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### Electric vehicle with steering column extending through battery pack

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#### Abstract

An electric vehicle and a powertrain for an electric vehicle are disclosed. According to an embodiment, an electric vehicle includes a steering system with a steering column, and a battery pack having a battery enclosure and a plurality of battery modules housed within the battery enclosure. The battery enclosure defines a slot that extends from at least a top surface of the battery enclosure to receive the steering column.

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## Background/Summary

CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS (1) This application claims priority from U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 63/135,497, filed Jan. 8, 2021, from U.S. Provisional

Patent Application No. 63/135,499, filed Jan. 8, 2021, from U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 63/135,506, filed Jan. 8, 2021, and from Canadian Patent Application No. 3,113,789, filed Mar. 30, 2021, all of which are incorporated by reference in their entirety herein.

## TECHNICAL FIELD

(1) The present disclosure relates generally to electric vehicles and, in particular embodiments, to powertrain components of electric vehicles.

## BACKGROUND

(2) Electric vehicles comprise different powertrain components than traditional combustion engine vehicles. For example, instead of having a fuel tank and a combustion engine, an electric vehicle comprises a battery pack and an electric motor. Due to the sizes and weights of the electric vehicle powertrain components, consideration is needed when locating and positioning them in relation to each other, as well as other components of the electric vehicle. The strength and rigidity of the electric vehicle should also be considered when locating and positioning the powertrain components.

(3) By way of example, for an electric snowmobile, further consideration is needed when locating a battery pack and electric motor in relation to a chassis and suspension system.

## SUMMARY

(4) Some embodiments of the present disclosure provide a battery pack that is configured and implemented as a structural element in an electric vehicle. For example, the battery enclosure of the battery pack may serve at least two functions in the electric vehicle. The first function is protecting and/or encapsulating other battery components, such as one or more battery cells, one or more battery modules and/or one or more battery controllers, for example. The second function is providing strength and rigidity to the electric vehicle by receiving loads from the suspension system, seat and/or steering system, for example. In this way, the battery pack may reduce the number, size and/or weight of other structural components in the electric vehicle, and increase the overall structural efficiency of the electric vehicle.

(5) According to one example, an electric vehicle is provided that comprises a suspension system, a seat, a steering system, an electric motor and a battery pack. The battery pack may comprise one or more battery modules to provide power to the electric motor and a battery enclosure may house the one or more battery modules. The battery enclosure is a structural element of the electric vehicle to receive loads from at least two of the suspension system, the seat and the steering system of the electric vehicle.

(6) In some examples, the battery enclosure transfers the loads received, at least partially, to a center of mass of the electric vehicle. Alternatively or additionally, the battery enclosure transfers the received loads, at least partially, to a chassis of the electric vehicle. According to another example, the battery enclosure defines a front portion and a rear portion. The front portion may receive loads from at least one of the suspension system (e.g., a front suspension of the electric vehicle) and the steering system. The rear portion may receive loads from at least the seat.

(7) In some examples, the electric vehicle comprises a chassis defining a front brace structure, the battery enclosure connected to the front brace structure to receive loads from the front brace structure. Optionally, multiple different surfaces of the battery enclosure (e.g., front, top, side and/or bottom surfaces) are connected to the front brace structure. The suspension assembly may include a shock absorber that is connected to the front brace structure.

(8) In some examples, the battery enclosure is connected to the steering system to receive loads from the steering system.

(9) In some examples, the electric vehicle is a snowmobile.

(10) According to one example, a battery enclosure for an electric vehicle is provided. The battery enclosure being a structural element of the electric vehicle and comprising a rear portion for connection to a rear portion of a chassis of the electric vehicle, the rear portion of the battery

enclosure configured to receive loads from a seat of the electric vehicle; and a front portion for connection to a front portion of the chassis of the electric vehicle, the front portion of the battery enclosure configured to receive loads from a front suspension of the electric vehicle.

(11) In some examples, the battery enclosure is configured to transfer loads received from the seat and/or the front suspension, at least partially, to a center of mass of the electric vehicle. In some examples, the battery enclosure is configured to transfer loads received from the seat and/or the front suspension, at least partially, to a chassis of the electric vehicle. In some examples, the front portion is to receive loads from a steering system of the electric vehicle and, optionally, to transfer those loads, at least partially, to a center of mass of the electric vehicle.

(12) In some examples, the battery enclosure comprises a carbon fiber composite material. Alternatively or additionally, the battery enclosure comprises a glass fiber reinforced plastic material. The battery enclosure may have a stiffness that is within a range that is equal to or greater than 10 gigapascal (Gpa) and equal to or less than 70 Gpa. In some examples, the battery enclosure houses at least two electric battery modules and, optionally, provides a water-tight housing for the at least two electric battery modules.

(13) In some examples, the electric vehicle is a snowmobile. In some examples, the rear portion of the battery enclosure is adapted for connection to a tunnel of the snowmobile, and the front portion of the battery enclosure is adapted for connection to a front brace structure of the snowmobile.

(14) According to a further example, the battery enclosure transfers the loads received, at least partially, to a center of mass of the electric vehicle. In another example, the battery enclosure transfers the loads received, at least partially, to a chassis of the electric vehicle. According to another example, the battery enclosure defines a front portion and a rear portion, the front portion receiving loads from a front suspension of the electric vehicle. According to another example, the battery enclosure defines a front portion and a rear portion, the front portion receiving loads from the steering system and the rear portion receiving loads from the seat.

(15) According to one example, a snowmobile is provided comprising a chassis that comprises a rear tunnel and a front brace structure adapted to receive loads from a front suspension system of the snowmobile. The snowmobile further comprises a battery enclosure defining a tunnel portion and a front portion, the tunnel portion being connected to the rear tunnel of the chassis and the front portion being connected to the front brace structure of the chassis. The battery enclosure receives loads from the front suspension system of the snowmobile through the front brace structure and transfers the loads from the front suspension system to at least one of the rear tunnel and a center of mass of the electric vehicle through a body of the battery enclosure.

(16) In some examples, the battery enclosure is further connected to the front brace structure at a bottom surface. In some examples, a steering mount is connected to the front portion of the battery enclosure for connection to a steering column, the steering mount transferring loads from the steering column into the body of the battery enclosure. In some examples, a seat is connected to the tunnel portion of the battery enclosure, wherein loads from the seat are received by and transferred into the body of the battery enclosure. In some examples the front portion of the battery enclosure defines a first height and the tunnel portion of the battery enclosure defines a second height, the first height being greater than the second height. In some examples, the front portion of the battery enclosure defines a first width and the tunnel portion of the battery enclosure defines a second width, the first width being greater than the second width. In some examples, the front suspension system comprises at least one coil over spring and damper assembly. In some examples, at least one coil over spring and damper assembly is connected between a pair of skis and the front brace structure. In some examples, the battery enclosure comprises a carbon fiber composite material. In some examples, the battery enclosure comprises an injection molded glass fiber reinforced plastic material. In some examples, the tunnel portion of the battery enclosure is connected to the rear tunnel of the chassis via two or more right side blocks and two or more left side blocks. In some examples, the battery enclosure has a stiffness that is within a range that is equal to or greater than

10 Gpa and equal to or less than 70 Gpa. In some examples, the battery enclosure comprises a cover and a floor. In some examples the battery enclosure houses at least two electric battery modules for supplying electricity to the electric motor. In some examples, the battery modules comprise one or more pouch battery cells.

(17) According to one example, a battery enclosure for an electric snowmobile is provided. The battery enclosure comprises a tunnel portion adapted for connection to a rear tunnel of a snowmobile chassis, a front portion adapted for connection to a front brace structure of the snowmobile chassis. The battery enclosure is configured to receive loads from a front suspension system of the snowmobile through the front brace structure and transfers the loads from the front suspension system to at least one of the rear tunnel and a center of mass of the electric vehicle through a body of the battery enclosure.

(18) In one example, the battery enclosure is configured for connection to a steering column via a steering mount for receiving loads from the steering column into the body of the battery enclosure. In some examples, the battery enclosure is configured for connection to a seat of the electric vehicle for receiving loads from the seat into the body of the battery enclosure. In some examples, the front portion of the battery enclosure defines a first height and the tunnel portion of the battery enclosure defines a second height, the first height being greater than the second height. In some examples, the front portion of the battery enclosure defines a first width and the tunnel portion of the battery enclosure defines a second width, the first width being greater than the second width. In some examples, the battery enclosure comprises a carbon fiber composite material. In some examples, the battery enclosure comprises an injection molded glass fiber reinforced plastic material. In some examples, the battery enclosure has a stiffness that is within a range that is equal to or greater than 10 gigapascal (Gpa) and equal to or less than 70 Gpa. In some examples, the battery enclosure comprises a cover and a floor.

(19) According to one example, an electric vehicle is provided that comprises a straddle-seat, a chassis, a suspension system and a battery pack configured as a structural element that receives loads from the suspension system. In one example, the battery pack comprising a battery enclosure coupled to the suspension system to transfer, at least partially, loads from the suspension system through a body of the battery enclosure to the chassis. In one example, a brace structure transfers loads between the suspension system and the battery enclosure. In one example, the straddle-seat is mounted directly to the battery pack. In one example, the electric vehicle is a snowmobile.

(20) Some embodiments of the present disclosure provide a battery pack that defines a slot to accommodate and receive a steering column of the electric vehicle. In this way, the steering column can extend through the battery pack. Optionally, the slot may be provided in a battery enclosure of the battery pack. The steering column may connect handlebars of the electric vehicle to one or more steering arms, which allows the electric vehicle to be steered and controlled. Advantageously, the slot may allow the steering column to be substantially straight, rather than be bent to avoid the battery pack. A straight steering column may be stronger, easier to manufacturer, and provide a better ride quality than a bent steering column.

(21) One example provides an electric vehicle. The electric vehicle includes a battery pack having a battery enclosure, the battery enclosure defines a slot that extends downwards from a top surface of the battery enclosure for receiving a steering column of the electric vehicle.

(22) In one example, the slot extends downwards from the top surface of the battery enclosure to a front side surface of the battery enclosure. In another example, the slot extends downwards from the top surface of the battery enclosure to a bottom surface of the battery enclosure. In one example, the width of the slot varies along a length, a top end of the slot being wider than a bottom end of the slot.

(23) In one example, the slot divides the front portion of the battery enclosure into a first side and a second side, wherein each of the first side and second side is suitable for housing one or more electric battery modules. In one example, the slot is positioned substantially centrally with respect

to a first side wall and a second side wall of the battery enclosure.

(24) In one example, the battery enclosure is a structural component suitable for receiving loads from the steering column and transferring the loads to a chassis. In one example, a straight steering column passes through the slot.

(25) Another example provides a snowmobile. The snowmobile includes a chassis that comprises a rear tunnel, a front brace structure, and a battery enclosure defining a tunnel portion and a front portion, the tunnel portion being connected to the rear tunnel of the chassis and the front portion being connected to the front brace structure, wherein the front portion of the battery enclosure defines a slot that extends downwards from a top surface of the battery enclosure for receiving a steering column of the snowmobile.

(26) In one example, the slot extends downwards from the top surface of the battery enclosure to a front side surface of the battery enclosure. In one example, the slot extends downwards from the top surface of the battery enclosure to a bottom surface of the battery enclosure. In one example, the slot defines a first side wall, a second side wall and a bottom surface, wherein the bottom surface of the slot extends at an angle of between 30-60 degrees with respect to a substantially horizontal longitudinal axis of the snowmobile. In one example, a width of the slot is between 30 millimeters (mm) and 60 mm. In one example, the width of the slot varies along a length, a top end of the slot being wider than a bottom end of the slot.

(27) In one example, the slot divides the front portion of the battery enclosure into a first side and a second side, wherein each of the first side and second side is suitable for housing one or more electric battery modules. In one example, the slot is positioned substantially centrally with respect to a first side wall and a second side wall of the battery enclosure. In one example, the battery enclosure is a structural component suitable for receiving loads from the steering column and transferring the loads to the chassis. In one example, a straight steering column passes through the slot.

(28) In one example, a top of the steering column is above the top surface of the battery enclosure and a bottom of the steering column is below a bottom surface of the battery enclosure and is attached to a steering mechanism that controls a direction of a right front ski and a left front ski for the snowmobile. In one example, an upper steering mount is attached to the top surface of the battery enclosure and is configured to support an upper portion of the steering column and provide a stiffness to the upper portion of the steering column.

(29) In one example, the battery enclosure has a stiffness that is within a range that is equal to or greater than 10 gigapascal (Gpa) and equal to or less than 70 Gpa, and wherein the stiffness of the battery enclosure corresponds with the stiffness that the upper steering mount provides to the upper portion of the steering column.

(30) In one example, the upper steering mount comprises a right upper steering mount and a left upper steering mount attached to a pipe having an axis aligned with an axis of the steering column, and wherein the steering column passes through the pipe and is supported by the pipe. In one example, the steering column passes through the slot at an angle with respect to an axis of the steering column and a substantially horizontal longitudinal axis of the snowmobile that is equal to or greater than 30 degrees and equal to or less than 60 degrees. In one example, the slot is centered between a right side wall and a left side wall of the front portion of the battery enclosure, and wherein a right side stack of one or more batteries are between a first side wall of the slot and a first side wall of the front portion of the battery enclosure, and wherein a left side stack of one or more batteries are between a second side wall of the slot and a second side wall of the front portion of the battery enclosure.

(31) In one example, the front portion of the battery enclosure has a width in a direction transverse to a substantially horizontal longitudinal axis of the snowmobile in a direction between the front end and the back end of the snowmobile that is greater than a width of the tunnel portion of the battery enclosure, and wherein the tunnel portion of the battery enclosure includes a row of one or

more batteries aligned along the substantially horizontal longitudinal axis of the snowmobile between the front end and the rear end of the snowmobile.

(32) Another example provides a battery enclosure for an electric vehicle. The battery enclosure includes a rear portion, and a front portion, the front portion of the battery enclosure defining a slot that extends downwards from a top surface of the battery enclosure for receiving a steering column of the electric vehicle.

(33) In one example, the slot extends downwards from the top surface of the battery enclosure to a front side surface of the battery enclosure. In one example, the slot extends downwards from the top surface of the battery enclosure to a bottom surface of the battery enclosure. In one example, the slot defines a first side wall, a second side wall and a bottom surface, wherein the bottom surface of the slot extends at an angle of between 30-60 degrees with respect to a substantially horizontal longitudinal axis of the electric vehicle. In one example, a width of the slot is between 30 millimeters (mm) and 60 mm. In one example, the slot divides the front portion of the battery enclosure into a first side and a second side, wherein each of the first side and second side is suitable for housing electric battery modules. In one example, the slot is positioned substantially centrally with respect to a first side wall and a second side wall of the battery enclosure. In one example, the battery enclosure has a stiffness that is within a range that is equal to or greater than 10 gigapascal (Gpa) and equal to or less than 70 Gpa.

(34) In one example, the tunnel portion of the battery enclosure includes a row of one or more batteries in a direction between the front portion of the battery enclosure and the tunnel portion of the battery enclosure. In one example, the battery enclosure comprises a carbon fiber composite material. In one example, the battery enclosure comprises an injection molded glass fiber reinforced plastic material.

(35) In one example, the electric vehicle is a snowmobile.

(36) According to one example, an electric vehicle is provided that comprises a steering system comprising a steering column and a battery pack comprising a battery enclosure and a plurality of battery modules housed within the battery enclosure, the battery enclosure defining a slot that extends from at least a top surface of the battery enclosure to receive the steering column.

(37) In some examples, the slot is substantially straight and/or a portion of the steering column received by the slot is substantially straight.

(38) In some examples, the slot extends from the top surface of the battery enclosure to a front side surface of the battery enclosure. Alternatively or additionally, the slot extends from the top surface of the battery enclosure to a bottom surface of the battery enclosure.

(39) In some examples, the steering system comprises a handlebar attachment coupled to an upper portion of the steering column. The steering system may also or instead comprise at least one steering arm coupled to a lower portion of the steering column. The electric vehicle may comprise at least one ski assembly coupled to the at least one steering arm.

(40) In some examples, the slot divides a portion of the battery enclosure into a first side and a second side, wherein each of the first side and the second side houses one or more of the plurality of electric battery modules. The slot may be positioned substantially centrally with respect to a first side wall and a second side wall of the battery enclosure. The slot may define a bottom surface, the bottom surface extending at an angle of between 30-60 degrees with respect to a substantially horizontal longitudinal axis of the electric vehicle. A width of the slot may be between 30 millimeters (mm) and 60 mm.

(41) In some examples, the steering system comprises a mount coupled to the top surface of the battery enclosure to support an upper portion of the steering column. The battery enclosure may be a structural component suitable for receiving loads from the steering column and transferring the loads to a chassis of the electric vehicle.

(42) In some examples, the electric vehicle is a straddle-seat vehicle comprising a straddle-seat, such as a snowmobile. The straddle-seat may be coupled to the battery pack.



(43) According to one example, an electric snowmobile is provided that comprises a chassis comprising a rear tunnel and a front brace structure; a steering system comprising a steering column; and a battery enclosure defining a tunnel portion and a front portion, the tunnel portion being connected to the rear tunnel of the chassis and the front portion being connected to the front brace structure, wherein the front portion of the battery enclosure defines a slot that extends downwards from a top surface of the battery enclosure for receiving the steering column. The electric snowmobile may also comprise at least one ski assembly connected to the steering system.

(44) According to one example, a battery pack for an electric vehicle is provided that comprises a plurality of battery modules and a battery enclosure housing the plurality of battery module and defining a slot to receive a steering column of the electric vehicle that extends from a top surface of the battery enclosure. The battery enclosure may define a rear portion, a front portion first side and a front portion second side, the front portion first side and the front portion second side being separated by the slot. Each of the rear portion, the front portion first side and the front portion second side may house at least one stack of battery modules.

(45) Some embodiments of the present disclosure provide an electric motor that is positioned and mounted on a chassis of an electric vehicle to provide a space efficient configuration and better manage loads. For example, the electric motor may be positioned within a mid-bay of an electric snowmobile, between a rear tunnel and a front end of the electric snowmobile and below a battery pack. The electric motor may also or instead be adjacent to a front wall of the rear tunnel. This position may place the electric motor in proximity to, and substantially horizontal to, a transmission of the electric snowmobile for space efficiency. Further, a simply supported transmission plate may be used to mount and stabilize the electric motor. The transmission plate may be connected at one end to the rear tunnel and at another end to a front brace structure. These connection points of the transmission plate may be generally aligned with at least some loads exerted by the electric motor and/or the transmission on the transmission plate. In this way, the transmission plate may be configured to better manage the loads without bending and may be lighter than other transmission plates not utilizing such a configuration.

(46) One example provides an electric vehicle. The electric vehicle includes a chassis defining a rear portion and a front portion, a transmission mounted to a rear portion of the chassis, and a battery enclosure mounted on top of the rear portion of the chassis. An electric motor mounted below the battery enclosure and between a front side of the rear chassis and a front end of the electric vehicle.

(47) In one example, the electric motor is oriented generally horizontally relative to the transmission. In one example, the electric vehicle includes a transmission drive shaft and a motor drive shaft spaced apart along a longitudinal axis of the electric vehicle.

(48) In one example, the rear portion of the chassis is a rear tunnel and the front portion of the chassis is a front brace structure, wherein a transmission plate attached to the electric motor is connected at a first end to the rear tunnel and at a second end to the front brace structure. In one example, the electric vehicle is a snowmobile.

(49) Another example provides a snowmobile. The snowmobile includes a chassis that comprises a rear tunnel, a battery enclosure mounted to the rear tunnel, and an electric motor mounted below the battery enclosure and adjacent to a front side of the rear tunnel.

(50) In one example, the chassis further defines a mid-bay and a front brace structure, the mid-bay being located between the rear tunnel and the front brace structure, wherein the electric motor is positioned within the mid-bay. In one example, the mid-bay comprises a transmission plate positioned substantially parallel to a first side edge of the rear tunnel. In one example, transmission plate is attached at a first end to the first side edge of the rear tunnel and at a second end to a component of the front brace structure. In one example, the transmission plate is further attached to a front plate of the electric motor.

(51) In one example, the snowmobile further comprises a transmission, wherein the electric motor

is mounted proximate to the transmission by the transmission plate. In one example, the transmission plate includes a U-shaped opening that extends downwards from a top side of the transmission plate, and wherein the electric motor is attached to both sides of the U-shaped opening such that a drive shaft of the electric motor extends through the U-shaped opening. In one example, a component of the front brace structure is mounted to an underside of the battery enclosure and to the transmission plate.

(52) In one example, the electric motor includes an electric motor drive gear and the transmission includes a transmission gear, and wherein a drive belt is connected between the electric motor drive gear and the transmission gear such that an angle of a top portion of the drive belt between the electric motor drive gear and the transmission gear with respect to a substantially horizontal longitudinal axis of the snowmobile is equal to or less than 20% and equal to or greater than -20%. In one example, the snowmobile further includes a drive belt idler pulley that contacts a bottom surface of the bottom portion of the drive belt, and wherein the top portion of the drive belt is connected directly between the electric motor drive gear and the transmission gear.

(53) Another example provides an electric snowmobile. The electric snowmobile includes a transmission mounted within an interior of a rear tunnel of the snowmobile and proximate to a rear suspension of a track of the snowmobile, and a battery enclosure mounted to the rear tunnel. The electric motor is mounted below the battery enclosure and between a front side of the rear tunnel and a front end of the snowmobile.

(54) In one example, a transmission is provided, wherein the electric motor is mounted directly to the transmission by a transmission plate, and wherein the transmission plate is mounted to the rear tunnel of the snowmobile. In one example, the transmission plate includes a U-shaped opening that extends downwards from a top side of the transmission plate, and wherein the electric motor is attached to the transmission plate at an interior of the transmission plate such that a drive shaft of the electric motor extends through from the interior to an exterior of the U-shaped opening of the transmission plate.

(55) In one example, the electric motor includes an electric motor drive gear and the transmission includes a transmission gear, and wherein a drive belt is connected between the electric motor drive gear and the transmission gear such that an angle of a top portion of the drive belt between the electric motor drive gear and the transmission gear with respect to a substantially horizontal longitudinal axis of the snowmobile is equal to or less than 20% and equal to or greater than -20%.

(56) According to one example, an electric vehicle is provided that comprises a chassis comprising a rear portion and a front portion, and a suspension system comprising a front suspension coupled to the front portion of the chassis and a rear suspension coupled to the rear portion of the chassis. A battery pack is mounted at least partially on top of the rear portion of the chassis. An electric motor, powered by the battery pack, is mounted below the battery pack and between the rear portion of the chassis and a front end of the electric vehicle. The electric vehicle may also include a straddle-seat coupled to the battery pack. The electric vehicle may be a snowmobile.

(57) In some examples, the electric vehicle comprises a transmission mounted to the rear portion of the chassis and coupled to the electric motor. The electric motor may be positioned substantially horizontally relative to the transmission. The electric vehicles may include a drive linkage (which is optionally a component of the transmission) to couple the transmission to the electric motor. The drive linkage may comprise a drive belt and/or a drive chain. In some examples, an angle of a portion of the drive linkage extending between the electric motor and the transmission with respect to a substantially horizontal longitudinal axis of the electric vehicle is between 11.3 degrees and -11.3 degrees.

(58) In some examples, the rear portion of the chassis comprises a rear tunnel and the front portion of the chassis comprises a front brace structure and the electric vehicle comprises a transmission plate coupled to the electric motor. A first end of the transmission plate is connected to the rear tunnel and a second end of the transmission plate is connected to the front brace structure. The first

end and the second end of the transmission plate may be spaced apart along a substantially horizontal longitudinal axis of the electric vehicle. The transmission plate may comprise a slot extending downwards from a top side of the transmission plate, and a drive shaft of the electric motor extends through the slot of the transmission plate.

(59) According to one example, an electric snowmobile is provided that comprises a chassis comprising a rear tunnel; a battery pack mounted to the rear tunnel; and an electric motor, powered by the battery pack, mounted below the battery pack and adjacent to a front side of the rear tunnel.

(60) In some examples, the chassis comprises a mid-bay and a front brace structure, the mid-bay being located between the rear tunnel and the front brace structure, wherein the electric motor is positioned within the mid-bay. Optionally, the electric vehicle comprises a transmission plate coupled to the electric motor. A first end of the transmission plate may be connected to the rear tunnel and a second end of the transmission plate may be connected to the front brace structure. The first end and the second end of the transmission plate may be spaced apart along a substantially horizontal longitudinal axis of the electric snowmobile. Further, the transmission plate may comprise a slot extending downwards from a top side of the transmission plate, and a drive shaft of the electric motor may extend through the slot of the transmission plate.

(61) In some examples, the electric snowmobile comprises a transmission mounted to the rear tunnel of the chassis and coupled to the electric motor. The electric motor may be positioned substantially horizontally relative to the transmission. A drive linkage may couple the transmission to the electric motor. An angle of a portion of the drive linkage extending between the electric motor and the transmission with respect to a substantially horizontal longitudinal axis of the electric vehicle may be between 11.3 degrees and  $-11.3$  degrees.

(62) According to one example, an electric snowmobile is provided that comprises a chassis comprising a rear tunnel; a transmission mounted within an interior of a rear tunnel; a battery pack mounted to the rear tunnel; and an electric motor, powered by the battery pack, mounted adjacent to a front side of the rear tunnel and substantially horizontally relative to the transmission.

(63) According to one example, an electric vehicle is provided that comprises a straddle-seat, a chassis, and a battery pack coupled to the straddle-seat to passively transfer heat to the straddle-seat. The battery pack may support the straddle-seat to receive loads from the straddle-seat. In some examples, the battery pack comprises a battery enclosure, the straddle-seat is mounted to the battery enclosure, and the battery enclosure is configured to transfer, at least partially, loads from the straddle-seat through a body of the battery enclosure to the chassis. In some examples, the straddle-seat is configured to receive radiant heat generated during discharge of the battery pack. Optionally, the electric vehicle is a snowmobile.

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## Description

### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

(1) FIG. 1 is a block diagram illustrating components of an electric vehicle, according to one example of the present disclosure.

(2) FIG. 2 is a front view of an electric vehicle embodied as a snowmobile, according to one example of the present disclosure.

(3) FIG. 3 is a side view of the snowmobile of FIG. 2.

(4) FIG. 4 is another side view of the snowmobile of FIG. 2.

(5) FIG. 5A is a partial side view of the snowmobile of FIG. 2.

(6) FIG. 5B is a block diagram illustrating a load path of a snowmobile, according to one example of the present disclosure.

(7) FIG. 6 is a front top partial perspective view of the snowmobile of FIG. 2.

(8) FIG. 7A is an enlarged partial perspective view of section A of FIG. 6.

- (9) FIG. 7B is an enlarged partial perspective view of a connection location shown in FIG. 7A.
- (10) FIG. 8 is a partial front view of the snowmobile of FIG. 2.
- (11) FIG. 9 is a cross-sectional view of a portion of a battery enclosure taken along the line 9-9 in FIG. 8.
- (12) FIG. 10 is a diagram illustrating an angle of a surface of the battery enclosure of FIG. 9 relative to a longitudinal axis of the snowmobile of FIG. 2.
- (13) FIG. 11 is an enlarged partial perspective view of the snowmobile of FIG. 2.
- (14) FIG. 12 is a partial side view of a snowmobile, according to one example of the present disclosure.
- (15) FIG. 13 is a partial side view of a snowmobile, according to one example of the present disclosure.
- (16) FIG. 14 is a front top perspective view of a battery pack, according to one example of the present disclosure.
- (17) FIG. 15 is a top view of the battery pack of FIG. 14.
- (18) FIG. 16 is a side view of the battery pack of FIG. 14.
- (19) FIG. 17 is a front view of the battery pack of FIG. 14.
- (20) FIG. 18 is a partial perspective view of an electric motor assembly, according to one example of the present disclosure.
- (21) FIG. 19 is an enlarged partial perspective view of the electric motor assembly of FIG. 18.
- (22) FIG. 20 is a partial side view of the electric motor assembly of FIG. 18.
- (23) FIG. 21 is another partial side view of the electric motor assembly of FIG. 18.
- (24) FIG. 22 is a partial perspective view of the electric motor assembly of FIG. 18.

#### DETAILED DESCRIPTION

- (25) In the following detailed description, reference is made to the accompanying drawings which form a part hereof, and in which are shown by way of illustration specific examples in which the disclosure may be practiced. It is to be understood that other examples may be utilized and structural or logical changes may be made without departing from the scope of the present disclosure. The following detailed description, therefore, is not to be taken in a limiting sense. It is to be understood that features of the various examples described herein may be combined, in part or whole, with each other, unless specifically noted otherwise.
- (26) The present disclosure relates, in part, to electric vehicles. In one or more examples illustrated herein, an electric vehicle is a powersport vehicle such as an electric snowmobile. It is recognized that although a snowmobile is used in some examples, the present disclosure also applies to other electric vehicles, including other electric powersport vehicles (e.g., electric all-terrain vehicles (ATV), utility task vehicles (UTV), personal watercraft, side-by-side vehicles, motorcycles, etc.). In some examples, the electric vehicle is a straddle-seat electric vehicle, which is a vehicle where the seat is straddled by a rider, such as a snowmobile, personal watercraft or ATV, among others.
- (27) In some embodiments, an electric vehicle includes a battery pack that is configured as a structural element. For example, the battery pack may receive loads from a suspension system and/or other components of the electric vehicle during operation of the electric vehicle. Utilizing the battery pack as a structural element results in dynamic advantages in operation of the electric vehicle and an ergonomic advantage to the electric vehicle riders.
- (28) FIG. 1 is a block diagram illustrating components of an electric vehicle **100** according to one example of the present disclosure. The electric vehicle **100** includes a chassis **110** (or frame), a suspension system **112** and a battery pack **114**, among other components that are not shown. The battery pack **114** is configured as a structural element that receives loads from at least the suspension system **112**, indicated at **115a**, and may transfer loads, at least partially, from the suspension system **112**, through the battery pack **114** to the chassis **110**, indicated at **115b**. As will be described in more detail below, the battery pack **114** may be further configured to receive loads from all or some of the seating of the electric vehicle **100** and a steering column, among other

components or mechanisms of the electric vehicle **100**, and transfer those loads, at least partially, to the chassis **110**.

(29) In some examples, the battery pack **114** may transfer loads to the center of mass (or center of gravity) of the electric vehicle **100**. The center of mass (CM) may correspond to a location on or within the chassis **110**; however, this need not always be the case. The center of mass may also or instead correspond to other components of the electric vehicle **100** such as the battery pack **114**, for example. The transfer of received loads from the battery pack **114** to the center of mass may result from the battery pack **114** being a structural element that adds strength and/or rigidity to the electric vehicle **100**. The transfer of load in an electric vehicle may be considered the transfer of inertia from a linear and/or rotational acceleration. By way of example, when the electric vehicle **100** travels over a bump, the suspension system **112** may experience a linear and/or rotational acceleration as the suspension system **112** is forced upwards by the bump. The acceleration may be transferred as a load to the center of mass via the battery pack **114**. When the load reaches the center of mass, it may be considered to act on the entire electric vehicle **100**, forcing the electric vehicle **100** upwards.

(30) It should be noted that although the battery pack **114** is a structural element of the electric vehicle **100**, forces may also be transferred directly from the suspension system **112** to the chassis **110** (or center of mass) without transiting the battery pack **114**. For example, the suspension system **112** and the center of mass may be connected via other linkages that can transfer loads. The proportions of loads that are transferred via the battery pack **114** may depend on the rigidity of the battery pack relative to other linkages between the suspension system **112** and the center of mass.

(31) In the illustrated example, the battery pack **114** comprises a battery enclosure **116** housing one or more battery modules **119**. The battery enclosure **116** may protect the battery module **119** from external impacts, water and/or other debris. In one example, it is the battery enclosure **116** that is coupled to the suspension system **112** for receiving and transferring loads between the other vehicle components. A brace structure **118** that forms part of the chassis **110** may be present to transfer loads between the battery enclosure **116** and the suspension system **112**.

(32) FIG. 2 is a front view of an electric vehicle embodied as an electric snowmobile **120**, according to one example of the present disclosure. The snowmobile **120** is illustrated with one or more elements removed to aid in describing the remaining elements of the snowmobile **120**. For example, in one or more figures, various body panels of the snowmobile **120** (e.g., the hood) are removed, the endless track is removed and/or the snowmobile seat is removed.

(33) The snowmobile **120** includes a chassis **122** (or frame), a battery pack **124** and a suspension system **126**. The chassis **122** provides a load bearing framework for the snowmobile **120**. The suspension system **126** connects the chassis **122** to the endless track and/or skis of the snowmobile **120**, and provides the steering/handling of the snowmobile **120**. The suspension system **126** may also provide shock absorption to improve ride quality for a user. The chassis **122** and/or suspension system **126** may be formed from, inter alia, metal, metal alloys, plastics and/or composites, for example.

(34) As described above with respect to FIG. 1, the battery pack **124** comprises a battery enclosure **128** that houses one or more battery modules therein. In one example, the battery pack **124**, and more specifically the battery enclosure **128**, forms a structural element of the snowmobile **120** and is configured to receive, partially absorb and transfer loads from other snowmobile components, including the suspension system **126**, the seating (not shown in FIG. 2), and/or a steering system **150**, to the vehicle's center of mass and/or to the chassis **122**.

(35) The battery enclosure **128** is made of a material that provides sufficient structural support to the snowmobile **120**, or another electric vehicle, such that it acts as a structural element of the vehicle. The material of the battery enclosure **128** has a stiffness sufficient for receiving and absorbing loads, as well as transmitting loads between the vehicle components (e.g., the suspension system **126**, seating and steering system **150**) and the vehicle's center of mass and/or the chassis

**122.** The battery enclosure **128** may provide sufficient structural support to replace traditional support members such as braces, tubes and linkages, thus facilitating a more lightweight, compact, cost-efficient and/or ergonomic design for the snowmobile **120**.

(36) In one example, the battery enclosure **128** is made of a carbon fiber composite material. Optionally, the carbon fiber composite material may have a thickness of 2-3 millimeters with an elastic modulus (i.e., stiffness) rating of at least 60 GPa. In other examples, the material has a stiffness rating between 10 GPa and 70 GPa.

(37) In another example, the battery enclosure **128** is made of a material such as a polymer or a loaded polymer. In one example, the battery enclosure **128** is made of a glass fiber reinforced polymer (plastic) using an injection molding process, for example. In one example, the polymer includes glass fiber reinforcement that provides stiffness to the battery enclosure **128**. For example, the polymer may include between 20-40% glass fiber content, and in another non-limiting example, 30% glass fiber content. In another example, the material of the battery enclosure **128** has a stiffness rating of at least 10 times the stiffness of a suspension spring element (i.e., a shock absorber). In another example, the material of the battery enclosure **128** has a stiffness that can range from 3 GPa without any fiber reinforcement to approximately 13 GPa with a 40% fiber reinforcement. It is recognized that other combinations of material and fiber reinforcement may be used based on the type of material and fiber used, and design requirements for a given application.

(38) Other materials that the battery enclosure **128** may be made from are also contemplated. For example, the battery enclosure **128** may be made in whole or in part from metal or metal alloys.

(39) The battery enclosure **128** may be formed in a single piece, or multiple pieces that are secured together. For example, the battery enclosure **128** may include a floor (not shown) that may be a relatively flat plate that is secured to the chassis **122** and a lid that connects to the floor in order to create a cavity for housing the electric battery module(s). In another example, the battery enclosure **128** may be made of two halves that connect at a central seam. In other examples, the battery enclosure **128** could be made of a bucket and a top cover; or there could be a floor, a ring-like central portion and a cover or lid.

(40) It is also recognized that in areas where additional support is needed, the thickness of the material can be increased to provide additional stiffness. For example, reinforcement ribs can be injection molded into the material shape and thickness using the same material. In this manner, additional support and stiffness can be selectively provided to desired areas of the battery enclosure while still injection molding the same material throughout the process.

(41) In one example, in addition to being a structural element that is able to receive, absorb and/or transfer loads received from the suspension system **126**, the steering system **150** and/or the seating, the battery enclosure **128** is also designed to withstand impact and damage that may be experienced during use of the snowmobile **120**. In a further example, the battery enclosure **128** is designed to protect the electric battery from the elements, and when sealed, may provide a water-tight enclosure that is closed to water and foreign debris ingress. In this manner, the battery enclosure **128** may provide sufficient protection such that the electric battery module(s) can be housed directly within the battery enclosure **128**.

(42) In one example, the battery enclosure **128** might not be completely sealed to the elements and the electric battery module(s) may be provided within a non-structural watertight enclosure that is then, in-turn, housed within the structural battery enclosure **128**. The battery enclosure **128** may include an exoskeleton that provides a relatively lightweight yet rigid shape to at least partially protect the battery modules, while also acting as a structural element of the snowmobile **120**. For example, the exoskeleton may include a honeycomb lattice structure. Another enclosure, such as a watertight bag or container, for example, may provide the battery modules with protection from the elements.

(43) Advantageously, the battery enclosure **128** may provide both housing of the battery modules (e.g., water-tight encapsulation and/or protection) and structural support. Combining this

functionality in the battery enclosure **128** may reduce the size and/or weight of the chassis **122**, for example, and enable a more lightweight, compact, cost-efficient and/or ergonomic design of the snowmobile **120**. For example, implementing the battery enclosure **128** as a structural element may eliminate the need for other structural components that add strength and rigidity to the snowmobile **120**.

(44) FIG. **3** is a side view of the snowmobile **120** and FIG. **4** is another side view of the snowmobile **120**. As shown in FIGS. **3** and **4**, the snowmobile **120** includes a front end **102**, a rear end **104** (or back end), a top **106** and a bottom **108**. The snowmobile also includes two sides. One or more longitudinal axis, transverse axis and vertical axis may be defined for the snowmobile **120**. A longitudinal axis generally extends between the front end **102** and the rear end **104** of the snowmobile **120**, and corresponds to a typical horizontal direction of travel for the snowmobile **120**. A vertical axis extends in the vertical direction between the top **106** and bottom **108** when the snowmobile **120** is oriented for operation, i.e., with the suspension system **122** supporting the snowmobile **120** on the ground. A transverse axis extends horizontally between the two sides of the snowmobile **120**.

(45) As also shown in FIGS. **2** to **4**, the chassis **122** of the snowmobile **120** includes a rear tunnel **130** and a front brace structure **132**. The front brace structure **132** is connected to and configured to receive loads from the suspension system **126**. The front brace structure **132** includes a first top brace **134** and a second top brace **136**. The rear tunnel **130** and/or the front brace structure **132** may be made from metal, metal alloys, plastics and/or composite materials, for example.

(46) The suspension system **126** may be coupled to the battery enclosure **128**, either directly or indirectly through the chassis **122**, and more specifically through at least the front brace structure **132**. In one example, the suspension system **126** may comprise a front suspension system that includes a first suspension leg **138** and a second suspension leg **140**. The first suspension leg **138** includes a first shock absorber **142** and is coupled to a first ski assembly **144**. The second suspension leg **140** includes a second shock absorber **146** and is coupled to a second ski assembly **148**. The first top brace **134** is coupled between the battery enclosure **128** and the first suspension leg **138**. The second top brace **136** is coupled between the battery enclosure **128** and the second suspension leg **140**. The first suspension leg **138** and the second suspension leg **140** may also include other structural components, such as one or more wishbone arms and/or one or more anti-roll bars, that may be connected to the front brace structure **132** and/or to other portions of the chassis **122**.

(47) The shock absorbers **142**, **146** may each comprise a coil over spring and damper assembly, a hydraulic or pneumatic piston assembly, or any other type of shock assembly known to those skilled in the art. The shock absorbers **142**, **146** are connected either directly or indirectly between their respective ski assemblies **144**, **148** and the front brace structure **132** of the chassis **122**.

(48) As shown in FIGS. **3** and **4**, the suspension system **126** includes a back or rear suspension system **180** (which may also be referred to as a “skid” or “rear skid”) to support the rear tunnel **130**. The rear suspension system **180** may include one or more skid rails to support an endless track that provides traction to drive the snowmobile **120**. The rear suspension system **180** may also include a front control arm, a rear control arm and one or more shock absorbers that connect the slide rails to the rear tunnel **130**.

(49) Also illustrated in FIG. **2** is the steering system **150** having handlebar attachment **154** coupled to an upper portion of the steering column **152**. The handlebar attachment **154** may enable handlebars to be rigidly coupled to the steering column **152** and enable a user to rotate the steering column **152** to turn the snowmobile **120** during use.

(50) The steering system **150** also includes a steering assembly **156** coupled to the first and second ski assemblies **144**, **148**. The steering assembly **156** includes a first steering arm **157** (or steering link) and a second steering arm **159**. The first steering arm **157** connects a lower portion of the steering column **152** to the first ski assembly **144** and the second steering arm **159** connects the

lower portion of the steering column **152** to the second ski assembly **148**. The connections between the steering column, the steering arms **157**, **159** and the ski assemblies **144**, **148** may be rotatable and/or pivotable (e.g., using ball joints) to accommodate rotation of the steering column **152** and/or motion of the suspension legs **138**, **140**. In some examples, the steering arms **157**, **159** might not be directly coupled to the steering column **152**. A rack and pinion assembly might be implemented between the steering column **152** and the steering arms **157**, **159**. In this way, the steering arms **157**, **159** might be indirectly coupled to the steering column. Similarly, the steering arms **157**, **159** might also or instead be indirectly coupled to the ski assemblies **144**, **148**.

(51) The steering column **152** is securely and rotatably coupled to the battery enclosure **128** at a location **160** via a steering mount. The steering column **152** may extend at least partially through the battery enclosure **128**. In one example, the steering column **152** freely rotates within a tunnel or slot **162** defined by the battery enclosure **128** during steering of the snowmobile **120**. One or more examples of the steering system **150** are described in further detail elsewhere herein.

(52) Reference is now made to FIG. 3 and FIG. 4. As indicated above, the chassis **122** comprises the rear tunnel **130** and the front brace structure **132**. The battery pack **124** is illustrated positioned, at least partially, over the rear tunnel **130**. The battery enclosure **128** of the battery pack **124** defines a tunnel portion **200** (or rear portion) and a front portion **202**. In one example, the tunnel portion **200** (or rear portion) is connected to the rear tunnel **130** of the chassis **122**, and the front portion **202** is connected to the front brace structure **132**. In one example, the tunnel portion **200** may be generally rectangular shaped with one or more chamfered edges, although other shapes are also possible, including an elongated dome shape, or a truncated prismatic shape, among other possibilities. The tunnel portion **200** is connected to the rear tunnel **130** of the chassis **122** at connection points or blocks **204**. The tunnel portion **200** may be rigidly connected to the rear tunnel **130** via mechanical fasteners such as nuts and bolts, rivets, staples, etc. In some embodiments, a bottom portion or floor of the battery enclosure **128** may be connected to the rear tunnel **130** more permanently via welding, soldering or adhesion among other possibilities. In such a case, an upper portion or lid of the battery enclosure **128** may then be rigidly fastened to the floor via mechanical fasteners, a friction fit, a snap fit or any other suitable removable fastening mechanism.

(53) As shown in FIG. 2, the front portion **202** of the battery enclosure **128** may be generally rectangular shaped and is located towards the front of snowmobile **120**. In some cases, the front portion **202** may have one or more chamfered edges. In one example, front portion **202** of the battery enclosure **128** has different width and height dimensions from tunnel portion **200** of the battery enclosure **128**, such that there is a clear visual demarcation between the tunnel portion **200** and the front portion **202** of the battery enclosure **128**. However, in other embodiments, the front portion **202** may have only a different height or a different width from the tunnel portion **200**, and not both. In still further embodiments, the front portion **202** may have the same height and width as the tunnel portion **200** along an entire length of the battery enclosure **128**, such that there is no distinct visual demarcation between the tunnel portion **200** and the front portion **202**. In still further embodiments, the battery enclosure **128** may gradually increase in height and/or width from the rear of the tunnel portion **200** to the front of the front portion **202**. The battery enclosure **128** may have any shape or configuration that is suitable for housing one or more battery modules and attaching to the tunnel **130** and front brace structure **132** of the electric vehicle.

(54) FIG. 5A is a partial side view of the snowmobile **120**. With reference to FIG. 5A, in one example, the front portion **202** of the battery enclosure **128** defines a first height **206** and the tunnel portion **202** of battery enclosure **128** defines a second height **208**. As illustrated, the first height **206** and the second height **208** are generally measured along a vertical axis of the snowmobile **120**. In one example, the first height **206** is greater than the second height **208**. In other examples, the first height **206** is less than the second height **208**. In one example, the front portion **202** of battery enclosure **128** defines a first width **210** and the tunnel portion **202** of battery enclosure **128** defines a second width **212**. As shown, the first width **210** and the second width **212** are generally



measured along a transverse axis of the snowmobile **120**. In one example, the first width **210** is greater than the second width **212**. In other examples, the first width **210** is less than the second width **212**.

(55) In one example, battery pack **124** has an approximate overall length (along a longitudinal axis) of 1563 mm, width of 596 mm, and height of 437 mm. It is recognized that the overall length, width and height of battery pack **124** may vary based on the design of snowmobile **120**. In another example, the approximate overall length of battery pack **124** is in a range of 750-2000 mm, the width is in a range of 450 mm-600 mm, and the height is in a range of 350-550 mm.

(56) FIG. **6** is a top front perspective view of the snowmobile **120**. The battery enclosure **128** includes the tunnel portion **200** positioned over rear tunnel **130**, and the front portion **202** positioned at or in proximity to the front of the rear tunnel **130**.

(57) In one or more examples, it is recognized that the battery enclosure **128** may provide one single internal cavity for the battery module(s) of the electric battery, or multiple segmented internal cavities that can separate the different battery module(s) of the electric battery. There may be cutouts in the segmenting walls for enabling electrical interconnection of the battery modules.

(58) In one example, the battery enclosure **128** may be one overall component made up of a floor and a cover or lid. In another example, the battery enclosure **128** may comprise multiple separate battery enclosure components that each have a floor and cover or lid. The separate enclosure components may comprise two separate enclosure components (for example, the tunnel portion **200** and the front portion **202** may each form a separate distinct battery enclosure component).

Alternatively, the battery enclosure **128** could be divided up differently, and into even more than two separate battery enclosure components. The separate battery enclosure components can be positioned on the chassis **122** in the same configuration as described for a single battery enclosure (i.e., in the same position as shown FIG. **3**), or the different individual battery enclosure components could be positioned differently in relation to the rear tunnel **130** and front brace structure **132** of the chassis **122**. In one example, the front portion **202** may be positioned in a mid-bay region in horizontal alignment with the rear tunnel **130** and the motor is positioned above the front portion **202** of the battery enclosure **128**. The separate battery enclosure components may be unconnected when installed on an electric vehicle, or the separate battery enclosure components could be connected together with brackets, etc. The electric battery module(s) housed within the separate battery enclosure components would be electrically interconnected.

(59) As described above, multiple battery enclosures may be used and operably connected together. The multiple battery enclosures may allow for a more optimal weight distribution. In one example, as batteries get smaller and more powerful it may be beneficial to locate the batteries in a number of enclosures to improve ergonomic design and performance of the electric vehicle.

(60) In one example, the battery enclosure **128** may house only the electric battery modules (and possibly wiring/electronics and supporting structures for the battery modules) of the electric battery. In another example, the battery enclosure **128** may house the electric battery as well as other components of the electric vehicle, such as battery management controllers, thermal management systems, a motor assembly, etc.

(61) FIG. **7A** is an enlarged partial perspective view of section A of FIG. **6** showing the battery enclosure **128** front portion **202**. The front portion **202** includes a top surface **300**, a front surface **302**, a first side surface **304**, a second side surface **306**, and a bottom surface **308**. It should be noted that the top surface **300** is not limited to a single flat surface. For example, the top surface **300** may be formed from multiple surfaces disposed at the top of the battery enclosure **128**. There may also or instead be multiple top surfaces of the battery enclosure **128**. Similar comments apply to the front surface **302**, the first side surface **304**, the second side surface **306** and the bottom surface **308**.

(62) The front brace structure **132** may be coupled to the battery enclosure **128** at one or more of the top surface **300**, the front surface **302**, the first side surface **304**, the second side surface **306**

and the bottom surface **308**. In one example, the front brace structure **132** is coupled to battery enclosure **128** at least partially at the top surface **300**. In another example, the front brace structure **132** is coupled to the battery enclosure **128** at least partially at the front surface **302**. In another example, the front brace structure **132** is coupled to the battery enclosure **128** at least partially at a front edge **330** formed by the top surface **300** and the front surface **302**. The front brace structure **132** may also or instead be coupled to the battery enclosure **128** at the bottom surface **308**.

(63) In one example, the front brace structure **132** is rigidly coupled to the battery enclosure **128** at four connection points for transferring load to the battery enclosure **128**. The front brace structure **132** includes the first top brace **134** and the second top brace **136**. The first top brace **134** includes a first end **320** and a second end **322**. The second top brace **136** includes a first end **324** and a second end **326**. The first top brace **134** is connected to battery enclosure **128** at the first end **320**. In one example, the first end **320** of first top brace **134** is connected to both the top surface **300** and the front surface **302** at the front edge **330** (at a first connection location **332**). The second top brace **136** is connected to the battery enclosure **128** at the first end **324**. In one example, the first end **324** of the second top brace **136** is connected to both the top surface **300** and the front side surface **302** at the front edge **330** (at a second connection location **334**). In one example, the first connection location **332** is spaced apart from the second connection location **334** along the front edge **330**, identified as top space **336**. The top space **336** is shown as distance between the first connection location **332** and the second connection location **334** along a lateral axis of the snowmobile **120**.

(64) In one example, the second end **322** of first top brace **134** is connected to the front surface **302** and/or to the bottom surface **308** of the battery enclosure **128** (at a third connection location **342**) via one or more linkages. In one example, the second end **326** of second top brace **136** is connected to the front surface **302** and/or to the bottom surface **308** (at a fourth connection location **344**) via one or more linkages. Optionally, the third connection location **342** and/or the fourth connection location **344** is at a front bottom edge **340** formed by the front surface **302** and the bottom surface **308** of the battery enclosure **128**. In one example, the third connection location **342** is spaced apart from the fourth connection location **344** along the front bottom edge **340**, identified as bottom space **346**. The bottom space **346** is shown as distance between the third connection location **342** and the fourth connection location **344** along a lateral axis of the snowmobile **120**. In one example, bottom space **346** is wider than top space **336**. In another example, top space **336** is wider than bottom space **346**. In yet another example, the top space **336** is approximately equal to the bottom space **346**.

(65) In one example, the front brace structure **132** includes a cross brace structure **350**. The cross brace **350** extends between the first top brace **134** and the second top brace **136**. The cross brace **350** provides bracing between the first top brace **134** and the second top brace **136** at the second end **322** and the second end **326**. In one example, the cross brace **350** is connected to the second end **322** at a joint member **352**. The cross brace **350** is connected to the second end **326** at a joint member **354**.

(66) FIG. 7B is an enlarged partial view of the fourth connection location **344**, indicated at **321**. Referring to FIG. 7B, the second top brace **136** is connected to the battery enclosure **128** at the second end **326** through the joint member **354** and a mechanical linkage **325**.

(67) As outlined above, the front portion **202** of the battery enclosure **128** is coupled to the front brace structure **132**. In the example shown in FIG. 7A, the first top brace **134** and the second top brace **136** of the front brace structure **132** are connected to front portion **202** of the battery enclosure **128**. More specifically, in the example shown, the four connection points **332,334,342,344** provide a secure and rigid connection between the front brace structure **132** and battery enclosure **128**. This provides for the transferring of loads between suspension system **126** and the battery pack **124**. The connection points **332, 334, 342, 344** may implement, inter alia, mechanical fasteners (e.g., nuts, bolts, screws and rivets), welds, adhesives, snap-fit connections and any combination thereof to form rigid connections.

(68) It is recognized that other design configurations and connections may exist between the front brace structure **132** and the battery enclosure **128**, in order for the battery enclosure **128** to be connected to and receive loads from suspension system **126**. In one example, there are fewer than four connection points between front brace structure **132** and the battery enclosure **128**. In one example, there are more than four connection points between the front brace structure **132** and battery enclosure **128**. The surfaces and/or edges of the battery enclosure **128** on which the connection points are located are also not limited. For example, the front brace structure may also or instead be coupled to the first side surface **304** and/or to the second side surface **306**. The connection points may be fixed or removable. The structure of the front brace structure **132** may take on many different forms and remain within the scope of the present disclosure.

(69) In one example, loads or forces imparted by the steering system **150**, and more specifically by the steering column **152**, of the electric vehicle are received by the battery enclosure **128** of the battery pack **124**. These loads are partially absorbed by the battery enclosure **128** and/or transferred to the vehicle's center of mass and/or chassis **122** through the battery pack **124**.

(70) FIG. **11** is an enlarged partial perspective view of the snowmobile **120**. In the example shown in FIG. **11**, the steering system **150** comprises a steering mount **430** that includes a first side mount **452** and a second side mount **454** attached to the front portion **202** of the battery enclosure **128**. The first side mount **452** and/or the second side mount **454** may implement, inter alia, one or more mechanical fasteners, welds, adhesives, snap-fit connections and any combination thereof to rigidly connect to the battery enclosure. A member **424** extends between first side mount **452** and second side mount **454**, and operates to hold the steering column **152** to the battery enclosure **128**. The member **424** also allows steering column **152** to rotate during operation of the steering system **150**.

(71) In one example, the member **424** includes a pipe member having an axis aligned with an axis of the steering column **152**. In operation, the steering column **152** passes through the pipe member and is supported by the pipe member.

(72) As the operator of the snowmobile **120** steers and maneuvers the vehicle, loads are transferred from the steering column **152** to the steering mount **430**, which in turn transfers loads from the steering column **152** to the battery pack **124**, and specifically the battery enclosure **128**. The battery enclosure **128** may absorb some of those loads and/or transfer the loads from the steering column **152** to the vehicle's center of mass and/or the chassis **122**.

(73) FIG. **12** is a partial side view of a snowmobile **500**, according to one example of the present disclosure. Snowmobile **500** is similar to the snowmobile **120** previously detailed herein. Snowmobile **500** includes battery pack **124** having battery enclosure **128**.

(74) The battery enclosure **128** includes the tunnel portion **200** and the front portion **202**. The tunnel portion **200** includes a tunnel portion front end **506** and a tunnel portion back end **508**. The tunnel portion **200** is located over and secured to the chassis rear tunnel **130**. The front portion **202** is located near the front of the snowmobile **500**, at the tunnel portion front end **506**.

(75) The snowmobile **500** includes a seat **510** and a backrest **512**. As illustrated, the snowmobile seat **510** is a straddle-seat that is to be straddled by a rider, i.e., with a leg positioned on either side of the seat **510**. The seat includes a cushion **522**.

(76) The battery pack **124** provides structural support for the snowmobile **500** seating, which may comprise one or both of a snowmobile seat **510** and backrest **512**. In one example, the snowmobile seat **510** and backrest **512** are mounted directly to the battery pack enclosure **128**. In one example, the seat **510** is mounted to the battery pack enclosure **128** via brackets (not shown) such that a space is provided between the tunnel portion **200** of the battery pack enclosure **128** and the seat **510**. In another example, the seat **510** is mounted to the battery pack enclosure **128** such that at least a portion of a bottom surface of the seat **510** is in direct contact with a surface of the tunnel portion **200** of the battery pack enclosure **128**. The seat **510** is connected to the tunnel portion **200** of the battery enclosure **128**, and extends from the front portion **202** at the tunnel portion front end **506** to the tunnel portion back end **508**. Battery enclosure **128** is a structural element of the

snowmobile that supports seat **510** and optionally the backrest **512**. Further, the battery enclosure **128** tunnel portion **200** receives loads transmitted from the seat **510** and partially absorbs and/or transfers those loads to the vehicle's center of mass and/or the chassis **122** due to one or more riders positioned on the seat **510** or the result of operation of the snowmobile **500** over various snow terrain.

(77) In some examples, heat generated by the battery pack **124** may be transferred through the battery enclosure **128** and into the seat **510**. This heat may be generated during discharge of the battery pack **124** to power an electric motor and/or other systems of the snowmobile **500**. The heat may be transferred passively to the seat **510** via radiation, conduction and/or convection, for example. Transfer of the heat into the seat **510** may warm the cushion **522** and, optionally, an operator seated on the cushion **522**. In this way, by mounting the seat **510** onto the battery pack **124**, heat generated by the battery pack **124** may provide a more pleasant experience for the operator in cold conditions. This heat might otherwise be lost into the ambient environment. Further, because an operator may straddle the battery pack **124** when riding the snowmobile **500**, heat generated by the battery pack **124** may radiate out the lateral sides of the battery enclosure **128** and warm the legs of the operator.

(78) The seat backrest **512** is supported by the battery enclosure **128** tunnel portion **200**. In one example, the seat backrest **512** is mounted directly to the battery enclosure **128** at the tunnel portion back end **508**. The seat back rest **512** includes a bracket **524**. The bracket **524** is generally L-shaped, including a generally vertical first leg **526** and a generally horizontal second leg **528**. A cushion of the backrest **512** may be attached to the first leg **526**. The second leg **528** is attached to the tunnel portion **200**. The seat **510** may extend rearward beyond a top surface of the battery enclosure tunnel portion **200** and be supported by the second leg **528**. Seat loads (e.g., by a rider during operation of the snowmobile) are received by the battery pack **124**, and specifically the battery enclosure **128**, via connection points between the seat **510** and the battery pack **124**. Additionally, seat loads are transferred during use from the seat backrest **512** to the battery pack **124** at locations where the seat backrest **512** is connected to the battery pack **124**.

(79) In one example, the seat **510** is rigidly fastened at four places onto the battery pack **124**. There may be two plastic hooks (not shown) on the top surface of the tunnel portion back end **508** of the battery enclosure **128** that mate with corresponding slots located on the bottom of the seat **510** (i.e., the seat pan). Additionally, there may be two aluminum tabs on a fore portion of the seat pan (one on each side) that fasten the seat **510** to the battery enclosure **128**. In one example, the seat **510** is rigidly fastened to the battery pack **124** via the seat pan using screw holes with threaded inserts on the lid of the battery enclosure **128**. Other types of connections between the seat **510** and the battery enclosure **128** are also possible.

(80) In one example, the seat backrest **512** is fully supported by the battery enclosure **128**. In contrast, typical backrests are mounted directly to a snowmobile chassis. With the battery enclosure **128** being used to fully support the seat backrest **512**, additional storage area is available on the rear tunnel **130** for cargo or other utility use. In one example, the backrest **512** is a separate component independently and directly attached to the battery pack **124** using one or more mechanical fasteners, welds, adhesives, snap-fit connections and any combination thereof, for example. In another example, the seat backrest **512** is at least partially part of or an extension of the seat **510**.

(81) Loads imparted on the snowmobile seating (i.e., one or both of the seat **510** and the backrest **512**), are received directly by the battery pack **124**, and specifically the battery enclosure **128**. The battery enclosure **128** may absorb some of those loads and/or transfer the loads from the seating to the vehicle's center of mass and/or the chassis **130**.

(82) In operation, as the snowmobile **120**, **500** is driven across a varied terrain, loads are transferred from the suspension system **126** (e.g., the first suspension leg **138** and the second suspension leg **140**) through the front brace structure **132** (e.g., through the corresponding first top brace **134** and the second top brace **136**) to the battery enclosure **128**. Likewise, loads are transferred from the

seating (e.g., the seat **510** and the backrest **512**) and the steering system **150** to the battery enclosure **128**. The battery enclosure **128** acts as a structural element, and after receiving the loads then transfers the loads through the body of the battery enclosure **128** to the vehicle's center of mass and/or to the rear tunnel **130**. In one or more examples described herein, loads are transferred to the rear tunnel **130** since the center of mass of the vehicle is located at the rear tunnel **130**. As such, it is recognized that the loads are transferred to the center of mass located within the rear tunnel **130**. (83) FIG. 5B is a block diagram illustrating a load path of a snowmobile (e.g., the snowmobile **120**, **500**), according to one example of the present disclosure. The load path is also illustrated in FIG. 5A. The load path is illustrated using arrows **220**, **222**, **224**, **226** and **228**. In one example, as the snowmobile **120**, **500** moves over a given terrain or snow profile, load is transferred from the suspension system **126** (via the first suspension leg **138** and the second suspension leg **140**) to the front brace structure **132** (via the first top brace **134** and the second top brace **136**); load is then transferred from the front brace structure **132** (via first the top brace structure **134** and second the top brace structure **136**) to the battery enclosure **128** (e.g., to the front surface **302** of the battery enclosure **128**); and the load is then transferred, at least partially, from the battery enclosure **128** (via the front portion **202** and the tunnel portion **200**) to the chassis **122** including the rear tunnel **130**.

(84) Traditional electric powersport vehicles, such as combustion engine snowmobiles, often have curved steering columns and/or complex linkages connecting the steering column to their steering assembly. This is a result of the steering column having to avoid interference with the combustion engine, which is typically housed in the front portion of the snowmobile.

(85) In some embodiments, an electric vehicle includes a battery pack design that accommodates a straight steering column. Such battery pack designs may leverage the modular nature of battery pack components. For example, battery modules and/or other components of a battery pack may be arranged within the battery pack to form a slot to receive the steering column.

(86) It should be noted that battery packs and enclosures without a slot for receiving a steering column are also contemplated and are included within the scope of the present disclosure.

(87) Reference is now made to FIG. 8. FIG. 8 is a partial front view of the battery enclosure **128** and the chassis **122** of the snowmobile **120**. In one example, the battery enclosure **128** front portion **202** may define a slot **162**. The slot **162** is illustrated as a substantially straight channel or groove in the front portion **202** of the battery enclosure **128**. The slot **162** extends downward from the top surface **300** of the battery enclosure **128** for receiving the steering column **152** of the snowmobile **120**. In this way, the steering column **152** is able to at least partially pass through the battery enclosure **128**. The straight slot **162** defined within the battery enclosure **128** enables the electric vehicle to use a linear, substantially straight, steering column **152** and a relatively uncomplex connection between the steering column **152** and the steering assembly **156**.

(88) In one example, the slot **162** extends from the top surface **300** of battery enclosure **128** to a front surface **302** of the battery enclosure **128**. The slot **162** may be at least partially formed by the front surface **302**. In another example, the slot **162** extends downwards from the top surface **300** of the battery enclosure **128** to the bottom surface **308** of the battery enclosure **128**. The slot **162** may at least partially pass through the bottom surface **308**.

(89) In one example, the slot **162** is generally geometrically shaped. For example, the slot **162** can be partially circular, oval or square shaped in cross-section. In other examples, the slot **162** is not geometrically shaped. The slot **162** may have an open side along its length. In other embodiments, the slot **162** can be defined as a wholly or partially enclosed slot extending through the battery enclosure **128**. In one or more examples, the slot **162** may take on the form of a tunnel, pipe, or tubular member.

(90) FIG. 9 is a cross-sectional view of the slot **162** taken along the line 9-9 in FIG. 8. In one example, the slot is generally U-shaped in cross-section. The slot **162** is defined by a first side wall **400**, a second side wall **402**, and a bottom surface **404**. Additional walls and/or surfaces may also

be present in other slot designs. In one example, the bottom surface **404** has an angle along its length that generally matches an angle of the steering column **152**. FIG. **10** is a diagram illustrating an angle of the bottom surface **404** relative to a substantially horizontal longitudinal axis of the snowmobile **120** indicated at **410**. With reference to FIG. **10**, the bottom surface **404** of the slot **162** extends at an angle of between 30 degrees and 60 degrees with respect to the horizontal longitudinal axis **410**. In one example, the substantially horizontal longitudinal axis **410** of the electric snowmobile is defined by a top surface of rear tunnel **130**.

(91) A width **412** of the slot **162** is defined by the distance between the first sidewall **400** and the second sidewall **402**. In one example, the width **412** of slot **162** is between 30 millimeters and 60 millimeters. The width of slot **162** may vary along its length. In one example, the width of slot **162** is wider at a top end of the slot **162** than at a bottom end of slot **162**. In another example, the width **412** of slot **162** is substantially constant along its length with first sidewall **400** being substantially parallel to second sidewall **402**.

(92) Referring back to FIG. **8**, in one example, the slot **162** divides the front portion **202** of battery enclosure **128** into two sides, defined as a front portion first side **420** and a front portion second side **422**. In one example, the slot **162** is positioned substantially centrally with respect to the first side surface **304** and the second side surface **306**, such that the slot **162** divides the front portion **202** of the battery enclosure into two halves. Alternatively, the slot **162** may not be positioned centrally, such that the front portion first side **420** and front portion second side **422** are of different sizes. In operation, the front portion first side **420** and the front portion second side **422** each house one or more electric battery modules. In one example, the front portion first side **420** and the front portion second side **422** each house a stack of battery modules. In other examples, at least one of the front portion first side **420** and the front portion second side **422** contain or house one or more components of the battery pack **124** other than a battery module, such as a battery controller and/or heating/cooling ducts, for example.

(93) As described above, the slot **162** is configured such that a substantially straight steering column **152** passes through the slot **162**. The steering system **150** includes the steering mount **430** that operably couples the steering column **152** to the battery enclosure **128** to support the upper portion of the steering column **152**. In some examples, the steering mount **430** couples to the steering column **152** to the top surface **300** of the battery enclosure. The first side mount **452** is attached on the front portion first side **420** at a top end of the slot **162** and the second side mount **454** is attached on the front portion second side **422** on an opposite side of the slot **162** from the first side mount **452**. The steering mount **430** allows the steering column **152** to operate within the slot **162** while providing structural support to the steering column **152** within steering system **150**. For example, the steering mount **430** may provide support and structural stiffness to the steering column **162**. The steering mount **430** is coupled to the battery enclosure **128** at a position that enables the steering column **152** to be received within the slot **162**. The steering mount **430** may provide a structural stiffness to the snowmobile handlebars, and in turn, an improved experience to a snowmobile operator. The steering mount **430** may also transfer loads from the steering system **150** to the battery enclosure **128**.

(94) FIG. **13** is a partial side view of a snowmobile **600**, according to one example of the present disclosure. The snowmobile **600** is similar to the snowmobile **120** and snowmobile **500** previously described herein. FIG. **13** depicts the battery pack **124** positioned on the chassis **122**. An electric battery is housed within the battery enclosure **128** of the battery pack **124**. The electric battery comprises multiple electric battery modules **714**. Both the tunnel portion **200** and the front portion **202** of battery enclosure **128** contain the battery modules **714** to power snowmobile **120**.

(95) The snowmobile **600** illustrates one example of the relative locations of the battery pack **124** and an electric motor assembly **610** on the snowmobile chassis **122**. By arranging the locations of the battery pack **124** and the electric motor assembly **610** appropriately, the location of center of mass **612** can be improved. This provides for a better snowmobile ride experience and better

snowmobile performance. For example, too much weight forward can result in poor snowmobile traction and acceleration. With too much weight backward, there can be a loss of snowmobile steering and control. As such, it is desirable to locate the center of mass and weight distribution to improve both snowmobile control and performance.

(96) The snowmobile **600** includes a rear portion of the chassis **122** having rear tunnel **130**. A portion of the battery enclosure **128** is mounted on the rear tunnel **130**. The electric motor assembly **610** is mounted below the battery enclosure **128** and adjacent a front side **620** of the rear tunnel **130**. The chassis **122** further defines a mid-bay **630**. The mid-bay **630** is located between the rear tunnel **130** and the front brace structure **132**. In some embodiments, the mid-bay **630** may form part of the front brace structure **132**. In one example, the electric motor assembly **610** is positioned within the mid-bay **630**. The electric motor assembly **610** includes a drive shaft operably aligned with the snowmobile drive transmission **640**. The drive transmission **640** may include a drive linkage to drivably couple to the electric motor assembly **610**. In one example, the drive transmission **640** is a belt drive system and/or a chain drive system. As such, it is efficient to have the motor assembly **610** located within the mid-bay **630** in the lower front area of chassis **122**. In this configuration, the motor assembly **610** and drive transmission **640** are efficiently mounted right next to each other on the snowmobile chassis **122**.

(97) Further examples of the electric motor assembly **610** being within the mid-bay **630** is described in further detail later in this specification.

(98) The battery pack **124** includes a tunnel battery pack **710** and a mid-bay battery pack **712**. The tunnel battery pack **710** is generally corresponds to the tunnel portion **200** of the battery pack **124** and the mid-bay battery pack **712** generally corresponds to the front portion **202** of the battery pack **124**. Each battery pack **710** and **712** includes a plurality of the battery modules **714**. The battery modules **714** are one of the heaviest design elements of snowmobile **600**. The location of battery packs **710** and **712**, and therefore distribution of the battery modules **714** over the chassis **122**, aids in desired weight distribution across the snowmobile **600**. The tunnel battery pack **710** is located above the rear tunnel **130** (and below the snowmobile seat). The mid-bay battery pack **712** is located above the front end of rear tunnel **130** within mid-bay **630** and above the electric motor assembly **610**. This may provide a shifted and improved location of the center of mass **612**, resulting in a snowmobile with improved weight distribution and balance, and overall snowmobile performance.

(99) The battery pack **124** includes the battery enclosure **128** having a lid or cover and floor. The battery cover operates primarily to protect the battery modules and as a structural element to transfer loads from the suspension system **126** to the snowmobile chassis **122**. The battery pack floor primarily operates to support the battery modules **714** within the battery pack **124**.

(100) FIGS. **14** to **17** illustrate one example of the battery pack **124**, including the battery modules **714**. For ease of illustration, the battery pack **124** is shown with the battery enclosure lid removed for a view of the internal structure of the battery pack **124**.

(101) FIG. **14** is a front top perspective view of the battery pack **124**, according to one example of the present disclosure. FIG. **14** shows the battery modules **714** that make up an electric battery within the battery pack **124**. The battery pack **124** includes the battery enclosure **128** that houses the battery modules **714**. The battery enclosure **128** includes a battery pack cover or lid **716** (shown removed) and a battery pack support floor **718**. The battery pack support floor **718** holds and supports the battery modules **714**. Further, the battery modules **714** are securely retained within the battery pack **124** by a battery support structure **720**.

(102) The battery pack **124** comprises a plurality of battery stacks **740**, where each stack is retained within a cartridge assembly **742**. Each battery stack **740** is made up of two or more battery modules and retained within a cartridge assembly **742**. In one example, the tunnel battery pack **710** is made up of four battery stacks **744**. Each battery stack **744** includes two battery modules **714** stacked together within a cartridge assembly **742**. As such, the tunnel battery pack **710** includes eight total

battery modules **714**. The battery stacks **744** are positioned on the battery pack support floor **718**. The battery support structure **720** aids in maintaining each battery stack **744** in a desired location on support floor **718**. The battery support structure **720** operates to maintain a desired spacing between individual battery stacks **740**, and also maintain spacing between the battery stacks **740** and the battery enclosure.

(103) In one example, a mid-bay battery pack **712** is made up of two battery stacks **748**. One battery stack **748** is disposed in the front portion first side **420** and the other battery stack **748** is disposed in the front portion second side **422**. Each battery stack **748** includes three battery modules **714** stacked together within a cartridge assembly **742**. As such, the mid-bay battery stack **712** includes six total battery modules **714**. The battery stacks **748** are positioned on battery pack support floor **718**. Battery support structure **720** aids in maintaining each battery stack **748** in a desired location on support floor **718**. Battery support structure **720** operates to maintain a desired spacing between individual battery stacks **748**, and also maintain spacing between the battery stacks **748** and the battery enclosure **128**. In one example, the battery support structure **420** is part of the battery enclosure **128**. In one example, the spacing between battery stacks **748** located within mid-bay battery pack **712** is also dependent on the space requirements for slot **162** to accommodate the snowmobile steering column.

(104) In one example, the battery support structure **720** is made of a rigid material, such as a rigid polymeric material. In one example, individual members of battery support structure **720** are generally tubular shaped members.

(105) In one example, each battery module **714** is generally rectangular shaped. The battery modules **714** within the battery stacks **744** are orientated in a direction different than the battery modules **714** positioned within battery stacks **744**. In one example, the battery modules **714** within battery stack **744** are orientated perpendicular to an orientation of the battery modules **714** contained within battery stacks **748**. In other embodiments, all of the battery modules **714** are oriented in the same direction.

(106) FIG. **15** is a top view of the battery pack **124** of FIG. **14**, further illustrating the battery support structure **720** and the battery stacks **740**. FIG. **16** is a side view of the battery pack **124** further illustrating the tunnel battery pack **710** and the mid-bay battery pack **712**. FIG. **17** is a front view of the battery pack **124**, further illustrating the mid-bay battery stack **748**.

(107) Each battery module **714** contained within the battery pack **124** is made of one or more battery cells. In one example, the battery modules are lightweight ‘pouch’ battery modules, where each battery module includes two or more pouch battery cells. The battery cells may be prismatic battery cells. In one example, the prismatic battery cells are lithium-ion prismatic battery cells. One or more examples of a battery stack, a battery cartridge, battery module and battery cooling panel assembly, including pouch battery modules and pouch battery cells, suitable for use in the present electric vehicle are disclosed in U.S. patent application Ser. No. 17/091,777 titled Battery Cooling Panel for Electric Vehicles filed Nov. 6, 2020, the entire contents of which are incorporated herein by reference.

(108) In some embodiments, the positions of a battery pack, an electric motor and/or a transmission on a chassis of an electric vehicle are selected to provide a more space-efficient design, better manage loads from the electric motor, and/or to improve the location of the center of mass of the electric vehicle. In one example, an electric vehicle includes a chassis defining a rear portion and a front portion. A transmission may be mounted to a rear portion of the chassis and a battery pack may be mounted on top of the rear portion of the chassis. An electric motor may be mounted below the battery enclosure and between a front side of the rear portion of the chassis and a front end of the electric vehicle. In this way, the transmission and the electric motor may be proximate to each other underneath the battery pack to conserve space.

(109) Further, the electric motor may be positioned generally horizontally relative to the transmission. In one example, the electric vehicle includes a transmission drive shaft and a motor



drive shaft spaced apart along a longitudinal axis of the electric vehicle. The motor drive shaft may be coupled to the transmission drive shaft via a drive linkage such as a drive belt, for example. A portion of the drive linkage extending between the transmission drive shaft and the motor drive shaft may be substantially horizontal (e.g., substantially parallel to a longitudinal axis of the electric vehicle).

(110) A transmission plate may be attached to the electric motor to provide structural stability to the electric motor. The transmission plate may be connected at a first end to the rear portion of the chassis and at a second end to the front portion of the chassis in a generally horizontal manner. In this way, the transmission plate may be simply supported along a longitudinal axis of the electric vehicle. The transmission plate may also be supported parallel to the portion of the drive linkage extending between the transmission drive shaft and the motor drive shaft. This configuration of the transmission plate may improve rigidity and enable the transmission plate to better manage tensile and rotational loads from the electric motor and drive belt.

(111) FIGS. **18** to **22** illustrate one example of an electric motor assembly **610**. FIG. **18** is a partial perspective view of the electric motor assembly **610** positioned within a snowmobile. The electric motor assembly **610** is mounted below the battery enclosure **128** and adjacent to a front side **620** of the rear tunnel **130**. In this way, the electric motor assembly **610** is positioned in front of the rear tunnel **130**. The motor assembly **610** is also positioned generally horizontally relative to the longitudinally extending rear tunnel **130**.

(112) Mounting the electric motor assembly **610** below the battery pack **124** can help provide more space for the battery pack **124**. For example, the battery pack **124** may extend along the length of the rear tunnel **130** without being limited in size by the electric motor assembly **610** and/or other components. This may enable larger battery packs with greater capacities to be used. Further, mounting the battery pack **124** on top of the rear tunnel **130** may shift the center of mass of the snowmobile towards the rear suspension, which may improve traction and overall ride quality.

(113) The snowmobile chassis **122** includes the rear tunnel **130**. The chassis **122** also includes a mid-bay and the front brace structure **132**, the mid-bay being located between the rear tunnel **130** and the front brace structure **132**. The electric motor assembly **610** is positioned within the mid-bay.

(114) The electric motor assembly **610** is shown coupled to a drive transmission **800**. The drive transmission **800** may transfer power from the electric motor assembly **610** to an endless track of the snowmobile. In one example, the electric motor assembly **610** is coupled to the drive transmission **800** via a belt drive system **810**. A chain drive system may also or instead be used. The electric motor assembly **610** is positioned substantially horizontally relative to the drive transmission **800**. For example, the electric motor assembly **610** and the drive transmission **800** may occupy the same horizontal plane and/or be aligned along a longitudinal axis of the snowmobile.

(115) FIG. **19** is an enlarged partial perspective view of the motor assembly **610**. FIG. **19** further illustrates the position of electric motor assembly **610** on the chassis **122**. A transmission plate **812** is positioned between the belt drive system **810** and the motor assembly **610**. In one example, the transmission plate **812** is positioned substantially parallel to a first side edge **814** of the rear tunnel **130**. The transmission plate **812** includes a first end **820** and a second end **822**, which spaced apart along a substantially horizontal longitudinal axis of the snowmobile. The transmission plate **812** is attached at the first end **820** to the first side edge **814** of rear tunnel **130**, and at the second end **822** to a component of the front brace structure **132**. In this way, the transmission plate **812** is simply supported by the chassis **122** at its first end **820** and its second end **822**. Additionally, the transmission plate **812** is attached to a front plate **824** of the motor assembly **610**. The second end **822** of the transmission plate **812** is coupled to the front brace structure at connection points **813**, which may be bolt holes that correspond to bolt holes on the front brace structure **132** to form a rigid bolted connection. A rigid bolted connection may also be implemented between the first end

**820** of the transmission plate **812** and the first side edge **814** of rear tunnel **130**, and/or between the transmission plate **812** and the front plate **824** of the motor assembly **610**. Other forms of rigid connections, including welds, snap fit connections and/or friction fit connections, for example, may also be implemented in the connections to the transmission plate **812**.

(116) The configuration and coupling of the transmission plate **812** to the chassis **122** may provide a rigid support for the motor assembly **810** and improved handling of transmission loads from the belt drive system **810**. For example, tensile and rotational loads from the motor assembly **610** and belt drive system **810** may be managed without bending or other deformation of the transmission plate **812**. The configuration and coupling of the transmission plate **812** to the chassis **122** may also allow for a lighter transmission plate since the transmission plate **812** is supported at both ends. In contrast, if only one end of the transmission plate **812** is connected to the chassis **122**, the significant bending could occur do to loads from the motor assembly **610** and belt drive system **810**.

(117) FIG. **20** is a partial side view of the electric motor assembly **610**. In one example, the electric motor assembly **610** is mounted proximate to the drive transmission **800** by the transmission plate **812**. The electric motor assembly **610** includes a motor drive shaft **830**. The drive transmission **800** includes a transmission drive shaft **832**. The motor drive shaft **830** and the transmission drive shaft **832** extend parallel to each other along transverse axes. The transmission drive shaft **832** and the motor drive shaft **830** are spaced apart from each other along a longitudinal axis of the electric vehicle. The motor drive shaft **830** is operably coupled to the transmission drive shaft **832** via the belt drive system **810**.

(118) The transmission plate **812** includes a U-shaped slot **809** (or opening) that extends downwards from a top side of the transmission plate **812**. The electric motor assembly **610** drive shaft **830** extends through the U-shaped slot **809**. In one example, the electric motor assembly **610** is attached to both sides of the U-shaped slot **809** at an interior of the transmission plate **812** such that the motor drive shaft **830** extends through the U-shaped slot **809** from an interior to an exterior of the U-shaped slot. The U-shaped slot **809** may aid in mounting of the motor assembly **610** to the chassis **122** by enabling the motor assembly **610** to be lowered downwards into position in the mid-bay, with the drive shaft **830** positioned within the U-shaped slot **809**. The electric motor assembly **610** may then be coupled to the transmission plate **812**. An additional plate (not shown) may cover the U-shaped slot **809** once the motor assembly **610** is positioned within the snowmobile **120** that may aid in managing torque loads from the motor.

(119) In one example, the electric motor assembly **610** includes an electric motor drive gear coupled to the motor drive shaft **830** and the drive transmission **800** includes a transmission gear **860** coupled to the transmission drive shaft **832**. The belt drive system **810** includes a drive belt **811**. The drive belt **811** is connected between the electric motor drive gear and the transmission gear **860**. In other embodiments, another drive linkage such as a drive chain, for example, may be connected between the electric motor drive gear and the transmission gear **860**. In some examples, an angle of a portion of the drive belt **811** extending between the electric motor drive gear and the transmission gear **860** with respect to the substantially horizontal longitudinal axis of the snowmobile is equal to or less than 20% (or 11.3 degrees) and equal to or greater than -20% (or -11.3 degrees). As illustrated, this portion of the drive belt **811** is a top portion of the drive belt **811** connected directly between the electric motor drive gear and the transmission gear **860**. A drive belt idler pulley **862** contacts a bottom surface of the bottom portion of the drive belt **811**.

(120) In other embodiments, the drive belt idler pulley **862** may contact a top portion of the drive belt **811** and the bottom portion of the drive belt **811** may be connected directly between the electric motor drive gear and the transmission gear **860**. An angle of the bottom portion of the drive belt **811** with respect to a substantially horizontal longitudinal axis of the snowmobile may be equal to or less than 20% (or 11.3 degrees) and equal to or greater than -20% (or -11.3 degrees).

(121) Advantageously, positioning the electric motor assembly **610** substantially horizontally to the

drive transmission **810** may reduce the distance between the electric motor assembly **610** and the drive transmission **810**, thereby potentially providing an efficient utilization of space and/or a reduction in the complexity and cost of the belt drive system **810**. Further, positioning the electric motor assembly **610** and the drive transmission **810** such that the top portion of the drive belt **811** extends substantially parallel a horizontal longitudinal axis of the snowmobile helps ensure that some loads exerted on the transmission plate **812** are also along the horizontal longitudinal axis of the snowmobile. The transmission plate **812** is supported at either end **820**, **822** along this longitudinal axis, and may therefore better manage loads from the belt drive system **810** and electric motor assembly **610**.

(122) FIG. **21** and FIG. **22** further illustrate the electric motor assembly **610**. FIG. **21** is another partial side view of the electric motor assembly **610**, and FIG. **22** is a partial perspective view of the electric motor assembly **610**. The electric motor assembly **610** is shown positioned immediately adjacent the front side **620** of rear tunnel **130**. In the embodiment shown, the electric motor assembly **610** does not extend the entire width of the rear tunnel **130**. As such, the electric motor **850** may remain substantially unsupported, or supported by sheet metal with minimal structural support, at the end opposite from the motor drive shaft **830**. The electric motor assembly **610** includes a motor **850** coupled to an inverter **852**. The inverter **852** is directly coupled to the motor **850**, and contained within a common housing **854**. The electric motor assembly **610** having the inverter **852** integrated into the same housing provides for efficient locating of the motor assembly **610** in the chassis mid-bay in front of the rear tunnel **130**. One motor assembly including a motor coupled to an inverter, suitable for use in the present electric vehicle, is disclosed in U.S. Patent Application No. 63/135,466, titled DRIVE UNIT FOR ELECTRIC VEHICLE, filed Jan. 8, 2021, the entire contents of which are incorporated herein by reference.

(123) Although specific examples have been illustrated and described herein, a variety of alternate and/or equivalent implementations may be substituted for the specific examples shown and described without departing from the scope of the present disclosure. This disclosure is intended to cover any adaptations or variations of the specific examples discussed herein.

(124) It should be noted that, as used herein, the phrase “at least one of A and B” includes any combination of A and/or B. For example, the phrase “at least one of A and B” encompasses only A, only B, and A and B together. Similar comments apply to the phrase “at least two of A, B and C”.

(125) Various example embodiments of the present disclosure will now be provided.

#### Example Embodiment 1

(126) An electric vehicle comprising, an electric motor, a battery pack comprising: one or more battery modules for providing power to the electric motor; and a battery enclosure housing the one or more battery modules, the battery enclosure being a structural element of the electric vehicle for receiving loads from at least two of a suspension system, a seat and a steering system of the electric vehicle.

#### Example Embodiment 2

(127) The electric vehicle of example embodiment 1, the battery enclosure transferring the loads received, at least partially, to a center of mass of the electric vehicle.

#### Example Embodiment 3

(128) The electric vehicle of any one of example embodiments 1 or 2, the battery enclosure transferring the loads received, at least partially, to a chassis of the electric vehicle.

#### Example Embodiment 4

(129) The electric vehicle of any one of example embodiments 1 to 3, wherein the battery enclosure defines a front portion and a rear portion, the front portion receiving loads from a front suspension of the electric vehicle.

#### Example Embodiment 5

(130) The electric vehicle of any one of example embodiments 1 to 3, wherein the battery enclosure defines a front portion and a rear portion, the front portion receiving loads from the

steering system and the rear portion receiving loads from the seat.

#### Example Embodiment 6

(131) The electric vehicle of any one of example embodiments 4 or 5, wherein the electric vehicle comprises a chassis defining a tunnel portion and a front brace structure, the tunnel portion connected to the rear portion of the battery enclosure and the front brace structure connected to the front portion of the battery enclosure.

#### Example Embodiment 7

(132) The electric vehicle of any one of example embodiments 1 to 6, wherein the electric vehicle is a snowmobile.

#### Example Embodiment 8

(133) A battery enclosure for an electric vehicle, the battery enclosure being a structural element of the electric vehicle and comprising: a rear portion adapted for connection to a rear portion of a chassis of the electric vehicle, the rear portion of the battery enclosure configured to receive loads from a seat of the electric vehicle; and a front portion adapted for connection to a front portion of the chassis of the electric vehicle, the front portion of the battery enclosure configured to receive loads from a front suspension of the electric vehicle.

#### Example Embodiment 9

(134) The battery enclosure of example embodiment 8, wherein the battery enclosure is configured to transfer loads received from the seat and the front suspension, at least partially, to a center of mass of the electric vehicle.

#### Example Embodiment 10

(135) The battery enclosure of one of example embodiments 8 or 9, wherein the battery enclosure is configured to transfer loads received from the seat and the front suspension, at least partially, to a chassis of the electric vehicle.

#### Example Embodiment 11

(136) The battery enclosure of example embodiment 9, the front portion further adapted for receiving loads from a steering system of the electric vehicle and transferring those loads, at least partially, to a center of mass of the electric vehicle.

#### Example Embodiment 12

(137) The battery enclosure of any one of example embodiments 8 to 11, wherein the electric vehicle is a snowmobile.

#### Example Embodiment 13

(138) The battery enclosure of example embodiment 12, wherein the rear portion of the battery enclosure is adapted for connection to a tunnel of the snowmobile, and the front portion of the battery enclosure is adapted for connection to a front brace structure of the snowmobile.

#### Example Embodiment 14

(139) A snowmobile comprising: a chassis that comprises: a rear tunnel; and a front brace structure adapted to receive loads from a front suspension system of the snowmobile; a battery enclosure defining a tunnel portion and a front portion, the tunnel portion being connected to the rear tunnel of the chassis and the front portion being connected to the front brace structure of the chassis; wherein the battery enclosure receives loads from the front suspension system of the snowmobile through the front brace structure and transfers the loads from the front suspension system to at least one of the rear tunnel and a center of mass of the electric vehicle through a body of the battery enclosure.

#### Example Embodiment 15

(140) The snowmobile of example embodiment 14, wherein the battery enclosure is further connected to the front brace structure at a bottom surface.

#### Example Embodiment 16

(141) The snowmobile of one of example embodiments 14 or 15, wherein a steering mount is connected to the front portion of the battery enclosure for connection to a steering column, the

steering mount transferring loads from the steering column into the body of the battery enclosure.

#### Example Embodiment 17

(142) The snowmobile of any one of example embodiments 14 to 16, further comprising a seat connected to the tunnel portion of the battery enclosure, wherein loads from the seat are received by and transferred into the body of the battery enclosure.

#### Example Embodiment 18

(143) The snowmobile of any one of example embodiments 14 to 17, wherein the front portion of the battery enclosure defines a first height and the tunnel portion of the battery enclosure defines a second height, the first height being greater than the second height.

#### Example Embodiment 19

(144) The snowmobile of any one of example embodiments 14 to 18, wherein the front portion of the battery enclosure defines a first width and the tunnel portion of the battery enclosure defines a second width, the first width being greater than the second width.

#### Example Embodiment 20

(145) The snowmobile of any one of example embodiments 14 to 19, wherein the front suspension system comprises at least one coil over spring and damper assembly.

#### Example Embodiment 21

(146) The snowmobile of example embodiment 20, wherein the at least one coil over spring and damper assembly is connected between a pair of skis and the front brace structure.

#### Example Embodiment 22

(147) The snowmobile of any one of example embodiments 14 to 21, wherein the battery enclosure comprises a carbon fiber composite material.

#### Example Embodiment 23

(148) The snowmobile of any one of example embodiments 14 to 21, wherein the battery enclosure comprises an injection molded glass fiber reinforced plastic material.

(149) Example embodiment 24. The snowmobile of any one of example embodiments 14 to 23, wherein the tunnel portion of the battery enclosure is connected to the rear tunnel of the chassis via two or more right side blocks and two or more left side blocks.

#### Example Embodiment 25

(150) The snowmobile of any one of example embodiments 14 to 24, wherein the battery enclosure has a stiffness that is within a range that is equal to or greater than 10 gigapascal (Gpa) and equal to or less than 70 Gpa.

#### Example Embodiment 26

(151) The snowmobile of any one of example embodiments 14 to 25, wherein the battery enclosure comprises a cover and a floor.

#### Example Embodiment 27

(152) The snowmobile of any one of example embodiments 14 to 26, further comprising an electric motor, wherein the battery enclosure houses at least two electric battery modules for supplying electricity to the electric motor.

#### Example Embodiment 28

(153) The snowmobile of example embodiment 27, wherein the at least two electric battery modules comprise one or more pouch battery cells.

#### Example Embodiment 29

(154) A battery enclosure for an electric snowmobile, the battery enclosure comprising: a tunnel portion adapted for connection to a rear tunnel of a snowmobile chassis; a front portion adapted for connection to a front brace structure of the snowmobile chassis, wherein the battery enclosure is configured to receive loads from a front suspension system of the snowmobile through the front brace structure and transfers the loads from the front suspension system to at least one of the rear tunnel and a center of mass of the electric vehicle through a body of the battery enclosure.

#### Example Embodiment 30

(155) The battery enclosure of example embodiment 29, configured for connection to a steering column via a steering mount for receiving loads from the steering column into the body of the battery enclosure.

#### Example Embodiment 31

(156) The battery enclosure of example embodiment 29, configured for connection to a seat of the electric vehicle for receiving loads from the seat into the body of the battery enclosure.

#### Example Embodiment 32

(157) The battery enclosure of any one of example embodiments 29 to 31, wherein the front portion of the battery enclosure defines a first height and the tunnel portion of the battery enclosure defines a second height, the first height being greater than the second height.

#### Example Embodiment 33

(158) The battery enclosure of any one of example embodiments 29 to 32, wherein the front portion of the battery enclosure defines a first width and the tunnel portion of the battery enclosure defines a second width, the first width being greater than the second width.

#### Example Embodiment 34

(159) The battery enclosure of any one of example embodiments 29 to 33, wherein the battery enclosure comprises a carbon fiber composite material.

#### Example Embodiment 35

(160) The battery enclosure of any one of example embodiments 29 to 34, wherein the battery enclosure comprises an injection molded glass fiber reinforced plastic material.

#### Example Embodiment 36

(161) The battery enclosure of any one of example embodiments 29 to 35, wherein the battery enclosure has a stiffness that is within a range that is equal to or greater than 10 gigapascal (Gpa) and equal to or less than 70 Gpa.

#### Example Embodiment 37

(162) The battery enclosure of any one of example embodiments 29 to 36, wherein the battery enclosure comprises a cover and a floor.

#### Example Embodiment 38

(163) A straddle-seat electric vehicle, comprising; a chassis including a suspension system; and a battery pack configured as a structural element that receives loads from the suspension system.

#### Example Embodiment 39

(164) The straddle-seat electric vehicle of example embodiment 38, the battery pack comprising a battery enclosure coupled to the suspension system for transferring, at least partially, loads from the suspension system through a body of the battery enclosure to the chassis.

#### Example Embodiment 40

(165) The straddle-seat electric vehicle of example embodiment 38, comprising a brace structure that transfers loads between the suspension system and the battery enclosure.

#### Example Embodiment 41

(166) The straddle-seat electric vehicle of example embodiment 38, further comprising a straddle seat, the straddle seat being mounted directly to the battery pack.

#### Example Embodiment 42

(167) The straddle-seat electric vehicle of example embodiment 39, wherein the straddle-seat vehicle is a snowmobile.

#### Example Embodiment 43

(168) An electric vehicle, comprising: a battery pack having a battery enclosure, the battery enclosure defines a slot that extends downwards from a top surface of the battery enclosure for receiving a steering column of the electric vehicle.

#### Example Embodiment 44

(169) The electric vehicle of example embodiment 43, wherein the slot extends downwards from the top surface of the battery enclosure to a front side surface of the battery enclosure.

**Example Embodiment 45**

(170) The electric vehicle of example embodiment 43, wherein the slot extends downwards from the top surface of the battery enclosure to a bottom surface of the battery enclosure.

**Example Embodiment 46**

(171) The electric vehicle of example embodiment 43, wherein the width of the slot varies along a length, a top end of the slot being wider than a bottom end of the slot.

**Example Embodiment 47**

(172) The electric vehicle of example embodiment 43, wherein the slot divides the front portion of the battery enclosure into a first side and a second side, wherein each of the first side and second side is suitable for housing one or more electric battery modules.

**Example Embodiment 48**

(173) The electric vehicle of example embodiment 43, wherein the slot is positioned substantially centrally with respect to a first side wall and a second side wall of the battery enclosure.

**Example Embodiment 49**

(174) The electric vehicle of example embodiment 43, wherein the battery enclosure is a structural component suitable for receiving loads from the steering column and transferring the loads to a chassis.

**Example Embodiment 50**

(175) The electric vehicle of example embodiment 43, wherein a straight steering column passes through the slot.

**Example Embodiment 51**

(176) A snowmobile, comprising: a chassis that comprises: a rear tunnel; and a front brace structure; a battery enclosure defining a tunnel portion and a front portion, the tunnel portion being connected to the rear tunnel of the chassis and the front portion being connected to the front brace structure, wherein the front portion of the battery enclosure defines a slot that extends downwards from a top surface of the battery enclosure for receiving a steering column of the snowmobile.

**Example Embodiment 52**

(177) The snowmobile of example embodiment 51, wherein the slot extends downwards from the top surface of the battery enclosure to a front side surface of the battery enclosure.

**Example Embodiment 53**

(178) The snowmobile of example embodiment 51, wherein the slot extends downwards from the top surface of the battery enclosure to a bottom surface of the battery enclosure.

**Example Embodiment 54**

(179) The snowmobile of example embodiment 51, wherein the slot defines a first side wall, a second side wall and a bottom surface, wherein the bottom surface of the slot extends at an angle of between 30-60 degrees with respect to a substantially horizontal longitudinal axis of the snowmobile.

**Example Embodiment 55**

(180) The snowmobile of example embodiment 51, wherein a width of the slot is between 30 millimeters (mm) and 60 mm.

**Example Embodiment 56**

(181) The snowmobile of example embodiment 55, wherein the width of the slot varies along a length, a top end of the slot being wider than a bottom end of the slot.

**Example Embodiment 57**

(182) The snowmobile of example embodiment 51, wherein the slot divides the front portion of the battery enclosure into a first side and a second side, wherein each of the first side and second side is suitable for housing one or more electric battery modules.

**Example Embodiment 58**

(183) The snowmobile of example embodiment 51, wherein the slot is positioned substantially centrally with respect to a first side wall and a second side wall of the battery enclosure.

#### Example Embodiment 59

(184) The snowmobile of example embodiment 51, wherein the battery enclosure is a structural component suitable for receiving loads from the steering column and transferring the loads to the chassis.

#### Example Embodiment 60

(185) The snowmobile of example embodiment 51, wherein a straight steering column passes through the slot.

#### Example Embodiment 61

(186) The snowmobile of example embodiment 51, wherein a top of the steering column is above the top surface of the battery enclosure and a bottom of the steering column is below a bottom surface of the battery enclosure and is attached to a steering mechanism that controls a direction of a right front ski and a left front ski for the snowmobile.

#### Example Embodiment 62

(187) The snowmobile of example embodiment 51, wherein an upper steering mount is attached to the top surface of the battery enclosure and is configured to support an upper portion of the steering column and provide a stiffness to the upper portion of the steering column.

#### Example Embodiment 63

(188) The snowmobile of example embodiment 62, wherein the battery enclosure has a stiffness that is within a range that is equal to or greater than 10 gigapascal (Gpa) and equal to or less than 70 Gpa, and wherein the stiffness of the battery enclosure corresponds with the stiffness that the upper steering mount provides to the upper portion of the steering column.

#### Example Embodiment 64

(189) The snowmobile of example embodiment 62, wherein the upper steering mount comprises a right upper steering mount and a left upper steering mount attached to a pipe having an axis aligned with an axis of the steering column, and wherein the steering column passes through the pipe and is supported by the pipe.

#### Example Embodiment 65

(190) The snowmobile of example embodiment 51, wherein the steering column passes through the slot at an angle with respect to an axis of the steering column and a substantially horizontal longitudinal axis of the snowmobile that is equal to or greater than 30 degrees and equal to or less than 60 degrees.

#### Example Embodiment 66

(191) The snowmobile of example embodiment 51, wherein the slot is centered between a right side wall and a left side wall of the front portion of the battery enclosure, and wherein a right side stack of one or more batteries are between a first side wall of the slot and a first side wall of the front portion of the battery enclosure, and wherein a left side stack of one or more batteries are between a second side wall of the slot and a second side wall of the front portion of the battery enclosure.

#### Example Embodiment 67

(192) The snowmobile of example embodiment 51, wherein the front portion of the battery enclosure has a width in a direction transverse to a substantially horizontal longitudinal axis of the snowmobile in a direction between the front end and the back end of the snowmobile that is greater than a width of the tunnel portion of the battery enclosure, and wherein the tunnel portion of the battery enclosure includes a row of one or more batteries aligned along the substantially horizontal longitudinal axis of the snowmobile between the front end and the rear end of the snowmobile.

#### Example Embodiment 68

(193) A battery enclosure for an electric vehicle, comprising: a rear portion; and a front portion, the front portion of the battery enclosure defining a slot that extends downwards from a top surface of the battery enclosure for receiving a steering column of the electric vehicle.

#### Example Embodiment 69



(194) The snowmobile of example embodiment 68, wherein the slot extends downwards from the top surface of the battery enclosure to a front side surface of the battery enclosure.

#### Example Embodiment 70

(195) The snowmobile of example embodiment 68, wherein the slot extends downwards from the top surface of the battery enclosure to a bottom surface of the battery enclosure.

#### Example Embodiment 71

(196) The battery enclosure of example embodiment 68, wherein the slot defines a first side wall, a second side wall and a bottom surface, wherein the bottom surface of the slot extends at an angle of between 30-60 degrees with respect to a substantially horizontal longitudinal axis of the electric vehicle.

#### Example Embodiment 72

(197) The battery enclosure of example embodiment 68, wherein a width of the slot is between 30 millimeters (mm) and 60 mm.

#### Example Embodiment 73

(198) The battery enclosure of example embodiment 68, wherein the slot divides the front portion of the battery enclosure into a first side and a second side, wherein each of the first side and second side is suitable for housing electric battery modules.

#### Example Embodiment 74

(199) The battery enclosure of example embodiment 68, wherein the slot is positioned substantially centrally with respect to a first side wall and a second side wall of the battery enclosure.

#### Example Embodiment 75

(200) The battery enclosure of example embodiment 68, wherein the battery enclosure has a stiffness that is within a range that is equal to or greater than 10 gigapascal (Gpa) and equal to or less than 70 Gpa.

#### Example Embodiment 76

(201) The battery enclosure of example embodiment 68, wherein the tunnel portion of the battery enclosure includes a row of one or more batteries in a direction between the front portion of the battery enclosure and the tunnel portion of the battery enclosure.

#### Example Embodiment 77

(202) The battery enclosure of example embodiment 68, wherein the battery enclosure comprises a carbon fiber composite material.

#### Example Embodiment 78

(203) The battery enclosure of example embodiment 68, wherein the battery enclosure comprises an injection molded glass fiber reinforced plastic material.

#### Example Embodiment 79

(204) The battery enclosure of example embodiment 68, wherein the electric vehicle is a snowmobile.

#### Example Embodiment 81

(205) An electric vehicle, comprising: a chassis defining a rear portion and a front portion; a transmission mounted to a rear portion of the chassis; a battery enclosure mounted on top of the rear portion of the chassis; and an electric motor mounted below the battery enclosure and between a front side of the rear chassis and a front end of the electric vehicle.

#### Example Embodiment 82

(206) The electric vehicle of example embodiment 81, wherein the electric motor is positioned generally horizontally relative to the transmission.

#### Example Embodiment 83

(207) The electric vehicle of example embodiment 81, wherein a transmission drive shaft and a motor drive shaft are spaced apart along a longitudinal axis of the electric vehicle.

#### Example Embodiment 84

(208) The electric vehicle of example embodiment 81, wherein the rear portion of the chassis is a

rear tunnel and the front portion of the chassis is a front brace structure, wherein a transmission plate attached to the electric motor is connected at a first end to the rear tunnel and at a second end to the front brace structure.

#### Example Embodiment 85

(209) The electric vehicle of example embodiment 81, wherein the electric vehicle is a snowmobile.

#### Example Embodiment 86

(210) A snowmobile, comprising: a chassis that comprises a rear tunnel; a battery enclosure mounted to the rear tunnel; and an electric motor mounted below the battery enclosure and adjacent to a front side of the rear tunnel.

#### Example Embodiment 87

(211) The snowmobile of example embodiment 86, wherein the chassis further defines a mid-bay and a front brace structure, the mid-bay being located between the rear tunnel and the front brace structure, wherein the electric motor is positioned within the mid-bay.

#### Example Embodiment 88

(212) The snowmobile of example embodiment 87, wherein the mid-bay comprises a transmission plate positioned substantially parallel to a first side edge of the rear tunnel.

#### Example Embodiment 89

(213) The snowmobile of example embodiment 88, wherein the transmission plate is attached at a first end to the first side edge of the rear tunnel and at a second end to a component of the front brace structure.

#### Example Embodiment 90

(214) The snowmobile of example embodiment 89, wherein the transmission plate is further attached to a front plate of the electric motor.

#### Example Embodiment 91

(215) The snowmobile of example embodiment 90, further comprising a transmission, wherein the electric motor is mounted proximate to the transmission by the transmission plate.

#### Example Embodiment 92

(216) The snowmobile of example embodiment 91, wherein the transmission plate includes a U-shaped opening that extends downwards from a top side of the transmission plate, and wherein the electric motor is attached to both sides of the U-shaped opening such that a drive shaft of the electric motor extends through the U-shaped opening.

#### Example Embodiment 93

(217) The snowmobile of example embodiment 89, wherein the component of the front brace structure is mounted to an underside of the battery enclosure and to the transmission plate.

#### Example Embodiment 94

(218) The snowmobile of example embodiment 91, wherein the electric motor includes an electric motor drive gear and the transmission includes a transmission gear, and wherein a drive belt is connected between the electric motor drive gear and the transmission gear such that an angle of a top portion of the drive belt between the electric motor drive gear and the transmission gear with respect to a substantially horizontal longitudinal axis of the snowmobile is equal to or less than 20% and equal to or greater than -20%.

#### Example Embodiment 95

(219) The snowmobile of example embodiment 89, further comprising a drive belt idler pulley that contacts a bottom surface of the bottom portion of the drive belt, and wherein the top portion of the drive belt is connected directly between the electric motor drive gear and the transmission gear.

#### Example Embodiment 96

(220) An electric snowmobile, comprising: a transmission mounted within an interior of a rear tunnel of the snowmobile and proximate to a rear suspension of a track of the snowmobile; a battery enclosure mounted to the rear tunnel; and an electric motor mounted below the battery

enclosure and between a front side of the rear tunnel and a front end of the snowmobile.

#### Example Embodiment 97

(221) The electric snowmobile of example embodiment 96, further comprising a transmission, wherein the electric motor is mounted directly to the transmission by a transmission plate, and wherein the transmission plate is mounted to the rear tunnel of the snowmobile.

#### Example Embodiment 98

(222) The electric snowmobile of example embodiment 97, wherein the transmission plate includes a U-shaped opening that extends downwards from a top side of the transmission plate, and wherein the electric motor is attached to the transmission plate at an interior of the transmission plate such that a drive shaft of the electric motor extends through from the interior to an exterior of the U-shaped opening of the transmission plate.

#### Example Embodiment 99

(223) The electric snowmobile of example embodiment 97, wherein the electric motor includes an electric motor drive gear and the transmission includes a transmission gear, and wherein a drive belt is connected between the electric motor drive gear and the transmission gear such that an angle of a top portion of the drive belt between the electric motor drive gear and the transmission gear with respect to a substantially horizontal longitudinal axis of the snowmobile is equal to or less than 20% and equal to or greater than -20%.

## Claims

1. An electric vehicle, comprising: a steering system comprising a steering column; and a battery pack comprising a battery enclosure and a plurality of battery modules housed within the battery enclosure, the battery enclosure defining a slot that extends from at least a top surface of the battery enclosure to receive the steering column, wherein the slot divides a portion of the battery enclosure into a first side and a second side, wherein each of the first side and the second side houses one or more of the plurality of electric battery modules.
2. The electric vehicle of claim 1, wherein the slot is substantially straight.
3. The electric vehicle of claim 2, wherein a portion of the steering column received by the slot is substantially straight.
4. The electric vehicle of claim 1, wherein the slot extends from the top surface of the battery enclosure to a front side surface of the battery enclosure.
5. The electric vehicle of claim 1, wherein the slot extends from the top surface of the battery enclosure to a bottom surface of the battery enclosure.
6. The electric vehicle of claim 1, wherein the steering system comprises a handlebar attachment coupled to an upper portion of the steering column.
7. The electric vehicle of claim 1, wherein the steering system comprises at least one steering arm coupled to a lower portion of the steering column.
8. The electric vehicle of claim 7, further comprising at least one ski assembly coupled to the at least one steering arm.
9. The electric vehicle of claim 1, wherein the slot is positioned substantially centrally with respect to a first side wall and a second side wall of the battery enclosure.
10. The electric vehicle of claim 1, wherein the slot defines a bottom surface, the bottom surface extending at an angle of between 30-60 degrees with respect to a substantially horizontal longitudinal axis of the electric vehicle.
11. The electric vehicle of claim 1, wherein a width of the slot is between 30 millimeters (mm) and 60 mm.
12. The electric vehicle of claim 1, wherein the steering system comprises a mount coupled to the top surface of the battery enclosure to support an upper portion of the steering column.
13. The electric vehicle of claim 1, wherein the battery enclosure is a structural component suitable

for receiving loads from the steering column and transferring the loads to a chassis of the electric vehicle.

14. The electric vehicle of claim 1, further comprising a straddle-seat coupled to the battery pack.

15. The electric vehicle of claim 14, wherein the electric vehicle is a snowmobile.

16. An electric snowmobile, comprising: a chassis comprising a rear tunnel and a front brace structure; a steering system comprising a steering column; and a battery enclosure defining a tunnel portion and a front portion, the tunnel portion being connected to the rear tunnel of the chassis and the front portion being connected to the front brace structure, wherein the front portion of the battery enclosure defines a slot that extends downwards from a top surface of the battery enclosure for receiving the steering column, wherein the slot divides the front portion of the battery enclosure to a first side, wherein each of the first side and the second side houses one or more battery modules.

17. The electric snowmobile of claim 16, further comprising at least one ski assembly connected to the steering system.

18. A battery pack for an electric vehicle, the battery pack comprising: a plurality of battery modules; and a battery enclosure housing the plurality of battery modules the battery enclosure defining: a slot extending from a top surface of the battery enclosure to receive a steering column of the electric vehicle; and a rear portion, a front portion first side, and a front portion second side, the front portion first side and the front portion second side being separated by the slot; wherein each of the rear portion, the front portion first side, and front portion and second side house at least one battery module.

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