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Releasable hinge assembly

Abstract

A releasable hinge assembly includes a mounting bracket, a hinge bracket, and at least one spring biased locking mechanism. The mounting bracket having a first mounting plate and two pin tabs extending therefrom, at least one of the pin tabs defining a through hole therein. The hinge bracket having a second mounting plate and a knuckle extending therefrom. The knuckle defining at least one cutout that is L-shaped. The at least one spring biased locking mechanism having a pawl arm and a pin. The at least one locking mechanism positioned within a channel of the hinge bracket with the pawl arm positioned within and projecting from the at least one cutout. The pawl arm configured to move within the at least one cutout to push the pin beyond a second end of the knuckle and through a through hole defined in the pin tab of the mounting bracket.

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Background/Summary

CROSS REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS (1) This application is a divisional application of U.S. Utility application Ser. No. 17/741,640, filed 11 May 2022, which in turn claims priority benefit of U.S. Provisional Application Ser. No. 63/213,822, filed 23 Jun. 2021, the contents of which are hereby incorporated by reference.

FIELD OF THE INVENTION

(1) The present invention in general relates to a hinge assembly and, more particularly to a tool-free releasable hinge assembly for vehicle windows.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

(2) Various vehicle components are pivotally coupled to a vehicle body using hinges. Given the limitations of existing hinges, many of these vehicle components only open 90° or less and are otherwise permanently attached to the vehicle body unless the hinge is removed from the vehicle body, the vehicle component, or both using tools and risking damage. Accordingly, the use of such hinges on vehicle components is generally limited to applications such as vehicle doors, hoods, and trunks.

(3) However, as vehicles with increased configurability, modularity, and functionality, especially for sport utility vehicles (SUV), trucks, and vans become increasingly popular, hinged vehicle components offer a substantial opportunity for increased vehicle configurability, modularity, and functionality as well as vehicle weight savings which leads to increased fuel efficiency; however, the limitations of existing hinges currently stand in the way of such advancements.

(4) Thus, there exists a need for an improved hinge, such as a releasable hinge for vehicle components that facilitates increased vehicle configurability, modularity, and functionality.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

(5) The present invention provides a releasable hinge assembly that includes a mounting bracket, a hinge bracket, and at least one spring biased locking mechanism. The releasable hinge assembly configured to pivotally couple components together while also allowing the components to be totally separated from one another when desired. According to embodiments, the releasable hinge assembly pivotally couples a vehicle component to a vehicle body while allowing the vehicle component to be entirely removed from the vehicle body when desired without the use of tools, thereby providing increased vehicle configurability, modularity, and functionality. Furthermore, the releasable hinge assembly, once installed, is easily operated by a single user without the use of tools.

(6) According to embodiments, the mounting bracket includes a first mounting plate and two pin tabs extending from the first mounting plate, a first of the two pin tabs having a first pin extending therefrom and a second of the two pin tabs defining a through hole therein. The hinge bracket includes a second mounting plate and a knuckle extending therefrom, the knuckle having a wall that defines a pin channel therein, the wall of the knuckle defining a first cutout at a first end of the knuckle configured to receive the first pin into the pin channel, the wall of the knuckle further defining a second cutout near a second end of the knuckle, the second cutout being L-shaped. The spring biased locking mechanism includes a pawl arm and a second pin, the locking mechanism positioned within the pin channel of the hinge bracket with the pawl arm positioned within and projecting from the second cutout and the second pin being coaxial within the pin channel, the pawl arm configured to move within the second cutout to push the second pin beyond the second end of the knuckle and through the through hole defined in the second pin tab of the mounting bracket.

(7) According to embodiments, the mounting bracket includes a first mounting plate and two pin tabs extending from the first mounting plate, the two pin tabs each defining a through hole therein. The hinge bracket includes a second mounting plate and a knuckle extending therefrom, the knuckle having a wall that defines a first cutout near a first end of the knuckle and a second cutout near a second end of the knuckle, the first cutout and the second cutout each being L-shaped. The plurality of spring biased locking mechanisms each having a pawl arm and a pin, the plurality of locking mechanisms positioned within a pin channel of the hinge bracket with the pawl arm of a first of the spring biased locking mechanisms positioned within and projecting from the first cutout and the pin thereof being coaxial within the pin channel and with the pawl arm of a second of the spring biased locking mechanisms positioned within and projecting from the second cutout and the

pin thereof being coaxial within the pin channel, the pawl arm of the first spring biased locking mechanisms configured to move within the first cutout to push the pin thereof beyond the first end of the knuckle and through the through hole defined in the first pin tab of the mounting bracket and the pawl arm of the second spring biased locking mechanisms configured to move within the second cutout to push the pin thereof beyond the second end of the knuckle and through the through hole defined in the second pin tab of the mounting bracket.

Description

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

- (1) The present invention is further detailed with respect to the following drawings that are intended to show certain aspects of the present invention but should not be construed as a limit on the practice of the present invention.
- (2) FIG. 1 is a side perspective view of a releasable hinge assembly according to embodiments of the present disclosure with a mounting bracket separated from a hinge bracket;
- (3) FIG. 2 is top perspective view of the releasable hinge assembly according to embodiments of the present disclosure with a mounting bracket separated from a hinge bracket;
- (4) FIG. 3 is a side perspective view of the releasable hinge assembly according to embodiments of the present disclosure with a mounting bracket in contact with a hinge bracket in a disengaged position;
- (5) FIG. 4. is a top perspective view of the releasable hinge assembly according to embodiments of the present disclosure with a mounting bracket in contact with a hinge bracket in a disengaged position;
- (6) FIG. 5 is a side view of the releasable hinge assembly according to embodiments of the present disclosure with a mounting bracket in contact with a hinge bracket in the process of locking;
- (7) FIG. 6 is a perspective view of the releasable hinge assembly according to embodiments of the present disclosure with a mounting bracket in contact with a hinge bracket in the process of locking;
- (8) FIG. 7 is a top perspective view of the releasable hinge assembly according to embodiments of the present disclosure with a mounting bracket in contact with a hinge bracket in an engaged position;
- (9) FIG. 8 shows the releasable hinge assembly according to embodiments of the present disclosure installed between a vehicle and a vehicle window;
- (10) FIG. 9 is a top perspective view of a releasable hinge assembly according to embodiments of the present disclosure with a mounting bracket in contact with a hinge bracket in an engaged position;
- (11) FIG. 10 is a rear view the releasable hinge assembly of FIG. 9 with a mounting bracket in contact with a hinge bracket in an engaged position;
- (12) FIG. 11 is a front view the releasable hinge assembly of FIG. 9 with a mounting bracket in contact with a hinge bracket in an engaged position;
- (13) FIG. 12 is a rear view the releasable hinge assembly of FIG. 9 with a mounting bracket in contact with a hinge bracket in an engaged position;
- (14) FIG. 13 is a front view the releasable hinge assembly of FIG. 9 with a mounting bracket in contact with a hinge bracket in an engaged position; and
- (15) FIG. 14 is a rear view the releasable hinge assembly of FIG. 9 with a mounting bracket in contact with a hinge bracket in an engaged position.

DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

- (16) The present invention has utility as a releasable hinge assembly for pivotally coupling components together while also allowing the components to be totally separated from one another

when desired. According to embodiments, the inventive releasable hinge assembly pivotally couples a vehicle component to a vehicle body while allowing the vehicle component to be entirely removed from the vehicle body when desired without the use of tools, thereby providing increased vehicle configurability, modularity, and functionality. The inventive releasable hinge assembly, once installed, is easily operated by a single user without the use of tools.

(17) The present invention will now be described with reference to the following embodiments. As is apparent by these descriptions, this invention can be embodied in different forms and should not be construed as limited to the embodiments set forth herein. Rather, these embodiments are provided so that this disclosure will be thorough and complete, and will fully convey the scope of the invention to those skilled in the art. For example, features illustrated with respect to one embodiment can be incorporated into other embodiments, and features illustrated with respect to a particular embodiment may be deleted from the embodiment. In addition, numerous variations and additions to the embodiments suggested herein will be apparent to those skilled in the art in light of the instant disclosure, which do not depart from the instant invention. Hence, the following specification is intended to illustrate some particular embodiments of the invention, and not to exhaustively specify all permutations, combinations, and variations thereof.

(18) It is to be understood that in instances where a range of values are provided that the range is intended to encompass not only the end point values of the range but also intermediate values of the range as explicitly being included within the range and varying by the last significant figure of the range. By way of example, a recited range of from 1 to 4 is intended to include 1-2, 1-3, 2-4, 3-4, and 1-4.

(19) Unless otherwise defined, all technical and scientific terms used herein have the same meaning as commonly understood by one of ordinary skill in the art to which this invention belongs. The terminology used in the description of the invention herein is for the purpose of describing particular embodiments only and is not intended to be limiting of the invention.

(20) Unless indicated otherwise, explicitly or by context, the following terms are used herein as set forth below.

(21) As used in the description of the invention and the appended claims, the singular forms “a,” “an” and “the” are intended to include the plural forms as well, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise.

(22) Also as used herein, “and/or” refers to and encompasses any and all possible combinations of one or more of the associated listed items, as well as the lack of combinations when interpreted in the alternative (“or”).

(23) Referring now to the figures, embodiments of a releasable hinge assembly **10** include a mounting bracket **20**, a hinge bracket **40**, and at least one spring biased locking mechanism **60**, **60'**. According to embodiments, the mounting bracket **20** is configured to be attached to a fixed surface while the hinge bracket **40** is configured to be attached to a component designed to be pivotally coupled to the fixed surface. In FIGS. **1-7**, the brackets **20**, **40** are not attached to any surfaces for visual clarity.

(24) As shown throughout the figures, the mounting bracket **20** includes a first mounting plate **22** and two pin tabs **24**, **26** extending from the first mounting plate **22**. According to embodiments, the first mounting plate **22** defines a plurality of through holes **23** therein, which are configured to receive fasteners (not shown) for securing the mounting bracket **20** to a surface. According to further embodiments, the first mounting plate **22** of the mounting bracket **20** is secured to a surface by an adhesive, by welding, or any other suitable means. According to embodiments, the first mounting plate **22** is planar, however, other configurations are contemplated. According to embodiments, the pin tabs **24**, **26** extend perpendicularly from the first mounting plate **22**, but other angles are also contemplated. According to further embodiments, the pin tabs **24**, **26** are positioned parallel to one another, however other relative positions are also contemplated. According to embodiments, the first pin tab **24** defines a through hole **25** therethrough. The second pin tab **26**

defines a through hole **32** therethrough. According to embodiments, the through hole **32** defined in the second pin tab **26** is coaxial with the through hole **25** that is defined in the first pin tab **24**.

(25) According to embodiments, the first mounting plate **22** and the two pin tabs **24**, **26** are integrally formed, for example by stamping and bending processes, by injection molding, by a casting process, or by additive manufacturing such as 3D printing. According to further embodiments, the first mounting plate **22** and the two pin tabs **24**, **26** are separately formed and subsequently attached together, for example by an adhesive, by fusing, or by welding. According to embodiments, the mounting bracket **20** is formed of a metal material, such as steel, aluminum, brass, bronze, or other metal alloys, or a polymer material, such as nylon (polyamide), acrylic, polycarbonate, polyoxymethylene (POM), polystyrene (PS), Acrylonitrile Butadiene Styrene (ABS), polypropylene (PP), polyethylene (PE), or combinations thereof.

(26) According to embodiments, such as those shown in FIGS. **1-8**, a first pin **28** extends from the first pin tab **24**. As shown in FIGS. **1** and **2**, the first pin **28** extends from the first pin tab **24** toward the second pin tab **26**, such that the first pin **28** is positioned between the first pin tab **24** and the second pin tab **26**. However, it is noted that the first pin **28** does not extend from the first pin tab **24** to the second pin tab **26**. Additionally, as shown throughout the figures, the first pin **28** is cylindrical in shape. According to embodiments, the first pin **28** is integrally formed with the first pin tab **24**. According to further embodiments, the first pin **28** is attached to a through hole **25** that is defined in the first pin tab **24**, for example by a fastener, by an adhesive, by a friction fit, or by any other suitable means. According to embodiments, the through hole **32** defined in the second pin tab **26** is coaxial with the first pin **28** that extends from the first pin tab **24**. According to embodiments, the first pin **28** is formed of a metal material, such as steel, aluminum, brass, bronze, or other metal alloys, or a polymer material, such as nylon (polyamide), acrylic, polycarbonate, polyoxymethylene (POM), polystyrene (PS), Acrylonitrile Butadiene Styrene (ABS), polypropylene (PP), polyethylene (PE), or combinations thereof.

(27) According to embodiments, a collar **34** is seated within the through hole **32** defined in the second pin tab **26**. As shown in the figures, the collar **34** defines a through hole **36** therein. According to embodiments, the collar **34** is coaxial with the through hole **32** defined in the second pin tab **26**. According to embodiments, the collar **34** is formed of a metal material, a polymer material, or a rubber material.

(28) According to embodiments such as those shown in FIGS. **1-8**, the hinge bracket **40** of the inventive releasable hinge assembly **10** includes a second mounting plate **42** and a knuckle **44** extending therefrom. The knuckle **44** is formed of a wall **46** that defines a cylindrical pin channel **48** therein. At a first end **52** of the knuckle **44**, a first cutout **54** is defined through the wall **46** of the knuckle **44**. The first cutout **54** has a shape that corresponds to the shape of the first pin **28**. The first cutout **54** is configured to receive the first pin **28** into the pin channel **48**. Furthermore, near a second end **53** of the knuckle **44**, a second cutout **58** is defined through the wall **46** of the knuckle **44**. The second cutout **58** has an L-shape, as shown in FIGS. **1**, **3**, **6**, and **7**, which retains the pawl arm **62** in the engaged and disengaged positions, respectively, as described below.

(29) According to embodiments, the second mounting plate **42** defines a plurality of through holes **43** therein, which are configured to receive fasteners (not shown) for securing the hinge bracket **40** to a surface. According to further embodiments, the second mounting plate **42** of the hinge bracket **40** is secured to a surface by an adhesive, by welding, or any other suitable means. According to embodiments, the second mounting plate **42** is planar, however, other configurations are contemplated. According to embodiments, the second mounting plate **42** includes two flanges **45** extending therefrom.

(30) According to embodiments, the second mounting plate **42** and the knuckle **44** are integrally formed, for example by stamping and bending processes, by injection molding, or by additive manufacturing such as 3D printing. According to further embodiments, the second mounting plate **42** and the knuckle **44** are separately formed and subsequently attached together, for example by an

adhesive, by fusing, or by welding. According to embodiments, the hinge bracket **40** is formed of a metal material, such as steel, aluminum, brass, bronze, or other metal alloys, or a polymer material, such as nylon (polyamide), acrylic, polycarbonate, polyoxymethylene (POM), polystyrene (PS), Acrylonitrile Butadiene Styrene (ABS), polypropylene (PP), polyethylene (PE), or combinations thereof.

(31) The spring biased locking mechanism **60** of the inventive releasable hinge assembly **10** includes a pawl arm **62** and a second pin **64**. According to embodiments, pawl arm **62** and the second pin **64** of the spring biased locking mechanism **60** are integrally formed, while according to other embodiments, the pawl arm **62** and the second pin **64** of the spring biased locking mechanism **60** are formed as two separate parts. According to embodiments, the spring biased locking mechanism **60** is formed of a metal material, such as steel, aluminum, brass, bronze, or other metal alloys, or a polymer material, such as nylon (polyamide), acrylic, polycarbonate, polyoxymethylene (POM), polystyrene (PS), Acrylonitrile Butadiene Styrene (ABS), polypropylene (PP), polyethylene (PE), or combinations thereof. As shown throughout the figures, the locking mechanism **60** is positioned within the pin channel **48** of the hinge bracket **40** with the pawl arm **62** positioned within and projecting from the second cutout **58** and the second pin **64** being coaxial within the pin channel **48**. The pawl arm **62** is configured to move within the second cutout **58** to push the second pin **64** beyond the second end **53** of the knuckle **44** and through the through hole **32** defined in the second pin tab **26** of the mounting bracket **20** and through the through hole **36** defined in the collar **34**. According to embodiments, the spring biased locking mechanism **60** is biased to push the second pin **64** toward the second end **53** of the knuckle **44**.

(32) As shown in FIGS. **1** and **2**, the mounting bracket **20** and the hinge bracket **40** are separated from each other. In FIGS. **1** and **2**, the brackets **20**, **40** are not attached to any surfaces for visual clarity. Notably, in the separated or released state shown in FIGS. **1** and **2** where the mounting bracket **20** and the hinge bracket **40** are separated from each other, the pawl arm **62** is held in the disengaged position within the L-shaped second cutout **58** in the knuckle **44**, thereby holding the second pin **64** within the pin channel **48** of the knuckle **44** such that the second pin **64** does not extend beyond the second end **53** of the knuckle **44**.

(33) In FIG. **3**, the first pin **28** is inserted into the cylindrical pin channel **48** of the knuckle **44** through the first cutout **54** and the second end **53** of the knuckle **44** is aligned with the second pin tab **26** such that the through hole **32** defined in the second pin tab **26** is coaxial with the pin channel **48** of the knuckle **44**. Notably, in FIG. **3**, the mounting bracket **20** and the hinge bracket **40** have been brought together in alignment but have not been pivoted toward each other.

(34) Next, as shown in FIG. **4**, the hinge bracket **40** is pivoted toward the mounting bracket **20** with the knuckle **44** of the hinge bracket **40** rotating on the first pin **28** within the cylindrical pin channel **48**. As the hinge bracket **40** is brought closer to the mounting bracket **20**, the pawl arm **62** contacts the first mounting plate **22**, which applies an opposite force to the pawl arm **62** thereby pushing the pawl arm **62** within the second cutout **58** in the knuckle **44**. Given the spring bias of the locking mechanism **60** that urges the locking mechanism **60** toward the second end **53** of the knuckle **44**, when the pawl arm **62** is pushed enough such that the second cutout **58** no longer restrains the spring bias of the locking mechanism **60**, the locking mechanism moves toward the second end **53** of the knuckle **44**, thereby urging the second pin **64** beyond the second end **53** of the knuckle **44** and through the through hole **32** defined in the second pin tab **26**, as shown in FIG. **7**.

(35) To release the components of the releasable hinge assembly **10**, the pawl arm **62** is pushed within the L-shaped second cutout **58** in the knuckle **44** toward the first pin tab **24** and into the released position within the L-shaped second cutout **58** wherein the L-shaped second cutout **58** holds the pawl arm **62** in resistance to the spring bias. Then the hinge bracket **40** may be separated from the mounting bracket **20**. According to embodiments, the pawl arm **62** of the locking mechanism **60** is hidden from view and inaccessible when a window to which it is attached is closed, thus providing a security feature. According to embodiments, the releasable hinge assembly

10 includes a cover **68**, as shown in FIG. **8**, that protects the hinge assembly **10** and specifically the locking mechanism **60** while also providing an aesthetically appealing appearance.

(36) According to further embodiments, such as those shown in FIGS. **9-14**, the first pin tab **24** and the second pin tab **26** are symmetrical, that is, the first pin tab **24** does not include a first pin **28** extends therefrom as described above with reference to FIGS. **1-8**. Instead, as shown in FIGS. **9-14** and as described above, the mounting bracket **20** includes a first mounting plate **22** and two pin tabs **24**, **26** extending from the first mounting plate **22**. According to embodiments, the first mounting plate **22** defines a plurality of through holes **23** therein, which are configured to receive fasteners (not shown) for securing the mounting bracket **20** to a surface. According to further embodiments, the first mounting plate **22** of the mounting bracket **20** is secured to a surface by an adhesive, by welding, or any other suitable means. According to embodiments, the first mounting plate **22** is planar, however, other configurations are contemplated. According to embodiments, the pin tabs **24**, **26** extend perpendicularly from the first mounting plate **22**, but other angles are also contemplated. According to further embodiments, the pin tabs **24**, **26** are positioned parallel to one another, however other relative positions are also contemplated. According to embodiments, the first pin tab **24** defines a through hole **25** therethrough. The second pin tab **26** defines a through hole **32** therethrough. According to embodiments, the through hole **32** defined in the second pin tab **26** is coaxial with the through hole **25** that is defined in the first pin tab **24**.

(37) According to embodiments, such as those shown in FIGS. **9-14**, a fork **70** extends from the first mounting plate **22** between the first pin tab **24** and the second pin tab **26**. According to embodiments, the fork **70** is positioned at the center of the first mounting plate **22**. The fork **70** includes two opposing prongs **72** that each define a through hole or a cutout therein. The fork **70**, prongs **72**, and through holes or cutouts are used for locating and holding the mounting bracket **20** relative to the hinge bracket **40**, as will be described below.

(38) According to embodiments, the first mounting plate **22**, the two pin tabs **24**, **26**, and the fork **70** are integrally formed, for example by stamping and bending processes, by injection molding, by a casting process, or by additive manufacturing such as 3D printing. According to further embodiments, the first mounting plate **22**, the two pin tabs **24**, **26**, and the fork **70** are separately formed and subsequently attached together, for example by an adhesive, by fusing, or by welding. According to embodiments, the mounting bracket **20** is formed of a metal material, such as steel, aluminum, brass, bronze, or other metal alloys, or a polymer material, such as nylon (polyamide), acrylic, polycarbonate, polyoxymethylene (POM), polystyrene (PS), Acrylonitrile Butadiene Styrene (ABS), polypropylene (PP), polyethylene (PE), or combinations thereof.

(39) According to embodiments, a collar **34** is seated within the through hole **32** defined in the second pin tab **26** and a second collar **34'** is seated within the through hole **25** defined in the first pin tab **24**. As shown in the figures, the collars **34**, **34'** each define a through hole **36**, **36'** therein. According to embodiments, the collar **34** is coaxial with the through hole **32** defined in the second pin tab **26** while the second collar **34'** is coaxial with the through hole **25** defined in the first pin tab **24**. According to embodiments, the collars **34**, **34'** are formed of a metal material, a polymer material, or a rubber material.

(40) According to embodiments such as those shown in FIGS. **9-14**, the hinge bracket **40** of the inventive releasable hinge assembly **10** includes a second mounting plate **42** and a knuckle **44** extending therefrom. The knuckle **44** is formed of a wall **46** that defines two channels **47** therein that are configured to receive the prongs **72** of the fork **70**. The channels **47** are positioned near the center of the knuckle **44**. Near a first end **52** of the knuckle **44**, a first cutout **58'** is defined through the wall **46** of the knuckle **44**, while near a second end **53** of the knuckle **44**, a second cutout **58** is defined through the wall **46** of the knuckle **44**. The cutouts **58**, **58'** have an L-shape, as shown in FIGS. **11** and **13**, which are configured to retain the pawl arm **62**, **62'** in the engaged and disengaged positions, respectively, as described below.

(41) According to embodiments, the second mounting plate **42** defines a plurality of through holes

43 therein, which are configured to receive fasteners (not shown) for securing the hinge bracket **40** to a surface. According to further embodiments, the second mounting plate **42** of the hinge bracket **40** is secured to a surface by an adhesive, by welding, or any other suitable means. According to embodiments, the second mounting plate **42** is planar, however, other configurations are contemplated. According to embodiments, the second mounting plate **42** includes two flanges **45** extending therefrom.

(42) According to embodiments, the second mounting plate **42** and the knuckle **44** are integrally formed, for example by stamping and bending processes, by injection molding, casting, or by additive manufacturing such as 3D printing. According to further embodiments, the second mounting plate **42** and the knuckle **44** are separately formed and subsequently attached together, for example by an adhesive, by fusing, or by welding. According to embodiments, the hinge bracket **40** is formed of a metal material, such as steel, aluminum, brass, bronze, or other metal alloys, or a polymer material, such as nylon (polyamide), acrylic, polycarbonate, polyoxymethylene (POM), polystyrene (PS), Acrylonitrile Butadiene Styrene (ABS), polypropylene (PP), polyethylene (PE), or combinations thereof.

(43) According to embodiment, such as those shown in FIGS. **9-14**, the inventive releasable hinge assembly **10** includes two spring biased locking mechanisms **60, 60'**, which each includes a pawl arm **62, 62'** and a second pin **64, 64'**. According to embodiments, pawl arms **62, 62'** and the second pins **64, 64'** of the spring biased locking mechanism **60, 60'** are integrally formed, while according to other embodiments, they are separate parts. According to embodiments, the spring biased locking mechanism **60, 60'** is formed of a metal material, such as steel, aluminum, brass, bronze, or other metal alloys, or a polymer material, such as nylon (polyamide), acrylic, polycarbonate, polyoxymethylene (POM), polystyrene (PS), Acrylonitrile Butadiene Styrene (ABS), polypropylene (PP), polyethylene (PE), or combinations thereof. As shown throughout FIGS. **9-14**, the locking mechanisms **60, 60'** are positioned within the pin channel **48** of the hinge bracket **40** with the pawl arms **62, 62'** positioned within and projecting from the cutouts **58, 58'** and the second pins **64, 64'** being coaxial within the pin channel **48**. The pawl arms **62, 62'** are configured to move within the respective cutouts **58, 58'** to push the second pins **64, 64'** beyond the respective ends **52, 53** of the knuckle **44** and through the respective through holes **25, 32** defined in the first pin tab **24** and the second pin tab **26**, respectively, of the mounting bracket **20** and through the respective through holes **36, 36'** defined in the respective collars **34, 34'**. According to embodiments, the spring biased locking mechanisms **60, 60'** are biased to push the second pins **64, 64'** toward the respective ends **52, 53** of the knuckle **44**. The operation of the spring biased locking mechanisms **60, 60'** in the embodiments shown in FIG. **9-14** is the same as that described above regarding the operation of the spring biased locking mechanism **60** of the embodiments of FIGS. **1-8**.

(44) According to embodiments, the mounting bracket **20** is configured to be attached to a fixed surface while the hinge bracket **40** is configured to be attached to a component designed to be pivotally coupled to the fixed surface. According to embodiments, the fixed surface is a vehicle, and more particularly to a vehicle frame or body panel, while the component designed to be pivotally coupled to the fixed surface is a vehicle window, vehicle panel, or a vehicle door.

(45) The inventive releasable hinge assembly **10** is thus useful for providing increased vehicle configurability, modularity, and functionality. For example, not only can a door, liftgate, panel, or window **W**, as shown in FIG. **8** with an aesthetic and protective cover **68** provided thereon, pivotally coupled to a vehicle **V** using an embodiment of the inventive releasable hinge assembly **10** be pivotally moved relative to the vehicle, for example to open the door, liftgate, panel, or window, but the pivotally coupled component can be removed from the vehicle for better access, for cleaning, to give the car a more open, convertible-like feel, or to make more room for storing and transporting large, cumbersome items such as lumber or bicycles. Additionally, a panel or window pivotally coupled to a vehicle **V** using an embodiment of the inventive releasable hinge assembly **10** may be removed from the vehicle to create a temporary pass-through or open access

point, which may be useful for situations such as tailgating, car camping, or other similar situations in which items may frequently be retrieved from or placed into the interior of the vehicle. Additionally, such a temporary pass-through may be extremely useful for vehicles such as food trucks or as an escape hatch or emergency exit from a vehicle such as a bus, a train, a subway, an airplane, or recreational vehicle, allowing passengers to quickly and easily remove the hinged panel or window and safely escape the vehicle. As yet another example, a panel mounted to a vehicle using an embodiment of the inventive releasable hinge assembly **10** may be used as a secure closure for a storage compartment, for example within a truck bed, on an airplane, on a boat, on a house, on a recreational vehicle, on a patio, on a camper, or on a portable storage container such as a car top luggage carrier. The inventive releasable hinge assembly **10** also has uses unrelated to vehicles. That is, the inventive releasable hinge assembly **10** may be used with toilet seats; appliances having doors, such as refrigerators, ovens, and microwaves; sporting activities, such as lane dividers for shooting sports; doors on pet carriers or pet houses; doors or shutters on a house, for example with hurricane shutters to protect home windows from being broken by debris or as security shutters to protect the home from invasion, for example when occupants will be away from the home for an extended period of time.

(46) Once removed from the fixed structure, the removed hinged component may be stored in a location remote from the fixed structure, such as in a garage or shed, or may be stored within a vehicle, such as in the trunk or in a designated storage compartment. According to embodiments, the releasable hinge assembly **10** is configured to be released and reassembled by a single use and/or without the use of tools.

(47) While at least one exemplary embodiment has been presented in the foregoing detailed description, it should be appreciated that a vast number of variations exist. It should also be appreciated that the exemplary embodiment or exemplary embodiments are only examples, and are not intended to limit the scope, applicability, or configuration of the described embodiments in any way. Rather, the foregoing detailed description will provide those skilled in the art with a convenient roadmap for implementing the exemplary embodiment or exemplary embodiments. It should be understood that various changes may be made in the function and arrangement of elements without departing from the scope as set forth in the appended claims and the legal equivalents thereof.

Claims

1. A releasable hinge assembly comprising: a mounting bracket having a first mounting plate and two pin tabs extending from the first mounting plate, a first of the two pin tabs having a first pin extending therefrom and a second of the two pin tabs defining a through hole therein; a hinge bracket having a second mounting plate and a knuckle extending therefrom, the knuckle having a wall that defines a pin channel therein, the wall of the knuckle defining a first cutout at a first end of the knuckle configured to receive the first pin into the pin channel, the wall of the knuckle further defining a second cutout near a second end of the knuckle, the second cutout being L-shaped; and a spring biased locking mechanism having a pawl arm and a second pin, the locking mechanism positioned within the pin channel of the hinge bracket with the pawl arm positioned within and projecting from the second cutout and the second pin being coaxial within the pin channel, the pawl arm configured to move within the second cutout to push the second pin beyond the second end of the knuckle and through the through hole defined in the second pin tab of the mounting bracket.
2. The releasable hinge assembly of claim 1 wherein the first mounting plate and the two pin tabs are integrally formed.
3. The releasable hinge assembly of claim 1 wherein the first pin is integrally formed with the first pin tab.

4. The releasable hinge assembly of claim 1 wherein the first pin tab defines a through hole to which the first pin is attached.
 5. The releasable hinge assembly of claim 1 further comprising a collar seated within the through hole defined in the second pin tab, the collar defining a through hole therein.
 6. The releasable hinge assembly of claim 1 wherein the second mounting plate and the knuckle are integrally formed.
 7. The releasable hinge assembly of claim 1 wherein the second mounting plate has two flanges extending therefrom.
 8. The releasable hinge assembly of claim 1 wherein the pawl arm and the second pin of the spring biased locking mechanism are formed as two separate pieces.
 9. The releasable hinge assembly of claim 1 wherein the spring biased locking mechanism is biased to push the second pin toward the second end of the knuckle.
 10. The releasable hinge assembly of claim 1 wherein the mounting bracket is configured to be attached to a vehicle and wherein the hinge bracket is configured to be attached to a window of the vehicle.
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