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Automated warehouse

Abstract

A cover member covers a target region set in a portion of a back face of a storage rack or over an entirety of the back face. Storage regions are respectively formed between pairs of two placement sections adjacent to each other in an up-down direction. The cover member is changeable between a closed state in which the cover member covers the target region and an open state in which the cover member has been moved relative to a frame member to expose the target region. Placement section accessory members are on a back face side in a depth direction relative to storage regions formed on corresponding placement sections, are on a front face side in the depth direction relative to the cover member, and overlap the storage regions as viewed in the depth direction.

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Background/Summary

CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATION

(1) This application claims priority to Japanese Patent Application No. 2021-178752 filed Nov. 1, 2021, the disclosure of which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

1. Field of the Invention

(2) The present invention relates to an automated warehouse that includes a storage rack capable of storing a plurality of articles and a transport apparatus configured to travel along a front face of the storage rack and transport the articles.

2. Description of the Related Art

(3) JP 2003-171004A discloses an example of such an automated warehouse. In the following description of the related art, reference numerals or names shown in parentheses are those used in JP 2003-171004A.

(4) An automated warehouse (1) described in JP 2003-171004A includes support bodies (21), connecting members (22) connecting the support bodies (21), shelf members (25) fixed to the

support bodies (21), outer wall panels (23), and a transport apparatus (4) for placing articles (8) on the shelf members (25). A single outer wall panel (23) is attached to each plane area defined by two support bodies (21) and two connecting members (22). Specifically, side end portions of the outer wall panel (23) are held between the support bodies (21) and retaining members (18), and a lower end portion of the outer wall panel (23) is inserted into an insertion groove (22g) of a connecting member (22). Thus, the outer wall panel (23) is detachably attached to the support bodies (21) and the connecting member (22). This configuration makes it easier to remove the outer wall panels (23) from the automated warehouse (1) compared with a configuration in which the outer wall panels (23) are fixed to the support bodies (21) with use of bolts or the like. Therefore, in case of emergency such as breakdown of the transport apparatus (4) or a power failure, for example, a worker can remove the outer wall panels (23) to take out articles (8) placed on the shelf members (25) directly from the back face side of the automated warehouse (1).

(5) Incidentally, accessory members that are attached to placement sections such as the shelf members (25) for placing articles (8) are sometimes provided between the outer wall panels (23) and articles (8) placed on the shelf members (25), although such accessory members are not provided in the automated warehouse (1) disclosed in JP 2003-171004A. Examples of such accessory members include members constituting various sensors, piping members, wiring members, and reinforcing members for securing the strength of the placement sections. When such accessory members are present, the accessory members may be obstacles and it may be difficult to take out articles (8) from the back face side of the automated warehouse (1).

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

(6) Therefore, in view of the foregoing, there is demand for realizing an automated warehouse that allows articles to be taken out from the back face side of a storage rack even if such accessory members are provided.

(7) An automated warehouse according to the present disclosure is characterized in including: a storage rack configured to store a plurality of articles; and a transport apparatus configured to travel along a front face of the storage rack and transport the articles, wherein the storage rack includes: a plurality of placement sections on which the articles are placeable; a frame member supporting the plurality of placement sections; a plurality of placement section accessory members respectively corresponding to the plurality of placement sections; and a cover member, the cover member covers a target region set in a portion of a back face of the storage rack or over an entirety of the back face, the plurality of placement sections are next to each other in both an up-down direction and a width direction orthogonal to the up-down direction as viewed in a depth direction that is a direction from the front face toward the back face or from the back face toward the front face, and storage regions in which the articles are storable are respectively formed between pairs of two placement sections adjacent to each other in the up-down direction, the cover member is changeable between a closed state in which the cover member covers the target region and an open state in which the cover member has been moved relative to the frame member to expose the target region, the placement section accessory members are on a back face side in the depth direction relative to the storage regions formed on the corresponding placement sections, are on a front face side in the depth direction relative to the cover member, and overlap the storage regions as viewed in the depth direction, the back face side in the depth direction being the back face side as seen from the front face side in the depth direction, and the front face side in the depth direction being the front face side as seen from the back face side in the depth direction, and the plurality of placement section accessory members are fixed to the cover member so that the placement section accessory members move relative to the frame member as the state of the cover member is changed from the closed state to the open state.

(8) In general, in a case where the back face of a storage rack is covered with a cover member, it is difficult to take out articles from the storage rack when a transport apparatus has stopped due to breakdown or a power failure, for example. However, according to this configuration, the cover

member covering the back face of the storage rack is changeable between the closed state in which the cover member covers the target region relative to the frame member and the open state in which the cover member has been moved relative to the frame member to expose the target region. Accordingly, when the cover member is changed to the open state, articles placed on the placement sections can be taken out from the back face side of the storage rack.

(9) Here, if the placement section accessory members are fixed to the placement sections, the placement section accessory members hinder taking out articles from the back face side. However, according to this configuration, the placement section accessory members are fixed to the cover member and move relative to the frame member as the state of the cover member is changed. Accordingly, when the cover member is in the open state, the placement section accessory members are also shifted from their positions in the closed state relative to the frame member, and do not hinder taking out articles from the back face side of the storage rack.

(10) Therefore, the articles can be taken out relatively easily even in case of emergency, such as a case where the transport apparatus has stopped due to breakdown or a power failure, for example.

(11) Further features and advantages of the automated warehouse will be clarified by exemplary and non-limiting embodiments described below with reference to the drawings.

Description

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

- (1) FIG. 1 shows a cross section of an automated warehouse viewed in a width direction.
- (2) FIG. 2 is a back view of a storage rack.
- (3) FIG. 3 is a partial enlarged view of a back face of the storage rack.
- (4) FIG. 4 is a side view showing placement sections and a storage region.
- (5) FIG. 5 is a partial enlarged view showing a positional relationship between a cover member and a back-face-side frame member viewed in the width direction.
- (6) FIG. 6 is a partial enlarged view showing a positional relationship between a first positioning member, a frame member, and the cover member viewed in an up-down direction.
- (7) FIG. 7 is a partial enlarged view of a back face of a storage rack according to another embodiment.

DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

First Embodiment

- (8) First, a first embodiment of an automated warehouse **1** will be described based on the drawings.
- (9) **1. Automated Warehouse**
- (10) As shown in FIG. 1, the automated warehouse **1** includes a storage rack **2** capable of storing a plurality of articles **W** and a transport apparatus **4** configured to travel along a front face **2A** of the storage rack **2** and transport articles **W**. In the illustrated example, the automated warehouse **1** includes a pair of storage racks **2** facing each other with the transport apparatus **4** located therebetween. In the present embodiment, the automated warehouse **1** also includes an article detection sensor **32**. In this example, the articles **W** are FOUPs (Front Opening Unified Pods) for storing semiconductor substrates (wafers).
- (11) The following describes each configuration of the automated warehouse **1**. As shown in FIGS. **1** and **2**, a direction from the front face **2A** toward a back face **2B** of each of the pair of storage racks **2** or from the back face **2B** toward the front face **2A** will be referred to as a “depth direction **X**”. A direction orthogonal to an up-down direction **Z** as viewed in the depth direction **X** will be referred to as a “width direction **Y**”. The front face **2A** side as seen from the back face **2B** side in the depth direction **X** will be referred to as a “front face side **X1** in the depth direction”, and the back face **2B** side as seen from the front face **2A** side in the depth direction **X** will be referred to as a “back face side **X2** in the depth direction”. Also, one side in the width direction **Y** will be referred

to as a “first side Y1 in the width direction”, and the other side will be referred to as a “second side Y2 in the width direction”.

(12) 2. Transport Apparatus

(13) The transport apparatus **4** in the present embodiment includes a transfer device **83** as shown in FIG. **1**. The transfer device **83** holds an article W and transfers the article W between a placement section **10** of the storage racks **2** and the transfer device **83**. The transport apparatus **4** moves the transfer device **83** along the front face **2A** of each storage rack **2** in both the width direction Y and the up-down direction Z to transport articles W along the front face **2A** of the storage rack **2**. In this example, the transport apparatus **4** includes, in addition to the transfer device **83**, an aisle **5** extending in the width direction Y along the front face **2A** of each storage rack **2**, a cart **80** configured to travel along the aisle **5**, a support **81** fixed to the cart **80**, and an elevation body **82** that supports the transfer device **83** and ascends and descends along the support **81** in the up-down direction Z. The cart **80** moves along the width direction Y while being guided by a rail R installed along the aisle **5**. As described above, the transport apparatus **4** in this example is a stacker crane. Also, the transport apparatus **4** receives an article W from any placement section **10** of the storage racks **2** whose front faces **2A** are facing the aisle **5**, and transports the article W to a carry-out port (not shown) for transporting articles W to the outside of the storage racks **2**. Also, the transport apparatus **4** receives an article W from a carry-in port (not shown) for transporting articles W from the outside of the storage racks **2**, and transports the article W to any placement section **10** of the storage racks **2**.

(14) The transfer device **83** is configured to be capable of transferring an article W to any placement section **10** of the pair of storage racks **2** disposed on both sides of the aisle **5** in the depth direction X. Specifically, the transfer device **83** transfers articles W by moving the articles W between the transfer device **83** and transfer target places such as a plurality of placement sections **10** included in the storage racks **2**. As described above, the transfer target places for the transfer device **83** include the carry-in port for transporting articles W from the outside of the storage racks **2** and the carry-out port for transporting articles W to the outside of the storage racks **2**, in addition to the placement sections **10**. In the present embodiment, the transfer device **83** includes a transport support portion **84** configured to support an article W and protrude and retract in the depth direction X. In this example, the transport support portion **84** is configured to support an article W from below. More specifically, the transport support portion **84** includes a plurality of transport protrusions (not shown) that engage with to-be-engaged portions (not shown) of an article W from below, and is configured to support a bottom surface of the article W from below in a state where the plurality of transport protrusions engage with the to-be-engaged portions of the article W from below. In this example, the transfer device **83** is a slide fork-type transfer device.

(15) 3. Article Detection Sensor

(16) The article detection sensor **32** detects the presence or absence of an article W placed on a placement section **10** of the storage racks **2**. More specifically, the article detection sensor **32** detects the presence or absence of an article W placed on a placement section **10** that has been selected as a transfer target place, in a state where the transfer device **83** of the transport apparatus **4** is at a position corresponding to the placement section **10** as shown in FIG. **1**. Here, the “position corresponding to the placement section **10**” is a position at which the transfer device **83** transfers an article W between the placement section **10** selected as the transfer target place and the transfer device **83**. In this example, the article detection sensor **32** includes a light emitting/receiving portion **31** and reflective plate portions **24**. The light emitting/receiving portion **31** is attached to the transport support portion **84** of the transfer device **83**. The reflective plate portions **24** are provided in correspondence with the plurality of placement sections **10**, at positions on the back face side X2 in the depth direction relative to storage regions S for articles W formed on the respective placement sections **10**, and overlap the storage regions S as viewed in the depth direction X. In this example, if no article W is placed on the placement section **10** selected as the transfer target place

in a state where the transfer device **83** is at a transfer preparation position corresponding to the placement section **10**, light emitted from the light emitting/receiving portion **31** reaches the corresponding reflective plate portion **24**, and light reflected off the reflective plate portion **24** is received by the light emitting/receiving portion **31**.

(17) Here, the reflective plate portion **24** is formed with use of a retroreflective material that reflects incident light toward a light source. On the other hand, if an article W is placed on the placement section **10** selected as the transfer target place, light emitted from the light emitting/receiving portion **31** is interrupted by the article W and does not reach the corresponding reflective plate portion **24**, and accordingly, the light emitting/receiving portion **31** does not receive light. As described above, the article detection sensor **32** detects the presence or absence of an article W placed on the placement section **10** based on whether or not the light emitting/receiving portion **31** receives reflected light.

(18) 4. Storage Rack

(19) Each storage rack **2** includes a plurality of placement sections **10** on which articles W are placeable, a frame member **6** supporting the plurality of placement sections **10**, placement section accessory members **30** corresponding to the respective placement sections **10**, and cover members **3**. As shown in FIG. 1, in the present embodiment, the front face **2A** of each of the pair of storage racks **2** is on the aisle **5** side and extends along the up-down direction Z and the width direction Y adjacent to the aisle **5**. In this example, the pair of storage racks **2** are on both sides of the aisle **5** in the depth direction X. Also, the front faces **2A** of the pair of storage racks **2** face each other. In the illustrated example, the automated warehouse **1** further includes an airflow generating device D (see FIG. 1). The pair of storage racks **2** are below the airflow generating device D. The airflow generating device D generates an airflow (downflow) flowing from the upper side toward the lower side in the area in which the storage racks **2** and the transport apparatus **4** are present. Also, the cover members **3** are provided on the back face **2B** of each storage rack **2** so as to cover the back face **2B** (see FIG. 2). Although described in detail later, the cover members **3** are detachably fixed to the frame member **6**. In this example, some of the cover members **3** (the cover member **3** located at the bottom and the second cover member **3** as counted from the bottom) are configured to be easily attachable to and detachable from the frame member **6**. Also, the remaining cover members **3** (the third cover member **3** as counted from the bottom and cover members **3** above the third cover member **3**) are fixed to the frame member **6** in a manner that is adopted without consideration given to easily detaching the cover members **3**. Hereinafter, the cover members **3** configured to be easily attachable and detachable will be simply referred to as “cover members **3**”, and the other cover members **3** will be referred to as “fixed cover members **3K**”.

(20) 4-1. Placement Section

(21) As shown in FIGS. 1 and 2, the plurality of placement sections **10** are next to each other in both the up-down direction Z and the width direction Y. Also, storage regions S in which articles W are storable are respectively formed between pairs of two placement sections **10** adjacent to each other in the up-down direction Z. In the present embodiment, each of the plurality of placement sections **10** is supported by the frame member **6** in a cantilever manner from the back face side X2 in the depth direction. Specifically, each of the plurality of placement sections **10** is supported by a back-face-side frame portion **16**, which will be described later. Each of the plurality of placement sections **10** is configured to allow an article W to be placed in and taken out from the corresponding storage region S from the front face side X1 in the depth direction. As shown in FIG. 4, in this example, each of the plurality of placement sections **10** includes a support body **12** configured to support a stored article W from below and a fixed portion **11** fixed to the back-face-side frame portion **16**. Here, the support body **12** and the fixed portion **11** are formed as a single piece and constituted by the same member. The support body **12** includes a plurality of storage protrusions **9** that engage with to-be-engaged portions (not shown) of the article W from below. The support body **12** is configured to support the bottom surface of the article W from below in a

state where the storage protrusions **9** engage with the to-be-engaged portions of the article **W** from below.

(22) 4-2. Frame Member

(23) As shown in FIGS. **1** and **2**, in the present embodiment, the frame member **6** includes the back-face-side frame portions **16** on the back face side **X2** in the depth direction relative to the plurality of storage regions **S**. In this example, the back-face-side frame portions **16** include a plurality of back-face-side supports **15** and a plurality of beams **17** on the back face side **X2** in the depth direction relative to the storage regions **S**. The beams **17** extend along the width direction **Y** and connect a pair of back-face-side supports **15** adjacent to each other in the width direction **Y**. The plurality of beams **17** are arranged separately from each other at constant intervals in the up-down direction **Z**. In this example, the frame member **6** includes, in addition to the back-face-side frame portions **16**, a plurality of front-face-side supports **14** on the front face side **X1** in the depth direction relative to the storage regions **S**. The positions of the front-face-side supports **14** in the width direction **Y** correspond to the back-face-side supports **15**. The front-face-side supports **14** are connected to the back-face-side supports **15** by connecting beams **21** at a plurality of positions in the up-down direction **Z**. The connecting beams **21** extend along the depth direction **X** and connect the front-face-side supports **14** and the back-face-side supports **15** disposed at corresponding positions in the width direction **Y**.

(24) In the present embodiment, the plurality of placement sections **10** are supported by the back-face-side frame portions **16** in a cantilever manner. Specifically, the fixed portions **11** of the placement sections **10** are fixed to the respective of beams **17**. The placement sections **10** are supported by the back-face-side frame portions **16** and protrude from the back-face-side frame portions **16** toward the front face side **X1** in the depth direction. In this example, a plurality of placement sections **10** arranged side by side in the width direction **Y** are supported by a single beam **17**. In the illustrated example, each beam **17** supports three placement sections **10** arranged side by side in the width direction **Y** (see FIG. **2**).

(25) In the present embodiment, the frame member **6** is provided with a positioning mechanism **8** that defines an attachment position of each cover member **3**. Although described in detail later, the cover members **3** cover the back face **2B** of the storage rack **2** and are configured to be detachable from and attachable to the frame member **6**. Since the positioning mechanism **8** for the cover members **3** is provided on the frame member **6**, each cover member **3** can be kept from being displaced from a proper position when attached again after removed once. In the present embodiment, the positioning mechanism **8** includes first positioning members **18** that define the attachment position of the cover member **3** relative to the frame member **6** in the width direction **Y** and a second positioning member **28** that defines the attachment position of the cover member **3** relative to the frame member **6** in the up-down direction **Z**. The following specifically describes the first positioning members **18** and the second positioning member **28**.

(26) As shown in FIG. **3**, in the present embodiment, the first positioning members **18** are provided on the back-face-side frame portions **16**. The first positioning members **18** include widthwise abutting surfaces **19** that respectively abut against two side edges of the cover member **3** in the width direction **Y**. In this example, the first positioning members **18** include a pair of elongated members **18a** extending in the up-down direction **Z**. Here, a single elongated member **18a** is attached to each of a pair of back-face-side supports **15** supporting a single cover member **3**. Accordingly, elongated members **18a** are disposed on both sides of the single cover member **3** in the width direction **Y**. In the state where the cover member **3** is attached to the frame member **6**, surfaces of the elongated members **18a** facing the cover member **3** serve as the widthwise abutting surfaces **19** of the first positioning members **18** and respectively abut against the two side edges of the cover member **3** in the width direction **Y**.

(27) In the present embodiment, the pair of elongated members **18a** are overlaid on the pair of back-face-side supports **15** spaced apart from each other in the width direction **Y**, from the back

face side X2 in the depth direction. As shown in FIG. 3, in this example, the second side Y2 edge in the width direction of an elongated member **18a** is overlaid on the back-face-side support **15** disposed on the first side Y1 in the width direction in such a manner as to extend along the second side Y2 edge in the width direction of the back-face-side support **15**. Likewise, the first side Y1 edge in the width direction of an elongated member **18a** is overlaid on the back-face-side support **15** disposed on the second side Y2 in the width direction in such a manner as to extend along the first side Y1 edge in the width direction of the back-face-side support **15**.

(28) Also, in this example, a first retaining member **50** for fixing each elongated member **18a** to the corresponding back-face-side support **15** and defining an attachment position of the elongated member **18a** in the width direction Y is attached to each of the pair of back-face-side supports **15**. As shown in FIGS. 3 and 6, the first retaining member **50** is fixed to a surface of the corresponding back-face-side support **15**, which surface faces the back face side X2 in the depth direction, with use of a first fastening member **51**.

(29) The first retaining member **50** is configured in such a manner that the elongated member **18a** is held between the first retaining member **50** and the back-face-side support **15** in the depth direction X when the first fastening member **51** is tightened. Thus, the elongated member **18a** is fixed to the back-face-side support **15**. Furthermore, the first retaining member **50** includes a first retaining member abutting surface **52** that abuts against the elongated member **18a** in the width direction Y. The attachment position of the elongated member **18a** in the width direction Y is defined due to the elongated member **18a** abutting against the first retaining member abutting surface **52**. Specifically, the elongated member **18a** on the back-face-side support **15** disposed on the first side Y1 in the width direction abuts against the first retaining member abutting surface **52** of the first retaining member **50**, which faces the second side Y2 in the width direction. The elongated member **18a** on the back-face-side support **15** disposed on the second side Y2 in the width direction abuts against the first retaining member abutting surface **52** of the first retaining member **50**, which faces the first side Y1 in the width direction. As described above, the first positioning members **18** are positioned in the width direction Y and fixed with use of the first retaining members **50**. Note that, in the example shown in FIGS. 2 and 3, each cover member **3** is provided with a pair of elongated members **18a** and a pair of first retaining members **50**.

(30) As shown in FIGS. 3 and 5, in the present embodiment, the second positioning member **28** is a beam **17** that is located at a position corresponding to a lower end portion of the cover member **3**, out of the plurality of beams **17** constituting the back-face-side frame portions **16**. Specifically, the beam **17** overlaps the lower end portion of the cover member **3** as viewed in the depth direction X. The second positioning member **28** includes a support surface **29** facing upward and configured to support a downward-facing supported surface **13** of the cover member **3**. In this example, in the state where the cover member **3** is attached to the back-face-side frame portions **16**, an upward-facing surface of the beam **17** located at the position corresponding to the lower end portion of the cover member **3** abuts against the supported surface **13** of the cover member **3** from below. This upward-facing surface of the beam **17** serves as the support surface **29** of the second positioning member **28**. As described above, the second positioning member **28** supports the cover member **3** from below and defines the attachment position of the cover member **3** in the up-down direction Z.

(31) 4-3. Cover Member

(32) The cover members **3** cover target regions E set in a portion of the back face **2B** of the storage rack **2** or over an entirety of the back face **2B**. As shown in FIG. 2, in the present embodiment, the cover members **3** cover target regions E set in a portion of the back face **2B** of the storage rack **2**. All the target regions E of the back face **2B** are covered by attaching the plurality of cover members **3** to the back face **2B**. In this example, the plurality of cover members **3** are next to each other in the up-down direction Z on the back face **2B**. In this example, the plurality of cover members **3** are next to each other in the up-down direction Z, but a configuration is also possible in which the plurality of cover members **3** are side by side in the width direction Y, for example.

(33) As shown in FIGS. 1 and 2, each cover member 3 is changeable between a closed state in which the cover member 3 covers a corresponding target region E and an open state in which the cover member 3 has been moved relative to the frame member 6 to expose the target region E. In the present embodiment, the cover members 3 are detachably fixed to the frame member 6. More specifically, the cover members 3 are detachably fixed to the back-face-side frame portions 16. That is, each cover member 3 covers the corresponding target region E in the closed state when attached to the back-face-side frame portions 16 and exposes the target region E in the open state when removed from the back-face-side frame portions 16. In this example, the cover members 3 are fixed to the back-face-side frame portions 16 from the back face side X2 in the depth direction.

(34) Note that, in the illustrated example, the two cover members 3 other than the fixed cover members 3K are fixed in such a manner as to be easily detachable from the back-face-side frame portions 16 as described above.

(35) In this example, each cover member 3 includes a cover main body portion 43, a supported portion 33, and a handle portion 38. The handle portion 38 is gripped by a worker or the like when the cover member 3 is to be removed from the storage rack 2. The handle portion 38 is fixed to the cover main body portion 43. In the illustrated example, two handle portions 38 are provided side by side in the width direction Y on each cover member 3 (see FIG. 2).

(36) The supported portion 33 is provided in a lower end portion of the cover main body portion 43. Specifically, the supported portion 33 protrudes toward the front face side X1 in the depth direction from a surface of the cover main body portion 43, which surface faces the front face side X1 in the depth direction. Also, the supported portion 33 is fixed to the surface of the cover main body portion 43, which faces the front face side X1 in the depth direction. The supported portion 33 includes the supported surface 13 described above, which abuts against the support surface 29 of the second positioning member 28 (beam 17 located at the position corresponding to the lower end portion of the cover member 3) from above. In this example, each cover member 3 includes a plurality of supported portions 33. In the illustrated example, each cover member 3 includes two supported portions 33 provided separately from each other in the width direction Y. The supported portions 33 are fixed to the cover main body portion 43 with use of second fastening members 34. In this example, each supported portion 33 is constituted by a plate-shaped member that is bent into an L-shape as viewed in the width direction Y. One of two outer faces of the supported portion 33 is in contact with the surface of the cover main body portion 43 that faces the front face side X1 in the depth direction and is fixed to the cover main body portion 43, and the other outer face of the supported portion 33 serves as the downward-facing supported surface 13.

(37) Note that an L-shaped angle member can be used as such a supported portion 33, for example.

(38) The cover main body portion 43 is a plate-shaped member. The cover main body portion 43 covers a portion of the back face 2B of the storage rack 2. Also, the cover main body portion 43 covers a plurality of storage regions S as viewed in the depth direction X. Specifically, the cover main body portion 43 of a single cover member 3 covers a plurality of storage regions S formed next to each other in the width direction Y and the up-down direction Z (see FIG. 3). Accordingly, in this example, the cover main body portion 43 has a rectangular plate-shape as viewed in the depth direction X. In the illustrated example, the cover main body portion 43 of the single cover member 3 is configured to cover a total of six storage regions S arranged in three columns in the width direction Y and in two rows in the up-down direction Z.

(39) As shown in FIGS. 3 and 5, in the present embodiment, the storage rack 2 further includes second retaining members 40. The second retaining members 40 are members for restricting movement of the cover member 3 in the depth direction X in the state where the cover member 3 is attached to the frame member 6. The second retaining members 40 are attached to beams 17 of the back-face-side frame portions 16 at positions respectively corresponding to an upper end portion and the lower end portion of the cover member 3. In this example, the second retaining members 40 are configured to sandwich the upper end and the lower end of the cover main body portion 43

between the second retaining members **40** and the beams **17**. In this example, each second retaining member **40** is formed as a band that is elongated in the width direction Y. The second retaining members **40** are fixed to surfaces of the beams **17**, which surfaces face the back face side X2 in the depth direction, with use of third fastening members **41**. Each second retaining member **40** holds at least one of the upper end and the lower end of the cover main body portion **43** between the second retaining member **40** and the corresponding back-face-side frame portion **16** when the third fastening members **41** are tightened. In the example shown in FIG. 2, the second retaining members **40** are fixed to the beam **17** (second positioning member **28**) located at a position corresponding to the lower end portion of the cover member **3** located at the bottom, the beam **17** (second positioning member **28**) located at a position corresponding to the upper end portion of the cover member **3** located at the bottom and the lower end portion of the second cover member **3** as counted from the bottom, and the beam **17** located at a position corresponding to the upper end portion of the second cover member **3** as counted from the bottom. The second retaining member **40** at the position corresponding to the lower end portion of the cover member **3** located at the bottom holds the lower end of that cover member **3** between the second retaining member **40** and the corresponding beam **17**. The second retaining member **40** at the position corresponding to the upper end portion of the cover member **3** located at the bottom and the lower end portion of the second cover member **3** as counted from the bottom holds the upper end of the cover member **3** located at the bottom and the lower end of the second cover member **3** between the second retaining member **40** and the corresponding beam **17**. The second retaining member **40** at the position corresponding to the upper end portion of the second cover member **3** as counted from the bottom holds the upper end of the second cover member **3** between the second retaining member **40** and the corresponding beam **17**.

(40) In this example, when a cover member **3** is to be removed from the frame member **6**, the tightened third fastening members **41** are loosened to cancel the state where the upper end and the lower end of the cover main body portion **43** are held between the second retaining members **40** and the beams **17**. Thus, restriction of the movement of the cover member **3** toward the back face side X2 in the depth direction relative to the frame member **6** is canceled. Then, when the cover member **3** is lifted by a worker or the like gripping the handle portions **38**, the state where the supported surface **13** is supported by the second positioning member **28** is canceled. Thereafter, the cover member **3** is moved toward the back face side X2 in the depth direction relative to the frame member **6** by the worker or the like to be removed from the frame member **6**. When the cover member **3** is removed from the frame member **6** as described above, an article W placed on the placement section **10** can be taken out from the back face 2B side of the storage rack **2**.

(41) 4-4. Placement Section Accessory Member

(42) As shown in FIGS. 3 and 4, each placement section accessory member **30** is on the back face side X2 in the depth direction relative to the storage region S formed on the corresponding placement section **10**, is on the front face side X1 in the depth direction relative to the cover member **3**, and overlaps the storage region S as viewed in the depth direction X. That is, the placement section accessory members **30** are disposed between the cover member **3** and the storage regions S.

(43) Also, the plurality of placement section accessory members **30** are fixed to the cover member **3** so that the placement section accessory members **30** move relative to the frame member **6** as the state of the cover member **3** is changed from the closed state to the open state. Accordingly, when the state of the cover member **3** is changed from the closed state to the open state, the placement section accessory members **30** also move relative to the frame member **6** from their positions in the closed state. Specifically, when the state of the cover member **3** is changed to the open state, the placement section accessory members **30** move to positions at which the placement section accessory members **30** do not overlap the storage regions S as viewed in the depth direction X, or even if the placement section accessory members **30** overlap the storage regions S as viewed in the

depth direction X, the placement section accessory members **30** are sufficiently spaced apart from the storage regions S and allow articles W to be taken out from the storage regions S. As shown in FIG. 3, in the present embodiment, the placement section accessory members **30** are attached to the surface of the cover member **3**, which surface faces the front face side X1 in the depth direction, at positions respectively corresponding to the plurality of placement sections **10**. Specifically, the placement section accessory members **30** are attached to the surface of the cover main body portion **43** that faces the front face side X1 in the depth direction. Also, the placement section accessory members **30** are attached to the cover main body portion **43** in a state of being arranged next to each other in the up-down direction Z and the width direction Y to correspond to the plurality of placement sections **10**. Accordingly, the same number of (six in the illustrated example) placement section accessory members **30** as the storage regions S covered with the single cover member **3** are attached to the cover main body portion **43** of the single cover member **3**. According to this configuration, when the cover member **3** is attached to the frame member **6**, the plurality of placement section accessory members **30** are disposed at the positions respectively corresponding to the plurality of placement sections **10**. In other words, when the cover member **3** is in the closed state, the plurality of placement section accessory members **30** are at the positions respectively corresponding to the plurality of placement sections **10**.

(44) In this example, in the state where the cover member **3** is attached to the frame member **6**, the positions of the placement section accessory members **30** are shifted from the supported portions **33** in the width direction Y as shown in FIG. 3. In the illustrated example, each of the plurality of placement section accessory members **30** is fixed to the surface of the cover main body portion **43** that faces the front face side X1 in the depth direction with use of fourth fastening members **35**. Note that the placement section accessory members **30** may be fixed to the placement sections **10** or the fixed cover members **3K** in the region of the back face **2B** of the storage rack **2** in which the fixed cover members **3K** are provided.

(45) In the present embodiment, the placement section accessory members **30** constitute the article detection sensor **32** for detecting the presence or absence of articles W placed on the placement sections **10**. In this example, the placement section accessory members **30** correspond to the reflective plate portions **24** constituting the article detection sensor **32**. That is, the reflective plate portions **24** are attached to the cover main body portion **43** at the positions corresponding to the respective placement sections **10**. With this configuration, the reflective plate portions **24** cooperate with the light emitting/receiving portion **31** provided in the transfer device **83** and function as the article detection sensor **32**. Specifically, each reflective plate portion **24** is attached to the surface of the cover main body portion **43** that faces the front face side X1 in the depth direction, at a position at which the reflective plate portion **24** receives light emitted from the light emitting/receiving portion **31** in the state where the transfer device **83** is at the transfer preparation position. In this example, the reflective plate portion **24** is fixed to the cover member **3** as described above, and accordingly, the reflective plate portion **24**, which is the placement section accessory member **30**, can be removed together with the cover member **3** so as not to hinder taking out an article W from the back face **2B** side of the storage rack **2**. In this manner, the placement section accessory members **30** move to positions at which the placement section accessory members **30** do not overlap the storage regions S as viewed in the depth direction X, or even if the placement section accessory members **30** overlap the storage regions S as viewed in the depth direction X, the placement section accessory members **30** are sufficiently spaced apart from the storage regions S and allow articles W to be taken out from the storage regions S.

Second Embodiment

(46) Next, a second embodiment of the automated warehouse will be described with reference to a drawing (FIG. 7). The following mainly describes differences of the automated warehouse of the present embodiment from the first embodiment. Matters that are not particularly mentioned are the same as those in the first embodiment. The same configurations as those in the first embodiment

are denoted by the same reference signs as those used in the first embodiment, and detailed descriptions thereof are omitted.

(47) As shown in FIG. 7, in the present embodiment, the cover member **3** is swingably supported by the back-face-side frame portion **16**. In this example, the cover member **3** is supported by the back-face-side support **15** in such a manner as to be rotatable about an up-down axis extending along the up-down direction Z. Specifically, the cover member **3** is attached to the elongated member **18a** (first positioning member **18**), which is fixed to the back-face-side support **15**, via hinges **91**. The cover member **3** turns about the up-down axis of the hinges **91**, and thus the state of the cover member **3** changes between the closed state in which the cover member **3** covers the target region E and the open state in which the target region E is exposed. As described above, the cover member **3** in this example functions as a door. In the illustrated example, each of the pair of back-face-side supports **15** supports a single cover member **3**. In the closed state of the cover members **3** (state where the cover members **3** are closed), surfaces of the pair of cover members **3** facing inward in width direction abut against each other. Thus, the entire target region E is covered with the pair of cover members **3** (see FIG. 7). Each of the pair of cover members **3** is provided with a handle portion **38**. As described above, the pair of cover members **3** in the illustrated example are configured as a double door. Note that a configuration is also possible in which a single cover member **3** is attached to only one of the pair of back-face-side supports **15** via the hinges **91**, and the entire target region E is covered with the single cover member **3** (single swing door) in the closed state of the cover member **3**. Alternatively, a configuration is also possible in which the cover member **3** is slidable in the width direction Y relative to the back-face-side frame portions **16**, and the state of the cover member **3** is changed between the closed state and the open state by sliding the cover member **3** in the width direction Y.

(48) In the present embodiment as well, a plurality of placement section accessory members **30** are fixed to the cover member **3** so that the placement section accessory members **30** move relative to the frame member **6** as the state of the cover member **3** is changed from the closed state to the open state. In this example, a plurality of placement section accessory members **30** are attached to each of the pair of cover members **3**. Specifically, the plurality of placement section accessory members **30** are attached to the surface of each cover member **3**, which surface faces the front face side X1 in the depth direction, at positions respectively corresponding to a plurality of placement sections **10**. Here, when the cover member **3** is in the closed state, each placement section accessory member **30** is on the back face side X2 in the depth direction relative to the storage region S formed on the corresponding placement section **10**, is on the front face side X1 in the depth direction relative to the cover member **3**, and overlaps the storage region S as viewed in the depth direction X. When the state of the cover member **3** is changed from the closed state to the open state, the placement section accessory members **30** also move relative to the frame member **6** from their positions in the closed state. Specifically, when the state of the cover member **3** is changed to the open state, the placement section accessory members **30** move to positions at which the placement section accessory members **30** do not overlap the storage regions S as viewed in the depth direction X, or even if the placement section accessory members **30** overlap the storage regions S as viewed in the depth direction X, the placement section accessory members **30** are sufficiently spaced apart from the storage regions S and allow articles W to be taken out from the storage regions S.

5. Other Embodiments

(49) Next, other embodiments of the automated warehouse will be described. (1) In the above embodiment, a configuration is described as an example in which each of the plurality of cover members **3** detachably fixed to the frame member **6** covers a portion of the back face **2B** of the storage rack **2**. However, there is no limitation to this configuration, and a configuration is also possible in which the entire back face **2B** of the storage rack **2** is covered with the plurality of cover members **3** detachably fixed to the frame member **6**. Alternatively, a configuration is also possible in which the entire back face **2B** of the storage rack **2** is covered with a single cover member **3**

detachably fixed to the frame member **6**. Such a configuration is preferred in a case where the storage rack **2** is relatively small, for example. (2) In the above embodiment, a configuration is described as an example in which the frame member **6** is provided with the positioning mechanism **8** that defines the attachment position of each cover member **3**. However, there is no limitation to this configuration, and a configuration is also possible in which the frame member **6** is not provided with the positioning mechanism **8**. (3) In the above embodiment, a configuration is described as an example in which the second positioning member **28** is the beam **17** located at the position corresponding to the lower end portion of the cover member **3**, out of the plurality of back-face-side frame portions **16**, and the upward-facing surface of the beam **17** serves as the support surface **29**. However, there is no limitation to this configuration. For example, a configuration is also possible in which a support member that supports a downward-facing surface of the cover main body portion **43** is fixed to the surface of the beam **17** that faces the back face side X2 in the depth direction, at the position corresponding to the lower end portion of the cover member **3**, and the support member serves as the second positioning member **28**. (4) In the above embodiment, a configuration is described as an example in which the placement section accessory members **30** are the reflective plate portions **24** of the article detection sensor **32**. However, there is no limitation to this configuration, and the placement section accessory members **30** may be any members provided in correspondence with the plurality of placement sections **10**. For example, the placement section accessory members **30** may be members constituting various sensors, piping members, wiring members, reinforcing members for securing the strength of the placement sections **10**, or the like. (5) In the above embodiment, a configuration is described as an example in which the plurality of placement section accessory members **30** are attached to the surface of the cover member **3** that faces the front face side X1 in the depth direction, at the positions respectively corresponding to the plurality of placement sections **10**. However, there is no limitation to this configuration, and a configuration is also possible in which the plurality of placement section accessory members **30** are attached only at positions corresponding to some placement sections **10** among the plurality of placement sections **10**. (6) In the above embodiment, a configuration is described as an example in which the cover member **3** is detachably fixed to the back-face-side frame portions **16**. However, there is no limitation to this configuration, and the cover member **3** may be detachably fixed to a portion of the frame member **6** other than the back-face-side frame portions **16**. (7) The configurations disclosed in each embodiment described above (including the above embodiment and the other embodiments, the same applies hereinafter) can be applied in combination with configurations disclosed in other embodiments so long as no contradiction arises. The embodiments disclosed in the present specification including the other configurations are examples in all aspects, and can be modified as appropriate within a range not departing from the gist of the present disclosure.

6. Outline of the Above Embodiment

(50) The following describes an outline of the automated warehouse described above.

(51) An automated warehouse including: a storage rack configured to store a plurality of articles; and a transport apparatus configured to travel along a front face of the storage rack and transport the articles, wherein the storage rack includes: a plurality of placement sections on which the articles are placeable; a frame member supporting the plurality of placement sections; a plurality of placement section accessory members respectively corresponding to the plurality of placement sections; and a cover member, the cover member covers a target region set in a portion of a back face of the storage rack or over an entirety of the back face, the plurality of placement sections are next to each other in both an up-down direction and a width direction orthogonal to the up-down direction as viewed in a depth direction that is a direction from the front face toward the back face or from the back face toward the front face, and storage regions in which the articles are storable are respectively formed between pairs of two placement sections adjacent to each other in the up-down direction, the cover member is changeable between a closed state in which the cover member

covers the target region and an open state in which the cover member has been moved relative to the frame member to expose the target region, the placement section accessory members are on a back face side in the depth direction relative to the storage regions formed on the corresponding placement sections, are on a front face side in the depth direction relative to the cover member, and overlap the storage regions as viewed in the depth direction, the back face side in the depth direction being the back face side as seen from the front face side in the depth direction, and the front face side in the depth direction being the front face side as seen from the back face side in the depth direction, and the plurality of placement section accessory members are fixed to the cover member so that the placement section accessory members move relative to the frame member as the state of the cover member is changed from the closed state to the open state.

(52) In general, in a case where the back face of a storage rack is covered with a cover member, it is difficult to take out articles from the storage rack when a transport apparatus has stopped due to breakdown or a power failure, for example. However, according to this configuration, the cover member covering the back face of the storage rack is changeable between the closed state in which the cover member covers the target region relative to the frame member and the open state in which the cover member has been moved relative to the frame member to expose the target region. Accordingly, when the cover member is changed to the open state, articles placed on the placement sections can be taken out from the back face side of the storage rack.

(53) Here, if the placement section accessory members are fixed to the placement sections, the placement section accessory members hinder taking out articles from the back face side. However, according to this configuration, the placement section accessory members are fixed to the cover member and move relative to the frame member as the state of the cover member is changed. Accordingly, when the cover member is in the open state, the placement section accessory members are also shifted from their positions in the closed state relative to the frame member, and do not hinder taking out articles from the back face side of the storage rack.

(54) Therefore, the articles can be taken out relatively easily even in case of emergency, such as a case where the transport apparatus has stopped due to breakdown or a power failure, for example.

(55) Here, it is preferable that the frame member is provided with a positioning mechanism configured to define an attachment position of the cover member.

(56) According to this configuration, the cover member can be kept from being displaced from a proper position when the state of the cover member is once changed to the open state and again changed to the closed state. Therefore, it is possible to avoid displacement of the placement section accessory members due to a change in the state of the cover member even in cases where the positions of the placement section accessory members are important, such as a case where the placement section accessory members constitute a sensor and a case where the placement section accessory members are used for positioning articles.

(57) It is preferable that the positioning mechanism includes: a plurality of first positioning members configured to define the attachment position of the cover member relative to the frame member in the width direction; and a second positioning member configured to define the attachment position of the cover member relative to the frame member in the up-down direction, the first positioning members include widthwise abutting surfaces respectively abutting against two side edges of the cover member in the width direction, and the second positioning member includes a support surface facing upward and configured to support a downward-facing supported surface of the cover member.

(58) According to this configuration, the cover member attached to the storage rack can be appropriately positioned relative to the frame member in the width direction and the up-down direction. Accordingly, it is possible to avoid displacement of the cover member and the placement section accessory members due to a change in the state of the cover member between the open state and the closed state.

(59) It is preferable that the placement section accessory members constitute an article detection

sensor configured to detect presence or absence of the articles placed on the placement sections.

(60) An article detection sensor for detecting the presence or absence of an article placed on a placement section is sometimes used to avoid a situation in which the transport apparatus operates by mistake to place an article on a placement section on which another article has already been placed. In such a case, in order to detect articles with high accuracy with use of the article detection sensor, members constituting the article detection sensor are sometimes disposed on the back face side in the depth direction relative to storage regions corresponding to the respective placement sections, at positions where the members overlap the storage regions as viewed in the depth direction.

(61) Even in such a case, according to this configuration, the members constituting the article detection sensor can be kept from hindering taking out articles from the back face side.

(62) It is preferable that the placement section accessory members are attached to a surface of the cover member, which surface faces the front face side in the depth direction, at positions respectively corresponding to the plurality of placement sections.

(63) According to this configuration, when the state of the cover member is changed to the closed state in which the cover member covers the target region, the placement section accessory members fixed to the cover member are disposed at the positions respectively corresponding to the plurality of placement sections. Therefore, even when the state of the cover member is changed to the open state and thereafter changed again to the closed state, the placement section accessory members can be disposed at proper positions relative to the plurality of placement sections.

(64) It is preferable that the frame member includes a back-face-side frame portion on the back face side in the depth direction relative to the plurality of storage regions, and the cover member is detachably fixed to the back-face-side frame portion or swingably supported by the back-face-side frame portion.

(65) According to this configuration, the cover member can be relatively easily attached to and detached from the frame member or the cover member can be relatively easily operated so as to swing relative to the frame member.

INDUSTRIAL APPLICABILITY

(66) The techniques according to the present disclosure are applicable to automated warehouses.

Claims

1. An automated warehouse comprising: a storage rack configured to store a plurality of articles; and a transport apparatus configured to travel along a front face of the storage rack and transport the articles, wherein the storage rack comprises: a plurality of placement sections on which the articles are placeable; a frame member supporting the plurality of placement sections; a plurality of placement section accessory members respectively corresponding to the plurality of placement sections; and a cover member, wherein: the cover member covers a target region set in a portion of a back face of the storage rack or over an entirety of the back face, the plurality of placement sections are next to each other in both an up-down direction and a width direction orthogonal to the up-down direction as viewed in a depth direction that is a direction from the front face toward the back face or from the back face toward the front face, and storage regions in which the articles are storable are respectively formed between pairs of two placement sections adjacent to each other in the up-down direction, the cover member is changeable between a closed state in which the cover member covers the target region and an open state in which the cover member has been moved relative to the frame member to expose the target region, the placement section accessory members constitute an article detection sensor configured to detect presence or absence of the articles placed on the placement sections, and are on a back face side in the depth direction relative to the storage regions formed on the corresponding placement sections, are on a front face side in the depth direction relative to the cover member, and overlap the storage regions as viewed in the depth

direction, the back face side in the depth direction is the back face side as seen from the front face side in the depth direction, and the front face side in the depth direction is the front face side as seen from the back face side in the depth direction, and the plurality of placement section accessory members are fixed to the cover member so that the placement section accessory members move relative to the frame member as the state of the cover member is changed from the closed state to the open state.

2. The automated warehouse according to claim 1, wherein the frame member is provided with a positioning mechanism configured to define an attachment position of the cover member.

3. The automated warehouse according to claim 2, wherein the positioning mechanism comprises: a plurality of first positioning members configured to define the attachment position of the cover member relative to the frame member in the width direction; and a second positioning member configured to define the attachment position of the cover member relative to the frame member in the up-down direction, wherein the first positioning members include widthwise abutting surfaces respectively abutting against two side edges of the cover member in the width direction, and wherein the second positioning member includes a support surface facing upward and configured to support a downward-facing supported surface of the cover member.

4. The automated warehouse according to claim 1, wherein the placement section accessory members are attached to a surface of the cover member, which surface faces the front face side in the depth direction, at positions respectively corresponding to the plurality of placement sections.

5. The automated warehouse according to claim 1, wherein the frame member comprises a back-face-side frame portion on the back face side in the depth direction relative to the plurality of storage regions, and wherein the cover member is detachably fixed to the back-face-side frame portion or swingably supported by the back-face-side frame portion.

6. The automated warehouse according to claim 3, wherein the cover member includes a cover main body portion covering the target region, and a supported portion, wherein the supported portion protrudes toward the front face side in the depth direction from the cover main body portion in a lower end portion of the cover main body portion, wherein the supported surface is a surface facing downward of the supported portion, wherein a cover main body lower portion is a portion of the cover main body portion below the supported portion, and wherein when the supported surface is in contact with the support surface, a surface of the cover main body lower portion of the cover main body portion facing the front face side in the depth direction abuts against a surface of the second positioning member facing the back face side in the depth direction.
