, and the facilities 40 are connected to the server 60 via the network NW.

(12) The vehicle 10 is realized using any of a hybrid electric vehicle (HEV), a plug-in hybrid electric vehicle (PHEV), a fuel cell electric vehicle (FCEV), and a battery electric vehicle (BEV). The vehicle 10 is electrically connected to the charge-discharge device 20 via the charge-discharge cable 30. The vehicle 10 supplies (discharges) electric power to an electric load in the facility 40 via the charge-discharge cable 30 and the charge-discharge device 20. Further, the vehicle 10 charges a secondary battery mounted therein with the electric power supplied from the facility 40 via the charge-discharge cable 30 and the charge-discharge device 20. Further, when the vehicle 10 is provided with an electric power generation function such as HEV, PHEV, and FCEV, the generated electric power is supplied (discharged) to the electric load in the facility 40 via the charge-discharge cable 30 and the charge-discharge device 20.

(13) The charge-discharge device 20 is provided between the charge-discharge cable 30 and the facility 40. The charge-discharge device 20 electrically connects the vehicles 10 that are connected in parallel via the charge-discharge cables 30 and the facility 40. The charge-discharge device 20 converts the electric power supplied from the facility 40 into a predetermined voltage value and

supplies the converted voltage value to the vehicles **10** connected in parallel via the charge-discharge cables **30**. Further, the charge-discharge device **20** converts the electric power supplied (discharged) from the vehicles **10** connected in parallel via the charge-discharge cables **30** into a predetermined voltage value and supplies the converted voltage value to the facility **40**.

(14) The facility **40** receives the electric power supplied from the vehicles **10** via the charge-discharge device **20**, and also receives commercial system electric power from an electric power transmission line or the like. Further, the facility **40** supplies the electric power supplied by the facility **40** to the vehicles **10** via the charge-discharge device **20**.

(15) The communication terminal **50** is communicably connected to the vehicle **10** in accordance with a predetermined communication standard, and receives various types of information related to the vehicle **10**. In the following, the communication terminal **50** will be described as a mobile phone. However, the present disclosure is not limited to this, and the communication terminal **50** can be applied to, for example, a tablet terminal provided with a display monitor, a wearable device, and the like. Further, the predetermined communication standard is Wi-Fi (registered trademark), Bluetooth (registered trademark), or the like.

(16) The server **60** communicates with the charge-discharge device **20**, the vehicle **10**, and the communication terminals **50** via the network NW, and controls the electric energy supplied by each of the vehicles **10.sub.1** to **10.sub.n**.

(17) Functional Configuration of Electric Power System

(18) Next, the functional configuration of the electric power system **1** will be described. FIG. **2** is a block diagram showing the functional configuration of the charge-discharge device **20** and the facility **40** in the electric power system **1**. The configuration of the vehicle **10** will be described below.

(19) Functional Configuration of Charge-Discharge Device

(20) First, the functional configuration of the charge-discharge device **20** will be described. As shown in FIG. **2**, the charge-discharge device **20** includes an outlet unit **21**, a charge-discharge unit **22**, a communication unit **23**, a recording unit **24**, and a charge-discharge control unit **25**.

(21) Each plug of the charge-discharge cables **30** is electrically connected to one end of the outlet unit **21** (an electric outlet), and the other end of the outlet unit **21** is electrically connected to the charge-discharge unit **22** and the communication unit **23**. The outlet unit **21** includes multiple outlets into which the plugs of the charge-discharge cables **30** can be inserted.

(22) One end of the charge-discharge unit **22** is electrically connected to the outlet unit **21**, and the other end is electrically connected to electric power receiving-transforming equipment **41** of the facility **40** described later. Under the control of the charge-discharge control unit **25**, the charge-discharge unit **22** supplies electric power from the electric power receiving-transforming equipment **41** of the facility **40** to the vehicle **10** via the outlet unit **21** and the charge-discharge cable **30**. Further, under the control of the charge-discharge control unit **25**, the charge-discharge unit **22** supplies electric power from the vehicles **10** to the electric power receiving-transforming equipment **41** via the outlet unit **21** and the charge-discharge cables **30**. The charge-discharge unit **22** includes at least an alternating current (AC)/direct current (DC) converter **221** capable of bidirectionally converting AC power and DC power, and a DC/DC converter **222** capable of bidirectionally converting DC power.

(23) Under the control of the charge-discharge control unit **25**, the AC/DC converter **221** converts the AC power supplied from the electric power receiving-transforming equipment **41** into DC power and outputs the converted DC power to the DC/DC converter **222**. Further, under the control of the charge-discharge control unit **25**, the AC/DC converter **221** converts the DC power input from the DC/DC converter **222** into AC power and outputs the converted AC power to the electric power receiving-transforming equipment **41**.

(24) Further, under the control of the charge-discharge control unit **25**, the DC/DC converter **222** converts the DC power input from the AC/DC converter **221** into a predetermined voltage value

and outputs the converted voltage value to the outlet unit **21**. Further, under the control of the charge-discharge control unit **25**, the DC/DC converter **222** converts the DC power input from the outlet unit **21** into a predetermined voltage value and outputs the converted voltage value to the AC/DC converter **221**.

(25) The communication unit **23** receives control area network (CAN) data of the vehicle **10** and various types of information related to the vehicle **10** input via the charge-discharge cable **30** and the outlet unit **21**, and outputs the received various types of information to the charge-discharge control unit **25**. Further, the communication unit **23** transmits various types of information from the charge-discharge control unit **25** to the vehicle **10** via the charge-discharge cable **30** and the outlet unit **21**. Further, the communication unit **23** communicates with an external server or the like via a public communication network such as the Internet (not shown) or a network such as a mobile phone communication network.

(26) The recording unit **24** records various types of information related to the charge-discharge device **20**. Further, the recording unit **24** includes a charge-discharge information recording unit **241** that records charge-discharge information and a facility information recording unit **242** that indicates an importance of the facility **40**. Here, the charge-discharge information includes the number of outlets of the outlet unit **21**, the number of charge-discharge cables **30** accommodated in the charge-discharge device **20**, the type of charge-discharge cables **30**, the length of each charge-discharge cable **30**, standard information of the outlets, a supplyable voltage value, etc. The importance is a value set in advance to each facility **40**. For example, when the facility **40** is an important base in the case of an emergency or disaster, such as a hospital or a city hall, a higher value is set to the facility **40** as compared with other bases such as a public hall or a school. The recording unit **24** is configured using a dynamic random access memory (DRAM), a read-only memory (ROM), a flash memory, a hard disk drive (HDD), a solid state drive (SSD), and the like.

(27) The charge-discharge control unit **25** is configured using a memory and a processor provided with hardware such as a digital signal processor (DSP), a field-programmable gate array (FPGA) or a central processing unit (CPU). The charge-discharge control unit **25** controls each unit constituting the charge-discharge device **20**.

(28) Functional Configuration of Facility

(29) Next, the functional configuration of the facility **40** will be described. The facility **40** includes the electric power receiving-transforming equipment **41**, a switchboard **42**, and an external load device **43**.

(30) The electric power receiving-transforming equipment **41** receives external electric power transmitted from the outside, converts the received external electric power into a predetermined voltage value or the like, and supplies the converted voltage value to the switchboard **42** and the charge-discharge device **20**. Further, the electric power receiving-transforming equipment **41** receives the electric power supplied (discharged) from the vehicles **10** via the charge-discharge device **20**, and supplies the received electric power to the switchboard **42**.

(31) The switchboard **42** is electrically connected to an outlet (not shown) provided in the facility **40**, and distributes AC power supplied from the electric power receiving-transforming equipment **41** to the external load device **43**.

(32) The external load device **43** is an instrument that consumes electric power. Specifically, the external load device **43** is, for example, a lighting fixture, a storage battery, an elevator, a home electric appliance, a communication device, or the like.

(33) Functional Configuration of Vehicle

(34) Next, the detailed functional configuration of the vehicle **10** will be described. FIG. 3 is a block diagram showing the functional configuration of the vehicle **10**.

(35) As shown in FIG. 3, the vehicle **10** includes an engine **101**, a generator **102**, a first inverter **103**, a motor **104**, drive wheels **105**, a secondary battery **106**, a converter **107**, a switching unit **108**, a second inverter **109**, an inlet unit **110**, a first detection unit **111**, an in-vehicle outlet **112**, a second

detection unit **113**, a fuel tank **114**, a third detection unit **115**, a fourth detection unit **116**, a first external communication unit **117**, a communication unit **118**, a second external communication unit **119**, a car navigation system **120**, a recording unit **121**, and an electric control unit (ECU) **122**.

(36) The engine **101** is composed of a known internal combustion engine, and outputs power using fuel stored in the fuel tank **114**. The engine **101** is driven under the control of the ECU **122**. The power output from the engine **101** drives the generator **102**.

(37) The generator **102** is electrically connected to the motor **104** via the first inverter **103**. Under the control of the ECU **122**, the generator **102** supplies the generated AC power to the secondary battery **106** via the switching unit **108** and the converter **107**. The generator **102** is configured using an electric power generation motor generator provided with a motor function in addition to an electric power generation function.

(38) Under the control of the ECU **122**, the first inverter **103** converts the discharge power (DC power) from the secondary battery **106** supplied via the switching unit **108** and the converter **107** into the AC power, and supplies the converted AC power to the motor **104**. Further, under the control of the ECU **122**, the first inverter **103** converts the AC power generated by the motor **104** into the DC power at the time of regenerative braking of the vehicle **10**, and supplies the converted DC power to the secondary battery **106** via the switching unit **108** and the converter **107**. The first inverter **103** is configured using, for example, a three-phase inverter circuit including a bridge circuit including switching elements for three phases.

(39) Under the control of the ECU **122**, the motor **104** is driven by the AC power supplied from the first inverter **103** when the vehicle **10** is accelerated. The power output from the motor **104** drives the drive wheels **105**. Further, under the control of the ECU **122**, the motor **104** functions as a generator that generates electric power by an external force transmitted from the drive wheels **105** when the vehicle **10** is braked, and the generated electric power is supplied from the first inverter **103** to the secondary battery **106** via the switching unit **108** and the converter **107**. The motor **104** is configured using a driving motor generator provided with the motor function in addition to the electric power generation function.

(40) The secondary battery **106** is configured using, for example, a chargeable and dischargeable storage battery such as a nickel hydrogen battery or a lithium ion battery, or an electric power storage element such as an electric double layer capacitor. The secondary battery **106** can be charged and discharged by the converter **107**, and stores high-voltage DC power.

(41) One end of the converter **107** is electrically connected to the secondary battery **106**, and the other end is electrically connected to one of the first inverter **103** and the second inverter **109** via the switching unit **108**. The converter **107** charges and discharges the secondary battery **106** under the control of the ECU **122**. Specifically, when the secondary battery **106** is charged, the converter **107** steps down the DC power that is supplied from the outside via the second inverter **109**, the inlet unit **110**, and the switching unit **108** to a predetermined voltage, and the stepped-down charging current is supplied to the secondary battery **106**. On the other hand, when the secondary battery **106** is discharged, the converter **107** boosts the voltage of the DC power from the secondary battery **106**, and the boosted discharge current is supplied to the first inverter **103** via the switching unit **108**.

(42) One end of the switching unit **108** is electrically connected to the converter **107**, and the other end is electrically connected to one of the first inverter **103** and the second inverter **109**. Under the control of the ECU **122**, the switching unit **108** electrically connects the converter **107** and one of the first inverter **103** and the second inverter **109**. The switching unit **108** is configured using a mechanical relay, a semiconductor switch, or the like.

(43) One end of the second inverter **109** is electrically connected to the switching unit **108**, and the other end is electrically connected to the inlet unit **110** or the in-vehicle outlet **112**. Under the control of the ECU **122**, the second inverter **109** converts the discharge power (DC power) supplied from the secondary battery **106** via the switching unit **108** and the converter **107** into the AC power,

and supplies the converted AC power to the inlet unit **110**. Specifically, under the control of the ECU **122**, the second inverter **109** supplies the AC power to the outside via the inlet unit **110** and a charge-discharge cable (not shown). The second inverter **109** is configured using a single-phase inverter circuit or the like so as to correspond to the form of electric power used externally.

(44) One end of the inlet unit **110** is electrically connected to the second inverter **109**. A charge-discharge cable (not shown) is detachably connected to the inlet unit **110**. The inlet unit **110** supplies the AC power that is supplied from the outside to the second inverter **109** via the charge-discharge cable, and outputs various types of information including control signals and the like that are input from the outside to the communication unit **118**. Further, the inlet unit **110** supplies the AC power supplied from the second inverter **109** via the charge-discharge cable to the outside, and outputs various types of information including control signals and the like that are input from the ECU **122** via the communication unit **118** to the outside.

(45) The first detection unit **111** detects each of a state of charge (SOC: charging rate), a temperature, a state of health (SOH), a voltage value, and a current value of the secondary battery **106**, and outputs the detection results to the ECU **122**. The first detection unit **111** is configured using an ammeter, a voltmeter, a temperature sensor, and the like.

(46) The in-vehicle outlet **112** is electrically connected to the second inverter **109**. A power plug of a general electric appliance can be connected to the in-vehicle outlet **112**. The AC power supplied from the second inverter **109** is supplied to the electric appliance of which power plug is connected.

(47) The second detection unit **113** is provided between the in-vehicle outlet **112** and the second inverter **109**, detects at least one of power consumption and a current value of the electric appliance connected to the in-vehicle outlet **112**, and outputs the detection result to the ECU **122**. The second detection unit **113** is configured using a wattmeter, an ammeter, a voltmeter, and the like.

(48) The fuel tank **114** stores fuel supplied to the engine **101**. Here, the fuel is a fossil fuel such as gasoline. Note that, when the vehicle **10** is an FCEV, hydrogen fuel is stored.

(49) The third detection unit **115** detects the remaining amount of fuel stored in the fuel tank **114**, and outputs the detection result to the ECU **122**. The third detection unit **115** is configured using a fuel gauge or the like.

(50) The fourth detection unit **116** detects state information of the vehicle **10** and outputs the detection result to the ECU **122**. Here, the state information is acceleration, an inclination angle, a speed, and the like of the vehicle **10**. The fourth detection unit **116** is configured using an acceleration sensor, a speed sensor, a gyro sensor, and the like.

(51) Under the control of the ECU **122**, the first external communication unit **117** transmits various types of information input from the ECU **122** to a server (not shown) in accordance with a predetermined communication standard. Further, the first external communication unit **117** outputs the various types of information received from the server (not shown) to the ECU **122**. Here, the predetermined communication standard is a communication standard such as the fourth generation mobile communication system (4G), the fifth generation mobile communication system (5G), and the like. The first external communication unit **117** is configured using a communication module or the like.

(52) The communication unit **118** receives a control signal including various types of information and input from the outside via the inlet unit **110**, and outputs the received control signal to the ECU **122**. Further, the communication unit **118** outputs a control signal including CAN data and the like input from the ECU **122** to the inlet unit **110**. The communication unit **118** is configured using a communication module or the like.

(53) Under the control of the ECU **122**, the second external communication unit **119** transmits various types of information input from the ECU **122** to the communication terminal **50** in accordance with a predetermined wireless communication standard. Further, the second external communication unit **119** outputs various types of information received from the communication terminal **50** to the ECU **122**. Here, the predetermined communication standard is at least one of Wi-



Fi (registered trademark) and Bluetooth (registered trademark). The second external communication unit **119** is configured using a wireless communication module or the like.

(54) The car navigation system **120** includes a global positioning system (GPS) sensor **120a**, a map database **120b**, a notification device **120c**, and an operation unit **120d**.

(55) The GPS sensor **120a** receives signals from a plurality of GPS satellites or transmission antennas, and calculates position information related to the position (longitude and latitude) of the vehicle **10** based on the received signals. The GPS sensor **120a** is configured using a GPS receiving sensor or the like. In the first embodiment, the orientation accuracy of the vehicle **10** may be improved by mounting a plurality of the GPS sensors **120a**.

(56) The map database **120b** stores various types of map data. The map database **120b** is configured using a storage medium such as an HDD or an SSD.

(57) The notification device **120c** includes a display unit **120e** that displays images, maps, videos, and character information, and an audio output unit **120f** that generates sounds such as voices and alarm sounds. The display unit **120e** is configured using a display such as a liquid crystal display or an organic electroluminescence (EL). The audio output unit **120f** is configured using a speaker or the like.

(58) The operation unit **120d** receives an input of the operation by the user and outputs signals corresponding to the various received operation contents to the ECU **122**. The operation unit **120d** is realized using a touch panel, buttons, switches, a jog dial, and the like.

(59) The car navigation system **120** configured as described above superimposes the position information related to the current position of the vehicle **10** acquired by the GPS sensor **120a** on the map corresponding to the map data stored in the map database **120b**, whereby the user is notified of information including the road on which the vehicle **10** is currently traveling and a traveling route to the destination using the display unit **120e** and the audio output unit **120f**.

(60) The recording unit **121** records various types of information related to the vehicle **10**. The recording unit **121** records CAN data of the vehicle **10** input from the ECU **122**, data during various processes executed by the ECU **122**, and the like. The recording unit **121** includes a vehicle model information recording unit **121a** related to the vehicle **10**, an electric power supply information recording unit that records electric power supply information indicating supplyable electric energy by the vehicle **10**, and a program recording unit **121c** that records various programs executed by the vehicle **10**. Here, the vehicle model information includes a vehicle model of the vehicle **10**, identification information for identifying the vehicle **10**, a model year of the vehicle **10**, presence or absence of the electric power generation function, information indicating any one of HEV, PHEV, FCEV, and BEV, and the like. The electric power supply information is supplyable electric energy (kilowatt (kW)) by the vehicle **10**, a supplyable voltage (for example, 100 volts (V) or 200 V), a current value, the maximum capacity and the maximum electric power generation amount (kilowatt per hour (kWh)) of the secondary battery **106**, and the like. The recording unit **121** is configured using a DRAM, a ROM, a flash memory, an SSD, or the like.

(61) The ECU **122** is configured using a memory and a processor provided with hardware such as a CPU. The ECU **122** controls the operation of each unit constituting the vehicle **10**.

(62) Functional Configuration of Server

(63) Next, the functional configuration of the server **60** will be described. FIG. **4** is a block diagram showing the functional configuration of the server **60**.

(64) As shown in FIG. **4**, the server **60** includes a communication unit **61**, a recording unit **62**, and a server control unit **63**.

(65) Under the control of the server control unit **63**, the communication unit **61** receives various types of information from the vehicles **10.sub.1** to **10.sub.n**, the charge-discharge device **20**, and the communication terminals **50.sub.1** to **50.sub.n** via the network NW. Further, under the control of the server control unit **63**, the communication unit **61** transmits various types of information to the vehicles **10.sub.1** to **10.sub.n**, the charge-discharge device **20**, and the communication terminals

50.sub.1 to 50.sub.n. The communication unit **61** is configured using a communication module or the like capable of transmitting and receiving various types of information.

(66) The recording unit **62** records various types of information related to the server. The recording unit **62** includes a program recording unit **621** that executes various programs executed by the server **60**. The recording unit **62** is configured using a DRAM, a ROM, a flash memory, an HDD, an SSD, or the like.

(67) The server control unit **63** controls each unit constituting the server **60**. The server control unit **63** is configured using a memory and a processor provided with hardware such as a CPU. The server control unit **63** includes an acquisition unit **631**, an identification unit **632**, a first calculation unit **633**, a first setting unit **634**, an electric power supply control unit **635**, a second setting unit **636**, a determination unit **637**, a second calculation unit **638**, and a third setting unit **639**.

(68) The acquisition unit **631** communicates with each of the vehicles **10.sub.1** to **10.sub.n** via the second external communication unit **119**, and acquires the electric power supply information and the vehicle model information from each of the vehicles **10.sub.1** to **10.sub.n**. Further, the acquisition unit **631** acquires the remaining amount of the predetermined fuel from the vehicle **10** provided with the electric power generation function that is identified by the identification unit **632**.

(69) The identification unit **632** identifies the vehicle **10** provided with the electric power generation function based on the vehicle model information of the vehicles **10.sub.1** to **10.sub.n** acquired by the acquisition unit **631**.

(70) The first calculation unit **633** calculates an electric power generation amount of the vehicle **10** provided with the electric power generation function based on the remaining amount of fuel of the vehicle **10** provided with the electric power generation function and the vehicle model information acquired by the acquisition unit **631**.

(71) The first setting unit **634** sets the electric energy to be supplied by each vehicle **10** based on the electric power supply information from each of the vehicles **10.sub.1** to **10.sub.n**, the vehicle model information of each of vehicles **10.sub.1** to **10.sub.n**, and the electric power generation amount of the vehicle **10** provided with the electric power generation function calculated by the first calculation unit **633**. Specifically, the first setting unit **634** sets the electric energy to be supplied by each vehicle **10** per hour such that the end time when each vehicle **10** ends electric power supply is within a predetermined time.

(72) The electric power supply control unit **635** starts electric power supply by each vehicle **10** based on the electric energy of each vehicle **10** set by the first setting unit **634**.

(73) The second setting unit **636** sets the route order of a supply vehicle (not shown) for refueling the vehicle **10** based on the importance of each facility **40** acquired by the acquisition unit **631**.

(74) The determination unit **637** determines whether the supply vehicle (not shown) has arrived at the facility **40** based on the position information of the supply vehicle.

(75) The second calculation unit **638** calculates a consumption rate of fuel in each vehicle **10** at the facility **40** where the supply vehicle arrives. Specifically, the second calculation unit **638** calculates the consumption rate of fuel based on the performance of the generator **102** and the engine **101** included in the vehicle model information of each vehicle **10** and the remaining amount of fuel.

(76) The third setting unit **639** sets the refueling order of each vehicle **10** based on the remaining amount of fuel in each vehicle **10** at the facility **40** where the supply vehicle arrives and the consumption rate of fuel calculated by the second calculation unit **638**, and outputs the refueling order of each vehicle **10** to the display unit **120e** of each vehicle **10** or the communication terminal **50** associated with each vehicle **10**.

(77) Process Executed by Server

(78) Next, the process executed by the server **60** will be described. FIG. 5 is a flowchart showing an outline of the process executed by the server **60**.

(79) As shown in FIG. 5, first, the acquisition unit **631** communicates with each of the vehicles **10.sub.1** to **10.sub.n** via the second external communication unit **119**, and acquires the electric

power supply information and the vehicle model information from each of the vehicles **10.sub.1** to **10.sub.n** (step **S101**).

(80) Subsequently, the identification unit **632** identifies the vehicle **10** provided with the electric power generation function based on the vehicle model information of the vehicles **10.sub.1** to **10.sub.n** acquired by the acquisition unit **631** (step **S102**). Specifically, the identification unit **632** identifies any of HEV, PHEV, and FCEV as the vehicle **10** provided with the electric power generation function based on the vehicle model information of the vehicles **10.sub.1** to **10.sub.n** acquired by the acquisition unit **631**.

(81) After that, the acquisition unit **631** acquires the remaining amount of the predetermined fuel from the vehicle **10** provided with the electric power generation function that is identified by the identification unit **632** (step **S103**).

(82) Subsequently, the first calculation unit **633** calculates the electric power generation amount of the vehicle **10** provided with the electric power generation function based on the remaining amount of fuel of the vehicle **10** provided with the electric power generation function and the vehicle model information acquired by the acquisition unit **631** (step **S104**). Specifically, the first calculation unit **633** calculates the electric power generation amount based on the remaining amount of fuel of the vehicle **10** provided with the electric power generation function and the performance of the generator **102** and the engine **101** included in the vehicle model information. In this case, the first calculation unit **633** calculates the electric power generation amount with the highest electric power generation efficiency based on the remaining amount of fuel of the vehicle **10** provided with the electric power generation function and the performance of the generator **102** and the engine **101** included in the vehicle model information. The first calculation unit **633** may calculate the maximum electric power generation amount based on the remaining amount of fuel of the vehicle **10** provided with the electric power generation function and the performance of the generator **102** and the engine **101** included in the vehicle model information.

(83) After that, the first setting unit **634** sets the electric energy to be supplied by each vehicle **10** based on the electric power supply information from each of the vehicles **10.sub.1** to **10.sub.n**, the vehicle model information of each of vehicles **10.sub.1** to **10.sub.n**, and the electric power generation amount of the vehicle **10** provided with the electric power generation function calculated by the first calculation unit **633** (step **S105**). Specifically, to suppress an electric power supply load by each vehicle **10** from being biased, the first setting unit **634** sets the electric energy to be supplied by each vehicle **10** per hour such that the end time when each vehicle **10** ends the electric power supply is within a predetermined time.

(84) Subsequently, the electric power supply control unit **635** starts electric power supply by each vehicle **10** based on the electric energy of each vehicle **10** set by the first setting unit **634** (step **S106**).

(85) After that, the acquisition unit **631** acquires the importance of each facility to which each vehicle **10** is supplying electric power (step **S107**). Here, the importance is set to a value based on the type of facility. For example, when the facility is an important facility such as a hospital or city hall, the highest value is set, and when the facility is a school or public hall, a lower value is set as compared with the important facility.

(86) Subsequently, the second setting unit **636** sets a route order of the supply vehicle (not shown) for refueling the vehicle **10** based on the importance of each facility **40** acquired by the acquisition unit **631** (step **S108**).

(87) After that, the determination unit **637** determines whether the supply vehicle (not shown) has arrived at the facility **40** based on the position information of the supply vehicle (step **S109**). When the determination unit **637** determines that the supply vehicle has arrived at the facility **40** (step **S109**: Yes), the server **60** proceeds to step **S110** that will be described later. On the other hand, when the determination unit **637** determines that the supply vehicle has not arrived at the facility **40** (step **S109**: No), the server **60** proceeds to step **S112** that will be described later.

(88) Subsequently, the second calculation unit **638** calculates the consumption rate of fuel in each vehicle **10** at the facility **40** where the supply vehicle arrives (step **S110**). Specifically, the second calculation unit **638** calculates the consumption rate of fuel based on the performance of the generator **102** and the engine **101** included in the vehicle model information of each vehicle **10** and the remaining amount of fuel.

(89) After that, the third setting unit **639** sets the refueling order of each vehicle **10** based on the remaining amount of fuel in each vehicle **10** at the facility **40** where the supply vehicle arrives and the consumption rate of fuel calculated by the second calculation unit **638** (step **S111**). In this case, the third setting unit **639** outputs the refueling order of each vehicle **10** to the display unit **120e** of each vehicle **10** or the communication terminal **50** associated with each vehicle **10**. With the above, the user of each vehicle **10** can refuel the vehicle **10** in accordance with the refueling order. As a result, the time for supplying electric power to the facility **40** can be extended.

(90) Subsequently, the determination unit **637** determines whether electric power supply from each vehicle **10** to the facility **40** is stopped (step **S112**). Specifically, the determination unit **637** determines whether a stop signal for stopping electric power supply is input from the vehicles **10.sub.1** to **10.sub.n**, and when the stop signal is input, the determination unit **637** determines that the electric power supply to the facility **40** by each vehicle **10** is stopped. When the determination unit **637** determines that electric power supply from each vehicle **10** to the facility **40** is stopped (step **S112**: Yes), the server **60** terminates this process. On the other hand, when the determination unit **637** determines that electric power supply from each vehicle **10** to the facility **40** is not stopped (step **S112**: No), the server **60** returns to step **S109**.

(91) According to the first embodiment described above, the server control unit **63** acquires the electric power supply information indicating the electric energy that can be supplied to the outside by each of the vehicles **10.sub.1** to **10.sub.n**, and sets the electric energy to be supplied to the facility **40** by each of the vehicles **10.sub.1** to **10.sub.n** based on the electric power supply information on each of the vehicles **10.sub.1** to **10.sub.n**. After that, the server control unit **63** causes each of the vehicles **10.sub.1** to **10.sub.n** to supply electric power based on the electric energy set for each of the vehicles **10.sub.1** to **10.sub.n**. This makes it possible to efficiently supply electric power to the facility **40** using the vehicles **10.sub.1** to **10.sub.n**.

(92) Further, according to the first embodiment, the server control unit **63** acquires the vehicle model information indicating the vehicle model of each of the vehicles **10.sub.1** to **10.sub.n**, identifies the vehicle **10** provided with the electric power generation function using the predetermined fuel from among the vehicles **10.sub.1** to **10.sub.n** based on the vehicle model information, acquires the remaining amount of the predetermined fuel from the vehicle **10** provided with the electric power generation function, and sets the electric energy for each of the vehicles **10.sub.1** to **10.sub.n** based on the remaining amount of fuel of the vehicle **10** provided with the electric power generation function, the vehicle model information of each of the vehicles **10.sub.1** to **10.sub.n**, and the electric power supply information of the vehicles **10.sub.1** to **10.sub.n**. With the above, it is possible to efficiently and safely supply electric power to the facility **40** using the vehicles **10.sub.1** to **10.sub.n** in consideration of electric power generation of the vehicle **10** provided with the electric power generation function, and it is also possible to equalize the load of the electric power supply.

(93) Further, according to the first embodiment, the server control unit **63** calculates the electric power generation amount that can be generated for each vehicle **10** provided with the electric power generation function based on the remaining amount of fuel of each vehicle **10** provided with the electric power generation function and the vehicle model information of each vehicle **10** provided with the electric power generation function, and sets the electric energy for each of the vehicles **10.sub.1** to **10.sub.n** based on the calculated electric power generation amount, the vehicle model information of each of the vehicles **10.sub.1** to **10.sub.n**, and the electric power supply information of the vehicles **10.sub.1** to **10.sub.n**. With the above, it is possible to efficiently supply

electric power to the facility **40** using the vehicles **10.sub.1** to **10.sub.n** in consideration of the electric power generation amount by the vehicle **10** provided with the electric power generation function.

(94) Further, according to the first embodiment described above, the server control unit **63** sets the electric energy to be supplied by each of the vehicles **10.sub.1** to **10.sub.n** based on the electric power generation amount of the vehicle **10** provided with the electric power generation function and the electric power supply information on each of the vehicles **10.sub.1** to **10.sub.n** such that an electric power supply time during which each of the vehicles **10.sub.1** to **10.sub.n** supplies electric power is within a predetermined time. With the above, it is not necessary to replace each vehicle **10**, and is also not necessary to stop electric power supply to the facility **40** and connect a new vehicle **10** to the facility **40** in each case. Therefore, the electric power can be efficiently supplied to the facility **40**, and further, it is possible to suppress an instantaneous voltage drop.

(95) Further, according to the first embodiment, the server control unit **63** sets the refueling order for refueling each of the vehicles **10.sub.1** to **10.sub.n** by the supply vehicle based on the remaining amount of fuel of each vehicle **10** provided with the electric power generation function, and outputs the refueling order to each of the vehicles **10.sub.1** to **10.sub.n**. With the above, the user of the vehicle **10** provided with the electric power generation function can easily understand the refueling timing of fuel.

(96) Further, according to the first embodiment, the server control unit **63** calculates the consumption rate of fuel of the vehicle **10** provided with the electric power generation function based on the vehicle model information of each of the vehicles **10.sub.1** to **10.sub.n** and the electric power supply information of each of the vehicles **10.sub.1** to **10.sub.n**, and sets the refueling order by the supply vehicle based on the calculated consumption rate and the remaining amount of fuel of the vehicle **10** provided with the electric power generation function. This makes it possible to set the refueling order of the fuel in the order in which the fuel consumption is reflected in real time.

(97) Further, according to the first embodiment, the server control unit **63** sets the route order in which the supply vehicle travels based on the importance set to the facility **40**. Therefore, the supply vehicle can be dispatched in the order corresponding to the facility **40**.

## Second Embodiment

(98) Hereinafter, a second embodiment will be described. In the first embodiment, the server **60** sets the electric energy of each vehicle **10**. However, in the second embodiment, the ECU mounted on the vehicle sets the electric energy to be supplied to the facility **40** by each vehicle **10**. That is, in the second embodiment, the vehicle has a different configuration from the vehicle **10** according to the first embodiment. Hereinafter, the vehicle according to the second embodiment will be described. Note that, the same configuration as that of the electric power system **1** according to the first embodiment is designated by the same reference symbol, and detailed description thereof will be omitted.

## (99) Functional Configuration of Vehicle

(100) FIG. **6** is a block diagram showing the functional configuration of a vehicle according to a second embodiment. A vehicle **10A** shown in FIG. **2** includes an ECU **122A** instead of the ECU **122** of the vehicle **10** according to the first embodiment. The ECU **122A** has the same function as the server control unit **63** of the server **60**. Specifically, the ECU **122A** includes the acquisition unit **631**, the identification unit **632**, the first calculation unit **633**, the first setting unit **634**, the electric power supply control unit **635**, the second setting unit **636**, the determination unit **637**, the second calculation unit **638**, and the third setting unit **639**. The ECU **122A** acquires the electric power supply information indicating the electric energy that can be supplied to the outside by each of a plurality of vehicles **10A.sub.1** to **10A.sub.n**, sets the electric energy to be supplied to the facility **40** by each of the vehicles **10A.sub.1** to **10A.sub.n** based on the electric power supply information of each of the vehicles **10A.sub.1** to **10A.sub.n**, and causes each of the vehicles **10A.sub.1** to **10A.sub.n** to supply electric power based on the set electric energy. Note that, in the second

embodiment, the ECU 122A functions as a control device.

(101) According to the second embodiment described above, similarly to the first embodiment, it is possible to efficiently supply electric power to the facility 40 using the vehicles 10A.sub.1 to 10A.sub.n.

(102) Note that, in the second embodiment, the ECU 122A functions as a control device. However, the present disclosure is not limited to this, and for example, the function of the ECU 122A may be provided in the charge-discharge control unit 25.

#### Other Embodiments

(103) Further, in the first and second embodiments, the above-mentioned “unit” can be read as “circuit” or the like. For example, the control unit can be read as a control circuit.

(104) Further, the program to be executed by the electric power system according to the first and second embodiments is stored and provided as file data in an installable format or an executable format in a computer-readable recording medium (storage medium) such as a compact disc (CD)-ROM, a flexible disk (FD), a compact disc-recordable (CD-R), a digital versatile disk (DVD), universal serial bus (USB) media, or flash memory.

(105) The program to be executed by the electric power system according to the first and second embodiments may be configured to be stored in a computer connected to a network such as the Internet and provided through downloading via the network.

(106) Note that, in the description of the flowchart in the present specification, the order of the processing between steps is clarified using expressions such as “first”, “after that”, and “subsequently”. However, the order of processing required for realizing the embodiment is not always uniquely defined by those representations. That is, the order of processing in the flowchart described in the present specification can be changed within a consistent range.

(107) Further effects and modifications can be easily derived by those skilled in the art. The broader aspects of the disclosure are not limited to the particular details and representative embodiments shown and described above. Accordingly, various modifications can be made without departing from the spirit or scope of the general inventive concept as defined by the appended claims and their equivalents.

## Claims

1. A server comprising a processor configured to: acquire electric power supply information indicating electric energy that is supplyable by each of a plurality of vehicles to outside; set electric energy to be supplied to a facility by each of the vehicles based on the electric power supply information of each of the vehicles; cause each of the vehicles to supply electric power based on the electric energy; acquire vehicle model information indicating a vehicle model of each of the vehicles; identify the vehicle provided with an electric power generation function using predetermined fuel from among the vehicles based on the vehicle model information; acquire a remaining amount of the predetermined fuel from the vehicle provided with the electric power generation function; calculate an electric power generation amount that is able to be generated for each of the vehicles provided with the electric power generation function based on the remaining amount of each of the vehicles provided with the electric power generation function and the vehicle model information of each of the vehicles provided with the electric power generation function; and set the electric energy based on the remaining amount of the vehicle provided with the electric power generation function, the electric power generation amount, the vehicle model information, and the electric power supply information.

2. The server according to claim 1, wherein the processor sets the electric energy based on the electric power generation amount and the electric power supply information such that an electric power supply time during which each of the vehicles supplies electric power is within a predetermined time.

3. The server according to claim 2, wherein the processor: sets a refueling order by a supply vehicle that refuels each of the vehicles with the fuel based on the remaining amount of each of the vehicles provided with the electric power generation function; and outputs the refueling order to each of the vehicles.
4. The server according to claim 3, wherein the processor: calculates a consumption rate of the fuel in the vehicle provided with the electric power generation function based on the vehicle model information and the electric power supply information; and sets the refueling order based on the consumption rate and the remaining amount.
5. The server according to claim 4, wherein a route order in which the supply vehicle travels is set based on an importance set to the facility.
6. A control device comprising a processor configured to: acquire electric power supply information indicating electric energy that is suppliable by each of a plurality of vehicles to outside; set electric energy to be supplied to a facility by each of the vehicles based on the electric power supply information of each of the vehicles; cause each of the vehicles to supply electric power based on the electric energy; acquire vehicle model information indicating a vehicle model of each of the vehicles; identify the vehicle provided with an electric power generation function using predetermined fuel from among the vehicles based on the vehicle model information; acquire a remaining amount of the predetermined fuel from the vehicle provided with the electric power generation function; calculate an electric power generation amount that is able to be generated for each of the vehicles provided with the electric power generation function based on the remaining amount of each of the vehicles provided with the electric power generation function and the vehicle model information of each of the vehicles provided with the electric power generation function; and set the electric energy based on the remaining amount of the vehicle provided with the electric power generation function, the electric power generation amount, the vehicle model information, and the electric power supply information.
7. The control device according to claim 6, wherein the processor sets the electric energy based on the electric power generation amount and the electric power supply information such that an electric power supply time during which each of the vehicles supplies electric power is within a predetermined time.
8. The control device according to claim 7, wherein the processor: sets a refueling order by a supply vehicle that refuels each of the vehicles with the fuel based on the remaining amount of each of the vehicles provided with the electric power generation function; and outputs the refueling order to each of the vehicles.
9. The control device according to claim 8, wherein the processor: calculates a consumption rate of the fuel in the vehicle provided with the electric power generation function based on the vehicle model information and the electric power supply information; and sets the refueling order based on the consumption rate and the remaining amount.
10. The control device according to claim 9, wherein a route order in which the supply vehicle travels is set based on an importance set to the facility.
11. A non-transitory storage medium storing a program that causes a processor to: acquire electric power supply information indicating electric energy that is suppliable by each of a plurality of vehicles to outside; set electric energy to be supplied to a facility by each of the vehicles based on the electric power supply information of each of the vehicles; cause each of the vehicles to supply electric power based on the electric energy; acquire vehicle model information indicating a vehicle model of each of the vehicles; identify the vehicle provided with an electric power generation function using predetermined fuel from among the vehicles based on the vehicle model information; acquire a remaining amount of the predetermined fuel from the vehicle provided with the electric power generation function; calculate an electric power generation amount that is able to be generated for each of the vehicles provided with the electric power generation function based on the remaining amount of each of the vehicles provided with the electric power generation function

and the vehicle model information of each of the vehicles provided with the electric power generation function; and set the electric energy based on the remaining amount of the vehicle provided with the electric power generation function, the electric power generation amount, the vehicle model information, and the electric power supply information.

12. The non-transitory storage medium according to claim 11, wherein the program causes the processor to set the electric energy based on the electric power generation amount and the electric power supply information such that an electric power supply time during which each of the vehicles supplies electric power is within a predetermined time.

13. The non-transitory storage medium according to claim 12, wherein the program causes the processor to: set a refueling order by a supply vehicle that refuels each of the vehicles with the fuel based on the remaining amount of each of the vehicles provided with the electric power generation function; and output the refueling order to each of the vehicles.

14. The non-transitory storage medium according to claim 13, wherein the program causes the processor to: calculate a consumption rate of the fuel in the vehicle provided with the electric power generation function based on the vehicle model information and the electric power supply information; and set the refueling order based on the consumption rate and the remaining amount.

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