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### Identification and removal of redundant interfaces

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#### Abstract

An interface in a first unit of software instructions is identified, the interface being configured to be invoked by an invoking unit of software instructions and when invoked, to invoke a function in a second unit of software instructions. A plurality of other units of software instructions are analyzed to identify a set of units of software instructions that are configured to invoke the interface. Based on the set of the units of software instructions and at least one criterion, data descriptive of modifications that modify the first unit of software instructions to remove software instructions that implement the interface is provided.

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## Background/Summary

### BACKGROUND

(1) Software instructions are written by engineers using a variety of programming languages. Many of these programming languages allow for the implementation of abstraction layers such as interfaces. Interfaces serve as an abstraction layer that can be invoked by an invoking unit of software instructions to invoke a function with expected behavior. The interface, once invoked, can invoke a variety of different functions that are each configured to provide the expected behavior.

### SUMMARY

(2) The examples implement mechanisms for removing redundant interfaces. An interface can be identified within a first unit of software instructions. The interface is configured to be invoked by an invoking unit of software instructions. When the interface is invoked, it invokes a function of a second unit of software instructions. Other units of software instructions (e.g., other packages) can be analyzed to identify units of instructions that are configured to invoke the interface. Based on the identified units of instructions, and other criterion(s), data can be provided (e.g., provided to a code versioning system, etc.) that describes modifications to the first unit of software instructions that remove the interface.

(3) In one example a method is provided. The method includes identifying, by a computing system comprising one or more processor devices, an interface in a first unit of software instructions, the interface being configured to be invoked by an invoking unit of software instructions and when invoked, to invoke a function in a second unit of software instructions. The method further includes analyzing a plurality of other units of software instructions to identify a set of units of software instructions that are configured to invoke the interface. The method further includes, based on the set of the units of software instructions and at least one criterion, providing data descriptive of modifications that modify the first unit of software instructions to remove software instructions that implement the interface.

(4) In another example, a computing system is provided. The computing system includes memory. The computing system includes one or more processor devices coupled to the memory. The one or more processors are to identify an interface in a first unit of software instructions, the interface being configured to be invoked by an invoking unit of software instructions and when invoked, to invoke a function in a second unit of software instructions. The one or more processors are to analyze a plurality of other units of software instructions to identify a set of units of software instructions that are configured to invoke the interface. The one or more processors are to, based on the set of the units of software instructions and the at least one criterion, provide data descriptive of modifications that modify the first unit of software instructions to remove software instructions that implement the interface.

(5) In yet another example, a non-transitory computer-readable storage medium is provided. The non-transitory computer-readable storage medium includes executable instructions. The executable instructions are to cause a processor device to identify an interface in a first unit of software instructions, the interface being configured to be invoked by an invoking unit of software instructions and when invoked, to invoke a function in a second unit of software instructions. The executable instructions are to further cause the processor device to analyze a plurality of other units of software instructions to identify a set of units of software instructions that are configured to invoke the interface. The executable instructions are to further cause the processor device to based on the set of the units of software instructions and the at least one criterion, provide data descriptive of modifications that modify the first unit of software instructions to remove software instructions

that implement the interface.

(6) Individuals will appreciate the scope of the disclosure and realize additional aspects thereof after reading the following detailed description of the examples in association with the accompanying drawing figures.

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## Description

### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

(1) The accompanying drawing figures incorporated in and forming a part of this specification illustrate several aspects of the disclosure and, together with the description, serve to explain the principles of the disclosure.

(2) FIG. 1A is a block diagram of an environment suitable for implementing identification and removal of redundant interfaces at a first point in time according to some implementations of the present disclosure;

(3) FIG. 1B is a block diagram of an environment suitable for implementing identification and removal of redundant interfaces at a second point in time according to some implementations of the present disclosure;

(4) FIG. 1C is a block diagram of an environment suitable for implementing identification and removal of redundant interfaces at a third point in time according to some implementations of the present disclosure;

(5) FIG. 1D is a block diagram of an environment suitable for implementing identification and removal of redundant interfaces at a fourth point in time according to some implementations of the present disclosure;

(6) FIG. 1E is a block diagram of an environment suitable for implementing identification and removal of redundant interfaces at a fifth point in time according to some implementations of the present disclosure;

(7) FIG. 2 is a flowchart of a method for identifying and removing redundant interfaces according to some implementations of the present disclosure;

(8) FIG. 3 illustrates example units of software instructions for identification and removal of interfaces according to some implementations of the present disclosure;

(9) FIG. 4 is simplified block diagram of the environment illustrated in FIGS. 1A-1E according to one implementation; and

(10) FIG. 5 is a block diagram of a computing device suitable for implementing examples according to some implementations of the present disclosure.

### DETAILED DESCRIPTION

(11) The examples set forth below represent the information to enable individuals to practice the examples and illustrate the best mode of practicing the examples. Upon reading the following description in light of the accompanying drawing figures, individuals will understand the concepts of the disclosure and will recognize applications of these concepts not particularly addressed herein. It should be understood that these concepts and applications fall within the scope of the disclosure and the accompanying claims.

(12) Any flowcharts discussed herein are necessarily discussed in some sequence for purposes of illustration, but unless otherwise explicitly indicated, the examples are not limited to any particular sequence of steps. The use herein of ordinals in conjunction with an element is solely for distinguishing what might otherwise be similar or identical labels, such as “first message” and “second message,” and does not imply an initial occurrence, a quantity, a priority, a type, an importance, or other attribute, unless otherwise stated herein. The term “about” used herein in conjunction with a numeric value means any value that is within a range of ten percent greater than or ten percent less than the numeric value. As used herein and in the claims, the articles “a” and

“an” in reference to an element refers to “one or more” of the element unless otherwise explicitly specified. The word “or” as used herein and in the claims is inclusive unless contextually impossible. As an example, the recitation of A or B means A, or B, or both A and B. The word “data” may be used herein in the singular or plural depending on the context.

(13) In software engineering, an invoking unit of software instructions may directly invoke a function or may invoke a function indirectly via an intermediate unit of instructions, sometimes referred to as an abstraction layer, or an interface. By utilizing an abstraction layer such as an interface, a software engineer can write a unit of instructions that invokes an interface without regard for the function invoked by the interface.

(14) As an example, an interface for a web shop application can include an interface for storing online orders. Two different functions can implement the interface to store the online orders in different manners. For example, the first function may store the online order to volatile memory (e.g., for testing storage functionality), and the second function may store the online order in an external database (e.g., for production-time implementation). When storing an order, a web shop function can invoke the interface to invoke either the first function or the second function. In such fashion, an interface can provide access to a number of different function implementations while maintaining behavior defined by the interface.

(15) However, interfaces can be rendered redundant over the course of application development. To follow the previous example of the web store application, the interface for the order storage function can be implemented by a testing function that stores the order directly to memory, and a production-time function that stores the order to a database. Once the order storage feature is validated and pushed to production, the testing function may no longer be needed. After a period of time without utilization of the testing function, the interface can be deemed redundant, as the interface only provides access to a single production implementation (e.g., the database storage function).

(16) Redundant interfaces often accumulate within large codebases over time and cause inefficiencies in the software development process. For example, these redundant interfaces must be actively maintained by developers, which requires substantial developer time and resources. For another example, by reducing the efficiency of the software development process, redundant interfaces can increase the likelihood that bugs and other errors appear within the codebase. As such, a process to identify and remove redundant interfaces is desired.

(17) Accordingly, implementations of the present disclosure propose systems and methods to identify and remove redundant interfaces. Specifically, an interface can be identified within a first unit of software instructions (e.g., a package, a file, etc.). The interface is configured to be invoked by an invoking unit of software instructions. When the interface is invoked, it invokes a function of a second unit of software instructions. For example, a web shop function (e.g., an invoking unit of instructions) can invoke an interface for storage of web shop orders that is included in a unit of software instructions (e.g., a first unit of instructions). When invoked by the web shop function, the interface can invoke a database storage function that implements the interface (e.g., a second unit of instructions).

(18) Once the interface is identified, other units of software instructions (e.g., other packages) can be analyzed to identify units of instructions that are also configured to invoke the interface. Based on the identified units of instructions, and other criterion(s), data can be provided (e.g., provided to a code versioning system, etc.) that describes modifications to the first unit of software instructions that remove the interface. To follow the previous example, the unit of software instructions that includes the storage interface for the web shop application can be modified to remove the software instructions that implement the storage interface. In such fashion, redundant interfaces can be identified and removed from codebases, therefore eliminating associated development inefficiencies.

(19) As described, implementations of the present disclosure provide a number of technical effects

and benefits. As one example technical effect and benefit, interfaces are often rendered redundant over the course of active development of applications. Redundant interfaces provide no benefit while also requiring the usage of substantial computing resources for engineers to maintain (e.g., memory, power consumption, compute cycles, storage, etc.). Additionally, by increasing inefficiencies in the software development process, redundant interfaces can indirectly lead to the inclusion of bugs and other errors within the codebase. However, implementations of the present disclosure can be utilized to identify and remove redundant interfaces within a codebase, therefore substantially reducing the consumption of resources required to maintain the redundant interfaces while also reducing the risk of bugs and other errors being included in the codebase.

(20) FIG. 1A is a block diagram of an environment suitable for implementing identification and removal of redundant interfaces at a first point in time T1 according to some implementations of the present disclosure. A computing system **10** includes processor device(s) **12** and memory **14**. In some implementations, the computing system **10** may be a computing system that includes multiple computing devices. Alternatively, in some implementations, the computing system **10** may be one or more computing device within a computing system that includes multiple computing devices. Similarly, the processor device(s) **12** may include any computing or electronic device capable of executing software instructions to implement the functionality described herein.

(21) The memory **14** can be or otherwise include any device(s) capable of storing data, including, but not limited to, volatile memory (random access memory, etc.), non-volatile memory, storage device(s) (e.g., hard drive(s), solid state drive(s), etc.). The memory **14** can include a codebase **16** for one or more applications. The codebase **16** can include a plurality of units of software instructions **18-1** to **18-N** (generally, software instructions **18**). The codebase **16**, and the units of software instructions **18**, can be software instructions written in any type of programming language or schema (e.g., C, C++, java, assembly code, machine code, Python, etc.). For example, each of the units of software instructions **18** may be written in the C programming language. For another example, the first unit of software instructions **18-1** may be written in the C programming language while the second unit of software instructions **18-2** may be written in the Java programming language. For yet another example, the first unit of software instructions **18-1** may be written in the Python programming language, and the second unit of software instructions **18-2** may be an intermediate unit of software instructions that are configured to be interpreted by an interpreter or compiled by a compiler.

(22) It should be noted that the unit of software instructions **18** may be organized according to any method or schema of organizing software instructions. For example, in some implementations, each of the units of software instructions **18** may be a discrete file of software instructions. Alternatively, in some implementations, the first unit of software instructions **18-1** and the second unit of software instructions **18-2** may each be discrete units of software instructions within the same file of software instructions. As such, it should be broadly understood that a unit of software instructions **18** refers to a discrete portion of software instructions which can be organized or separated according to any sort of organizational scheme.

(23) In some implementations, the computing system **10** may be communicatively coupled to a code versioning system **20** that provides a code versioning service for the codebase **16**. The code versioning system **20** can include any computing or electronic device(s) capable of providing a code versioning service for the codebase **16** of the computing system **10**. It should be noted that in some implementations, the code versioning system **20** can be implemented by the computing system **10**. For example, the code versioning system **20**, and code versioning data **22**, can be stored in the memory **14**, and can be executed by the processor device(s) **12**. Alternatively, in some implementations, the code versioning system **20** may be implemented by computing device(s) included within a computing system that includes the computing system **10** (e.g., a cloud computing system, etc.).

(24) To provide the code versioning service, the code versioning system **20** can include code

versioning data **22**. The code versioning data **22** can describe various aspects of the codebase **16**, including previous modifications **24-1-24-M** (generally, previous modifications **24**) made to the codebase **16**. For example, at a previous point in time, the codebase **16** may have been modified to include additional units of software instructions **18**. The code versioning data **22** can include data that describes the previous modification **24**.

(25) In some implementations, the code versioning system **20** can obtain requests to modify the codebase **16**. For example, the code versioning system can receive a pull request that includes, or otherwise describes, modifications to the codebase **16**. The code versioning system **20** may notify a user of the code versioning system **20** of receipt of the pull request. If the user of the code versioning system **20** approves the pull request, the code versioning system **20** can communicate with the computing system **10** to modify the codebase **16** based on the pull request. Alternatively, in some embodiments, the code versioning system **20** may automatically modify the codebase **16** based on the pull request without approval from a user of the code versioning system **20**.

(26) FIG. **1B** is a block diagram of an environment suitable for implementing identification and removal of redundant interfaces at a second point in time **T2** according to some implementations of the present disclosure. At time **T2**, the computing system **10** can identify an interface **26** within the first unit of software instructions **18-1**. The interface **26** can be an abstraction layer that is configured to, when invoked by an invoking unit of software instructions **28**, invoke a function **30** in the second unit of software instructions **18-2**. Specifically, the invoking unit of software instructions **28** can be a package, a function, or some other discrete unit of software instructions in the plurality of units of software instructions **18**. The invoking unit of software instructions **28** can invoke the interface **26**, and in turn, the interface **26** can invoke the function **30** of the second unit of software instructions **18-2**.

(27) As an example, the invoking unit of software instructions **28** can be a unit of software instructions for a web shop application. The function **30** can be a function to store web orders for a web shop application. The interface **26** can be an interface configured to invoke various functions for storing web orders for web shop applications.

(28) It should be noted that, as depicted, the interface **26** is only configured to invoke a single function **30**. To follow the previous example, the function **30** may be a function for storing web shop orders in a SQL database. At a previous point in time, the interface **26** may have been configured to invoke either the function **30** or a different testing function that stores web shop orders in volatile memory. However, at the current point in time **T2**, the testing function may be deprecated, and the interface **26** may be configured only to invoke the function **30**, therefore rendering the interface **26** redundant. However, an interface can be configured to invoke more than one function and still be redundant.

(29) In some implementations, the invoking unit of software instructions **28** may be, include, or be included in the first unit of software instructions **18-1**. For example, the first unit of software instructions **18-1** and the invoking unit of software instructions **28** may be included in a first file of software instructions, and the second unit of software instructions **18-2** may be included in a second file of software instructions. Alternatively, in some implementations, the first unit of software instructions **18-1** can be included in a first file of software instructions, the second unit of software instructions **18-2** can be included in a second file of software instructions, and the invoking unit of software instructions **28** may be included in a third file of software instructions.

(30) In some implementations, the computing system **10** may perform code analysis with the help of Reflection, or code compilation (e.g., into an abstract syntax tree, etc.), on the codebase **16** to identify the interface **26** in the first unit of software instructions. Specifically, in some implementations, the computing system **10** can build a meta-model for the codebase **16** that enumerates the units of software instructions included in the codebase. The computing system **10** can then identify certain units of software instructions that include interfaces that are candidates for removal. Specifically, the computing system **10** can traverse the meta-model to identify references

to the interfaces in questions. In addition, this meta-model can be utilized by the computing system **10** to determine whether units of code that invoke the interface are for testing purposes or for production, etc.

(31) For example, in some implementations, the computing system **10** can generate an abstract model **31** that identifies a plurality of units of software instructions **18** that collectively include the codebase **16** of an application (e.g., an abstract syntax tree, a meta-model, etc.). Based at least in part on the abstract model **31**, the computing system **10** can identify that the first unit of software instructions includes the interface, and that the interface is configured to invoke the function **30**.

(32) FIG. 1C is a block diagram of an environment suitable for implementing identification and removal of redundant interfaces at a third point in time **T3** according to some implementations of the present disclosure. At time **T3**, the computing system **10** can analyze a plurality of other units of software instructions **18** of the plurality of software instructions **18** to identify a set of unit(s) of software instructions **18** that are configured to invoke the interface **26**. In some implementations, the computing system **10** can utilize the abstract model **31** to identify invocations of the interface **26** by the set of unit(s) of software instructions.

(33) FIG. 1D is a block diagram of an environment suitable for implementing identification and removal of redundant interfaces at a fourth point in time **T4** according to some implementations of the present disclosure. Based on the set of the unit(s) of software instructions **32**, and at least one criterion **33**, the computing system **10** can provide data descriptive of modifications that modify the first unit of software instructions **18-1** to remove the interface **26**. The at least one criterion **33** can be a criterion associated with aspect(s) of the codebase **16**. In some implementations, the at least one criterion **33** may include a number of units of software instructions included in the set of units of software instructions **32**. For example, if the interface **26** is invoked by many different units of software instructions, it may be likely that the interface **26** is not redundant. Conversely, if the interface **26** is only invoked by a few different units of software instructions, it may be likely that the interface **26** is redundant. In some implementations, the at least one criterion **33** can be or include a degree of documentation associated with the interface **26** (e.g., a number of comments left within the codebase **16** or the code versioning system **20** by software engineers, etc.). In some implementations, the at least one criterion **33** can be or include a number of functions invoked by the interface **26**. For example, if the interface **26** invokes a large number of functions, it may be likely that the interface **26** is not redundant. Conversely, if the interface **26** only invokes one or two functions, it may be likely that the interface **26** is redundant.

(34) It should be noted that the above at least one criterion **33** are only a few of a number of different criteria that can be evaluated by the computing system **10**. For example, the at least one criterion **33** may include, but is not limited to: A date on which the invoking unit of software instructions **28** was last modified. A date on which the instructions of the first unit of software instructions **18-1** that implement the interface **26** was last modified. A degree of complexity of the interface **26** (e.g., a number of parameters, etc.). A number of software instructions within the first unit of software instructions **18-1**. An intended purpose of the invoking unit of software instructions **28**. For example, if the intended purpose of the invoking unit of software instructions **28** is for testing, it may be more likely that the interface **26** is redundant. Whether the function **30** of the second unit of software instructions **18-2** is a second abstraction layer/interface.

(35) In some implementations, the at least one criterion **33** can be determined based at least in part on the code versioning data **22** from the code versioning system **20**. For example, the at least one criterion **33** may be, or may otherwise be derived from, the previous modifications **24-1** to **24-N**.

(36) Based on the at least one criterion **33** and the set of the units of software instructions **32**, the computing system **10** can provide data descriptive of the modifications **34**. The modifications described by the data can be modifications that modify the first unit of software instructions **18-1** to remove the interface **26**. For example, the interface **26** can be implemented via software instructions included within the first unit of software instructions **18-1**. The modifications can



modify the first unit of software instructions **18-1** to delete the software instructions that implement the interface **26**.

(37) It should be noted that the data descriptive of the modifications **34** can describe the modifications that modify the first unit of software instructions **18-1** in any fashion. In some implementations, the data descriptive of the modifications **34** can be or otherwise include a summarization of the modifications to the first unit of software instructions **18-1**. For example, the data descriptive of the modifications **34** can indicate which software instructions of the first unit of software instructions **18-1** (i.e., which lines of code, etc.) are to be deleted, and can indicate to a user of the code versioning system **20** that the instructions are being deleted to remove a redundant interface.

(38) Additionally, or alternatively, in some implementations the data descriptive of the modifications **34** may be or otherwise include software instructions that, when executed, remove software instructions that implement the interface **26** from the first unit of software instructions **18-1**. In some implementations, the data descriptive of the modifications can be formatted as a pull request to the code versioning system **20**. The pull request can indicate the modifications to the codebase **16** to users of the code versioning system **20** and can be approved by users of the code versioning system **20**. Once approved, the codebase **16** can be modified according to the modifications described by the pull request.

(39) In some implementations, the modifications described by the data descriptive of the modifications **34** can modify the invoking unit of software instructions **28** to remove software instructions that invoke the interface **26** from the invoking unit of software instructions **28**. For example, the invoking unit of software instructions **28** may include the following software instructions, represented as pseudocode, that invoke the interface:

(40) TABLE-US-00001 1 func invoking\_function (input) 2 { 3                    interface (input); 4 }

The modifications can modify the invoking unit of software instructions **28** to remove line **3**, which invokes the interface **26**.

(41) Additionally, in some implementations, the modifications described by the data descriptive of the modifications **34** can modify the invoking unit of software instructions **28** to add software instructions that directly invoke the function **30** of the second unit of software instructions **18-2**. To follow the previous example, the interface **26**, once invoked, may call the function **30**, represented in pseudocode as invoked\_function (input). The invoking unit of software instructions **28** can be modified to add software instructions that directly invoke the function **30** as indicated in line **3** of the following pseudocode:

(42) TABLE-US-00002 1 func invoking\_function (input) 2 { 3                    invoked\_function (input); 4 }

In such fashion, the redundant interface can be removed from the codebase **16**, while maintaining functionality in all modified units of software instructions within the codebase **16**.

(43) In some implementations, the data descriptive of the modifications **34** can be provided to the code versioning system **20**. In some implementations, a notifying output **36** can be generated that notifies one or more users of the code versioning system **20** of the data descriptive of the modifications to the code versioning system. For example, the notifying output **36** may be configured to alert a user device **38** of a user of the code versioning system **20**. For another example, the notifying output **36** may be configured to instruct the code versioning system **20** to provide a notification to the user device **38**.

(44) FIG. 1E is a block diagram of an environment suitable for implementing identification and removal of redundant interfaces at a fifth point in time **T5** according to some implementations of the present disclosure. At time **T5**, the computing system **10** can modify the first unit of software instructions **18-1** to remove software instructions from the first unit of software instructions **18-1** that implement the interface **26**, as described previously. In some implementations, the invoking unit of software instructions **28** can be further modified to directly invoke the function **30** in the

second unit of software instructions **18-2**.

(45) In some implementations, the codebase (e.g., the units of software instructions) can be modified responsive to receipt of data that indicates approval of the modifications to the codebase **16**. For example, in some implementations, the data descriptive of the modifications **34** can be provided to the code versioning system **20** at **T4** as a pull request. A user of the code versioning system **20** can approve the pull request. The code versioning system **20** can provide data that indicates approval of the pull request, and in response, the computing system **10** can modify the codebase **16**.

(46) FIG. 2 is a flowchart of a method for identifying and removing redundant interfaces according to some implementations of the present disclosure. FIG. 2 will be discussed in conjunction with FIGS. 1A-1E. The computing system **10** identifies the interface **26** in the first unit of software instructions **18-1**, the interface **26** being configured to be invoked by the invoking unit of software instructions **28** and when invoked, to invoke the function **30** in the second unit of software instructions **18-2** (FIG. 2, block **200**). The computing system **10** analyzes the plurality of other units of software instructions **18** to identify a set of units of software instructions **18** that are configured to invoke the interface **26** (FIG. 2, block **202**). The computing system **10**, based on the set of the units of software instructions **18** and at least one criterion **33**, provides the data descriptive of the modifications **34** that modify the first unit of software instructions **18-1** to remove software instructions that implement the interface **26** (FIG. 2, block **204**).

(47) FIG. 3 illustrates example units of software instructions for identification and removal of interfaces according to some implementations of the present disclosure. FIG. 3 will be discussed in conjunction with FIGS. 1A-1E. It should be noted that although FIG. 3 includes software instructions written according to the Java programming language, implementations of the present disclosure are not limited to any specific programming language. Rather, implementations of the present disclosure may be utilized using any programming language(s), intermediate software instruction(s), compiled software instruction(s), machine code, etc.

(48) It should be noted that in some implementations, a unit of software instructions may include multiple other units of software instructions. For example, as depicted in FIG. 3, the unit of software instructions **18-X** includes the invoking unit of software instructions **28** and interface **26**. The invoking unit of software instructions **28** invokes a StorageAPI interface **26**. Specifically, the invoking unit of software instructions **28** implements a function that places an order in a web shop. The interface **26** is an interface for storing the orders from the web shop. The interface **26** is invoked by the invoking unit of software instructions **28**.

(49) The unit of software instructions **18-Y** includes function **30-1** and function **30-2**. As depicted, function **30-1** provides a function that implements the interface **26** to store a web shop order in a MySQL database. Similarly, function **30-2** provides a function that implements the interface **26** to store a web shop order in memory (e.g., random access memory.). Additionally, as depicted, documentation has been provided by a software engineer within the function **30-2** that indicates the function **30-2** is only for testing, and may not be invoked by the interface after the web shop order is pushed to production. For example, it may be determined that the interface is redundant after a period of time in which the code has not been modified.

(50) Once the codebase of the web shop application that includes the units of software instructions **18-X** and **18-Y** has completed testing, the web shop application may enter production. After a period of production time, implementations of the present disclosure can be utilized to remove the interface **26**. Specifically, after a period of production time in which code that implements the interface is not modified to invoke the function **30-2** (e.g., three months, six months, one year, etc.), (e.g., six months, one year, etc.), it may be determined that the interface only invokes one production implementation (e.g., function **30-1**), and is therefore redundant. As such, according to implementations of the present disclosure, the interface **26** may be removed from the unit of software instructions **18-X**. In some implementations, the invoking unit of software instructions **28**

may also be modified to directly invoke the function **30-1** (e.g., the MySQL StorageAPI function). (51) In some implementations, the function **30-1** may be modified so that the MySQLStorageAPI function can be invoked directly by the placeOrder function of the invoking unit of software instructions **28**. For example, the MySQLStorageAPI function **30-1** may be modified to be an independent function that does not implement the now-removed interface **26** so that the MySQLStorageAPI function **30-1** can be called directly by the placeOrder function of the invoking unit of software instructions **28**.

(52) FIG. 4 is simplified block diagram of the environment illustrated in FIGS. 1A-1E according to one implementation. The computing system **10** includes the memory **14** and the processor device(s) **12** coupled to the memory **14**. The processor device(s) **12** is to identify the interface **26** in the first unit of software instructions **18-1**, the interface **26** being configured to be invoked by the invoking unit of software instructions **28** and when invoked, to invoke the function **30** in the second unit of software instructions **18-2**. The processor device(s) **12** is further to analyze the plurality of other units of software instructions **18** to identify the set of units of software instructions **32** that are configured to invoke the interface **26**. The processor device(s) **12** is further to, based on the set of the units of software instructions **32** and the at least one criterion **33**, provide the data descriptive of the modifications **34** that modify the first unit of software instructions **18-1** to remove software instructions that implement the interface **26**.

(53) FIG. 5 is a block diagram of the computing system **10** suitable for implementing examples according to some implementations of the present disclosure. The computing system **10** may comprise any computing or electronic device capable of including firmware, hardware, and/or executing software instructions to implement the functionality described herein, such as a computer server, a desktop computing device, a laptop computing device, a smartphone, a computing tablet, or the like. The computing system **10** includes the processor device(s) **12**, the memory **14**, and a system bus **64**. The system bus **64** provides an interface for system components including, but not limited to, the memory **14** and the processor device(s) **12**. The processor device(s) **12** can be or otherwise include one or more of any commercially available or proprietary processor.

(54) The system bus **64** may be any of several types of bus structures that may further interconnect to a memory bus (with or without a memory controller), a peripheral bus, and/or a local bus using any of a variety of commercially available bus architectures. The memory **14** (e.g., system memory, etc.) may include non-volatile memory **66** (e.g., read-only memory (ROM), erasable programmable read-only memory (EPROM), electrically erasable programmable read-only memory (EEPROM), etc.), and volatile memory **68** (e.g., random-access memory (RAM)). A basic input/output system (BIOS) **70** may be stored in the non-volatile memory **66** and can include the basic routines that help to transfer information between elements within the computing system **10**. The volatile memory **68** may also include a high-speed RAM, such as static RAM, for caching data.

(55) The computing system **10** may further include or be coupled to a non-transitory computer-readable storage medium such as the storage device **80**, which may comprise, for example, an internal or external hard disk drive (HDD) (e.g., enhanced integrated drive electronics (EIDE) or serial advanced technology attachment (SATA)), HDD (e.g., EIDE or SATA) for storage, flash memory, or the like. The storage device **80** and other drives associated with computer-readable media and computer-usable media may provide non-volatile storage of data, data structures, computer-executable instructions, and the like.

(56) A number of modules can be stored in the storage device **80** and in the volatile memory **68**, including an operating system **69** and one or more program modules, which may implement the functionality described herein in whole or in part. All or a portion of the examples may be implemented as a computer program product **82** stored on a transitory or non-transitory computer-usable or computer-readable storage medium, such as the storage device **80**, which includes complex programming instructions, such as complex computer-readable program code, to cause the processor device(s) **12** to carry out the steps described herein. Thus, the computer-readable

program code can comprise software instructions for implementing the functionality of the examples described herein when executed on the processor device(s) **12**. The processor device(s) **12**, in conjunction with the storage device **80** or the non-volatile memory **66**, may serve as a controller, or control system, for the computing system **10** that is to implement the functionality described herein.

(57) An operator, such as a user, may also be able to enter one or more configuration commands through a keyboard (not illustrated), a pointing device such as a mouse (not illustrated), or a touch-sensitive surface such as a display device. Such input devices may be connected to the processor device(s) **12** through an input device interface **84** that is coupled to the system bus **64** but can be connected by other interfaces such as a parallel port, an Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers (IEEE) 1394 serial port, a Universal Serial Bus (USB) port, an IR interface, and the like. The computing system **10** may also include the communications interface **86** suitable for communicating with the network **50** as appropriate or desired. The computing system **10** may also include a video port configured to interface with a display device, to provide information to the user.

(58) Individuals will recognize improvements and modifications to the preferred examples of the disclosure. All such improvements and modifications are considered within the scope of the concepts disclosed herein and the claims that follow.

## Claims

1. A method comprising: generating, by a computing system comprising one or more processor devices, a syntax tree that identifies a plurality of units of software instructions that collectively comprise a codebase of an application, wherein generating the syntax tree comprises compiling, by the computing system, the codebase of the application to generate the syntax tree; based on the syntax tree, identifying, by the computing system, an interface in a first unit of software instructions of the plurality of units of software instructions, the interface being configured to be invoked by an invoking unit of software instructions and when invoked, to invoke a function in a second unit of software instructions of the plurality of units of software instructions; analyzing a plurality of other units of software instructions of the plurality of units of software instructions to identify a set of units of software instructions that are configured to invoke the interface; based on the set of the units of software instructions and at least one criterion, modifying the first unit of software instructions to remove software instructions that implement the interface from the codebase of the application, wherein the at least one criterion comprises a number of units of software instructions included in the set of the units of software instructions being less than a threshold number of units of software instructions, wherein modifying the first unit of software instructions comprises modifying the first unit of software instructions to be an independent function that does not implement the interface, and wherein modifying the first unit of software instructions reduces a quantity of computing resources required to execute the first unit of software instructions; and modifying the invoking unit of software instructions to replace software instructions that invoke the interface from the invoking unit of software instructions with software instructions that directly invoke the function in the second unit of software instructions.
2. The method of claim 1, wherein a first file comprising software instructions comprises the first unit of software instructions and a second file comprising software instructions comprises the second unit of software instructions.
3. The method of claim 2, wherein a third file comprising software instructions comprises the invoking unit of software instructions.
4. The method of claim 2, wherein the first file comprising software instructions further comprises the invoking unit of software instructions.
5. The method of claim 1, wherein modifying the first unit of software instructions to remove the

- software instructions that implement the interface comprises: providing, to a code versioning system, data descriptive of modifications made by the computing system to modify the first unit of software instructions to remove the interface.
6. The method of claim 5, wherein the method further comprises generating an output that notifies one or more users of the code versioning system of the data descriptive of the modifications made by the computing system to the code versioning system.
7. The method of claim 5, wherein the data descriptive of the modifications made by the computing system comprises a summarization of modifications that modify the first unit of software instructions to remove the interface.
8. The method of claim 5, wherein modifying the first unit of software instructions to remove the software instructions that implement the interface further comprises obtaining data from the code versioning system that indicates approval of the modifications.
9. The method of claim 1, wherein analyzing the plurality of other units of software instructions further comprises analyzing code versioning data from a code versioning system that identifies previous modifications to at least the first unit of code; and wherein the at least one criterion comprises the previous modifications.
10. The method of claim 1, wherein the at least one criterion further comprises one or more of: a number of functions invoked by the interface; or a degree of documentation associated with the interface.
11. The method of claim 1, wherein the codebase of the application comprises the first unit of software instructions, the invoking unit of software instructions, and the second unit of software instructions.
12. A computing system comprising: memory; and one or more processor devices coupled to the memory to: generate a syntax tree that identifies a plurality of units of software instructions that collectively comprise a codebase of an application, wherein generating the syntax tree comprises compiling the codebase of the application to generate the syntax tree; based on the syntax tree, identify an interface in a first unit of software instructions of the plurality of units of software instructions, the interface being configured to be invoked by an invoking unit of software instructions and when invoked, to invoke a function in a second unit of software instructions of the plurality of units of software instructions; analyze a plurality of other units of software instructions of the plurality of units of software instructions to identify a set of units of software instructions that are configured to invoke the interface; based on the set of the units of software instructions and the at least one criterion, modify the first unit of software instructions to remove software instructions that implement the interface from the codebase of the application, wherein the at least one criterion comprises a number of units of software instructions included in the set of the units of software instructions being less than a threshold number of units of software instructions, wherein modifying the first unit of software instructions comprises modifying the first unit of software instructions to be an independent function that does not implement the interface, and wherein modifying the first unit of software instructions reduces a quantity of computing resources required to execute the first unit of software instructions; and modify the invoking unit of software instructions to replace software instructions that invoke the interface from the invoking unit of software instructions with software instructions that directly invoke the function in the second unit of software instructions.
13. The computing device of claim 12, wherein, to modify the first unit of software instructions, the one or more processor devices are further to: provide data descriptive of modifications made by the computing system to modify the first unit of software instructions to remove the interface.
14. A non-transitory computer-readable storage medium that includes executable instructions to cause a processor device to: generate a syntax tree that identifies a plurality of units of software instructions that collectively comprise a codebase of an application, wherein generating the syntax tree comprises compiling the codebase of the application to generate the syntax tree; based on the

syntax tree, identify an interface in a first unit of software instructions of the plurality of units of software instructions, the interface being configured to be invoked by an invoking unit of software instructions and when invoked, to invoke a function in a second unit of software instructions of the plurality of units of software instructions; analyze a plurality of other units of software instructions of the plurality of units of software instructions to identify a set of units of software instructions that are configured to invoke the interface; based on the set of the units of software instructions and the at least one criterion, modify the first unit of software instructions to remove software instructions that implement the interface from the codebase of the application, wherein the at least one criterion comprises a number of units of software instructions included in the set of the units of software instructions being less than a threshold number of units of software instructions, wherein modifying the first unit of software instructions comprises modifying the first unit of software instructions to be an independent function that does not implement the interface, and wherein modifying the first unit of software instructions reduces a quantity of computing resources required to execute the first unit of software instructions; and modify the invoking unit of software instructions to replace software instructions that invoke the interface from the invoking unit of software instructions with software instructions that directly invoke the function in the second unit of software instructions.

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