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Inventor(s)	Tsai; Evaline Shin-Tin et al.

Baseline event detection system

Abstract

A baseline event detection system to detect events by performing operations that include: generating a baseline data set; accessing a data stream; performing a comparison of the baseline data set and the data stream; and detecting an event based on the comparison.

Inventors: Tsai; Evaline Shin-Tin (Cupertino, CA), Gupta; Kieran K. (San Francisco, CA), Finch; Margaret Irene (San Francisco, CA), Basham; Matthew Lee (Oakland, CA), DellaMaria; Bodecker John (Crystal Lake, IL), Tuan; Brian (Cupertino, CA), Chen; James (San Francisco, CA), Laska; Jason Noah (San Francisco, CA), Symons; Jason Frederic (Dublin, CA), Bicket; John Charles (Burlingame, CA), Joshi; Kavya (San Francisco, CA), Reading; Ryan (San Francisco, CA), Shemet; Sabrina Quinn (Felton, CA), Bae; Sean Kyungmok (San Francisco, CA), Kansal; Ishaan (San Francisco, CA)

Applicant: Samsara Inc. (San Francisco, CA)

Family ID: 1000007291879

Assignee: Samsara Inc. (San Francisco, CA)

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Primary Examiner: Bezuayehu; Solomon G

Attorney, Agent or Firm: Schwegman Lundberg & Woessner, P.A.

Background/Summary

CLAIM OF PRIORITY (1) This application is a divisional application of and claims priority benefit from U.S. patent application Ser. No. 16/794,114, filed on Feb. 18, 2020 and entitled “BASELINE EVENT DETECTION SYSTEM,” which is a continuation-in-part application of and claims priority benefit from U.S. patent application Ser. No. 16/395,927, filed on Apr. 26, 2019 and entitled “OBJECT-MODEL BASED EVENT DETECTION SYSTEM,” and which are hereby incorporated by reference herein in their entireties.

TECHNICAL FIELD

(1) Embodiments of the present disclosure relate generally the field of communication technology and, more particularly, but not by way of limitation, to an architecture for systems and methods for detecting events based on sensor data collected at one or more sensor devices, and presenting notifications based on the detected events.

BACKGROUND

(2) A dashcam, or event data recorder (EDR), is an onboard camera that continuously records the view through a vehicle's front windscreen and sometimes the interior of the vehicle. Some EDRs also record acceleration, deceleration, speed, steering angle, global positioning system (GPS) data, and throttle position information.

Description

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE SEVERAL VIEWS OF THE DRAWINGS

- (1) To easily identify the discussion of any particular element or act, the most significant digit or digits in a reference number refer to the figure number in which that element is first introduced.
- (2) FIG. 1 is a block diagram showing an example system for exchanging data (e.g., sensor data and associated content) over a network in accordance with some embodiments, wherein the system includes an event detection system.
- (3) FIG. 2 is a block diagram illustrating various modules of an event detection system, according

to certain example embodiments.

(4) FIG. 3 is a flowchart depicting a method of detecting an event based on sensor data from a plurality of sensor devices and an object model, according to certain example embodiments.

(5) FIG. 4 is a flowchart depicting a method of accessing sensor data from a plurality of sensor devices responsive to detecting an event, according to certain example embodiments

(6) FIG. 5 is a flowchart depicting a method of detecting an event, according to certain example embodiments.

(7) FIG. 6 is a flowchart depicting a method of detecting an event, according to certain example embodiments.

(8) FIG. 7 is an interaction diagram depicting a flow of data, according to certain example embodiments.

(9) FIG. 8 is an interface diagram depicting a graphical user interface to present sensor data from one or more sensor devices, according to certain example embodiments.

(10) FIG. 9 is an interface diagram depicting sensor data from one or more sensor devices, according to certain example embodiments.

(11) FIG. 10 is an interface diagram depicting sensor data from one or more sensor devices, according to certain example embodiments.

(12) FIG. 11 is a flowchart depicting a method of causing display of a notification responsive to an event, according to certain example embodiments.

(13) FIG. 12 is a flowchart depicting a method of causing display of a notification responsive to an event, according to certain example embodiments.

(14) FIG. 13 is a flowchart depicting a method of causing display of a notification responsive to an event, according to certain example embodiments.

(15) FIG. 14 is a flowchart depicting a method of causing display of a notification responsive to an event, according to certain example embodiments.

(16) FIG. 15 is a flowchart depicting a method of detecting an event based on baseline data, according to certain example embodiments.

(17) FIG. 16 is a flowchart depicting a method of detecting an event based on baseline data, according to certain example embodiments.

(18) FIG. 17 is a block diagram illustrating components of a machine, according to some example embodiments, able to read instructions from a machine-readable medium (e.g., a machine-readable storage medium) and perform any one or more of the methodologies discussed herein.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION

(19) As discussed above, EDRs may include devices with an integrated onboard camera that continuously record data that include video, as well as acceleration, deceleration, speed, steering angle, global positioning system (GPS) data, and throttle position information. EDRs therefore generate data which can be used to review activities performed by a fleet of vehicles and can be used to formulate bases for improvements in safety in a variety of areas.

(20) While these systems are effective in recording data related to events, the existing systems lack functionality to efficiently detect and monitor events, and precursors to events, in real-time, let alone to provide interfaces to enable users to manage and view recorded data. A system which detects events and provides real-time data monitoring and alerting is therefore described below.

(21) Example embodiments described herein relate to an event detection system that comprises a plurality of sensor devices to perform operations that include: generating sensor data at the plurality of sensor devices; accessing the sensor data generated by the plurality of sensor devices; detecting an event, or precursor to an event, based on the sensor data, wherein the detected event corresponds to an event category; accessing an object model associated with the event type in response to detecting the event, wherein the object model defines a procedure to be applied by the event detection system to the sensor data; and streaming at least a portion of a plurality of data streams generated by the plurality of sensor devices to a server system based on the procedure, wherein the

server system may perform further analysis or visualization based on the portion of the plurality of data streams.

(22) The plurality of sensors may include a front facing camera, and a cabin facing camera (e.g., a dashcam), as well as an accelerometer, a gyroscope, one or more microphones, a temperature sensor, GPS sensors, as well as an interface to couple the event detection system with a vehicle electronic control unit (ECU), and all configured to generate a plurality of data streams that may be used to detect events or precursors to events. The plurality of sensors may in some embodiments be integrated into a single package, while in further embodiments, one or more of the sensors may be mounted at remote positions from one another based on use and need. The plurality of sensors may further be coupled with a network gateway (hereinafter “gateway”). The gateway facilitates sharing sensor data generated by the plurality of sensor devices from one discrete network to another, and in some embodiments may perform additional processing for the event detection system.

(23) As discussed herein, an “event” may comprise a combination of conditions detected by the sensor devices. An administrator of the event detection system may provide event definitions, wherein each event definition includes one or more of: an event type or identifier (e.g., roll-over, crash, speeding, rolling stop, distracted driver); a set of thresholds; and a set of conditions represented by a set of sensor data from one or more sensor devices from among the plurality of sensor devices of the event detection system. For example, a “rolling stop” may be defined by a set of conditions that include: the presence of a stop sign in one or more frames of a video stream; inertial data indicating that a stop did not occur; and GPS data indicating that a vehicle did not stop at a location associated with the stop sign. Similarly, a “precursor” to the event may be defined by a portion of an event definition. For example, in the example of the “rolling stop” described above, a precursor to the event may be defined as the detection of the stop sign in one or more frames of the video stream.

(24) In some embodiments, each event type or identifier of an event definition may be associated with corresponding object models. An object model of a particular event or precursor to an event includes the event definitions of the event and precursors to the events and defines procedures or subroutines to be performed by the event detection system in response to detecting an event or precursor to an event. For example, the procedures of an object model may define a data-flow of sensor data through one or more processing components of the event detection system, processing operations to be performed upon the sensor data at the one or more processing components of the event detection system, visualization and display instructions for the sensor data, as well as a bit rate (hereinafter “data rate”) to generate and access the sensor data responsive to detecting an event or precursor to an event.

(25) The detection of events and precursors to events may be performed by one or more processors associated with the plurality of sensor devices, one or more processors associated with the gateway, or by one or more processors associated with the server system, or any combination thereof.

(26) According to certain example embodiments, the detection of events based on the sensor data may include: detecting events based on a comparison of sensor data to one or more thresholds defined by the event definitions; detecting events by detecting features within the sensor; and detecting events based on an output of a neural network (i.e., a time delayed neural network) trained to recognize features corresponding to certain events and precursors to events.

(27) Accordingly, in some example embodiments, detection of an event by the plurality of sensors may be based upon video data generated by one or more cameras of the event detection system. For example, a neural network or machine learned model may be trained to recognize features or signals corresponding to certain types of objects that correspond with an event definition (e.g., signage, a stop sign, yield, children crossing, rail-road, etc.). In some embodiments, the signals detected may also include gestures performed by an occupant of a vehicle (e.g., a peace sign). Responsive to recognizing the features that correspond to the object associated with the event definition, the event detection system may access an object model associated with the

corresponding event definition. An object model defines procedures and subroutines to be performed by the event detection system.

(28) Similarly, detection of an event by the plurality of sensors may be based upon a stereoscopic inference model generated by the event detection system based on sensor data from one or more of the sensor devices. For example, the plurality of sensors may include a dashcam, and the sensor data may include video data that comprises monocular image data. The event detection system may generate a depth model based on the monocular image data through a stereoscopic inference model trained to construct a 3-dimensional (3D) depth model based on monocular image data. The event detection system may compare the depth model against one or more threshold values to detect events.

(29) In further embodiments, the method of detecting an event may vary based upon the type of sensor data accessed and analyzed. In some embodiments the sensor data may include inertial data, audio data, or location data. Detecting of an event may therefore include detecting one or more values of the sensor data transgressing threshold values corresponding to event types. For example, an event may be triggered based on an inertial value transgressing a threshold value, or in further embodiments, an event may be triggered based on the location data generated by a sensor device transgressing a boundary or reaching a destination.

(30) The object models associated with events may further define presentation and display instructions for sensor data of the events. The presentation and display instructions may include an identification of one or more client devices to present a notification responsive to the detection of an event, as well as display instructions to visualize and display sensor data corresponding to events. For example, the notification may include a display of an identifier, such as a user identifier, or an identifier associated with a sensor device, as well as one or more event attributes of the detected event.

(31) According to certain example embodiments, the event detection system performs operations that include presenting notifications and alerts responsive to detecting an event, or a pre-cursor to an event. For example, the event detection system may perform operations that include: detecting an event based on at least a portion of the sensor data, the event comprising a plurality of event attributes; determining one or more event attributes from the plurality of event attributes of the event transgress a threshold value; and causing display of a notification that includes a presentation of at least the portion of the sensor data in response to the determining that the one or more event attributes from among the plurality of event attributes of the event transgress the threshold value.

(32) In some embodiments, as discussed above, the sensor device may include a dashcam that generates a data stream comprising image data (i.e., a real-time video), as well an accelerometer, a GPS system, and a gyroscope that generate data indicative of movement. The event detection system may detect events based on portions of the image data of the data stream. For example, a “near-collision” may be detected based on image data from the sensor device indicating that a vehicle associated with the sensor device came within a threshold distance of another vehicle, or object, which may be depicted in the data stream generated by the sensor device. Similarly, an event may also include a “lane-departure” in which a vehicle associated with the sensor device crosses over road markings indicative of a lane.

(33) Responsive to detecting an event based on a portion of the sensor data from the data stream generated by the sensor device, the event detection system determines attributes of the event (e.g., a time-to-collision), identifies a user account associated with the sensor device, and causes display of a notification that includes an identifier associated with the user account and the event at a client device. For example, the event detections system may identify the client device to present the notification based on attributes of the event, as well as an identifier associated with the sensor device.

(34) For example, in some embodiments, the determination of a recipient of the notification, and a type of notification to be displayed may be based on a comparison of one or more event attributes

of the event to one or more threshold values. As an illustrative example, notifications for some events may be presented at a first client device as a push-notification, whereas notifications for other events may be presented at a second client device, or just recorded at a memory location of a repository.

(35) In some embodiments, the notification may include a display of a portion of the sensor data from the data stream. For example, the sensor data may include a video comprising a sequence of images, wherein the event may be detected by the event detection system based on a portion of the video (i.e., 30 seconds). Responsive to detection of the event, the event detection system may generate a presentation of the portion of the sensor data, and cause display of a notification that includes the presentation of the portion of the sensor device.

(36) In some embodiments, the event detection system may detect events based on baseline data generated based on a portion of the sensor data from the data stream. Responsive to detecting a start of a trip, the event detection system may access sensor data from one or more sensor devices and generate baseline data based on a portion of the sensor data from the one or more sensor devices. For example, the baseline data may comprise sensor data from a predefined period of time from the start of the trip (e.g., 5 minutes), or based on sensor data collected at a predetermined portion of the trip (e.g., first 50 miles). Accordingly, the event detection system may perform a comparison of sensor data generated by the one or more sensor devices against the baseline data in order to detect events. In some embodiments, the event detection system may generate a machine learned model based on the baseline data.

(37) FIG. 1 is a block diagram showing an example system **100** for detecting events based on sensor data. The system **100** includes one or more client device(s) **122** that host a number of applications including a client application **114**.

(38) Accordingly, each client application **114** is able to communicate and exchange data with another client application **114** and with the server application **114** executed at the server system **108** via the network **106**. The data exchanged between client applications **114**, and between a client application **114** and the server system **108**, includes functions (e.g., commands to invoke functions) as well as payload data (e.g., text, audio, video or other multimedia data).

(39) The server system **108** provides server-side functionality via the network **106** to a particular client application **114**, and in some embodiments to the sensor device(s) **102** and the system gateway **104**. While certain functions of the system **100** are described herein as being performed by either a client application **114**, the sensor device(s) **102**, the system gateway **104**, or by the server system **108**, it will be appreciated that the location of certain functionality either within the client application **114** or the server system **108** is a design choice. For example, it may be technically preferable to initially deploy certain technology and functionality within the server system **108**, but to later migrate this technology and functionality to the client application **114**, or one or more processors of the sensor device(s) **102**, or system gateway **104**, where there may be sufficient processing capacity.

(40) The server system **108** supports various services and operations that are provided to the client application **114**. Such operations include transmitting data to, receiving data from, and processing data generated by the client application **114**, the sensor device(s) **102**, and the system gateway **104**. In some embodiments, this data includes, message content, device information, geolocation information, persistence conditions, social network information, sensor data, and live event information, as examples. In other embodiments, other data is used. Data exchanges within the system **100** are invoked and controlled through functions available via graphical user interfaces (GUIs) of the client application **114**.

(41) Turning now specifically to the server system **108**, an Application Program Interface (API) server **110** is coupled to, and provides a programmatic interface to, an application server **112**. The application server **112** is communicatively coupled to a database server **118**, which facilitates access to a database **120** that stores data associated with data generated by the sensor devices **102**

and processed by the application server **112**.

(42) Dealing specifically with the API server **110**, this server receives and transmits data (e.g., sensor data, commands, and payloads) between the client device **122** and the application server **112**. Specifically, the API server **110** provides a set of interfaces (e.g., routines and protocols) that can be called or queried by the client application **114** in order to invoke functionality of the application server **112**. The API server **110** exposes various functions supported by the application server **112**, including account registration, login functionality, the transmission of data, via the application server **112**, from a particular client application **114** to another client application **114**, the sending of sensor data (e.g., images, video, geolocation data, inertial data, temperature data, etc.) from a client application **114** to the server application **114**, and for possible access by another client application **114**, the setting of a collection of data, the retrieval of such collections, the retrieval of data, and the location of devices within a region.

(43) The application server **112** hosts a number of applications and subsystems, including a server application **114**, and an event detection system **124**. The event detection system **124** is configured to access sensor data generated by the one or more sensor devices **102**, detect events or precursors to events based on the sensor data, and access an object model that corresponds with the events or precursors to events, wherein the object model defines a data-flow, according to some example embodiments. Further details of the event detection system **124** can be found in FIG. 2 below.

(44) The server application **114** implements a number of data processing technologies and functions, particularly related to the aggregation and other processing of data (e.g., sensor data generated by the sensor devices **102**). As will be described in further detail, the sensor data generated by the sensor devices **102** may be aggregated into collections associated with a particular user account. Other processor and memory intensive processing of data may also be performed server-side by the server application **114**, in view of the hardware requirements for such processing.

(45) The application server **112** is communicatively coupled to a database server **118**, which facilitates access to a database **120** in which is stored data associated with sensor data generated by the sensor devices **102** and processed by the server application **114**.

(46) FIG. 2 is a block diagram illustrating components of the event detection system **124** that configure the event detection system **124** to perform operations to access sensor data generated by a plurality of sensor devices, detect events or precursors to events based on the sensor data, and to access an object model that corresponds to the event or precursor to the event detected based on the sensor data, according to some example embodiments.

(47) The event detection system **124** is shown as including a sensor data module **202**, an object model module **204**, a communication module **206**, and a presentation module **208**, all configured to communicate with each other (e.g., via a bus, shared memory, or a switch). Any one or more of these modules may be implemented using one or more processors **210** (e.g., by configuring such one or more processors to perform functions described for that module) and hence may include one or more of the processors **210**.

(48) Any one or more of the modules described may be implemented using hardware alone (e.g., one or more of the processors **210** of a machine) or a combination of hardware and software. For example, any module described of the event detection system **124** may physically include an arrangement of one or more of the processors **210** (e.g., a subset of or among the one or more processors of the machine) configured to perform the operations described herein for that module. As another example, any module of the event detection system **124** may include software, hardware, or both, that configure an arrangement of one or more processors **210** (e.g., among the one or more processors of the machine) to perform the operations described herein for that module. Accordingly, different modules of the event detection system **124** may include and configure different arrangements of such processors **210** or a single arrangement of such processors **210** at different points in time. Moreover, any two or more modules of the event detection system **124** may be combined into a single module, and the functions described herein for a single module may be

subdivided among multiple modules. Furthermore, according to various example embodiments, modules described herein as being implemented within a single machine, database, or device may be distributed across multiple machines, databases, or devices.

(49) As discussed above, according to certain example embodiments, the event detection system **124** may maintain one or more object models that correspond with a plurality of event definitions, where an object model includes the conditions associated with an event definition and comprises a set of procedures and subroutines to be performed by the event detection system **124** responsive to the detection of an event or precursor to an event. In some embodiments, a portion of the object models and event definition may be stored within the databases **120**, at the server system **108**, while in further embodiments, a portion of the object models and event definitions may be stored at a local memory of the sensor devices **102**, the gateway **104**, as well as the client device **122**.

(50) FIG. **3** is a flowchart depicting a method **300** of detecting an event based on sensor data from a plurality of sensor devices **102**, and an object model, according to certain example embodiments. Operations of the method **300** may be performed by the modules described above with respect to FIG. **2**. As shown in FIG. **3**, the method **300** includes one or more operations **302**, **304**, **306**, and **308**.

(51) At operation **302**, sensor data generated by at least one sensor device is accessed at a first network node. For example, the sensor data module **202** accesses sensor data generated by at least one sensor device from among the sensor device(s) **102** at a baseline data rate. The sensor device may include a camera, such as a dashcam, and the sensor data may comprise a video stream.

(52) The sensor data module **202** detects an event or precursor to an event based on the sensor data, wherein the event or precursor to the event corresponds to an event definition. The event or precursor to the event detected by the sensor data module **202** can for example include a feature of a video frame from video data collected from a dashcam (e.g., a sensor device **102**). The feature may correspond to an object depicted within the video.

(53) According to certain embodiments, the sensor data module **202** may include a machine learned model or neural network trained to recognize features corresponding to certain types of objects (e.g., signage, a stop sign, yield, children crossing, rail-road, etc.), and to receive sensor data, and output a result that includes an identification of an object. As an illustrative example, the sensor device **102** may include a dashcam, and the sensor data may comprise video data generated by the dashcam and collected by the sensor data module **202** at a first data rate, and the neural network may be trained with labeled feature data to identify one or more events based on the labeled feature data.

(54) At operation **306**, in response to the sensor data module **202** detecting the event or precursor to the event based on the sensor data, the object model module **204** accesses an object model that corresponds with the event or precursor to the event detected based on the sensor data. The object model provides event definitions associated with the precursor to the event detected by the sensor data module **202** and provides a procedure to be performed by the event detection system **124** that includes a data flow of sensor data from the sensor devices **102**, and a set of conditions or criteria associated with the detected event or precursor to the event, such as threshold values.

(55) At operation **308**, based on the procedure defined by the object model, a second network node accesses sensor data from the portion of the sensor devices. For example, the communication module **206** causes the gateway **104** to access sensor data from a portion of the sensor devices **102** based on the procedure defined by the object model. In some embodiments, at operation **308**, the communication module **206** may additionally cause the gateway **104** to stream the sensor data from the portion of the sensor devices to the server system **108** for further analysis.

(56) In certain example embodiments, the object model associated with a precursor to an event may identify one or more sensor devices to activate or access responsive to the precursor to the event. For example, in some embodiments, the event detection system **124** may be configured to access and record sensor data from a “primary” sensor device (e.g., a dashcam), and in response to

detecting a precursor to an event, accessing one or more secondary sensor devices to retrieve sensor data.

(57) FIG. 4 is a flowchart depicting a method **400** of accessing sensor data from a plurality of sensor devices **102** responsive to detecting an event, according to certain example embodiments. Operations of the method **400** may be performed by the modules described above with respect to FIG. 2. As shown in FIG. 4, the method **400** includes one or more operations **402**, **404**, **406**, and **408**. In some embodiments, the operations of the method **400** may be performed as a precursor to, or subroutine of, one or more of the operations of the method **300** depicted in FIG. 3, such as operation **302**.

(58) According to certain example embodiments, the sensor devices **102** may include one or more cameras, such as dashcams, wherein the dashcams may be directed inside a vehicle, to capture images and videos depicted occupants of the vehicle, as well as directed in front of and in some cases behind the vehicle.

(59) At operation **402**, the sensor data module **202** detects a feature within a frame of a video stream from one or more of the sensor devices **102**. In some embodiments, the sensor data module **202** may include a neural network or machine learned model trained to recognize certain features that correspond to events and precursors to events. For example, the features may depict objects such as signs (e.g., a stop sign) as well as facial features and expressions of a driver of a vehicle.

(60) At operation **404**, in response to detecting a feature within the frame of the video stream from one or more of the sensor devices **102**, the sensor data module **202** determines that the feature corresponds to a precursor to an event. For example, the feature may include a gaze direction of a driver of the vehicle, or a sign depicted within a frame of the video stream.

(61) In some embodiments, the precursor to the event may correspond with an object model that defines conditions and thresholds associated with an event. For example, an event may include running a stop-sign or red light, while the precursor to the event is the detection of a sign or stop light within an image frame of the video stream generated by one or more of the sensor devices **102**. Responsive to the sensor data module **202** detecting the precursor to the event, the object model module **204** accesses an object model that includes an event definition comprising a set of conditions and thresholds, and provides procedures and subroutines to be performed by one or more modules of the event detection system **124** in response to detecting the precursor to the event.

(62) At operation **406**, the sensor data module **202** accesses a portion of the sensor data generated by the sensor devices **102** based on the object model associated with the precursor to the event. For example, the portion of the sensor data identified by the object model based on the definition of the event associated with the precursor may include inertial data, GPS data, as well as vehicle ECU data. At operation **408**, the sensor data module **202** detects the event based on the portion of the sensor data generated by the sensor devices **102**. In some embodiments, the operations of the method **400** may be performed by one or more processors of the sensor devices **102** themselves, or by one or more processors associated with the gateway **104**, or any combination thereof.

(63) In certain example embodiments, the event detection system **124** may be configured to access and stream sensor data from the sensor devices **102** at a “baseline” data rate. For example, under normal operating conditions, in the absence of one or more event conditions, the event detection system **124** may be configured to cause the sensor devices **102** to generate sensor data at a reduced resolution, and to cause the gateway **104** to stream segments of sensor data to the server system **108** at predefined intervals based on the baseline data rate.

(64) Accordingly, in some embodiments, the procedures defined by the object models may include instructions to cause one or more processors associated with the sensor devices **102**, the gateway **104**, and the client device **122** to increase the data rate and resolution in which sensor data is generated and accessed by the event detection system **124**, responsive to detecting an event or precursor to an event.

(65) FIG. 5 is a flowchart depicting a method **500** of detecting an event based on sensor data

generated by a plurality of sensor devices **102**, according to certain example embodiments. Operations of the method **500** may be performed by the modules described above with respect to FIG. **2**. As shown in FIG. **5**, the method **500** includes one or more operations **502**, **504**, and **506**. The method **500** may be performed as a precursor to, or subroutine of, one or more of the operations of the methods **300** and **400**, as depicted in FIGS. **3** and **4**.

(66) At operation **502**, the sensor data module **202** accesses sensor data from the plurality of sensor devices **102** at a first data rate. For example, the event detection system **124** may be configured to access and stream data from the plurality of sensor devices **102** at a baseline data rate.

(67) In some embodiments, the event detection system **124** may be configured to cause the gateway **104** to stream snapshots of sensor data from the sensor devices **102** at a predefined interval or data rate. For example, at the baseline rate, the event detection system **124** may only stream a portion of the sensor data from the sensor devices **102** through the gateway **104** to the server system **108**.

(68) At operation **504**, the sensor data module **202** detects an event, or a precursor to an event, based on the sensor data, as discussed in the methods **300** and **400** of FIGS. **3** and **4**. In response to detecting the event or precursor to the event, at operation **506**, the event detection system **124** may cause the sensor data module **202** to access the sensor data from the sensor devices **102** at a second data rate. In some embodiments, the second data rate may be based on an event type of the event or precursor to the event detected by the sensor data module **202**.

(69) In some embodiments, operation **506** may also include causing the sensor data module **202** to stream a sensor data from a specific set of sensor devices from among the sensor devices **102**. For example, in response to detecting an event based on sensor data from a first sensor device, the sensor data module **202** may access and stream sensor data from the first sensor device, and a second and third sensor device from among a plurality of sensor devices.

(70) FIG. **6** is a flowchart depicting a method **600** of detecting an event based on sensor data generated by a plurality of sensor devices **102**, according to certain example embodiments. Operations of the method **600** may be performed by the modules described above with respect to FIG. **2**. As shown in FIG. **6**, the method **600** includes one or more operations **602**, **604**, and **606**. The method **600** may be performed as a precursor to, or subroutine of, one or more of the operations of the methods **300**, **400**, and **500**, as depicted in FIGS. **3**, **4**, and **5**.

(71) At operation **602**, upon accessing the sensor data from the sensor devices **102**, as in operation **302** of the method **300**, and operation **502** of the method **500**, the sensor data module **202** extracts a set of features from the sensor data. For example, the sensor data may include video data generated by a dashcam, wherein the dashcam is configured to capture images of occupants of a vehicle. The set of features extracted from the sensor data may therefore include facial landmarks and image features depicting the occupants of the vehicle.

(72) In response to extracting the set of features from the sensor data generated by the sensor devices **102**, at operation **604** the sensor data module **202** applies the set of features to a machine learning model trained to identify events and precursors to events based on features. For example, the machine learning model may be trained to identify a distracted driver based on gaze tracking features. At operation **606**, the sensor data module **202** identifies an event or precursor to an event based on the machine learned model.

(73) FIG. **7** is an interaction diagram **700** depicting a flow of sensor data generated by the sensor devices **102**, according to certain example embodiments. Operations of the interaction diagram **700** may be performed by the modules described above with respect to FIG. **2**.

(74) At operation **702**, the sensor devices **102** detects a precursor to an event based on a first portion of sensor data generated by the sensor devices **102**. For example, the first portion of the sensor data may include video data generated by a dashcam, and the precursor to the event may include a feature within the sensor data. For example, sensor devices **102** may include a neural network trained to identify objects correlated with precursors to events.

(75) At operation **704**, based on detecting the precursor to the event, the sensor devices **102**

determines an event type that corresponds with the precursor to the event. The event type identifies an object model that defines a data flow of the sensor data.

(76) At operation **706**, the sensor devices **102** streams a second portion of the sensor data to the system gateway **104**, where the second portion of the sensor data is based on the object model associated with the event type. At operation **708**, the system gateway **104** detects an event based on the precursor to the event detected by the sensor device **102** and the second portion of the sensor data streamed by the sensor devices **102** to the system gateway **104**.

(77) At operation **710**, based on the system gateway **104** detecting the event based on the second portion of the sensor data, the sensor devices **102** multiplex the sensor data from the plurality of sensors **102** and stream the multiplexed sensor data to the server system **108**. At operation **712**, the system gateway **104** routes the sensor data from the plurality of sensors **102** to the server system **108**. At operation **714**, the server system **108** receives the multiplexed sensor data.

(78) In some embodiments, a portion of the plurality of sensors **102** may be integrated into the system gateway **104**. For example, the system gateway **104** may include one or more sensor devices configured to generate sensor data. In further embodiments, the system gateway **104** may access the plurality of sensors **102** responsive to detecting an event based on a portion (e.g., the second portion) of the sensor data, as depicted in operation **708**.

(79) At operation **716**, based on receiving the multiplexed sensor data, the server system **108** performs further analysis upon the sensor data, and in some embodiments may perform operations that include presenting a notification at a client device and causing display of a graphical user interface that comprises a presentation of visualizations based on the sensor data generated by the sensor devices **102**.

(80) For example, in some embodiments, the object model corresponding to the event may identify one or more client devices to be notified when an event is triggered and may also define notification features of the notifications to be presented. Responsive to detecting an event, the event detection system **124** presents the notification at the one or more client devices identified within the corresponding object model, wherein the notification includes a set of event attributes as defined based on the notification features from the object model.

(81) FIG. **8** is an interface diagram depicting a GUI **800** to present sensor data from one or more sensor devices **102**, according to certain example embodiments. As seen in the GUI **800**, the presentation of the sensor data may include a video stream **805**, depicting video data generated by a dashcam, a video stream **810**, depicting video data generated by a driver facing dashcam, as well as a graph element **815**, depicting sensor data captured by a vehicle ECU, and GPS data plotted over a period of time. In certain embodiments, the sensor data may also include an audio stream that comprises audio data collected by one or more sensor devices (i.e., microphones) in communication with the event detection system **124**. For example, the audio data may be collected from a mobile device or device with similar audio recording capability, wherein the device may be coupled with one or more of the client device **122**, the system gateway **104**, the sensor devices **102**, or the event detection system **124**. Coupling may include wired as well as wireless connections. Accordingly, in such embodiments, a presentation of the audio data may be displayed at a position within the GUI **800**, wherein the presentation of the audio data may include a visualization of the audio data, such as a display of a waveform, or an audio spectrum indicator.

(82) In some embodiments, the period of time depicted by the graph element **815** may be based on temporal attributes of the video data depicted in the video streams **805** and **810**. For example, the video stream **805** may include a display of a scrub bar, wherein a position of an indicator **820** on the scrub bar indicates a point in time of the video stream.

(83) In some embodiments, the sensor data depicted in the graph element **815** may be scaled based on a length of the video data depicted in the video stream **805**. For example, the position of the indicator **820** corresponds with a video frame of the video stream **805**. As seen in the GUI **800**, the position of the indicator **820** aligns vertically with corresponding sensor data in the graph element

815.

(84) Similarly, the video stream **810** may be presented based on the video stream **805**. For example, a user may provide an input moving the indicator **820** to a position that corresponds with a timestamped video frame of the video stream **805** along the scrub bar of the video stream **805**. Based on receiving the input, the event detection system **124** updates the video stream **810** in the GUI **800** based on the position of the indicator **820** on the sub bar.

(85) In some embodiments, the GUI **800** may include a display of an event log that includes a display of events detected by the event detection system **124**, such as the event indicator **825**. For example, based on detecting an event, as discussed in the methods **300** and **400** of FIGS. **3** and **4**, the event detection system **124** may update the event log to include the event indicator **825**, wherein properties of the event indicator **825** are based on attributes of the event.

(86) In some embodiments, a user of the event detection system **124** may provide an input that selects an event indicator, such as the event indicator **825**, and the event detection system **124** may update the GUI **800** to present the corresponding sensor data from the event. For example, updating the GUI **800** may include presenting a segment of the video streams **805** and **810** based on temporal attributes of the event associated with the event indicator **825**.

(87) In further embodiments, the GUI **800** may also include a map image **830**. The map image **830** comprises indications of locations corresponding to the events from the event log. For example, the event indicator **825** comprises an identifier ("A") that is also presented at a location that corresponds with the event indicator **825** on the map image **830**. A user may therefore determine where the event associated with the event indicator occurred based on the position of the identifier within the map image **830**.

(88) FIG. **9** is an interface diagram depicting sensor data **900** from one or more sensor devices **102**, according to certain example embodiments. As seen in FIG. **9**, the sensor data **900** may include the video stream **810** depicted in FIG. **8**. The video stream **810** includes video data from a dashcam.

(89) In some embodiments, a dashcam may be positioned to record video of a driver of a vehicle. Based on receiving the video data from the dashcam, the event detection system **124** may perform facial recognition to the video data to identify one or more occupants of the vehicle. Based on identifying the one or more occupants of the vehicle based on the video data, the event detection system **124** may present an identification **910** that includes a display of an identifier of an occupant of the vehicle.

(90) FIG. **10** is an interface diagram depicting sensor data **1000** from one or more sensor devices **102**, according to certain example embodiments. As seen in FIG. **9**, the sensor data **1000** may include the video stream **810** depicted in FIG. **8**. The video stream **810** includes video data from a dashcam.

(91) In some embodiments, a dashcam may be positioned to record video of a driver of a vehicle. Based on receiving the video data from the dashcam, the event detection system **124** may perform gaze detection on the video data to determine a point of attention of an occupant of the vehicle. Based on performing the gaze detection on the video data, the event detection system **124** may cause display of the gaze indicator **1005** within the video stream **810**.

(92) FIG. **11** is a flowchart depicting a method **1100** of causing display of a notification responsive to an event, according to certain example embodiments. Operations of the method **1100** may be performed by the modules described above with respect to FIG. **2**.

(93) At operation **1102**, the sensor data module **202** accesses sensor data generated by one or more sensor devices. The sensor device may include a GPS system, an accelerometer, as well as a dashcam, such as an inward/cabin facing dashcam to capture images of a driver of a vehicle, as well as a forward facing dashcam, to capture images in front of the vehicle.

(94) At operation **1104**, the sensor data module **202** detects an event based on a portion of the sensor data generated by the one or more sensor devices. The event may comprise a plurality of event attributes, such as a duration of the event, and a distance to collision, or a time-to-collision.

In some embodiments, the event attributes may also include location data, temporal data, as well as an identifier associated with a driver of the vehicle, an identifier associated with the one or more sensor devices, as well as an identifier associated with the vehicle.

(95) At operation **1106**, the sensor data module **202** determines that one or more of the event attributes from among the plurality of event attributes of the event transgresses a threshold value. For example, the threshold may be a distance value, or a temporal value. Responsive to the sensor data module **202** determining that the one or more event attributes of the event transgresses the threshold value, at operation **1108**, the presentation module **208** generates and causes display of a notification that includes a presentation of a portion of the sensor data. For example, the portion of the sensor data may include a video clip depicting the event. In some embodiments, the presentation of the sensor data within the notification may include a display of an identifier associated with the sensor device, such as a device identifier, a vehicle identifier, and a user identifier. In some embodiments, the notification may additionally include an auditory or visual alert.

(96) FIG. **12** is a flowchart depicting a method **1200** of causing display of a notification responsive to an event, according to certain example embodiments. Operations of the method **1200** may be performed by the modules described above with respect to FIG. **2**.

(97) At operation **1202**, the sensor data module **202** identifies a user account based on the sensor data. For example, the sensor data generated by the one or more sensor devices may include image data that comprises a set of facial features useable by the sensor data module **202** to perform facial recognition. Accordingly, a user account may be identified based on facial recognition techniques. In some embodiments, the sensor data generated by the one or more sensor devices may comprise metadata that includes a device identifier, wherein the device identifier is associated with a user account within a database.

(98) At operation **1204**, the sensor data module **202** indexes a portion of the sensor data associated with the event among a plurality of data objects at a memory location associated with the user account identified at operation **1202**. For example, the memory location may be associated with a user profile of the user account and include a plurality of data objects representative of events in which the user account was involved (i.e., as a driver, passenger).

(99) At operation **1206**, the sensor data module **202** accesses a subset of the plurality of data objects from the memory location associated with the user account responsive to determining that one or more event attributes of an event detected by the sensor data module **202** transgresses a threshold value. Accordingly, the subset of the plurality of data objects may include the portion of the data stream associated with the detected event.

(100) At operation **1208**, the presentation module **208** generates and causes display of a notification that includes a presentation of the subset of the data objects. For example, the notification may comprise a listing of similar events to the event detected by the sensor data module **202**.

(101) FIG. **13** is a flowchart depicting a method **1300** of causing display of a notification responsive to an event, according to certain example embodiments. Operations of the method **1300** may be performed by the modules described above with respect to FIG. **2**. According to certain example embodiments, the method **1300** may be performed as a subroutine of operations **1108** of FIG. **11**, **1208** of FIG. **12**, as well as **1404** of FIG. **14**.

(102) At operation **1302**, the sensor data module **202** generates a user score to be assigned to the user account based on one or more event attributes of a plurality of events listed at the memory location associated with the user account (i.e., a user profile). As discussed in the method **1200**, the user profile may contain a listing of all events and corresponding event attributes, of events in which the user account was involved. For example, a user associated with the user account may have been a driver or passenger during one of the above-mentioned events. Accordingly, the user score may simply be a total number of events, or a total number of a certain type of event.

(103) At operation **1304**, the sensor data module **202** determines that the user score associated with

the user account transgresses a threshold value. For example, the threshold value may indicate a total number of events of a particular event type (i.e., **3** near-collision events).

(104) At operation **1306**, responsive to determining that the user score associated with the user account transgresses the threshold value, the presentation module **208** generates and causes display of a notification that includes a user identifier associated with the user account.

(105) FIG. **14** is a flowchart depicting a method **1400** of causing display of a notification responsive to an event, according to certain example embodiments. Operations of the method **1400** may be performed by the modules described above with respect to FIG. **2**.

(106) At operation **1402**, responsive to the sensor data module **202** detecting an event based on a portion of the sensor data stream generated by the one or more sensor devices, the communication module **206** identifies one or more client devices. For example, the one or more client devices identified by the communication module **206** may be associated with the sensor device at a memory repository. In some embodiments, the one or more client devices may be associated with the one or more sensor devices, as well as one or more events. As an illustrative example, the event detection system **124** may be configured to notify an administrator or manager associated with a particular deployment (a collection of sensor devices), responsive to detecting an event. Accordingly, the event detection system **124** may be configured to notify certain devices responsive to certain events, based on event attributes of the events.

(107) At operation **1404**, the presentation module **308** generates and causes display of a notification at the one or more client devices. The notification may include a display of a portion of the sensor data stream, as well as an identification of a user account, a location in which the event occurred, and temporal data indicating when the event occurred.

(108) FIG. **15** is a flowchart depicting a method **1500** of detecting an event based on baseline data, according to certain example embodiments. Operations of the method **1500** may be performed by the modules described above with respect to FIG. **2**.

(109) At operation **1502**, the communication module **206** detects a start of a trip. For example, a start of a trip may be determined based on determining that an ignition of a vehicle associated with the one or more sensor devices has been keyed on. In some embodiments, the start of the trip may be determined based on GPS data indicating that a vehicle begins moving, or in some embodiments, responsive to determining that the vehicle has started along a route to a destination generated by a GPS.

(110) At operation **1504**, responsive to the communication module **206** detecting the start of the trip, the sensor data module **302** accesses a sensor data stream generated by one or more sensor devices. In some embodiments, the sensor data stream may include image data, as well as accelerometer data.

(111) At operation **1506**, the sensor data module **302** generates a baseline data set based on a first portion of the data stream. For example, the first portion of the sensor data stream may be defined as sensor data generated by the one or more sensor devices over a predefined period of time, or distance, originating at the start of the trip.

(112) At operation **1508**, the sensor data module **302** performs a comparison of the baseline data to a second portion of the sensor data stream. Based on the comparison, at operation **1510**, the sensor data module **302** detects an event.

(113) FIG. **16** is a flowchart depicting a method **1600** of detecting an event based on baseline data, according to certain example embodiments. Operations of the method **1600** may be performed by the modules described above with respect to FIG. **2**.

(114) At operation **1602**, as in operation **1502**, the communication module **206** detects a start of a trip. As discussed above in operation **1502**, a start of a trip may be determined based on determining that an ignition of a vehicle associated with the one or more sensor devices has been keyed on. In some embodiments, the start of the trip may be determined based on GPS data indicating that a vehicle begins moving, or in some embodiments, responsive to determining that

the vehicle has started along a route to a destination generated by a GPS.

(115) At operation **1604**, the sensor data module **302** accesses a sensor data stream generated by one or more sensor devices, wherein the sensor data may include image data. The sensor data module **302** identifies a user account based on the sensor data stream.

(116) At operation **1606**, responsive to identifying the user account, the sensor data module **302** retrieves a baseline data set associated with the user account.

(117) FIG. **17** is a block diagram illustrating components of a machine **1700**, according to some example embodiments, able to read instructions from a machine-readable medium (e.g., a machine-readable storage medium) and perform any one or more of the methodologies discussed herein. Specifically, FIG. **17** shows a diagrammatic representation of the machine **1700** in the example form of a computer system, within which instructions **1710** (e.g., software, a program, an application, an applet, an app, or other executable code) for causing the machine **1700** to perform any one or more of the methodologies discussed herein may be executed. As such, the instructions **1710** may be used to implement modules or components described herein. The instructions **1710** transform the general, non-programmed machine **1700** into a particular machine **1700** programmed to carry out the described and illustrated functions in the manner described. In alternative embodiments, the machine **1700** operates as a standalone device or may be coupled (e.g., networked) to other machines. In a networked deployment, the machine **1700** may operate in the capacity of a server machine or a client machine in a server-client network environment, or as a peer machine in a peer-to-peer (or distributed) network environment. The machine **1700** may comprise, but not be limited to, a server computer, a client computer, a personal computer (PC), a tablet computer, a laptop computer, a netbook, a personal digital assistant (PDA), an entertainment media system, a cellular telephone, a smart phone, a mobile device, a wearable device (e.g., a smart watch), other smart devices, a web appliance, a network router, a network switch, a network bridge, or any machine capable of executing the instructions **1710**, sequentially or otherwise, that specify actions to be taken by machine **1700**. Further, while only a single machine **1700** is illustrated, the term “machine” shall also be taken to include a collection of machines that individually or jointly execute the instructions **1710** to perform any one or more of the methodologies discussed herein.

(118) The machine **1700** may include processors **1704**, memory memory/storage **1706**, and I/O components **1718**, which may be configured to communicate with each other such as via a bus **1702**. The memory/storage **1706** may include a memory **1714**, such as a main memory, or other memory storage, and a storage unit **1716**, both accessible to the processors **1704** such as via the bus **1702**. The storage unit **1716** and memory **1714** store the instructions **1710** embodying any one or more of the methodologies or functions described herein. The instructions **1710** may also reside, completely or partially, within the memory **1714**, within the storage unit **1716**, within at least one of the processors **1704** (e.g., within the processor's cache memory), or any suitable combination thereof, during execution thereof by the machine **1700**. Accordingly, the memory **1714**, the storage unit **1716**, and the memory of processors **1704** are examples of machine-readable media.

(119) The I/O components **1718** may include a wide variety of components to receive input, provide output, produce output, transmit information, exchange information, capture measurements, and so on. The specific I/O components **1718** that are included in a particular machine **1700** will depend on the type of machine. For example, portable machines such as mobile phones will likely include a touch input device or other such input mechanisms, while a headless server machine will likely not include such a touch input device. It will be appreciated that the I/O components **1718** may include many other components that are not shown in FIG. **17**. The I/O components **1718** are grouped according to functionality merely for simplifying the following discussion and the grouping is in no way limiting. In various example embodiments, the I/O components **1718** may include output components **1726** and input components **1728**. The output components **1726** may include visual components (e.g., a display such as a plasma display panel (PDP), a light emitting diode (LED) display, a liquid crystal display (LCD), a projector, or a

cathode ray tube (CRT)), acoustic components (e.g., speakers), haptic components (e.g., a vibratory motor, resistance mechanisms), other signal generators, and so forth. The input components **1728** may include alphanumeric input components (e.g., a keyboard, a touch screen configured to receive alphanumeric input, a photo-optical keyboard, or other alphanumeric input components), point based input components (e.g., a mouse, a touchpad, a trackball, a joystick, a motion sensor, or other pointing instrument), tactile input components (e.g., a physical button, a touch screen that provides location and/or force of touches or touch gestures, or other tactile input components), audio input components (e.g., a microphone), and the like.

(120) In further example embodiments, the I/O components **1718** may include biometric components **1730**, motion components **1734**, environmental environment components **1736**, or position components **1738** among a wide array of other components. For example, the biometric components **1730** may include components to detect expressions (e.g., hand expressions, facial expressions, vocal expressions, body gestures, or eye tracking), measure biosignals (e.g., blood pressure, heart rate, body temperature, perspiration, or brain waves), identify a person (e.g., voice identification, retinal identification, facial identification, fingerprint identification, or electroencephalogram based identification), and the like. The motion components **1734** may include acceleration sensor components (e.g., accelerometer), gravitation sensor components, rotation sensor components (e.g., gyroscope), and so forth. The environment components **1736** may include, for example, illumination sensor components (e.g., photometer), temperature sensor components (e.g., one or more thermometer that detect ambient temperature), humidity sensor components, pressure sensor components (e.g., barometer), acoustic sensor components (e.g., one or more microphones that detect background noise), proximity sensor components (e.g., infrared sensors that detect nearby objects), gas sensors (e.g., gas detection sensors to detection concentrations of hazardous gases for safety or to measure pollutants in the atmosphere), or other components that may provide indications, measurements, or signals corresponding to a surrounding physical environment. The position components **1738** may include location sensor components (e.g., a Global Position system (GPS) receiver component), altitude sensor components (e.g., altimeters or barometers that detect air pressure from which altitude may be derived), orientation sensor components (e.g., magnetometers), and the like.

(121) Communication may be implemented using a wide variety of technologies. The I/O components **1718** may include communication components **1740** operable to couple the machine **1700** to a network **1732** or devices **1720** via coupling **1722** and coupling **1724** respectively. For example, the communication components **1740** may include a network interface component or other suitable device to interface with the network **1732**. In further examples, communication components **1740** may include wired communication components, wireless communication components, cellular communication components, Near Field Communication (NFC) components, Bluetooth® components (e.g., Bluetooth® Low Energy), Wi-Fi® components, and other communication components to provide communication via other modalities. The devices **1720** may be another machine or any of a wide variety of peripheral devices (e.g., a peripheral device coupled via a Universal Serial Bus (USB)).

(122) Moreover, the communication components **1740** may detect identifiers or include components operable to detect identifiers. For example, the communication components **1740** may include Radio Frequency Identification (RFID) tag reader components, NFC smart tag detection components, optical reader components (e.g., an optical sensor to detect one-dimensional bar codes such as Universal Product Code (UPC) bar code, multi-dimensional bar codes such as Quick Response (QR) code, Aztec code, Data Matrix, Dataglyph, MaxiCode, PDF417, Ultra Code, UCC RSS-2D bar code, and other optical codes), or acoustic detection components (e.g., microphones to identify tagged audio signals). In addition, a variety of information may be derived via the communication components **1740**, such as, location via Internet Protocol (IP) geo-location, location via Wi-Fi® signal triangulation, location via detecting a NFC beacon signal that may

indicate a particular location, and so forth.

GLOSSARY

(123) “CARRIER SIGNAL” in this context refers to any intangible medium that is capable of storing, encoding, or carrying instructions for execution by the machine, and includes digital or analog communications signals or other intangible medium to facilitate communication of such instructions. Instructions may be transmitted or received over the network using a transmission medium via a network interface device and using any one of a number of well-known transfer protocols.

(124) “CLIENT DEVICE” in this context refers to any machine that interfaces to a communications network to obtain resources from one or more server systems or other client devices. A client device may be, but is not limited to, a mobile phone, desktop computer, laptop, portable digital assistants (PDAs), smart phones, tablets, ultra books, netbooks, laptops, multi-processor systems, microprocessor-based or programmable consumer electronics, game consoles, set-top boxes, or any other communication device that a user may use to access a network.

(125) “COMMUNICATIONS NETWORK” in this context refers to one or more portions of a network that may be an ad hoc network, an intranet, an extranet, a virtual private network (VPN), a local area network (LAN), a wireless LAN (WLAN), a wide area network (WAN), a wireless WAN (WWAN), a metropolitan area network (MAN), the Internet, a portion of the Internet, a portion of the Public Switched Telephone Network (PSTN), a plain old telephone service (POTS) network, a cellular telephone network, a wireless network, a Wi-Fi® network, another type of network, or a combination of two or more such networks. For example, a network or a portion of a network may include a wireless or cellular network and the coupling may be a Code Division Multiple Access (CDMA) connection, a Global System for Mobile communications (GSM) connection, or other type of cellular or wireless coupling. In this example, the coupling may implement any of a variety of types of data transfer technology, such as Single Carrier Radio Transmission Technology (1×RTT), Evolution-Data Optimized (EVDO) technology, General Packet Radio Service (GPRS) technology, Enhanced Data rates for GSM Evolution (EDGE) technology, third Generation Partnership Project (3GPP) including 3G, fourth generation wireless (4G) networks, Universal Mobile Telecommunications System (UMTS), High Speed Packet Access (HSPA), Worldwide Interoperability for Microwave Access (WiMAX), Long Term Evolution (LTE) standard, others defined by various standard setting organizations, other long range protocols, or other data transfer technology.

(126) “MACHINE-READABLE MEDIUM” in this context refers to a component, device or other tangible media able to store instructions and data temporarily or permanently and may include, but is not be limited to, random-access memory (RAM), read-only memory (ROM), buffer memory, flash memory, optical media, magnetic media, cache memory, other types of storage (e.g., Erasable Programmable Read-Only Memory (EEPROM)) and/or any suitable combination thereof. The term “machine-readable medium” should be taken to include a single medium or multiple media (e.g., a centralized or distributed database, or associated caches and servers) able to store instructions. The term “machine-readable medium” shall also be taken to include any medium, or combination of multiple media, that is capable of storing instructions (e.g., code) for execution by a machine, such that the instructions, when executed by one or more processors of the machine, cause the machine to perform any one or more of the methodologies described herein. Accordingly, a “machine-readable medium” refers to a single storage apparatus or device, as well as “cloud-based” storage systems or storage networks that include multiple storage apparatus or devices. The term “machine-readable medium” excludes signals per se.

(127) “COMPONENT” in this context refers to a device, physical entity or logic having boundaries defined by function or subroutine calls, branch points, application program interfaces (APIs), or other technologies that provide for the partitioning or modularization of particular processing or control functions. Components may be combined via their interfaces with other components to

carry out a machine process. A component may be a packaged functional hardware unit designed for use with other components and a part of a program that usually performs a particular function of related functions. Components may constitute either software components (e.g., code embodied on a machine-readable medium) or hardware components. A “hardware component” is a tangible unit capable of performing certain operations and may be configured or arranged in a certain physical manner. In various example embodiments, one or more computer systems (e.g., a standalone computer system, a client computer system, or a server computer system) or one or more hardware components of a computer system (e.g., a processor or a group of processors) may be configured by software (e.g., an application or application portion) as a hardware component that operates to perform certain operations as described herein. A hardware component may also be implemented mechanically, electronically, or any suitable combination thereof. For example, a hardware component may include dedicated circuitry or logic that is permanently configured to perform certain operations. A hardware component may be a special-purpose processor, such as a Field-Programmable Gate Array (FPGA) or an Application Specific Integrated Circuit (ASIC). A hardware component may also include programmable logic or circuitry that is temporarily configured by software to perform certain operations. For example, a hardware component may include software executed by a general-purpose processor or other programmable processor. Once configured by such software, hardware components become specific machines (or specific components of a machine) uniquely tailored to perform the configured functions and are no longer general-purpose processors. It will be appreciated that the decision to implement a hardware component mechanically, in dedicated and permanently configured circuitry, or in temporarily configured circuitry (e.g., configured by software) may be driven by cost and time considerations. Accordingly, the phrase “hardware component” (or “hardware-implemented component”) should be understood to encompass a tangible entity, be that an entity that is physically constructed, permanently configured (e.g., hardwired), or temporarily configured (e.g., programmed) to operate in a certain manner or to perform certain operations described herein. Considering embodiments in which hardware components are temporarily configured (e.g., programmed), each of the hardware components need not be configured or instantiated at any one instance in time. For example, where a hardware component comprises a general-purpose processor configured by software to become a special-purpose processor, the general-purpose processor may be configured as respectively different special-purpose processors (e.g., comprising different hardware components) at different times. Software accordingly configures a particular processor or processors, for example, to constitute a particular hardware component at one instance of time and to constitute a different hardware component at a different instance of time. Hardware components can provide information to, and receive information from, other hardware components. Accordingly, the described hardware components may be regarded as being communicatively coupled. Where multiple hardware components exist contemporaneously, communications may be achieved through signal transmission (e.g., over appropriate circuits and buses) between or among two or more of the hardware components. In embodiments in which multiple hardware components are configured or instantiated at different times, communications between such hardware components may be achieved, for example, through the storage and retrieval of information in memory structures to which the multiple hardware components have access. For example, one hardware component may perform an operation and store the output of that operation in a memory device to which it is communicatively coupled. A further hardware component may then, at a later time, access the memory device to retrieve and process the stored output. Hardware components may also initiate communications with input or output devices, and can operate on a resource (e.g., a collection of information). The various operations of example methods described herein may be performed, at least partially, by one or more processors that are temporarily configured (e.g., by software) or permanently configured to perform the relevant operations. Whether temporarily or permanently configured, such processors may constitute processor-implemented components that operate to

perform one or more operations or functions described herein. As used herein, “processor-implemented component” refers to a hardware component implemented using one or more processors. Similarly, the methods described herein may be at least partially processor-implemented, with a particular processor or processors being an example of hardware. For example, at least some of the operations of a method may be performed by one or more processors or processor-implemented components. Moreover, the one or more processors may also operate to support performance of the relevant operations in a “cloud computing” environment or as a “software as a service” (SaaS). For example, at least some of the operations may be performed by a group of computers (as examples of machines including processors), with these operations being accessible via a network (e.g., the Internet) and via one or more appropriate interfaces (e.g., an Application Program Interface (API)). The performance of certain of the operations may be distributed among the processors, not only residing within a single machine, but deployed across a number of machines. In some example embodiments, the processors or processor-implemented components may be located in a single geographic location (e.g., within a home environment, an office environment, or a server farm). In other example embodiments, the processors or processor-implemented components may be distributed across a number of geographic locations.

(128) “PROCESSOR” in this context refers to any circuit or virtual circuit (a physical circuit emulated by logic executing on an actual processor) that manipulates data values according to control signals (e.g., “commands”, “op codes”, “machine code”, etc.) and which produces corresponding output signals that are applied to operate a machine. A processor may, for example, be a Central Processing Unit (CPU), a Reduced Instruction Set Computing (RISC) processor, a Complex Instruction Set Computing (CISC) processor, a Graphics Processing Unit (GPU), a Digital Signal Processor (DSP), an Application Specific Integrated Circuit (ASIC), a Radio-Frequency Integrated Circuit (RFIC) or any combination thereof. A processor may further be a multi-core processor having two or more independent processors (sometimes referred to as “cores”) that may execute instructions contemporaneously.

(129) “TIMESTAMP” in this context refers to a sequence of characters or encoded information identifying when a certain event occurred, for example giving date and time of day, sometimes accurate to a small fraction of a second.

(130) “TIME DELAYED NEURAL NETWORK (TDNN)” in this context, a TDNN is an artificial neural network architecture whose primary purpose is to work on sequential data. An example would be converting continuous audio into a stream of classified phoneme labels for speech recognition.

(131) “BI-DIRECTIONAL LONG-SHORT TERM MEMORY (BLSTM)” in this context refers to a recurrent neural network (RNN) architecture that remembers values over arbitrary intervals. Stored values are not modified as learning proceeds. RNNs allow forward and backward connections between neurons. BLSTM are well-suited for the classification, processing, and prediction of time series, given time lags of unknown size and duration between events.

Claims

1. A method comprising: detecting a start of a trip of a vehicle, the trip comprising a first portion and a second portion; accessing a sensor data stream generated by a sensor device associated with the vehicle in response to the detecting the start of the trip, the sensor data stream comprising image data; identifying a user account based on the image data from the sensor device; accessing a baseline sensor data stream generated by the sensor device in response to the detecting the start of the trip, the baseline sensor data stream comprising baseline image data corresponding to the first portion of the trip; generating baseline data associated with the user account based on the baseline image data; generating a training data set based on the baseline data associated with the user account; training a machine-learned model based on the training data set; detecting an event, using

- the machine-learned model, based on a second sensor data stream corresponding to the second portion of the trip; and causing a notification at a client device based on the event.
2. The method of claim 1, wherein the detecting the start of the trip includes: accessing accelerometer data; and detecting the start of the trip based on the accelerometer data.
 3. The method of claim 1, wherein the detecting the start of the trip includes: accessing geolocation data; and detecting the start of the trip based on the geolocation data.
 4. The method of claim 1, wherein the sensor device includes a dash-cam, and the image data comprises a set of image features that depict a gaze and a head pose.
 5. The method of claim 4, wherein the identifying a user account based on the image data from the sensor device comprises: performing one or more facial recognition techniques on the set of image features.
 6. The method of claim 1, further comprising: generating a user score associated with the user account based on the event; and adjusting the user score in response to detecting a subsequent event.
 7. The method of claim 6, further comprising: determining the user score transgresses a threshold value; and causing display of a second notification including a user identifier and the user score at the client device based on the user score transgressing the threshold value.
 8. A system comprising: at least one vehicle; at least one sensor device to generate sensor data comprising a plurality of data streams; a memory; and at least one hardware processor to perform operations comprising: detecting a start of a trip of a vehicle, the trip comprising a first portion and a second portion; accessing a sensor data stream generated by a sensor device associated with the vehicle in response to the detecting the start of the trip, the sensor data stream comprising image data; identifying a user account based on the image data from the sensor device; accessing a baseline sensor data stream generated by the sensor device in response to the detecting the start of the trip, the baseline sensor data stream comprising baseline image data corresponding to the first portion of the trip; generating baseline data associated with the user account based on the baseline image data; generating a training data set based on the baseline data associated with the user account; training a machine-learned model based on the training data set; detecting an event, using the machine-learned model, based on a second sensor data stream corresponding to the second portion of the trip; and causing a notification at a client device based on the event.
 9. The system of claim 8, wherein the detecting the start of the trip includes: accessing accelerometer data; and detecting the start of the trip based on the accelerometer data.
 10. The system of claim 8, wherein the detecting the start of the trip includes: accessing geolocation data; and detecting the start of the trip based on the geolocation data.
 11. The system of claim 8, wherein the sensor device includes a dash-cam, and the image data comprises a set of image features that depict a gaze and a head pose.
 12. The system of claim 11, wherein the identifying a user account based on the image data from the sensor device comprises: performing one or more facial recognition techniques on the set of image features.
 13. The system of claim 8, wherein the operations further comprise: generating a user score associated with the user account based on the event; and adjusting the user score in response to detecting a subsequent event.
 14. The system of claim 13, wherein the operations further comprise: determining the user score transgresses a threshold value; and causing display of a second notification including a user identifier and the user score at the client device based on the user score transgressing the threshold value.
 15. A non-transitory machine-readable storage medium comprising instructions that, when executed by one or more processors of a machine, cause the machine to perform operations comprising: detecting a start of a trip of a vehicle, the trip comprising a first portion and a second portion; accessing a sensor data stream generated by a sensor device associated with the vehicle in response

to the detecting the start of the trip, the sensor data stream comprising image data; identifying a user account based on the image data from the sensor device; accessing a baseline sensor data stream generated by the sensor device in response to the detecting the start of the trip, the baseline sensor data stream comprising baseline image data corresponding to the first portion of the trip; generating baseline data associated with the user account based on the baseline image data; generating a training data set based on the baseline data associated with the user account; training a machine-learned model based on the training data set; detecting an event, using the machine-learned model, based on a second sensor data stream corresponding to the second portion of the trip; and causing a notification at a client device based on the event.

16. The non-transitory machine-readable storage medium of claim 15, wherein the detecting the start of the trip includes: accessing accelerometer data; and detecting the start of the trip based on the accelerometer data.

17. The non-transitory machine-readable storage medium of claim 15, wherein the detecting the start of the trip includes: accessing geolocation data; and detecting the start of the trip based on the geolocation data.

18. The non-transitory machine-readable storage medium of claim 15, wherein the sensor device includes a dash-cam, and the image data comprises a set of image features that depict a gaze and a head pose.

19. The non-transitory machine-readable storage medium of claim 18, wherein the identifying a user account based on the image data from the sensor device comprises: performing one or more facial recognition techniques on the set of image features.

20. The non-transitory machine-readable storage medium of claim 15, wherein the operations further comprise: generating a user score associated with the user account based on the event; and adjusting the user score in response to detecting a subsequent event.
