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### MOBILE KEY USER INTERFACES

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#### Abstract

The present disclosure generally relates to user interfaces for managing and using a mobile key. In some embodiments, while displaying a representation of a mobile car key on a multifunction device, the device receives a request to restrict use of the mobile car key for a predetermined time period, and in response, restricts at least one function of the mobile car key for the time period.

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## Background/Summary

CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS [0001] This application is a continuation of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 17/222,568, entitled “MOBILE KEY USER INTERFACES,” filed on Apr. 5, 2021, which claims priority to U.S. Provisional patent application Ser. No. 63/110,272, entitled “MOBILE KEY USER INTERFACES,” filed on Nov. 5, 2020, the contents of which are hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety.

### FIELD

[0002] The present disclosure relates generally to computer user interfaces, and more specifically to techniques for managing and using a mobile key (e.g., a form of secure credential).

### BACKGROUND

[0003] As electronic devices such as smartphones have become more widely used, their functions have grown beyond phone calls and text messaging. Providing an efficient method for using and implementing the various functions on these electronic devices can be complex and time-consuming.

### BRIEF SUMMARY

[0004] Some techniques for managing and using a mobile key using electronic devices are generally cumbersome and inefficient. For example, some existing techniques use a complex and time-consuming user interface, which may include multiple key presses or keystrokes. Some existing techniques do not provide users with options for restricting use of a mobile key. Existing techniques require more time than necessary, wasting user time and device energy. This latter consideration is particularly important in battery-operated devices.

[0005] Accordingly, the present technique provides electronic devices with faster, more efficient methods and interfaces for managing and using a mobile key. Such methods and interfaces optionally complement or replace other methods for managing and using a mobile key. Such methods and interfaces reduce the cognitive burden on a user and produce a more efficient human-machine interface. For battery-operated computing devices, such methods and interfaces conserve power and increase the time between battery charges.

[0006] In some embodiments, a method comprises: at a computer system that is in communication with a display generation component and one or more input devices: displaying, via the display generation component, a user interface object corresponding to a first secure credential, wherein the first secure credential is configured to provide authorization to use one or more functions of a vehicle; while displaying the user interface object corresponding to the first secure credential, detecting a sequence of one or more user inputs corresponding to a request to restrict use of the first secure credential to authorize at least a first function of the one or more functions for a predetermined period of time; and in response to detecting the sequence of one or more user inputs, restricting use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions.

[0007] In some embodiments, a non-transitory computer-readable storage medium stores one or more programs configured to be executed by one or more processors of a computer system that is in communication with a display generation component and one or more input devices, and the one or more programs include instructions for: displaying, via the display generation component, a user interface object corresponding to a first secure credential, wherein the first secure credential is configured to provide authorization to use one or more functions of a vehicle; while displaying the user interface object corresponding to the first secure credential, detecting a sequence of one or more user inputs corresponding to a request to restrict use of the first secure credential to authorize at least a first function of the one or more functions for a predetermined period of time; and in response to detecting the sequence of one or more user inputs, restricting use of the first secure

credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions.

[0008] In some embodiments, a transitory computer-readable storage medium stores one or more programs configured to be executed by one or more processors of a computer system that is in communication with a display generation component and one or more input devices, and the one or more programs include instructions for: displaying, via the display generation component, a user interface object corresponding to a first secure credential, wherein the first secure credential is configured to provide authorization to use one or more functions of a vehicle; while displaying the user interface object corresponding to the first secure credential, detecting a sequence of one or more user inputs corresponding to a request to restrict use of the first secure credential to authorize at least a first function of the one or more functions for a predetermined period of time; and in response to detecting the sequence of one or more user inputs, restricting use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions.

[0009] In some embodiments, a computer system comprises a display generation component; one or more inputs devices; one or more processors; and memory storing one or more programs configured to be executed by the one or more processors, the one or more programs including instructions for: displaying, via the display generation component, a user interface object corresponding to a first secure credential, wherein the first secure credential is configured to provide authorization to use one or more functions of a vehicle; while displaying the user interface object corresponding to the first secure credential, detecting a sequence of one or more user inputs corresponding to a request to restrict use of the first secure credential to authorize at least a first function of the one or more functions for a predetermined period of time; and in response to detecting the sequence of one or more user inputs, restricting use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions.

[0010] In some embodiments, a computer system comprises a display generation component; one or more inputs devices; means for displaying, via the display generation component, a user interface object corresponding to a first secure credential, wherein the first secure credential is configured to provide authorization to use one or more functions of a vehicle; means for, while displaying the user interface object corresponding to the first secure credential, detecting a sequence of one or more user inputs corresponding to a request to restrict use of the first secure credential to authorize at least a first function of the one or more functions for a predetermined period of time; and means for, in response to detecting the sequence of one or more user inputs, restricting use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions.

[0011] Executable instructions for performing these functions are, optionally, included in a non-transitory computer-readable storage medium or other computer program product configured for execution by one or more processors. Executable instructions for performing these functions are, optionally, included in a transitory computer-readable storage medium or other computer program product configured for execution by one or more processors.

[0012] Thus, devices are provided with faster, more efficient methods and interfaces for managing and using a mobile key, thereby increasing the effectiveness, efficiency, and user satisfaction with such devices. Such methods and interfaces may complement or replace other methods for managing and using a mobile key.

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## Description

### DESCRIPTION OF THE FIGURES

[0013] For a better understanding of the various described embodiments, reference should be made to the Description of Embodiments below, in conjunction with the following drawings in which like reference numerals refer to corresponding parts throughout the figures.

[0014] FIG. 1A is a block diagram illustrating a portable multifunction device with a touch-sensitive display in accordance with some embodiments.

[0015] FIG. 1B is a block diagram illustrating exemplary components for event handling in accordance with some embodiments.

[0016] FIG. 2 illustrates a portable multifunction device having a touch screen in accordance with some embodiments.

[0017] FIG. 3 is a block diagram of an exemplary multifunction device with a display and a touch-sensitive surface in accordance with some embodiments.

[0018] FIG. 4A illustrates an exemplary user interface for a menu of applications on a portable multifunction device in accordance with some embodiments.

[0019] FIG. 4B illustrates an exemplary user interface for a multifunction device with a touch-sensitive surface that is separate from the display in accordance with some embodiments.

[0020] FIG. 5A illustrates a personal electronic device in accordance with some embodiments.

[0021] FIG. 5B is a block diagram illustrating a personal electronic device in accordance with some embodiments.

[0022] FIGS. 6A-6X illustrate exemplary user interfaces for managing and using a secure credential, in accordance with some embodiments.

[0023] FIGS. 7A-7B are a flow diagram illustrating an exemplary process for managing and using a secure credential, in accordance with some embodiments.

#### DESCRIPTION OF EMBODIMENTS

[0024] The following description sets forth exemplary methods, parameters, and the like. It should be recognized, however, that such description is not intended as a limitation on the scope of the present disclosure but is instead provided as a description of exemplary embodiments.

[0025] There is a need for electronic devices that provide efficient methods and interfaces for managing and using a mobile key. For example, a user would benefit from being able to quickly and easily restrict use of a secure credential on a first electronic device. A user would also benefit from being able to quickly enroll and/or authorize a second secure credential on a second device. Such techniques can reduce the cognitive burden on a user who uses a mobile key, thereby enhancing productivity. Further, such techniques can reduce processor and battery power otherwise wasted on redundant user inputs.

[0026] Below, FIGS. 1A-1B, 2, 3, 4A-4B, and 5A-5B provide a description of exemplary devices for performing the techniques for managing and using a mobile key. FIGS. 6A-6X illustrate exemplary user interfaces for managing and using a secure credential. FIGS. 7A-7B are a flow diagram illustrating methods of managing and using a secure credential in accordance with some embodiments. The user interfaces in FIGS. 6A-6X are used to illustrate the processes described below, including the processes in FIGS. 7A-7B.

[0027] Although the following description uses terms “first,” “second,” etc. to describe various elements, these elements should not be limited by the terms. These terms are only used to distinguish one element from another. For example, a first touch could be termed a second touch, and, similarly, a second touch could be termed a first touch, without departing from the scope of the various described embodiments. The first touch and the second touch are both touches, but they are not the same touch.

[0028] The terminology used in the description of the various described embodiments herein is for the purpose of describing particular embodiments only and is not intended to be limiting. As used in the description of the various described embodiments and the appended claims, the singular forms “a,” “an,” and “the” are intended to include the plural forms as well, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise. It will also be understood that the term “and/or” as used herein refers to and encompasses any and all possible combinations of one or more of the associated listed items. It will be further understood that the terms “includes,” “including,” “comprises,” and/or “comprising,” when used in this specification, specify the presence of stated features, integers,

steps, operations, elements, and/or components, but do not preclude the presence or addition of one or more other features, integers, steps, operations, elements, components, and/or groups thereof. [0029] The term “if” is, optionally, construed to mean “when” or “upon” or “in response to determining” or “in response to detecting,” depending on the context. Similarly, the phrase “if it is determined” or “if [a stated condition or event] is detected” is, optionally, construed to mean “upon determining” or “in response to determining” or “upon detecting [the stated condition or event]” or “in response to detecting [the stated condition or event],” depending on the context.

[0030] Embodiments of electronic devices, user interfaces for such devices, and associated processes for using such devices are described. In some embodiments, the device is a portable communications device, such as a mobile telephone, that also contains other functions, such as PDA and/or music player functions. Exemplary embodiments of portable multifunction devices include, without limitation, the iPhone®, iPod Touch®, and iPad® devices from Apple Inc. of Cupertino, California. Other portable electronic devices, such as laptops or tablet computers with touch-sensitive surfaces (e.g., touch screen displays and/or touchpads), are, optionally, used. It should also be understood that, in some embodiments, the device is not a portable communications device, but is a desktop computer with a touch-sensitive surface (e.g., a touch screen display and/or a touchpad). In some embodiments, the electronic device is a computer system that is in communication (e.g., via wireless communication, via wired communication) with a display generation component. The display generation component is configured to provide visual output, such as display via a CRT display, display via an LED display, or display via image projection. In some embodiments, the display generation component is integrated with the computer system. In some embodiments, the display generation component is separate from the computer system. As used herein, “displaying” content includes causing to display the content (e.g., video data rendered or decoded by display controller **156**) by transmitting, via a wired or wireless connection, data (e.g., image data or video data) to an integrated or external display generation component to visually produce the content.

[0031] In the discussion that follows, an electronic device that includes a display and a touch-sensitive surface is described. It should be understood, however, that the electronic device optionally includes one or more other physical user-interface devices, such as a physical keyboard, a mouse, and/or a joystick.

[0032] The device typically supports a variety of applications, such as one or more of the following: a drawing application, a presentation application, a word processing application, a website creation application, a disk authoring application, a spreadsheet application, a gaming application, a telephone application, a video conferencing application, an e-mail application, an instant messaging application, a workout support application, a photo management application, a digital camera application, a digital video camera application, a web browsing application, a digital music player application, and/or a digital video player application.

[0033] The various applications that are executed on the device optionally use at least one common physical user-interface device, such as the touch-sensitive surface. One or more functions of the touch-sensitive surface as well as corresponding information displayed on the device are, optionally, adjusted and/or varied from one application to the next and/or within a respective application. In this way, a common physical architecture (such as the touch-sensitive surface) of the device optionally supports the variety of applications with user interfaces that are intuitive and transparent to the user.

[0034] Attention is now directed toward embodiments of portable devices with touch-sensitive displays. FIG. **1A** is a block diagram illustrating portable multifunction device **100** with touch-sensitive display system **112** in accordance with some embodiments. Touch-sensitive display **112** is sometimes called a “touch screen” for convenience and is sometimes known as or called a “touch-sensitive display system.” Device **100** includes memory **102** (which optionally includes one or more computer-readable storage mediums), memory controller **122**, one or more processing units

(CPUs) **120**, peripherals interface **118**, RF circuitry **108**, audio circuitry **110**, speaker **111**, microphone **113**, input/output (I/O) subsystem **106**, other input control devices **116**, and external port **124**. Device **100** optionally includes one or more optical sensors **164**. Device **100** optionally includes one or more contact intensity sensors **165** for detecting intensity of contacts on device **100** (e.g., a touch-sensitive surface such as touch-sensitive display system **112** of device **100**). Device **100** optionally includes one or more tactile output generators **167** for generating tactile outputs on device **100** (e.g., generating tactile outputs on a touch-sensitive surface such as touch-sensitive display system **112** of device **100** or touchpad **355** of device **300**). These components optionally communicate over one or more communication buses or signal lines **103**.

[0035] As used in the specification and claims, the term “intensity” of a contact on a touch-sensitive surface refers to the force or pressure (force per unit area) of a contact (e.g., a finger contact) on the touch-sensitive surface, or to a substitute (proxy) for the force or pressure of a contact on the touch-sensitive surface. The intensity of a contact has a range of values that includes at least four distinct values and more typically includes hundreds of distinct values (e.g., at least 256). Intensity of a contact is, optionally, determined (or measured) using various approaches and various sensors or combinations of sensors. For example, one or more force sensors underneath or adjacent to the touch-sensitive surface are, optionally, used to measure force at various points on the touch-sensitive surface. In some implementations, force measurements from multiple force sensors are combined (e.g., a weighted average) to determine an estimated force of a contact. Similarly, a pressure-sensitive tip of a stylus is, optionally, used to determine a pressure of the stylus on the touch-sensitive surface. Alternatively, the size of the contact area detected on the touch-sensitive surface and/or changes thereto, the capacitance of the touch-sensitive surface proximate to the contact and/or changes thereto, and/or the resistance of the touch-sensitive surface proximate to the contact and/or changes thereto are, optionally, used as a substitute for the force or pressure of the contact on the touch-sensitive surface. In some implementations, the substitute measurements for contact force or pressure are used directly to determine whether an intensity threshold has been exceeded (e.g., the intensity threshold is described in units corresponding to the substitute measurements). In some implementations, the substitute measurements for contact force or pressure are converted to an estimated force or pressure, and the estimated force or pressure is used to determine whether an intensity threshold has been exceeded (e.g., the intensity threshold is a pressure threshold measured in units of pressure). Using the intensity of a contact as an attribute of a user input allows for user access to additional device functionality that may otherwise not be accessible by the user on a reduced-size device with limited real estate for displaying affordances (e.g., on a touch-sensitive display) and/or receiving user input (e.g., via a touch-sensitive display, a touch-sensitive surface, or a physical/mechanical control such as a knob or a button).

[0036] As used in the specification and claims, the term “tactile output” refers to physical displacement of a device relative to a previous position of the device, physical displacement of a component (e.g., a touch-sensitive surface) of a device relative to another component (e.g., housing) of the device, or displacement of the component relative to a center of mass of the device that will be detected by a user with the user's sense of touch. For example, in situations where the device or the component of the device is in contact with a surface of a user that is sensitive to touch (e.g., a finger, palm, or other part of a user's hand), the tactile output generated by the physical displacement will be interpreted by the user as a tactile sensation corresponding to a perceived change in physical characteristics of the device or the component of the device. For example, movement of a touch-sensitive surface (e.g., a touch-sensitive display or trackpad) is, optionally, interpreted by the user as a “down click” or “up click” of a physical actuator button. In some cases, a user will feel a tactile sensation such as an “down click” or “up click” even when there is no movement of a physical actuator button associated with the touch-sensitive surface that is physically pressed (e.g., displaced) by the user's movements. As another example, movement of the touch-sensitive surface is, optionally, interpreted or sensed by the user as “roughness” of the touch-

sensitive surface, even when there is no change in smoothness of the touch-sensitive surface. While such interpretations of touch by a user will be subject to the individualized sensory perceptions of the user, there are many sensory perceptions of touch that are common to a large majority of users. Thus, when a tactile output is described as corresponding to a particular sensory perception of a user (e.g., an “up click,” a “down click,” “roughness”), unless otherwise stated, the generated tactile output corresponds to physical displacement of the device or a component thereof that will generate the described sensory perception for a typical (or average) user.

[0037] It should be appreciated that device **100** is only one example of a portable multifunction device, and that device **100** optionally has more or fewer components than shown, optionally combines two or more components, or optionally has a different configuration or arrangement of the components. The various components shown in FIG. **1A** are implemented in hardware, software, or a combination of both hardware and software, including one or more signal processing and/or application-specific integrated circuits.

[0038] Memory **102** optionally includes high-speed random access memory and optionally also includes non-volatile memory, such as one or more magnetic disk storage devices, flash memory devices, or other non-volatile solid-state memory devices. Memory controller **122** optionally controls access to memory **102** by other components of device **100**.

[0039] Peripherals interface **118** can be used to couple input and output peripherals of the device to CPU **120** and memory **102**. The one or more processors **120** run or execute various software programs and/or sets of instructions stored in memory **102** to perform various functions for device **100** and to process data. In some embodiments, peripherals interface **118**, CPU **120**, and memory controller **122** are, optionally, implemented on a single chip, such as chip **104**. In some other embodiments, they are, optionally, implemented on separate chips.

[0040] RF (radio frequency) circuitry **108** receives and sends RF signals, also called electromagnetic signals. RF circuitry **108** converts electrical signals to/from electromagnetic signals and communicates with communications networks and other communications devices via the electromagnetic signals. RF circuitry **108** optionally includes well-known circuitry for performing these functions, including but not limited to an antenna system, an RF transceiver, one or more amplifiers, a tuner, one or more oscillators, a digital signal processor, a CODEC chipset, a subscriber identity module (SIM) card, memory, and so forth. RF circuitry **108** optionally communicates with networks, such as the Internet, also referred to as the World Wide Web (WWW), an intranet and/or a wireless network, such as a cellular telephone network, a wireless local area network (LAN) and/or a metropolitan area network (MAN), and other devices by wireless communication. The RF circuitry **108** optionally includes well-known circuitry for detecting near field communication (NFC) fields, such as by a short-range communication radio. The wireless communication optionally uses any of a plurality of communications standards, protocols, and technologies, including but not limited to Global System for Mobile Communications (GSM), Enhanced Data GSM Environment (EDGE), high-speed downlink packet access (HSDPA), high-speed uplink packet access (HSUPA), Evolution, Data-Only (EV-DO), HSPA, HSPA+, Dual-Cell HSPA (DC-HSPDA), long term evolution (LTE), near field communication (NFC), wideband code division multiple access (W-CDMA), code division multiple access (CDMA), time division multiple access (TDMA), Bluetooth, Bluetooth Low Energy (BTLE), Wireless Fidelity (Wi-Fi) (e.g., IEEE 802.11a, IEEE 802.11b, IEEE 802.11g, IEEE 802.11n, and/or IEEE 802.11ac), voice over Internet Protocol (VoIP), Wi-MAX, a protocol for e-mail (e.g., Internet message access protocol (IMAP) and/or post office protocol (POP)), instant messaging (e.g., extensible messaging and presence protocol (XMPP), Session Initiation Protocol for Instant Messaging and Presence Leveraging Extensions (SIMPLE), Instant Messaging and Presence Service (IMPS)), and/or Short Message Service (SMS), or any other suitable communication protocol, including communication protocols not yet developed as of the filing date of this document.

[0041] Audio circuitry **110**, speaker **111**, and microphone **113** provide an audio interface between a user and device **100**. Audio circuitry **110** receives audio data from peripherals interface **118**, converts the audio data to an electrical signal, and transmits the electrical signal to speaker **111**. Speaker **111** converts the electrical signal to human-audible sound waves. Audio circuitry **110** also receives electrical signals converted by microphone **113** from sound waves. Audio circuitry **110** converts the electrical signal to audio data and transmits the audio data to peripherals interface **118** for processing. Audio data is, optionally, retrieved from and/or transmitted to memory **102** and/or RF circuitry **108** by peripherals interface **118**. In some embodiments, audio circuitry **110** also includes a headset jack (e.g., **212**, FIG. 2). The headset jack provides an interface between audio circuitry **110** and removable audio input/output peripherals, such as output-only headphones or a headset with both output (e.g., a headphone for one or both ears) and input (e.g., a microphone).

[0042] I/O subsystem **106** couples input/output peripherals on device **100**, such as touch screen **112** and other input control devices **116**, to peripherals interface **118**. I/O subsystem **106** optionally includes display controller **156**, optical sensor controller **158**, depth camera controller **169**, intensity sensor controller **159**, haptic feedback controller **161**, and one or more input controllers **160** for other input or control devices. The one or more input controllers **160** receive/send electrical signals from/to other input control devices **116**. The other input control devices **116** optionally include physical buttons (e.g., push buttons, rocker buttons, etc.), dials, slider switches, joysticks, click wheels, and so forth. In some embodiments, input controller(s) **160** are, optionally, coupled to any (or none) of the following: a keyboard, an infrared port, a USB port, and a pointer device such as a mouse. The one or more buttons (e.g., **208**, FIG. 2) optionally include an up/down button for volume control of speaker **111** and/or microphone **113**. The one or more buttons optionally include a push button (e.g., **206**, FIG. 2). In some embodiments, the electronic device is a computer system that is in communication (e.g., via wireless communication, via wired communication) with one or more input devices. In some embodiments, the one or more input devices include a touch-sensitive surface (e.g., a trackpad, as part of a touch-sensitive display). In some embodiments, the one or more input devices include one or more camera sensors (e.g., one or more optical sensors **164** and/or one or more depth camera sensors **175**), such as for tracking a user's gestures (e.g., hand gestures) as input. In some embodiments, the one or more input devices are integrated with the computer system. In some embodiments, the one or more input devices are separate from the computer system.

[0043] A quick press of the push button optionally disengages a lock of touch screen **112** or optionally begins a process that uses gestures on the touch screen to unlock the device, as described in U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/322,549, "Unlocking a Device by Performing Gestures on an Unlock Image," filed Dec. 23, 2005, U.S. Pat. No. 7,657,849, which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety. A longer press of the push button (e.g., **206**) optionally turns power to device **100** on or off. The functionality of one or more of the buttons are, optionally, user-customizable. Touch screen **112** is used to implement virtual or soft buttons and one or more soft keyboards.

[0044] Touch-sensitive display **112** provides an input interface and an output interface between the device and a user. Display controller **156** receives and/or sends electrical signals from/to touch screen **112**. Touch screen **112** displays visual output to the user. The visual output optionally includes graphics, text, icons, video, and any combination thereof (collectively termed "graphics"). In some embodiments, some or all of the visual output optionally corresponds to user-interface objects.

[0045] Touch screen **112** has a touch-sensitive surface, sensor, or set of sensors that accepts input from the user based on haptic and/or tactile contact. Touch screen **112** and display controller **156** (along with any associated modules and/or sets of instructions in memory **102**) detect contact (and any movement or breaking of the contact) on touch screen **112** and convert the detected contact into interaction with user-interface objects (e.g., one or more soft keys, icons, web pages, or images)



that are displayed on touch screen **112**. In an exemplary embodiment, a point of contact between touch screen **112** and the user corresponds to a finger of the user.

[0046] Touch screen **112** optionally uses LCD (liquid crystal display) technology, LPD (light emitting polymer display) technology, or LED (light emitting diode) technology, although other display technologies are used in other embodiments. Touch screen **112** and display controller **156** optionally detect contact and any movement or breaking thereof using any of a plurality of touch sensing technologies now known or later developed, including but not limited to capacitive, resistive, infrared, and surface acoustic wave technologies, as well as other proximity sensor arrays or other elements for determining one or more points of contact with touch screen **112**. In an exemplary embodiment, projected mutual capacitance sensing technology is used, such as that found in the iPhone® and iPod Touch® from Apple Inc. of Cupertino, California.

[0047] A touch-sensitive display in some embodiments of touch screen **112** is, optionally, analogous to the multi-touch sensitive touchpads described in the following U.S. Pat. No. 6,323,846 (Westerman et al.), U.S. Pat. No. 6,570,557 (Westerman et al.), and/or U.S. Pat. No. 6,677,932 (Westerman), and/or U.S. Patent Publication 2002/0015024A1, each of which is hereby incorporated by reference in its entirety. However, touch screen **112** displays visual output from device **100**, whereas touch-sensitive touchpads do not provide visual output.

[0048] A touch-sensitive display in some embodiments of touch screen **112** is described in the following applications: (1) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/381,313, "Multipoint Touch Surface Controller," filed May 2, 2006; (2) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 10/840,862, "Multipoint Touchscreen," filed May 6, 2004; (3) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 10/903,964, "Gestures For Touch Sensitive Input Devices," filed Jul. 30, 2004; (4) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/048,264, "Gestures For Touch Sensitive Input Devices," filed Jan. 31, 2005; (5) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/038,590, "Mode-Based Graphical User Interfaces For Touch Sensitive Input Devices," filed Jan. 18, 2005; (6) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/228,758, "Virtual Input Device Placement On A Touch Screen User Interface," filed Sep. 16, 2005; (7) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/228,700, "Operation Of A Computer With A Touch Screen Interface," filed Sep. 16, 2005; (8) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/228,737, "Activating Virtual Keys Of A Touch-Screen Virtual Keyboard," filed Sep. 16, 2005; and (9) U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/367,749, "Multi-Functional Hand-Held Device," filed Mar. 3, 2006. All of these applications are incorporated by reference herein in their entirety.

[0049] Touch screen **112** optionally has a video resolution in excess of 100 dpi. In some embodiments, the touch screen has a video resolution of approximately 160 dpi. The user optionally makes contact with touch screen **112** using any suitable object or appendage, such as a stylus, a finger, and so forth. In some embodiments, the user interface is designed to work primarily with finger-based contacts and gestures, which can be less precise than stylus-based input due to the larger area of contact of a finger on the touch screen. In some embodiments, the device translates the rough finger-based input into a precise pointer/cursor position or command for performing the actions desired by the user.

[0050] In some embodiments, in addition to the touch screen, device **100** optionally includes a touchpad for activating or deactivating particular functions. In some embodiments, the touchpad is a touch-sensitive area of the device that, unlike the touch screen, does not display visual output. The touchpad is, optionally, a touch-sensitive surface that is separate from touch screen **112** or an extension of the touch-sensitive surface formed by the touch screen.

[0051] Device **100** also includes power system **162** for powering the various components. Power system **162** optionally includes a power management system, one or more power sources (e.g., battery, alternating current (AC)), a recharging system, a power failure detection circuit, a power converter or inverter, a power status indicator (e.g., a light-emitting diode (LED)) and any other components associated with the generation, management and distribution of power in portable devices.

[0052] Device **100** optionally also includes one or more optical sensors **164**. FIG. 1A shows an optical sensor coupled to optical sensor controller **158** in I/O subsystem **106**. Optical sensor **164** optionally includes charge-coupled device (CCD) or complementary metal-oxide semiconductor (CMOS) phototransistors. Optical sensor **164** receives light from the environment, projected through one or more lenses, and converts the light to data representing an image. In conjunction with imaging module **143** (also called a camera module), optical sensor **164** optionally captures still images or video. In some embodiments, an optical sensor is located on the back of device **100**, opposite touch screen display **112** on the front of the device so that the touch screen display is enabled for use as a viewfinder for still and/or video image acquisition. In some embodiments, an optical sensor is located on the front of the device so that the user's image is, optionally, obtained for video conferencing while the user views the other video conference participants on the touch screen display. In some embodiments, the position of optical sensor **164** can be changed by the user (e.g., by rotating the lens and the sensor in the device housing) so that a single optical sensor **164** is used along with the touch screen display for both video conferencing and still and/or video image acquisition.

[0053] Device **100** optionally also includes one or more depth camera sensors **175**. FIG. 1A shows a depth camera sensor coupled to depth camera controller **169** in I/O subsystem **106**. Depth camera sensor **175** receives data from the environment to create a three dimensional model of an object (e.g., a face) within a scene from a viewpoint (e.g., a depth camera sensor). In some embodiments, in conjunction with imaging module **143** (also called a camera module), depth camera sensor **175** is optionally used to determine a depth map of different portions of an image captured by the imaging module **143**. In some embodiments, a depth camera sensor is located on the front of device **100** so that the user's image with depth information is, optionally, obtained for video conferencing while the user views the other video conference participants on the touch screen display and to capture selfies with depth map data. In some embodiments, the depth camera sensor **175** is located on the back of device, or on the back and the front of the device **100**. In some embodiments, the position of depth camera sensor **175** can be changed by the user (e.g., by rotating the lens and the sensor in the device housing) so that a depth camera sensor **175** is used along with the touch screen display for both video conferencing and still and/or video image acquisition.

[0054] Device **100** optionally also includes one or more contact intensity sensors **165**. FIG. 1A shows a contact intensity sensor coupled to intensity sensor controller **159** in I/O subsystem **106**. Contact intensity sensor **165** optionally includes one or more piezoresistive strain gauges, capacitive force sensors, electric force sensors, piezoelectric force sensors, optical force sensors, capacitive touch-sensitive surfaces, or other intensity sensors (e.g., sensors used to measure the force (or pressure) of a contact on a touch-sensitive surface). Contact intensity sensor **165** receives contact intensity information (e.g., pressure information or a proxy for pressure information) from the environment. In some embodiments, at least one contact intensity sensor is collocated with, or proximate to, a touch-sensitive surface (e.g., touch-sensitive display system **112**). In some embodiments, at least one contact intensity sensor is located on the back of device **100**, opposite touch screen display **112**, which is located on the front of device **100**.

[0055] Device **100** optionally also includes one or more proximity sensors **166**. FIG. 1A shows proximity sensor **166** coupled to peripherals interface **118**. Alternately, proximity sensor **166** is, optionally, coupled to input controller **160** in I/O subsystem **106**. Proximity sensor **166** optionally performs as described in U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/241,839, "Proximity Detector In Handheld Device"; Ser. No. 11/240,788, "Proximity Detector In Handheld Device"; Ser. No. 11/620,702, "Using Ambient Light Sensor To Augment Proximity Sensor Output"; Ser. No. 11/586,862, "Automated Response To And Sensing Of User Activity In Portable Devices"; and Ser. No. 11/638,251, "Methods And Systems For Automatic Configuration Of Peripherals," which are hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety. In some embodiments, the proximity sensor turns off and disables touch screen **112** when the multifunction device is placed near the user's ear (e.g.,

when the user is making a phone call).

[0056] Device **100** optionally also includes one or more tactile output generators **167**. FIG. **1A** shows a tactile output generator coupled to haptic feedback controller **161** in I/O subsystem **106**. Tactile output generator **167** optionally includes one or more electroacoustic devices such as speakers or other audio components and/or electromechanical devices that convert energy into linear motion such as a motor, solenoid, electroactive polymer, piezoelectric actuator, electrostatic actuator, or other tactile output generating component (e.g., a component that converts electrical signals into tactile outputs on the device). Contact intensity sensor **165** receives tactile feedback generation instructions from haptic feedback module **133** and generates tactile outputs on device **100** that are capable of being sensed by a user of device **100**. In some embodiments, at least one tactile output generator is collocated with, or proximate to, a touch-sensitive surface (e.g., touch-sensitive display system **112**) and, optionally, generates a tactile output by moving the touch-sensitive surface vertically (e.g., in/out of a surface of device **100**) or laterally (e.g., back and forth in the same plane as a surface of device **100**). In some embodiments, at least one tactile output generator sensor is located on the back of device **100**, opposite touch screen display **112**, which is located on the front of device **100**.

[0057] Device **100** optionally also includes one or more accelerometers **168**. FIG. **1A** shows accelerometer **168** coupled to peripherals interface **118**. Alternately, accelerometer **168** is, optionally, coupled to an input controller **160** in I/O subsystem **106**. Accelerometer **168** optionally performs as described in U.S. Patent Publication No. 20050190059, "Acceleration-based Theft Detection System for Portable Electronic Devices," and U.S. Patent Publication No. 20060017692, "Methods And Apparatuses For Operating A Portable Device Based On An Accelerometer," both of which are incorporated by reference herein in their entirety. In some embodiments, information is displayed on the touch screen display in a portrait view or a landscape view based on an analysis of data received from the one or more accelerometers. Device **100** optionally includes, in addition to accelerometer(s) **168**, a magnetometer and a GPS (or GLONASS or other global navigation system) receiver for obtaining information concerning the location and orientation (e.g., portrait or landscape) of device **100**.

[0058] In some embodiments, the software components stored in memory **102** include operating system **126**, communication module (or set of instructions) **128**, contact/motion module (or set of instructions) **130**, graphics module (or set of instructions) **132**, text input module (or set of instructions) **134**, Global Positioning System (GPS) module (or set of instructions) **135**, and applications (or sets of instructions) **136**. Furthermore, in some embodiments, memory **102** (FIG. **1A**) or **370** (FIG. **3**) stores device/global internal state **157**, as shown in FIGS. **1A** and **3**.

Device/global internal state **157** includes one or more of: active application state, indicating which applications, if any, are currently active; display state, indicating what applications, views or other information occupy various regions of touch screen display **112**; sensor state, including information obtained from the device's various sensors and input control devices **116**; and location information concerning the device's location and/or attitude.

[0059] Operating system **126** (e.g., Darwin, RTXC, LINUX, UNIX, OS X, IOS, WINDOWS, or an embedded operating system such as VxWorks) includes various software components and/or drivers for controlling and managing general system tasks (e.g., memory management, storage device control, power management, etc.) and facilitates communication between various hardware and software components.

[0060] Communication module **128** facilitates communication with other devices over one or more external ports **124** and also includes various software components for handling data received by RF circuitry **108** and/or external port **124**. External port **124** (e.g., Universal Serial Bus (USB), FIREWIRE, etc.) is adapted for coupling directly to other devices or indirectly over a network (e.g., the Internet, wireless LAN, etc.). In some embodiments, the external port is a multi-pin (e.g., 30-pin) connector that is the same as, or similar to and/or compatible with, the 30-pin connector

used on iPod® (trademark of Apple Inc.) devices.

[0061] Contact/motion module **130** optionally detects contact with touch screen **112** (in conjunction with display controller **156**) and other touch-sensitive devices (e.g., a touchpad or physical click wheel). Contact/motion module **130** includes various software components for performing various operations related to detection of contact, such as determining if contact has occurred (e.g., detecting a finger-down event), determining an intensity of the contact (e.g., the force or pressure of the contact or a substitute for the force or pressure of the contact), determining if there is movement of the contact and tracking the movement across the touch-sensitive surface (e.g., detecting one or more finger-dragging events), and determining if the contact has ceased (e.g., detecting a finger-up event or a break in contact). Contact/motion module **130** receives contact data from the touch-sensitive surface. Determining movement of the point of contact, which is represented by a series of contact data, optionally includes determining speed (magnitude), velocity (magnitude and direction), and/or an acceleration (a change in magnitude and/or direction) of the point of contact. These operations are, optionally, applied to single contacts (e.g., one finger contacts) or to multiple simultaneous contacts (e.g., “multitouch”/multiple finger contacts). In some embodiments, contact/motion module **130** and display controller **156** detect contact on a touchpad.

[0062] In some embodiments, contact/motion module **130** uses a set of one or more intensity thresholds to determine whether an operation has been performed by a user (e.g., to determine whether a user has “clicked” on an icon). In some embodiments, at least a subset of the intensity thresholds are determined in accordance with software parameters (e.g., the intensity thresholds are not determined by the activation thresholds of particular physical actuators and can be adjusted without changing the physical hardware of device **100**). For example, a mouse “click” threshold of a trackpad or touch screen display can be set to any of a large range of predefined threshold values without changing the trackpad or touch screen display hardware. Additionally, in some implementations, a user of the device is provided with software settings for adjusting one or more of the set of intensity thresholds (e.g., by adjusting individual intensity thresholds and/or by adjusting a plurality of intensity thresholds at once with a system-level click “intensity” parameter).

[0063] Contact/motion module **130** optionally detects a gesture input by a user. Different gestures on the touch-sensitive surface have different contact patterns (e.g., different motions, timings, and/or intensities of detected contacts). Thus, a gesture is, optionally, detected by detecting a particular contact pattern. For example, detecting a finger tap gesture includes detecting a finger-down event followed by detecting a finger-up (liftoff) event at the same position (or substantially the same position) as the finger-down event (e.g., at the position of an icon). As another example, detecting a finger swipe gesture on the touch-sensitive surface includes detecting a finger-down event followed by detecting one or more finger-dragging events, and subsequently followed by detecting a finger-up (liftoff) event.

[0064] Graphics module **132** includes various known software components for rendering and displaying graphics on touch screen **112** or other display, including components for changing the visual impact (e.g., brightness, transparency, saturation, contrast, or other visual property) of graphics that are displayed. As used herein, the term “graphics” includes any object that can be displayed to a user, including, without limitation, text, web pages, icons (such as user-interface objects including soft keys), digital images, videos, animations, and the like.

[0065] In some embodiments, graphics module **132** stores data representing graphics to be used. Each graphic is, optionally, assigned a corresponding code. Graphics module **132** receives, from applications etc., one or more codes specifying graphics to be displayed along with, if necessary, coordinate data and other graphic property data, and then generates screen image data to output to display controller **156**.

[0066] Haptic feedback module **133** includes various software components for generating instructions used by tactile output generator(s) **167** to produce tactile outputs at one or more

locations on device **100** in response to user interactions with device **100**.

[0067] Text input module **134**, which is, optionally, a component of graphics module **132**, provides soft keyboards for entering text in various applications (e.g., contacts module **137**, e-mail client module **140**, IM module **141**, browser module **147**, and any other application that needs text input).

[0068] GPS module **135** determines the location of the device and provides this information for use in various applications (e.g., to telephone module **138** for use in location-based dialing; to camera module **143** as picture/video metadata; and to applications that provide location-based services such as weather widgets, local yellow page widgets, and map/navigation widgets).

[0069] Applications **136** optionally include the following modules (or sets of instructions), or a subset or superset thereof:

[0070] Contacts module **137** (sometimes called an address book or contact list); [0071] Telephone module **138**; [0072] Video conference module **139**; [0073] E-mail client module **140**; [0074] Instant messaging (IM) module **141**; [0075] Workout support module **142**; [0076] Camera module **143** for still and/or video images; [0077] Image management module **144**; [0078] Video player module; [0079] Music player module; [0080] Browser module **147**; [0081] Calendar module **148**; [0082] Widget modules **149**, which optionally include one or more of: weather widget **149-1**, stocks widget **149-2**, calculator widget **149-3**, alarm clock widget **149-4**, dictionary widget **149-5**, and other widgets obtained by the user, as well as user-created widgets **149-6**; [0083] Widget creator module **150** for making user-created widgets **149-6**; [0084] Search module **151**; [0085] Video and music player module **152**, which merges video player module and music player module; [0086] Notes module **153**; [0087] Map module **154**; and/or [0088] Online video module **155**.

[0089] Examples of other applications **136** that are, optionally, stored in memory **102** include other word processing applications, other image editing applications, drawing applications, presentation applications, JAVA-enabled applications, encryption, digital rights management, voice recognition, and voice replication.

[0090] In conjunction with touch screen **112**, display controller **156**, contact/motion module **130**, graphics module **132**, and text input module **134**, contacts module **137** are, optionally, used to manage an address book or contact list (e.g., stored in application internal state **192** of contacts module **137** in memory **102** or memory **370**), including: adding name(s) to the address book; deleting name(s) from the address book; associating telephone number(s), e-mail address(es), physical address(es) or other information with a name; associating an image with a name; categorizing and sorting names; providing telephone numbers or e-mail addresses to initiate and/or facilitate communications by telephone module **138**, video conference module **139**, e-mail client module **140**, or IM module **141**; and so forth.

[0091] In conjunction with RF circuitry **108**, audio circuitry **110**, speaker **111**, microphone **113**, touch screen **112**, display controller **156**, contact/motion module **130**, graphics module **132**, and text input module **134**, telephone module **138** are optionally, used to enter a sequence of characters corresponding to a telephone number, access one or more telephone numbers in contacts module **137**, modify a telephone number that has been entered, dial a respective telephone number, conduct a conversation, and disconnect or hang up when the conversation is completed. As noted above, the wireless communication optionally uses any of a plurality of communications standards, protocols, and technologies.

[0092] In conjunction with RF circuitry **108**, audio circuitry **110**, speaker **111**, microphone **113**, touch screen **112**, display controller **156**, optical sensor **164**, optical sensor controller **158**, contact/motion module **130**, graphics module **132**, text input module **134**, contacts module **137**, and telephone module **138**, video conference module **139** includes executable instructions to initiate, conduct, and terminate a video conference between a user and one or more other participants in accordance with user instructions.

[0093] In conjunction with RF circuitry **108**, touch screen **112**, display controller **156**, contact/motion module **130**, graphics module **132**, and text input module **134**, e-mail client module

**140** includes executable instructions to create, send, receive, and manage e-mail in response to user instructions. In conjunction with image management module **144**, e-mail client module **140** makes it very easy to create and send e-mails with still or video images taken with camera module **143**.

[0094] In conjunction with RF circuitry **108**, touch screen **112**, display controller **156**, contact/motion module **130**, graphics module **132**, and text input module **134**, the instant messaging module **141** includes executable instructions to enter a sequence of characters corresponding to an instant message, to modify previously entered characters, to transmit a respective instant message (for example, using a Short Message Service (SMS) or Multimedia Message Service (MMS) protocol for telephony-based instant messages or using XMPP, SIMPLE, or IMPS for Internet-based instant messages), to receive instant messages, and to view received instant messages. In some embodiments, transmitted and/or received instant messages optionally include graphics, photos, audio files, video files and/or other attachments as are supported in an MMS and/or an Enhanced Messaging Service (EMS). As used herein, “instant messaging” refers to both telephony-based messages (e.g., messages sent using SMS or MMS) and Internet-based messages (e.g., messages sent using XMPP, SIMPLE, or IMPS).

[0095] In conjunction with RF circuitry **108**, touch screen **112**, display controller **156**, contact/motion module **130**, graphics module **132**, text input module **134**, GPS module **135**, map module **154**, and music player module, workout support module **142** includes executable instructions to create workouts (e.g., with time, distance, and/or calorie burning goals); communicate with workout sensors (sports devices); receive workout sensor data; calibrate sensors used to monitor a workout; select and play music for a workout; and display, store, and transmit workout data.

[0096] In conjunction with touch screen **112**, display controller **156**, optical sensor(s) **164**, optical sensor controller **158**, contact/motion module **130**, graphics module **132**, and image management module **144**, camera module **143** includes executable instructions to capture still images or video (including a video stream) and store them into memory **102**, modify characteristics of a still image or video, or delete a still image or video from memory **102**.

[0097] In conjunction with touch screen **112**, display controller **156**, contact/motion module **130**, graphics module **132**, text input module **134**, and camera module **143**, image management module **144** includes executable instructions to arrange, modify (e.g., edit), or otherwise manipulate, label, delete, present (e.g., in a digital slide show or album), and store still and/or video images.

[0098] In conjunction with RF circuitry **108**, touch screen **112**, display controller **156**, contact/motion module **130**, graphics module **132**, and text input module **134**, browser module **147** includes executable instructions to browse the Internet in accordance with user instructions, including searching, linking to, receiving, and displaying web pages or portions thereof, as well as attachments and other files linked to web pages.

[0099] In conjunction with RF circuitry **108**, touch screen **112**, display controller **156**, contact/motion module **130**, graphics module **132**, text input module **134**, e-mail client module **140**, and browser module **147**, calendar module **148** includes executable instructions to create, display, modify, and store calendars and data associated with calendars (e.g., calendar entries, to-do lists, etc.) in accordance with user instructions.

[0100] In conjunction with RF circuitry **108**, touch screen **112**, display controller **156**, contact/motion module **130**, graphics module **132**, text input module **134**, and browser module **147**, widget modules **149** are mini-applications that are, optionally, downloaded and used by a user (e.g., weather widget **149-1**, stocks widget **149-2**, calculator widget **149-3**, alarm clock widget **149-4**, and dictionary widget **149-5**) or created by the user (e.g., user-created widget **149-6**). In some embodiments, a widget includes an HTML (Hypertext Markup Language) file, a CSS (Cascading Style Sheets) file, and a JavaScript file. In some embodiments, a widget includes an XML (Extensible Markup Language) file and a JavaScript file (e.g., Yahoo! Widgets).

[0101] In conjunction with RF circuitry **108**, touch screen **112**, display controller **156**,

contact/motion module **130**, graphics module **132**, text input module **134**, and browser module **147**, the widget creator module **150** are, optionally, used by a user to create widgets (e.g., turning a user-specified portion of a web page into a widget).

[0102] In conjunction with touch screen **112**, display controller **156**, contact/motion module **130**, graphics module **132**, and text input module **134**, search module **151** includes executable instructions to search for text, music, sound, image, video, and/or other files in memory **102** that match one or more search criteria (e.g., one or more user-specified search terms) in accordance with user instructions.

[0103] In conjunction with touch screen **112**, display controller **156**, contact/motion module **130**, graphics module **132**, audio circuitry **110**, speaker **111**, RF circuitry **108**, and browser module **147**, video and music player module **152** includes executable instructions that allow the user to download and play back recorded music and other sound files stored in one or more file formats, such as MP3 or AAC files, and executable instructions to display, present, or otherwise play back videos (e.g., on touch screen **112** or on an external, connected display via external port **124**). In some embodiments, device **100** optionally includes the functionality of an MP3 player, such as an iPod (trademark of Apple Inc.).

[0104] In conjunction with touch screen **112**, display controller **156**, contact/motion module **130**, graphics module **132**, and text input module **134**, notes module **153** includes executable instructions to create and manage notes, to-do lists, and the like in accordance with user instructions.

[0105] In conjunction with RF circuitry **108**, touch screen **112**, display controller **156**, contact/motion module **130**, graphics module **132**, text input module **134**, GPS module **135**, and browser module **147**, map module **154** are, optionally, used to receive, display, modify, and store maps and data associated with maps (e.g., driving directions, data on stores and other points of interest at or near a particular location, and other location-based data) in accordance with user instructions.

[0106] In conjunction with touch screen **112**, display controller **156**, contact/motion module **130**, graphics module **132**, audio circuitry **110**, speaker **111**, RF circuitry **108**, text input module **134**, e-mail client module **140**, and browser module **147**, online video module **155** includes instructions that allow the user to access, browse, receive (e.g., by streaming and/or download), play back (e.g., on the touch screen or on an external, connected display via external port **124**), send an e-mail with a link to a particular online video, and otherwise manage online videos in one or more file formats, such as H.264. In some embodiments, instant messaging module **141**, rather than e-mail client module **140**, is used to send a link to a particular online video. Additional description of the online video application can be found in U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 60/936,562, "Portable Multifunction Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Playing Online Videos," filed Jun. 20, 2007, and U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/968,067, "Portable Multifunction Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Playing Online Videos," filed Dec. 31, 2007, the contents of which are hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety.

[0107] Each of the above-identified modules and applications corresponds to a set of executable instructions for performing one or more functions described above and the methods described in this application (e.g., the computer-implemented methods and other information processing methods described herein). These modules (e.g., sets of instructions) need not be implemented as separate software programs, procedures, or modules, and thus various subsets of these modules are, optionally, combined or otherwise rearranged in various embodiments. For example, video player module is, optionally, combined with music player module into a single module (e.g., video and music player module **152**, FIG. 1A). In some embodiments, memory **102** optionally stores a subset of the modules and data structures identified above. Furthermore, memory **102** optionally stores additional modules and data structures not described above.

[0108] In some embodiments, device **100** is a device where operation of a predefined set of

functions on the device is performed exclusively through a touch screen and/or a touchpad. By using a touch screen and/or a touchpad as the primary input control device for operation of device **100**, the number of physical input control devices (such as push buttons, dials, and the like) on device **100** is, optionally, reduced.

[0109] The predefined set of functions that are performed exclusively through a touch screen and/or a touchpad optionally include navigation between user interfaces. In some embodiments, the touchpad, when touched by the user, navigates device **100** to a main, home, or root menu from any user interface that is displayed on device **100**. In such embodiments, a “menu button” is implemented using a touchpad. In some other embodiments, the menu button is a physical push button or other physical input control device instead of a touchpad.

[0110] FIG. **1B** is a block diagram illustrating exemplary components for event handling in accordance with some embodiments. In some embodiments, memory **102** (FIG. **1A**) or **370** (FIG. **3**) includes event sorter **170** (e.g., in operating system **126**) and a respective application **136-1** (e.g., any of the aforementioned applications **137-151**, **155**, **380-390**).

[0111] Event sorter **170** receives event information and determines the application **136-1** and application view **191** of application **136-1** to which to deliver the event information. Event sorter **170** includes event monitor **171** and event dispatcher module **174**. In some embodiments, application **136-1** includes application internal state **192**, which indicates the current application view(s) displayed on touch-sensitive display **112** when the application is active or executing. In some embodiments, device/global internal state **157** is used by event sorter **170** to determine which application(s) is (are) currently active, and application internal state **192** is used by event sorter **170** to determine application views **191** to which to deliver event information.

[0112] In some embodiments, application internal state **192** includes additional information, such as one or more of: resume information to be used when application **136-1** resumes execution, user interface state information that indicates information being displayed or that is ready for display by application **136-1**, a state queue for enabling the user to go back to a prior state or view of application **136-1**, and a redo/undo queue of previous actions taken by the user.

[0113] Event monitor **171** receives event information from peripherals interface **118**. Event information includes information about a sub-event (e.g., a user touch on touch-sensitive display **112**, as part of a multi-touch gesture). Peripherals interface **118** transmits information it receives from I/O subsystem **106** or a sensor, such as proximity sensor **166**, accelerometer(s) **168**, and/or microphone **113** (through audio circuitry **110**). Information that peripherals interface **118** receives from I/O subsystem **106** includes information from touch-sensitive display **112** or a touch-sensitive surface.

[0114] In some embodiments, event monitor **171** sends requests to the peripherals interface **118** at predetermined intervals. In response, peripherals interface **118** transmits event information. In other embodiments, peripherals interface **118** transmits event information only when there is a significant event (e.g., receiving an input above a predetermined noise threshold and/or for more than a predetermined duration).

[0115] In some embodiments, event sorter **170** also includes a hit view determination module **172** and/or an active event recognizer determination module **173**.

[0116] Hit view determination module **172** provides software procedures for determining where a sub-event has taken place within one or more views when touch-sensitive display **112** displays more than one view. Views are made up of controls and other elements that a user can see on the display.

[0117] Another aspect of the user interface associated with an application is a set of views, sometimes herein called application views or user interface windows, in which information is displayed and touch-based gestures occur. The application views (of a respective application) in which a touch is detected optionally correspond to programmatic levels within a programmatic or view hierarchy of the application. For example, the lowest level view in which a touch is detected



is, optionally, called the hit view, and the set of events that are recognized as proper inputs are, optionally, determined based, at least in part, on the hit view of the initial touch that begins a touch-based gesture.

[0118] Hit view determination module **172** receives information related to sub-events of a touch-based gesture. When an application has multiple views organized in a hierarchy, hit view determination module **172** identifies a hit view as the lowest view in the hierarchy which should handle the sub-event. In most circumstances, the hit view is the lowest level view in which an initiating sub-event occurs (e.g., the first sub-event in the sequence of sub-events that form an event or potential event). Once the hit view is identified by the hit view determination module **172**, the hit view typically receives all sub-events related to the same touch or input source for which it was identified as the hit view.

[0119] Active event recognizer determination module **173** determines which view or views within a view hierarchy should receive a particular sequence of sub-events. In some embodiments, active event recognizer determination module **173** determines that only the hit view should receive a particular sequence of sub-events. In other embodiments, active event recognizer determination module **173** determines that all views that include the physical location of a sub-event are actively involved views, and therefore determines that all actively involved views should receive a particular sequence of sub-events. In other embodiments, even if touch sub-events were entirely confined to the area associated with one particular view, views higher in the hierarchy would still remain as actively involved views.

[0120] Event dispatcher module **174** dispatches the event information to an event recognizer (e.g., event recognizer **180**). In embodiments including active event recognizer determination module **173**, event dispatcher module **174** delivers the event information to an event recognizer determined by active event recognizer determination module **173**. In some embodiments, event dispatcher module **174** stores in an event queue the event information, which is retrieved by a respective event receiver **182**.

[0121] In some embodiments, operating system **126** includes event sorter **170**. Alternatively, application **136-1** includes event sorter **170**. In yet other embodiments, event sorter **170** is a stand-alone module, or a part of another module stored in memory **102**, such as contact/motion module **130**.

[0122] In some embodiments, application **136-1** includes a plurality of event handlers **190** and one or more application views **191**, each of which includes instructions for handling touch events that occur within a respective view of the application's user interface. Each application view **191** of the application **136-1** includes one or more event recognizers **180**. Typically, a respective application view **191** includes a plurality of event recognizers **180**. In other embodiments, one or more of event recognizers **180** are part of a separate module, such as a user interface kit or a higher level object from which application **136-1** inherits methods and other properties. In some embodiments, a respective event handler **190** includes one or more of: data updater **176**, object updater **177**, GUI updater **178**, and/or event data **179** received from event sorter **170**. Event handler **190** optionally utilizes or calls data updater **176**, object updater **177**, or GUI updater **178** to update the application internal state **192**. Alternatively, one or more of the application views **191** include one or more respective event handlers **190**. Also, in some embodiments, one or more of data updater **176**, object updater **177**, and GUI updater **178** are included in a respective application view **191**.

[0123] A respective event recognizer **180** receives event information (e.g., event data **179**) from event sorter **170** and identifies an event from the event information. Event recognizer **180** includes event receiver **182** and event comparator **184**. In some embodiments, event recognizer **180** also includes at least a subset of: metadata **183**, and event delivery instructions **188** (which optionally include sub-event delivery instructions).

[0124] Event receiver **182** receives event information from event sorter **170**. The event information includes information about a sub-event, for example, a touch or a touch movement. Depending on

the sub-event, the event information also includes additional information, such as location of the sub-event. When the sub-event concerns motion of a touch, the event information optionally also includes speed and direction of the sub-event. In some embodiments, events include rotation of the device from one orientation to another (e.g., from a portrait orientation to a landscape orientation, or vice versa), and the event information includes corresponding information about the current orientation (also called device attitude) of the device.

[0125] Event comparator **184** compares the event information to predefined event or sub-event definitions and, based on the comparison, determines an event or sub-event, or determines or updates the state of an event or sub-event. In some embodiments, event comparator **184** includes event definitions **186**. Event definitions **186** contain definitions of events (e.g., predefined sequences of sub-events), for example, event **1** (**187-1**), event **2** (**187-2**), and others. In some embodiments, sub-events in an event (**187**) include, for example, touch begin, touch end, touch movement, touch cancellation, and multiple touching. In one example, the definition for event **1** (**187-1**) is a double tap on a displayed object. The double tap, for example, comprises a first touch (touch begin) on the displayed object for a predetermined phase, a first liftoff (touch end) for a predetermined phase, a second touch (touch begin) on the displayed object for a predetermined phase, and a second liftoff (touch end) for a predetermined phase. In another example, the definition for event **2** (**187-2**) is a dragging on a displayed object. The dragging, for example, comprises a touch (or contact) on the displayed object for a predetermined phase, a movement of the touch across touch-sensitive display **112**, and liftoff of the touch (touch end). In some embodiments, the event also includes information for one or more associated event handlers **190**.

[0126] In some embodiments, event definition **187** includes a definition of an event for a respective user-interface object. In some embodiments, event comparator **184** performs a hit test to determine which user-interface object is associated with a sub-event. For example, in an application view in which three user-interface objects are displayed on touch-sensitive display **112**, when a touch is detected on touch-sensitive display **112**, event comparator **184** performs a hit test to determine which of the three user-interface objects is associated with the touch (sub-event). If each displayed object is associated with a respective event handler **190**, the event comparator uses the result of the hit test to determine which event handler **190** should be activated. For example, event comparator **184** selects an event handler associated with the sub-event and the object triggering the hit test.

[0127] In some embodiments, the definition for a respective event (**187**) also includes delayed actions that delay delivery of the event information until after it has been determined whether the sequence of sub-events does or does not correspond to the event recognizer's event type.

[0128] When a respective event recognizer **180** determines that the series of sub-events do not match any of the events in event definitions **186**, the respective event recognizer **180** enters an event impossible, event failed, or event ended state, after which it disregards subsequent sub-events of the touch-based gesture. In this situation, other event recognizers, if any, that remain active for the hit view continue to track and process sub-events of an ongoing touch-based gesture.

[0129] In some embodiments, a respective event recognizer **180** includes metadata **183** with configurable properties, flags, and/or lists that indicate how the event delivery system should perform sub-event delivery to actively involved event recognizers. In some embodiments, metadata **183** includes configurable properties, flags, and/or lists that indicate how event recognizers interact, or are enabled to interact, with one another. In some embodiments, metadata **183** includes configurable properties, flags, and/or lists that indicate whether sub-events are delivered to varying levels in the view or programmatic hierarchy.

[0130] In some embodiments, a respective event recognizer **180** activates event handler **190** associated with an event when one or more particular sub-events of an event are recognized. In some embodiments, a respective event recognizer **180** delivers event information associated with the event to event handler **190**. Activating an event handler **190** is distinct from sending (and deferred sending) sub-events to a respective hit view. In some embodiments, event recognizer **180**

throws a flag associated with the recognized event, and event handler **190** associated with the flag catches the flag and performs a predefined process.

[0131] In some embodiments, event delivery instructions **188** include sub-event delivery instructions that deliver event information about a sub-event without activating an event handler. Instead, the sub-event delivery instructions deliver event information to event handlers associated with the series of sub-events or to actively involved views. Event handlers associated with the series of sub-events or with actively involved views receive the event information and perform a predetermined process.

[0132] In some embodiments, data updater **176** creates and updates data used in application **136-1**. For example, data updater **176** updates the telephone number used in contacts module **137**, or stores a video file used in video player module. In some embodiments, object updater **177** creates and updates objects used in application **136-1**. For example, object updater **177** creates a new user-interface object or updates the position of a user-interface object. GUI updater **178** updates the GUI. For example, GUI updater **178** prepares display information and sends it to graphics module **132** for display on a touch-sensitive display.

[0133] In some embodiments, event handler(s) **190** includes or has access to data updater **176**, object updater **177**, and GUI updater **178**. In some embodiments, data updater **176**, object updater **177**, and GUI updater **178** are included in a single module of a respective application **136-1** or application view **191**. In other embodiments, they are included in two or more software modules.

[0134] It shall be understood that the foregoing discussion regarding event handling of user touches on touch-sensitive displays also applies to other forms of user inputs to operate multifunction devices **100** with input devices, not all of which are initiated on touch screens. For example, mouse movement and mouse button presses, optionally coordinated with single or multiple keyboard presses or holds; contact movements such as taps, drags, scrolls, etc. on touchpads; pen stylus inputs; movement of the device; oral instructions; detected eye movements; biometric inputs; and/or any combination thereof are optionally utilized as inputs corresponding to sub-events which define an event to be recognized.

[0135] FIG. 2 illustrates a portable multifunction device **100** having a touch screen **112** in accordance with some embodiments. The touch screen optionally displays one or more graphics within user interface (UI) **200**. In this embodiment, as well as others described below, a user is enabled to select one or more of the graphics by making a gesture on the graphics, for example, with one or more fingers **202** (not drawn to scale in the figure) or one or more styluses **203** (not drawn to scale in the figure). In some embodiments, selection of one or more graphics occurs when the user breaks contact with the one or more graphics. In some embodiments, the gesture optionally includes one or more taps, one or more swipes (from left to right, right to left, upward and/or downward), and/or a rolling of a finger (from right to left, left to right, upward and/or downward) that has made contact with device **100**. In some implementations or circumstances, inadvertent contact with a graphic does not select the graphic. For example, a swipe gesture that sweeps over an application icon optionally does not select the corresponding application when the gesture corresponding to selection is a tap.

[0136] Device **100** optionally also include one or more physical buttons, such as “home” or menu button **204**. As described previously, menu button **204** is, optionally, used to navigate to any application **136** in a set of applications that are, optionally, executed on device **100**. Alternatively, in some embodiments, the menu button is implemented as a soft key in a GUI displayed on touch screen **112**.

[0137] In some embodiments, device **100** includes touch screen **112**, menu button **204**, push button **206** for powering the device on/off and locking the device, volume adjustment button(s) **208**, subscriber identity module (SIM) card slot **210**, headset jack **212**, and docking/charging external port **124**. Push button **206** is, optionally, used to turn the power on/off on the device by depressing the button and holding the button in the depressed state for a predefined time interval; to lock the

device by depressing the button and releasing the button before the predefined time interval has elapsed; and/or to unlock the device or initiate an unlock process. In an alternative embodiment, device **100** also accepts verbal input for activation or deactivation of some functions through microphone **113**. Device **100** also, optionally, includes one or more contact intensity sensors **165** for detecting intensity of contacts on touch screen **112** and/or one or more tactile output generators **167** for generating tactile outputs for a user of device **100**.

[0138] FIG. **3** is a block diagram of an exemplary multifunction device with a display and a touch-sensitive surface in accordance with some embodiments. Device **300** need not be portable. In some embodiments, device **300** is a laptop computer, a desktop computer, a tablet computer, a multimedia player device, a navigation device, an educational device (such as a child's learning toy), a gaming system, or a control device (e.g., a home or industrial controller). Device **300** typically includes one or more processing units (CPUs) **310**, one or more network or other communications interfaces **360**, memory **370**, and one or more communication buses **320** for interconnecting these components. Communication buses **320** optionally include circuitry (sometimes called a chipset) that interconnects and controls communications between system components. Device **300** includes input/output (I/O) interface **330** comprising display **340**, which is typically a touch screen display. I/O interface **330** also optionally includes a keyboard and/or mouse (or other pointing device) **350** and touchpad **355**, tactile output generator **357** for generating tactile outputs on device **300** (e.g., similar to tactile output generator(s) **167** described above with reference to FIG. **1A**), sensors **359** (e.g., optical, acceleration, proximity, touch-sensitive, and/or contact intensity sensors similar to contact intensity sensor(s) **165** described above with reference to FIG. **1A**). Memory **370** includes high-speed random access memory, such as DRAM, SRAM, DDR RAM, or other random access solid state memory devices; and optionally includes non-volatile memory, such as one or more magnetic disk storage devices, optical disk storage devices, flash memory devices, or other non-volatile solid state storage devices. Memory **370** optionally includes one or more storage devices remotely located from CPU(s) **310**. In some embodiments, memory **370** stores programs, modules, and data structures analogous to the programs, modules, and data structures stored in memory **102** of portable multifunction device **100** (FIG. **1A**), or a subset thereof. Furthermore, memory **370** optionally stores additional programs, modules, and data structures not present in memory **102** of portable multifunction device **100**. For example, memory **370** of device **300** optionally stores drawing module **380**, presentation module **382**, word processing module **384**, website creation module **386**, disk authoring module **388**, and/or spreadsheet module **390**, while memory **102** of portable multifunction device **100** (FIG. **1A**) optionally does not store these modules.

[0139] Each of the above-identified elements in FIG. **3** is, optionally, stored in one or more of the previously mentioned memory devices. Each of the above-identified modules corresponds to a set of instructions for performing a function described above. The above-identified modules or programs (e.g., sets of instructions) need not be implemented as separate software programs, procedures, or modules, and thus various subsets of these modules are, optionally, combined or otherwise rearranged in various embodiments. In some embodiments, memory **370** optionally stores a subset of the modules and data structures identified above. Furthermore, memory **370** optionally stores additional modules and data structures not described above.

[0140] Attention is now directed towards embodiments of user interfaces that are, optionally, implemented on, for example, portable multifunction device **100**.

[0141] FIG. **4A** illustrates an exemplary user interface for a menu of applications on portable multifunction device **100** in accordance with some embodiments. Similar user interfaces are, optionally, implemented on device **300**. In some embodiments, user interface **400** includes the following elements, or a subset or superset thereof: [0142] Signal strength indicator(s) **402** for wireless communication(s), such as cellular and Wi-Fi signals; [0143] Time **404**; [0144] Bluetooth indicator **405**; [0145] Battery status indicator **406**; [0146] Tray **408** with icons for frequently used

applications, such as: [0147] Icon **416** for telephone module **138**, labeled “Phone,” which optionally includes an indicator **414** of the number of missed calls or voicemail messages; [0148] Icon **418** for e-mail client module **140**, labeled “Mail,” which optionally includes an indicator **410** of the number of unread e-mails; [0149] Icon **420** for browser module **147**, labeled “Browser;” and [0150] Icon **422** for video and music player module **152**, also referred to as iPod (trademark of Apple Inc.) module **152**, labeled “iPod;” and [0151] Icons for other applications, such as: [0152] Icon **424** for IM module **141**, labeled “Messages;” [0153] Icon **426** for calendar module **148**, labeled “Calendar;” [0154] Icon **428** for image management module **144**, labeled “Photos;” [0155] Icon **430** for camera module **143**, labeled “Camera;” [0156] Icon **432** for online video module **155**, labeled “Online Video;” [0157] Icon **434** for stocks widget **149-2**, labeled “Stocks;” [0158] Icon **436** for map module **154**, labeled “Maps;” [0159] Icon **438** for weather widget **149-1**, labeled “Weather;” [0160] Icon **440** for alarm clock widget **149-4**, labeled “Clock;” [0161] Icon **442** for workout support module **142**, labeled “Workout Support;” [0162] Icon **444** for notes module **153**, labeled “Notes;” and [0163] Icon **446** for a settings application or module, labeled “Settings,” which provides access to settings for device **100** and its various applications **136**.

[0164] It should be noted that the icon labels illustrated in FIG. **4A** are merely exemplary. For example, icon **422** for video and music player module **152** is labeled “Music” or “Music Player.” Other labels are, optionally, used for various application icons. In some embodiments, a label for a respective application icon includes a name of an application corresponding to the respective application icon. In some embodiments, a label for a particular application icon is distinct from a name of an application corresponding to the particular application icon.

[0165] FIG. **4B** illustrates an exemplary user interface on a device (e.g., device **300**, FIG. **3**) with a touch-sensitive surface **451** (e.g., a tablet or touchpad **355**, FIG. **3**) that is separate from the display **450** (e.g., touch screen display **112**). Device **300** also, optionally, includes one or more contact intensity sensors (e.g., one or more of sensors **359**) for detecting intensity of contacts on touch-sensitive surface **451** and/or one or more tactile output generators **357** for generating tactile outputs for a user of device **300**.

[0166] Although some of the examples that follow will be given with reference to inputs on touch screen display **112** (where the touch-sensitive surface and the display are combined), in some embodiments, the device detects inputs on a touch-sensitive surface that is separate from the display, as shown in FIG. **4B**. In some embodiments, the touch-sensitive surface (e.g., **451** in FIG. **4B**) has a primary axis (e.g., **452** in FIG. **4B**) that corresponds to a primary axis (e.g., **453** in FIG. **4B**) on the display (e.g., **450**). In accordance with these embodiments, the device detects contacts (e.g., **460** and **462** in FIG. **4B**) with the touch-sensitive surface **451** at locations that correspond to respective locations on the display (e.g., in FIG. **4B**, contact **460** corresponds to **468** and contact **462** corresponds to **470**). In this way, user inputs (e.g., contacts **460** and **462**, and movements thereof) detected by the device on the touch-sensitive surface (e.g., **451** in FIG. **4B**) are used by the device to manipulate the user interface on the display (e.g., **450** in FIG. **4B**) of the multifunction device when the touch-sensitive surface is separate from the display. It should be understood that similar methods are, optionally, used for other user interfaces described herein.

[0167] Additionally, while the following examples are given primarily with reference to finger inputs (e.g., finger contacts, finger tap gestures, finger swipe gestures), it should be understood that, in some embodiments, one or more of the finger inputs are replaced with input from another input device (e.g., a mouse-based input or stylus input). For example, a swipe gesture is, optionally, replaced with a mouse click (e.g., instead of a contact) followed by movement of the cursor along the path of the swipe (e.g., instead of movement of the contact). As another example, a tap gesture is, optionally, replaced with a mouse click while the cursor is located over the location of the tap gesture (e.g., instead of detection of the contact followed by ceasing to detect the contact).

Similarly, when multiple user inputs are simultaneously detected, it should be understood that multiple computer mice are, optionally, used simultaneously, or a mouse and finger contacts are,

optionally, used simultaneously.

[0168] FIG. 5A illustrates exemplary personal electronic device **500**. Device **500** includes body **502**. In some embodiments, device **500** can include some or all of the features described with respect to devices **100** and **300** (e.g., FIGS. 1A-4B). In some embodiments, device **500** has touch-sensitive display screen **504**, hereafter touch screen **504**. Alternatively, or in addition to touch screen **504**, device **500** has a display and a touch-sensitive surface. As with devices **100** and **300**, in some embodiments, touch screen **504** (or the touch-sensitive surface) optionally includes one or more intensity sensors for detecting intensity of contacts (e.g., touches) being applied. The one or more intensity sensors of touch screen **504** (or the touch-sensitive surface) can provide output data that represents the intensity of touches. The user interface of device **500** can respond to touches based on their intensity, meaning that touches of different intensities can invoke different user interface operations on device **500**.

[0169] Exemplary techniques for detecting and processing touch intensity are found, for example, in related applications: International Patent Application Serial No. PCT/US2013/040061, titled “Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Displaying User Interface Objects Corresponding to an application,” filed May 8, 2013, published as WIPO Publication No. WO/2013/169849, and International Patent Application Serial No. PCT/US2013/069483, titled “Device, Method, and Graphical User Interface for Transitioning Between Touch Input to Display Output Relationships,” filed Nov. 11, 2013, published as WIPO Publication No. WO/2014/105276, each of which is hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety.

[0170] In some embodiments, device **500** has one or more input mechanisms **506** and **508**. Input mechanisms **506** and **508**, if included, can be physical. Examples of physical input mechanisms include push buttons and rotatable mechanisms. In some embodiments, device **500** has one or more attachment mechanisms. Such attachment mechanisms, if included, can permit attachment of device **500** with, for example, hats, eyewear, earrings, necklaces, shirts, jackets, bracelets, watch straps, chains, trousers, belts, shoes, purses, backpacks, and so forth. These attachment mechanisms permit device **500** to be worn by a user.

[0171] FIG. 5B depicts exemplary personal electronic device **500**. In some embodiments, device **500** can include some or all of the components described with respect to FIGS. 1A, 1B, and 3. Device **500** has bus **512** that operatively couples I/O section **514** with one or more computer processors **516** and memory **518**. I/O section **514** can be connected to display **504**, which can have touch-sensitive component **522** and, optionally, intensity sensor **524** (e.g., contact intensity sensor). In addition, I/O section **514** can be connected with communication unit **530** for receiving application and operating system data, using Wi-Fi, Bluetooth, near field communication (NFC), cellular, and/or other wireless communication techniques. Device **500** can include input mechanisms **506** and/or **508**. Input mechanism **506** is, optionally, a rotatable input device or a depressible and rotatable input device, for example. Input mechanism **508** is, optionally, a button, in some examples.

[0172] Input mechanism **508** is, optionally, a microphone, in some examples. Personal electronic device **500** optionally includes various sensors, such as GPS sensor **532**, accelerometer **534**, directional sensor **540** (e.g., compass), gyroscope **536**, motion sensor **538**, and/or a combination thereof, all of which can be operatively connected to I/O section **514**.

[0173] Memory **518** of personal electronic device **500** can include one or more non-transitory computer-readable storage mediums, for storing computer-executable instructions, which, when executed by one or more computer processors **516**, for example, can cause the computer processors to perform the techniques described below, including process **700** (FIGS. 7A-7B). A computer-readable storage medium can be any medium that can tangibly contain or store computer-executable instructions for use by or in connection with the instruction execution system, apparatus, or device. In some examples, the storage medium is a transitory computer-readable storage medium. In some examples, the storage medium is a non-transitory computer-readable

storage medium. The non-transitory computer-readable storage medium can include, but is not limited to, magnetic, optical, and/or semiconductor storages. Examples of such storage include magnetic disks, optical discs based on CD, DVD, or Blu-ray technologies, as well as persistent solid-state memory such as flash, solid-state drives, and the like. Personal electronic device **500** is not limited to the components and configuration of FIG. 5B, but can include other or additional components in multiple configurations.

[0174] As used here, the term “affordance” refers to a user-interactive graphical user interface object that is, optionally, displayed on the display screen of devices **100**, **300**, and/or **500** (FIGS. 1A, 3, and 5A-5B). For example, an image (e.g., icon), a button, and text (e.g., hyperlink) each optionally constitute an affordance.

[0175] As used herein, the term “focus selector” refers to an input element that indicates a current part of a user interface with which a user is interacting. In some implementations that include a cursor or other location marker, the cursor acts as a “focus selector” so that when an input (e.g., a press input) is detected on a touch-sensitive surface (e.g., touchpad **355** in FIG. 3 or touch-sensitive surface **451** in FIG. 4B) while the cursor is over a particular user interface element (e.g., a button, window, slider, or other user interface element), the particular user interface element is adjusted in accordance with the detected input. In some implementations that include a touch screen display (e.g., touch-sensitive display system **112** in FIG. 1A or touch screen **112** in FIG. 4A) that enables direct interaction with user interface elements on the touch screen display, a detected contact on the touch screen acts as a “focus selector” so that when an input (e.g., a press input by the contact) is detected on the touch screen display at a location of a particular user interface element (e.g., a button, window, slider, or other user interface element), the particular user interface element is adjusted in accordance with the detected input. In some implementations, focus is moved from one region of a user interface to another region of the user interface without corresponding movement of a cursor or movement of a contact on a touch screen display (e.g., by using a tab key or arrow keys to move focus from one button to another button); in these implementations, the focus selector moves in accordance with movement of focus between different regions of the user interface. Without regard to the specific form taken by the focus selector, the focus selector is generally the user interface element (or contact on a touch screen display) that is controlled by the user so as to communicate the user's intended interaction with the user interface (e.g., by indicating, to the device, the element of the user interface with which the user is intending to interact). For example, the location of a focus selector (e.g., a cursor, a contact, or a selection box) over a respective button while a press input is detected on the touch-sensitive surface (e.g., a touchpad or touch screen) will indicate that the user is intending to activate the respective button (as opposed to other user interface elements shown on a display of the device).

[0176] As used in the specification and claims, the term “characteristic intensity” of a contact refers to a characteristic of the contact based on one or more intensities of the contact. In some embodiments, the characteristic intensity is based on multiple intensity samples. The characteristic intensity is, optionally, based on a predefined number of intensity samples, or a set of intensity samples collected during a predetermined time period (e.g., 0.05, 0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1, 2, 5, 10 seconds) relative to a predefined event (e.g., after detecting the contact, prior to detecting liftoff of the contact, before or after detecting a start of movement of the contact, prior to detecting an end of the contact, before or after detecting an increase in intensity of the contact, and/or before or after detecting a decrease in intensity of the contact). A characteristic intensity of a contact is, optionally, based on one or more of: a maximum value of the intensities of the contact, a mean value of the intensities of the contact, an average value of the intensities of the contact, a top 10 percentile value of the intensities of the contact, a value at the half maximum of the intensities of the contact, a value at the 90 percent maximum of the intensities of the contact, or the like. In some embodiments, the duration of the contact is used in determining the characteristic intensity (e.g., when the characteristic intensity is an average of the intensity of the contact over time). In some

embodiments, the characteristic intensity is compared to a set of one or more intensity thresholds to determine whether an operation has been performed by a user. For example, the set of one or more intensity thresholds optionally includes a first intensity threshold and a second intensity threshold. In this example, a contact with a characteristic intensity that does not exceed the first threshold results in a first operation, a contact with a characteristic intensity that exceeds the first intensity threshold and does not exceed the second intensity threshold results in a second operation, and a contact with a characteristic intensity that exceeds the second threshold results in a third operation. In some embodiments, a comparison between the characteristic intensity and one or more thresholds is used to determine whether or not to perform one or more operations (e.g., whether to perform a respective operation or forgo performing the respective operation), rather than being used to determine whether to perform a first operation or a second operation.

[0177] In some embodiments, a portion of a gesture is identified for purposes of determining a characteristic intensity. For example, a touch-sensitive surface optionally receives a continuous swipe contact transitioning from a start location and reaching an end location, at which point the intensity of the contact increases. In this example, the characteristic intensity of the contact at the end location is, optionally, based on only a portion of the continuous swipe contact, and not the entire swipe contact (e.g., only the portion of the swipe contact at the end location). In some embodiments, a smoothing algorithm is, optionally, applied to the intensities of the swipe contact prior to determining the characteristic intensity of the contact. For example, the smoothing algorithm optionally includes one or more of: an unweighted sliding-average smoothing algorithm, a triangular smoothing algorithm, a median filter smoothing algorithm, and/or an exponential smoothing algorithm. In some circumstances, these smoothing algorithms eliminate narrow spikes or dips in the intensities of the swipe contact for purposes of determining a characteristic intensity.

[0178] The intensity of a contact on the touch-sensitive surface is, optionally, characterized relative to one or more intensity thresholds, such as a contact-detection intensity threshold, a light press intensity threshold, a deep press intensity threshold, and/or one or more other intensity thresholds. In some embodiments, the light press intensity threshold corresponds to an intensity at which the device will perform operations typically associated with clicking a button of a physical mouse or a trackpad. In some embodiments, the deep press intensity threshold corresponds to an intensity at which the device will perform operations that are different from operations typically associated with clicking a button of a physical mouse or a trackpad. In some embodiments, when a contact is detected with a characteristic intensity below the light press intensity threshold (e.g., and above a nominal contact-detection intensity threshold below which the contact is no longer detected), the device will move a focus selector in accordance with movement of the contact on the touch-sensitive surface without performing an operation associated with the light press intensity threshold or the deep press intensity threshold. Generally, unless otherwise stated, these intensity thresholds are consistent between different sets of user interface figures.

[0179] An increase of characteristic intensity of the contact from an intensity below the light press intensity threshold to an intensity between the light press intensity threshold and the deep press intensity threshold is sometimes referred to as a “light press” input. An increase of characteristic intensity of the contact from an intensity below the deep press intensity threshold to an intensity above the deep press intensity threshold is sometimes referred to as a “deep press” input. An increase of characteristic intensity of the contact from an intensity below the contact-detection intensity threshold to an intensity between the contact-detection intensity threshold and the light press intensity threshold is sometimes referred to as detecting the contact on the touch-surface. A decrease of characteristic intensity of the contact from an intensity above the contact-detection intensity threshold to an intensity below the contact-detection intensity threshold is sometimes referred to as detecting liftoff of the contact from the touch-surface. In some embodiments, the contact-detection intensity threshold is zero. In some embodiments, the contact-detection intensity threshold is greater than zero.



[0180] In some embodiments described herein, one or more operations are performed in response to detecting a gesture that includes a respective press input or in response to detecting the respective press input performed with a respective contact (or a plurality of contacts), where the respective press input is detected based at least in part on detecting an increase in intensity of the contact (or plurality of contacts) above a press-input intensity threshold. In some embodiments, the respective operation is performed in response to detecting the increase in intensity of the respective contact above the press-input intensity threshold (e.g., a “down stroke” of the respective press input). In some embodiments, the press input includes an increase in intensity of the respective contact above the press-input intensity threshold and a subsequent decrease in intensity of the contact below the press-input intensity threshold, and the respective operation is performed in response to detecting the subsequent decrease in intensity of the respective contact below the press-input threshold (e.g., an “up stroke” of the respective press input).

[0181] In some embodiments, the device employs intensity hysteresis to avoid accidental inputs sometimes termed “jitter,” where the device defines or selects a hysteresis intensity threshold with a predefined relationship to the press-input intensity threshold (e.g., the hysteresis intensity threshold is X intensity units lower than the press-input intensity threshold or the hysteresis intensity threshold is 75%, 90%, or some reasonable proportion of the press-input intensity threshold). Thus, in some embodiments, the press input includes an increase in intensity of the respective contact above the press-input intensity threshold and a subsequent decrease in intensity of the contact below the hysteresis intensity threshold that corresponds to the press-input intensity threshold, and the respective operation is performed in response to detecting the subsequent decrease in intensity of the respective contact below the hysteresis intensity threshold (e.g., an “up stroke” of the respective press input). Similarly, in some embodiments, the press input is detected only when the device detects an increase in intensity of the contact from an intensity at or below the hysteresis intensity threshold to an intensity at or above the press-input intensity threshold and, optionally, a subsequent decrease in intensity of the contact to an intensity at or below the hysteresis intensity, and the respective operation is performed in response to detecting the press input (e.g., the increase in intensity of the contact or the decrease in intensity of the contact, depending on the circumstances).

[0182] For ease of explanation, the descriptions of operations performed in response to a press input associated with a press-input intensity threshold or in response to a gesture including the press input are, optionally, triggered in response to detecting either: an increase in intensity of a contact above the press-input intensity threshold, an increase in intensity of a contact from an intensity below the hysteresis intensity threshold to an intensity above the press-input intensity threshold, a decrease in intensity of the contact below the press-input intensity threshold, and/or a decrease in intensity of the contact below the hysteresis intensity threshold corresponding to the press-input intensity threshold. Additionally, in examples where an operation is described as being performed in response to detecting a decrease in intensity of a contact below the press-input intensity threshold, the operation is, optionally, performed in response to detecting a decrease in intensity of the contact below a hysteresis intensity threshold corresponding to, and lower than, the press-input intensity threshold.

[0183] Attention is now directed towards embodiments of user interfaces (“UI”) and associated processes that are implemented on an electronic device, such as portable multifunction device **100**, device **300**, or device **500**.

[0184] FIGS. **6A-6X** illustrate exemplary user interfaces for managing and using a secure credential (e.g., a mobile key), in accordance with some embodiments. The user interfaces in these figures are used to illustrate the processes described below, including the processes in FIGS. **7A-7B**.

[0185] FIG. **6A** depicts electronic device **600**, which is a smartphone with a display **602**. Display **602** of electronic device **600** includes a touch-sensitive surface on which electronic device **600** can

detect user gestures (e.g., tap, swipe, and/or drag). In some embodiments, electronic device **600** includes one or more features of electronic device **100**, **300**, and/or **500**.

[0186] In FIG. **6A**, electronic device **600** displays a user interface **604** of a wallet application. User interface **604** includes representations **606A-606F**. Representations **606A-606F** represent one or more credentials (e.g., secure credentials) that have been enrolled on (e.g., added to) electronic device **600**. In some embodiments, enrolling a secure credential on (e.g., adding a secure credential to) electronic device **600** results in the secure credential being stored on a secure element of electronic device **600**.

[0187] In the depicted example, representation **606A** is a representation of a first secure credential that is enrolled on electronic device **600**, and is configured to provide authorization for one or more functions of a vehicle (e.g., unlocking the vehicle, locking the vehicle, driving the vehicle (e.g., starting the engine of the vehicle)); in some embodiments, the secure credential represented by representation **606A** is referred to as a mobile key, as it provides access to one or more functions of a vehicle in a manner analogous to a physical key. For example, enrollment of the first secure credential on electronic device **600** enables electronic device **600** to provide authorization for the one or more functions of the vehicle. Representations **606B-606F** are representations of other secure credentials that are enrolled on electronic device **600**, but do not provide authorization to use one or more functions of the vehicle. For example, representation **606B** is a representation of a secure credential corresponding to a payment account. As another example, representation **606C** is a representation of a secure credential corresponding to a non-payment account. In particular, representation **606C** is configured to provide authorization to access a restricted physical area (e.g., an airport boarding area).

[0188] At FIG. **6A**, while displaying user interface **604**, electronic device **600** detects input **608** (e.g., a tap) at a location corresponding to representation **606A**.

[0189] At FIG. **6B**, in response to detecting input **608**, electronic device **600** updates user interface **604** by maintaining display of representation **606A** while ceasing to display representations **606B-606F**. In some embodiments, interface **604** is also updated to include further information and/or functions specific to representation **606A**. In FIG. **6B**, user interface **604** includes an option **610A** that is selectable to return to user interface **604** as depicted in FIG. **6A**, and an option **610B** that is selectable to open a settings user interface.

[0190] At FIG. **6B**, while displaying user interface **604**, electronic device **600** detects input **612** (e.g., a tap) at a location corresponding to option **610B**.

[0191] At FIG. **6C**, in response to detecting input **612**, electronic device **600** replaces display of user interface **604** with settings user interface **614**. Settings user interface **614** presents one or more settings options for the secure credential associated with representation **606A**. Settings user interface **614** includes an option **616A** that can be turned on or off to enable or disable notifications pertaining to the secure credential. Settings user interface **614** also includes an option **616B** that can be turned on or off to activate or deactivate an express mode for the secure credential. In some embodiments, when express mode is deactivated, electronic device **600** requires successful user authentication (e.g., biometric authentication, passcode authentication) as a condition for providing authorization to use one or more functions of the vehicle using the secure credential. Conversely, when express mode is activated, electronic device **600** provides authorization, via the secure credential, to use one or more functions of the vehicle without requiring successful user authentication. Settings user interface **614** includes a third option **616C** that is selectable to initiate a process for unenrolling (e.g., removing) the secure credential from electronic device **600**. Settings user interface **614** includes a fourth option **616D** that is selectable by a user to initiate a process for implementing a temporary restriction on the secure credential. The temporary restriction on the secure credential temporarily renders the secure credential inoperable to authorize at least a subset of the one or more functions of the vehicle that the secure credential would otherwise be configured to authorize. For example, a temporary restriction of the secure credential can temporarily render

the secure credential inoperable to authorize starting of the engine of the vehicle or otherwise driving the vehicle. In some embodiments, temporary restriction of the secure credential can restrict certain operations of the secure credential (e.g., restrict the secure credential from authorizing certain functions of the vehicle) while permitting other operations (e.g., permit the secure credential to authorize certain other functions of the vehicle). For example, temporarily restricting the secure credential can prohibit the secure credential from authorizing driving of the vehicle (e.g., prohibit the secure credential from authorizing starting of the vehicle's engine), but can still allow the secure credential to authorize turning on an electrical system or heating system or cooling system of the vehicle, locking or unlocking of the vehicle, opening the trunk of the vehicle, and so forth.

[0192] At FIG. 6C, while displaying settings user interface **614**, electronic device **600** detects input **618** (e.g., a tap) at a location corresponding to option **616D**.

[0193] At FIG. 6D, in response to detecting input **618**, electronic device **600** replaces display of settings user interface **614** with time selection user interface **620**. Time selection user interface **620** allows a user to provide one or more inputs to define a predefined period of time during which the secure credential will be restricted. In the depicted embodiments, time selection user interface **620** allows a user to provide one or more inputs to define a start time (option **622A**) and an end time (option **622B**) for a temporary restriction of the secure credential. Time selection user interface **620** also includes an option **622C** that can be selected by a user to indicate that the user has completed entering time constraints (e.g., a start time and an end time) for the temporary restriction of the secure credential. In some embodiments, device **600** pre-populates a recommended time period during which the secure credential will be restricted.

[0194] At FIG. 6D, while displaying time selection user interface **620**, electronic device **600** detects input **624** (e.g., a tap) at a location corresponding to option **622B**.

[0195] At FIG. 6E, in response to detecting input **624**, electronic device **600** updates time selection user interface **620** to expand option **622B** so that a user can provide one or more user inputs to define an end time for the temporary restriction of the secure credential.

[0196] At FIG. 6E, while displaying time selection user interface **620**, electronic device **600** detects input **626** (e.g., a tap) at a location corresponding to option **622C**.

[0197] At FIG. 6F, in response to detecting input **626**, electronic device **600** replaces display of time selection user interface **620** with trusted contacts selection user interface **628**. Trusted contacts selection user interface **628** displays one or more selectable options that can be selected by a user to identify a trusted contact (e.g., a contactable user). In certain embodiments, a trusted contact selected by the user is notified that the user has implemented a temporary restriction on the secure credential that is enrolled on electronic device **600**. In certain embodiments, a trusted contact that is selected by the user is provided with the ability to remove the temporary restriction on the secure credential prior to the end time defined by the user. For example, in some embodiments, the user is prohibited from removing the temporary restriction of the secure credential prior to the end time defined by the user unless a request to do so is approved by the trusted contact. In some embodiments, a trusted contact that is selected by the user is notified if the user attempts to remove the temporary restriction on the secure credential prior to the predefined time for the temporary restriction elapsing.

[0198] In FIG. 6F, trusted contacts selection user interface **628** includes an emergency contact section **630A** that includes an option **632A** that corresponds to a previously-identified emergency contact "JACK APPLESEED." In certain embodiments, contacts listed in the emergency contact section **630A** have been previously identified by the user as an emergency contact for the user. For example, in some embodiments, a contact identified as an emergency contact is automatically notified if electronic device **600** receives an indication that the user is in an emergency situation (e.g., based on one or more inputs received at the electronic device **600**). In certain embodiments, emergency contact(s) can be identified in a separate application (e.g., separate from a wallet

application and/or a vehicle application), such as a health application. The emergency contact section **630A** also includes an option **632B** that can be selected to initiate a process for identifying and/or adding a new emergency contact.

[0199] Trusted contacts selection user interface **628** also includes a family members section **630B** that includes options **632B-632E** that correspond to family members of the user. In certain embodiments, contacts listed in the family members section **630B** have been previously identified by the user as family members of the user. For example, in some embodiments, family members may be identified based on sharing a family account that allows family members in the family account to share content, share payment instruments, and/or allow one or more family members to control various settings for other family members (e.g., for parents to control one or more parental controls for their children). The family members section **630B** also includes an option **632F** that can be selected to initiate a process for identifying and/or adding a new family member.

[0200] Trusted contacts selection user interface **628** also includes a nearby users section **630C** that includes options **632G** and **632H**. In the depicted embodiment, options **632G** and **632H** correspond to one or more contacts of the user (e.g., one or more contacts that are stored in an address book on electronic device **600**) that satisfy one or more proximity criteria relative to electronic device **600** (e.g., based on signal strength between electronic device **600** and an electronic device associated with the contact, based on location information associated with the electronic device **600** and an electronic device associated with the contact, and/or other proximity indications).

[0201] Trusted contacts selection user interface **628** also includes option **632I** that is selectable to select a different contact as a trusted contact (e.g., to open an address book from which the user can select a different contact), and an option **632J** that is selectable to forgo selecting a trusted contact.

[0202] At FIG. **6F**, while displaying trusted contacts selection user interface **628**, electronic device **600** detects input **634** (e.g., a tap) at a location corresponding to option **632A**.

[0203] At FIG. **6G**, in response to detecting input **634**, electronic device **600** replaces display of trusted contacts selection user interface **628** with confirmation user interface **636**. Confirmation user interface **636** includes a visual indication **638** indicating that selection of a trusted contact will authorize the trusted contact to perform various functions, including removing temporary restrictions on the secure credential, driving the vehicle, locking/unlocking the vehicle, and sharing a secure credential for the vehicle with other users. Confirmation user interface **636** includes an option **640A** that is selectable to confirm that the user would like to authorize the trusted contact to perform the identified functions. Confirmation user interface **636** also includes an option **640B** that is selectable to define restricted access for the trusted contact such that the trusted contact is authorized to perform only a subset of the identified functions.

[0204] At FIG. **6G**, while displaying confirmation user interface **636**, electronic device **600** detects input **642** (e.g., a tap) at a location corresponding to option **640B**.

[0205] At FIG. **6H**, in response to detecting input **642**, electronic device **600** replaces display of confirmation user interface **636** with restricted access user interface **644**. Restricted access user interface **644** includes options **646A-646D** that are selectable by a user to selectively enable one or more functions that the trusted contact will be authorized to perform.

[0206] At FIG. **6H**, while displaying restricted access user interface **644**, electronic device **600** detects inputs **648A-648C** (e.g., taps) at locations corresponding to options **646A-646C**, respectively.

[0207] At FIG. **6I**, in response to detecting inputs **648A-648C**, electronic device **600** updates restricted access user interface **644** to indicate that options **646A-646C** have been enabled, while option **646D** has not.

[0208] At FIG. **6I**, while displaying restricted access user interface **644**, electronic device **600** detects input **650** (e.g., a tap) at a location corresponding to an option **646E**.

[0209] At FIG. **6J**, in response to detecting input **650**, electronic device **600** replaces display of restricted access user interface **644** with confirmation user interface **636**. Indication **638** in

confirmation user interface **636** has been updated to reflect the selections made by the user in restricted access user interface **644**.

[0210] At FIG. **6J**, while displaying confirmation user interface **636**, electronic device **600** detects input **652** (e.g., a tap) at a location corresponding to option **640A**.

[0211] At FIG. **6K**, in response to detecting input **652**, electronic device **600** displays notification **654** indicating that the secure credential is temporarily restricted until Tuesday, October 6 at 6:00 A.M. In some embodiments, at the end of the predefined period of time (e.g., at the selected end date/time), the temporary restriction on the secure credential is automatically removed by electronic device **600**.

[0212] In some embodiments, in response to selection of a trusted contact by a user on electronic device **600** and in response to temporary restriction of the secure credential on electronic device **600** (e.g., in response to input **652** in FIG. **6J**), electronic device **600** initiates a process for transmitting a notification to the trusted contact (e.g., an electronic device associated with and/or corresponding to the trusted contact).

[0213] FIG. **6L** depicts electronic device **601**, which is a smartphone with a display **603**. Display **603** of electronic device **600** includes a touch-sensitive surface on which electronic device **601** can detect user gestures (e.g., tap, swipe, and/or drag). In some embodiments, electronic device **601** includes one or more features of electronic device **100**, **300**, and/or **500**. In the depicted scenario, electronic device **601** corresponds to (e.g., belongs to) the trusted contact selected by the user of electronic device **600**.

[0214] At FIG. **6L**, electronic device **601** displays a messaging user interface **656** which displays a conversation between Jane Appleseed (the user of electronic device **600**) and Jack Appleseed (the user of electronic device **601** that was selected as the trusted contact). Messaging user interface **656** includes a notification **658** that indicates to Jack Appleseed that Jane Appleseed has selected Jack as her trusted contact.

[0215] At FIG. **6L**, while displaying messaging user interface **656**, electronic device **601** detects input **660** (e.g., a tap) at a location corresponding to notification **658**.

[0216] At FIG. **6M**, in response to detecting input **660**, electronic device **601** replaces display of messaging user interface **656** with invitation user interface **662**. Invitation user interface **662** indicates that Jane has chosen Jack as her trusted contact. Invitation user interface **662** includes an option **664A** that is selectable to indicate that Jack accepts Jane's invitation to be her trusted contact, or an option **664B** that is selectable to indicate that Jack does not accept Jane's invitation.

[0217] At FIG. **6M**, while displaying invitation user interface **662**, electronic device **601** detects input **666** (e.g., a tap) at a location corresponding to option **664A**.

[0218] At FIG. **6N**, in response to detecting input **666**, electronic device **601** replaces display of invitation user interface **662** with settings user interface **668**. In response to detecting input **666**, electronic device **601** has enrolled a secure credential on electronic device **601** that can be used to authorize one or more functions of a vehicle (e.g., Jane Appleseed's vehicle). Settings user interface **668** corresponds to the secure credential, and is similar to settings user interface **614** of FIG. **6C**. Settings user interface **668** includes an option **668A** that can be toggled on or off to enable or disable notifications pertaining to the secure credential on electronic device **601**, and an option **668B** that can be toggled on or off to activate or deactivate an express mode for the secure credential on electronic device **601**. Settings user interface **668** also includes an option **668D** that is selectable to initiate a process to unenroll (e.g., remove) the secure credential from electronic device **601**. Settings user interface **668** also includes a visual indication **668E** indicating that the secure credential will be automatically removed from electronic device **601** at 6:00 AM on Oct. 6, 2020 (e.g., the end time selected by the user of electronic device **600**, at which time temporary restrictions on the secure credential on electronic device **600** will be removed). Settings user interface **668** also includes an option **668C** that is selectable to remove the temporary restriction on the secure credential on electronic device **600**. As discussed above, in certain embodiments, a

trusted contact can be provided with the ability to remove temporary restrictions on a secure credential before the predefined time period for the temporary restriction has lapsed. For example, even if the current time is before 6:00 AM on Oct. 6, 2020, Jack Appleseed can use electronic device **601** to remove the temporary restriction on the secure credential on Jane Appleseed's electronic device **600** by selecting option **668C**.

[0219] At FIG. **6O**, the figures return to depicting electronic device **600** (e.g., the electronic device corresponding to Jane Appleseed). Electronic device **600** is depicted displaying user interface **604**. Based on the secure credential being temporarily restricted on electronic device **600**, user interface **604** has been updated with a visual indication **669** indicating that the secure credential that is represented by representation **606A** is temporarily restricted until 6:00 AM on Oct. 6, 2020. In FIG. **6O**, while the secure credential is temporarily restricted, a user attempts to use the secure credential to authorize ignition of the engine of the vehicle by providing an input **672** to an “ENGINE START” button **670** of the vehicle. However, because the secure credential is temporarily restricted, the secure credential is unable to authorize this function of the vehicle, and the vehicle does not start.

[0220] In contrast, in FIG. **6P**, the current time is 6:01 AM on Oct. 6, 2020, and user interface **604** has been updated to remove visual indication **669**, indicating that the secure credential is no longer restricted. With the restrictions removed, the user again attempts to use the secure credential to authorize ignition of the engine of the vehicle by providing an input **674** to the “ENGINE START” button **670**. This time, because the secure credential is not restricted, the secure credential is able to authorize this function of the vehicle, and the engine of the vehicle starts.

[0221] At FIG. **6Q**, the current time is 3:30 AM on Oct. 6, 2020, and the secure credential on electronic device **600** is temporarily restricted. FIG. **6Q** depicts electronic device **600** displaying settings user interface **614**. Settings user interface **614** has been updated to reflect that the secure credential is temporarily restricted. Settings user interface **614** includes a visual indication **616F** that indicates that the secure credential is restricted until 6:00 AM on Oct. 6, 2020. Settings user interface **614** also includes an option **616E** that is selectable to initiate a process for removing the temporary restriction on the secure credential prior to the predetermined time for the temporary restriction lapsing.

[0222] At FIG. **6Q**, while displaying settings user interface **614**, electronic device **600** detects input **676** (e.g., a tap) at a location corresponding to option **616E**.

[0223] In some embodiments, if a user attempts to remove the temporary restriction on the secure credential prior to the predetermined time period lapsing, the trusted contact is notified of the user's attempt. In some embodiments, if a user attempts to remove the temporary restriction on the secure credential prior to the predetermined time period lapsing, a request is sent to the trusted contact to approve removal of the temporary restriction of the secure credential, and the temporary restriction is only removed after approval from the trusted contact (e.g., on a separate electronic device corresponding to and/or associated with the trusted contact). In FIG. **6R**, in response to detecting input **676**, electronic device **600** displays notification **678**. Notification **678** includes an option **680A** that confirms that the user would like to send a request to the trusted contact to remove the temporary restriction on the secure credential, and an option **680B** to cancel the request.

[0224] At FIG. **6R**, while displaying notification **678**, electronic device **600** detects input **682** (e.g., a tap) at a location corresponding to option **680A**. In response to detecting input **682**, electronic device **600** initiates a process for transmitting a request to the trusted contact (e.g., transmitting a request to a separate electronic device associated with and/or corresponding to the trusted contact).

[0225] In some embodiments, if a user attempts to remove the temporary restriction on the secure credential prior to the predetermined time period lapsing, one or more unlocking criteria must be satisfied before the temporary restriction can be removed. For example, the one or more unlocking criteria can include one or more biometric criteria (e.g., a blood alcohol level below a threshold value). In FIG. **6S**, in response to detecting input **676**, electronic device **600** displays notification

**684** instructing a user to breathe into a breathalyzer (e.g., a breathalyzer that is in wireless or wired communication with device **600**).

[0226] At FIG. **6T**, electronic device **600** receives biometric information indicating that the user's blood alcohol level is 0.00, which falls below the threshold value. Based on the determination that the user's blood alcohol level satisfies one or more biometric criteria, electronic device **600** displays indication **686** and removes restrictions on the secure credential.

[0227] In contrast, in FIG. **6U**, electronic device **600** receives biometric information indicating that the user's blood alcohol level is 0.08, which does not fall below the threshold value. Based on the determination that the user's blood alcohol level does not satisfy the one or more biometric criteria, electronic device **600** displays indication **688**, and maintains restrictions on the secure credential.

[0228] In some embodiments, the one or more unlocking criteria can include a requirement that the user successfully complete a challenge (e.g., a manual dexterity challenge; a mental clarity challenge (e.g., a series of math problems)) in order to remove restrictions on the secure credential. In FIG. **6V**, in response to detecting input **676**, electronic device **600** displays notification **690** informing the user that the user must successfully complete a challenge in order to remove restrictions on the credential. While displaying notification **690**, electronic device detects input **694** at a location corresponding to option **692A**.

[0229] At FIG. **6W**, electronic device **600** determines that the user has successfully completed the challenge (e.g., satisfied one or more performance requirements). Based on the determination that the user has completed the challenge, electronic device **600** displays indication **696** and removes restrictions on the secure credential.

[0230] In contrast, in FIG. **6X**, electronic device **600** determines that the user has not successfully completed the challenge (e.g., has not satisfied the one or more performance requirements). Based on the determination that the user has not successfully completed the challenge, electronic device **600** displays indication **698**, and maintains restrictions on the secure credential.

[0231] FIGS. **7A-7B** are a flow diagram illustrating a method for managing and using a secure credential using an electronic device in accordance with some embodiments. Method **700** is performed at a computer system (e.g., **100**, **300**, **500**) that is in communication with a display generation component and one or more input devices. Some operations in method **700** are, optionally, combined, the orders of some operations are, optionally, changed, and some operations are, optionally, omitted.

[0232] As described below, method **700** provides an intuitive way for managing and using a secure credential (e.g., a mobile key). The method reduces the cognitive burden on a user for manage and use a secure credential, thereby creating a more efficient human-machine interface. For battery-operated computing devices, enabling a user to manage and use a secure credential faster and more efficiently conserves power and increases the time between battery charges.

[0233] In some embodiments, a computer system (e.g., a smart phone, a smart watch, a tablet) that is in communication with a display generation component (e.g., a display controller; a touch-sensitive display system; a display (e.g., integrated or connected)) and one or more input devices (e.g., a touch-sensitive surface (e.g., a touch-sensitive display)) displays (**702**), via the display generation component, a user interface object (e.g., **606A**) corresponding to a first secure credential, wherein the first secure credential is configured to provide authorization to use one or more functions of a vehicle (e.g., car, truck, motorcycle, etc.). In some embodiments, the first secure credential is added to and/or stored on (e.g., in a secure element of) the computer system. In some embodiments, the secure element is a hardware component that controls release of secure information. In some embodiments, the secure element is a software component that controls release of secure information. In some embodiments, the secure element is a hardware component (e.g., a secure microcontroller chip) configured to securely store data or an algorithm. In some embodiments, the secure element provides (or releases) payment information (e.g., an account number and/or a transaction-specific dynamic security code). In some embodiments, the secure

element provides (or releases) the payment information in response to the device receiving authorization, such as a user authentication (e.g., biometric authentication, passcode authentication). In some embodiments, in accordance with a determination that authentication is successful, the secure element provides (or releases) payment information. In some embodiments, in accordance with a determination that authentication is not successful, the secure element forgoes providing (or releasing) payment information. In some embodiments, the first secure credential is configured to enable (e.g., start, turn on) a physical vehicle. In some embodiments, the request is triggered by user activation of a displayed selectable user interface object in a third-party car manufacturer app. In some embodiments, the request is triggered by the device detecting that it has been placed at or in the vicinity of an NFC/ultra-wideband reader. In some embodiments, the first secure credential is a token or device-specific number corresponding to an account number. In some embodiments, the first secure credential is linked to account information associated with an asset (e.g., vehicle, credit card, debit card, etc.). Displaying a user interface object corresponding to a first secure credential, wherein the first secure credential is configured to provide authorization to use one or more functions of a vehicle, provides the user with feedback as to the status of the computer system (e.g., that the computer system is configured to provide authorization to use one or more functions of a vehicle). Providing improved feedback to the user enhances the operability of the device and makes the user-device interface more efficient (e.g., by helping the user to provide proper inputs and reducing user mistakes when operating/interacting with the device) which, additionally, reduces power usage and improves battery life of the device by enabling the user to use the device more quickly and efficiently.

[0234] While displaying the user interface object corresponding to the first secure credential (**704**), the computer system detects (**706**) a sequence of one or more user inputs (e.g., **618**, **626**, **652**) corresponding to a request to restrict use of the first secure credential to authorize at least a first function of the one or more functions for a predetermined period of time (e.g., FIGS. **6D-6E**) (e.g., a user-defined period of time). In some embodiments, the first function corresponds to the ability of the first secure credential to enable (e.g., start, turn on) a physical vehicle.

[0235] In response to detecting the sequence of one or more user inputs (**708**), the computer system restricts (**710**) use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions (e.g., for the predetermined period of time) (e.g., FIGS. **6K**, **6O**). In some embodiments, the first function corresponds to the ability of the first secure credential to enable (e.g., start, turn on) a physical vehicle and restricting use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function prevents use of the first secure credential for enabling (e.g., starting, turning on) the physical vehicle. Restricting use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions provides security and can prevent unauthorized users from initiating sensitive operations. Providing improved security enhances the operability of the device and makes the user-device interface more efficient and/or secure (e.g., by restricting unauthorized access) which, additionally, reduces power usage and improves battery life of the device by limiting the performance of restricted operations.

[0236] In some embodiments, after restricting use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions, in accordance with a determination that the predetermined period of time has elapsed after restricting use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions, the computer system restores use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions (e.g., FIG. **6P**) (e.g., ceasing to restrict use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions; re-enabling use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions; removing the restriction of use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions) (e.g., such that the first secure credential is again configured to and/or able to provide authorization to use the first function of the one or more functions).

Automatically restoring use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or



more functions in accordance with a determination that the predetermined period of time has elapsed allows the user to use the first secure credential to authorize the first function after the predetermined period of time has elapsed without requiring additional input. Performing an operation when a set of conditions has been met without requiring further user input enhances the operability of the device and makes the user-device interface more efficient (e.g., by helping the user to provide proper inputs and reducing user mistakes when operating/interacting with the device) which, additionally, reduces power usage and improves battery life of the device by enabling the user to use the device more quickly and efficiently.

[0237] In some embodiments, the computer system detects (in some embodiments, after restricting use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions) a request to use the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions (e.g., **672, 674**). In response to detecting the request to use the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions: in accordance with a determination that use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions is not currently restricted, the computer system authorizes (e.g., performs; authorizes performance of) the first function of the one or more functions (e.g., FIG. **6P**), and in accordance with a determination that use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions is currently restricted, the computer system foregoes authorizing (e.g., forgoes performing; forgoes authorizing performance of) the first function of the one or more functions (e.g., FIG. **6O**). In some embodiments, the computer system displays an indication that that use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions is currently restricted. Forgoing authorizing the first function in accordance with a determination that use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function is currently restricted provides security and can prevent unauthorized users from initiating sensitive operations. Providing improved security enhances the operability of the device and makes the user-device interface more efficient and/or secure (e.g., by restricting unauthorized access) which, additionally, reduces power usage and improves battery life of the device by limiting the performance of restricted operations.

[0238] In some embodiments, after restricting use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions (e.g., while use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function is restricted), the computer system detects a request (e.g., an attempt) to use the first secure credential to authorize a respective operation of the vehicle (e.g., **672, 674**) (e.g., detects a request (e.g., from the vehicle, from a user) to authorize the respective operation using the first secure credential). In response to detecting the request to use the secure credential to authorize the respective operation, and in accordance with a determination that the respective operation corresponds to the first function, the computer system forgoes authorizing the respective operation (e.g., FIG. **6O**) (e.g., forgoes transmitting authorization to the vehicle to perform the respective operation) (e.g., declines authorization of performance of the respective operation) (e.g., transmits information to the vehicle indicating that the respective operation is declined). In some embodiments, forgoing authorizing the respective operation prevents the vehicle from performing the respective operation. In response to detecting the request to use the secure credential to authorize the respective operation, and in accordance with a determination that the respective operation corresponds to a second function different from the first function, the computer system authorizes (e.g., authorizes performance of) the respective operation (e.g., transmits information to the vehicle authorizing (e.g., enabling) performance of the respective operation). In some embodiments, authorizing performance of the respective operation enables the vehicle to perform the respective operation. Forgoing authorizing the respective operation in accordance with a determination that the respective operation corresponds to the first function provides security and can prevent unauthorized users from initiating sensitive operations. Providing improved security enhances the operability of the device and makes the user-device interface more efficient and/or secure (e.g., by restricting unauthorized access) which, additionally, reduces power usage and

improves battery life of the device by limiting the performance of restricted operations.

[0239] In some embodiments, the first function comprises driving the vehicle, and restricting use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions comprises restricting use of the first secure credential to authorize driving of the vehicle (e.g., FIG. 6O) (e.g., restricting use of the first secure credential to authorize motive functions of the vehicle, such as starting the vehicle (e.g., enabling ignition of the engine of the vehicle), restricting use of the first secure credential to shift the transmission of the vehicle from “park” to “drive” or “reverse” (e.g., while the engine of the vehicle is running)). In some embodiments, the first secure credential can still enable non-motive functions of the vehicle (e.g., operation of entertainment and/or environmental controls). Restricting use of the first secure credential to authorize driving of the vehicle provides security and can prevent unauthorized users from initiating sensitive operations. Providing improved security enhances the operability of the device and makes the user-device interface more efficient and/or secure (e.g., by restricting unauthorized access) which, additionally, reduces power usage and improves battery life of the device by limiting the performance of restricted operations.

[0240] In some embodiments, after restricting use of the first secure credential to authorize driving of the vehicle (e.g., while use of the first secure credential to authorize driving of the vehicle is restricted), the computer system detects an attempt (e.g., input **672**) to use the first secure credential to perform a second respective operation of the vehicle (e.g., detects a request (e.g., from the vehicle, from a user) to authorize the respective operation using the first secure credential). In response to detecting the attempt to use the secure credential to perform the second respective operation, and in accordance with a determination that the second respective operation corresponds to driving of the vehicle (e.g., an attempt to start the engine of the vehicle, an attempt to shift the vehicle from “park” to “drive” or “reverse” (e.g., while the engine of the car is running)), the computer systems forgoes authorizing the second respective operation (e.g. FIG. 6O) (e.g., forgoes transmitting authorization to the vehicle to perform the respective operation) (e.g., declines authorization of performance of the respective operation) (e.g., transmits information to the vehicle indicating that the respective operation is declined). In some embodiments, forgoing authorizing the respective operation prevents the vehicle from performing the respective operation (e.g., prevents the vehicle from starting the engine of the vehicle, prevents the vehicle from shifting from “park” to “drive” or “reverse” (e.g., while the engine is running)). In response to detecting the attempt to use the secure credential to perform the second respective operation, and in accordance with a determination that the second respective operation does not correspond to driving of the vehicle (e.g., the second respective operation corresponds to unlocking the vehicle, turning on the heating and/or air conditioning of the vehicle, playing music in the vehicle), the computer system authorizes performance of the second respective operation (e.g., transmits information to the vehicle authorizing (e.g., enabling) performance of the respective operation). In some embodiments, authorizing performance of the respective operation enables the vehicle to perform the respective operation). Forgoing authorizing the second respective operation in accordance with a determination that the second respective operation corresponds to driving of the vehicle provides security and can prevent unauthorized users from initiating sensitive operations. Providing improved security enhances the operability of the device and makes the user-device interface more efficient and/or secure (e.g., by restricting unauthorized access) which, additionally, reduces power usage and improves battery life of the device by limiting the performance of restricted operations.

[0241] In some embodiments, the computer system detects (**714**) (in some embodiments, before restricting use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions; in some embodiments, after detecting the sequence of one or more inputs) a second sequence of one or more user inputs (e.g., **634**) corresponding to selection (e.g., designation) of a contactable user (e.g., a trusted contact; an account associated with one or more devices of a contactable user) (e.g., **632A**) from a plurality of contactable users (e.g., **632A-632H**), wherein

selection of the contactable user enables the contactable user to restore use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions (e.g., enables the contactable user to utilize an electronic device (e.g., smartphone, tablet, watch) associated with the contactable user (e.g., **601**) to restore use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions (e.g., via one or more user inputs on the electronic device associated with the contactable user)) (e.g., regardless of whether the predetermined period of time has elapsed). In some embodiments, in response to detecting the second sequence of one or more user inputs corresponding to selection of the contactable user from the plurality of contacts, the computer system transmits, to one or more electronic devices associated with the contactable user (e.g., **601**), a notification (e.g., **658**) indicating that the contactable user has been enabled (e.g., selected) to restore use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function. In some embodiments, the second sequence of one or more user inputs (e.g., **634**) are detected after detecting the sequence of one or more user inputs (e.g., **618**) corresponding to the request to restrict use of the first secure credential to authorize at least the first function. In some embodiments, the second sequence of one or more user inputs (e.g., **634**) are part of the one or more user inputs corresponding to the request to restrict use of the first secure credential to authorize at least the first function (e.g., the sequence of one or more user inputs comprise the second sequence of one or more user inputs)). In some embodiments, after restricting use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions, the computer system receives an indication of one or more user inputs by the contactable user (e.g., at an electronic device corresponding to and/or associated with the contactable user) (e.g., at an electronic device different from the computer system) corresponding to a request (e.g., by the contactable user) to restore use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions; and, in response to receiving the indication of the one or more user inputs by the contactable user, the computer system restores use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions (e.g., ceasing to restrict use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions; re-enabling use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions; removing the restriction of use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions) (e.g., such that the first secure credential is again configured to and/or able to provide authorization to use the first function of the one or more functions)).

[0242] Detecting a sequence of user inputs corresponding to selection of a contactable user, and enabling the contactable user to restore use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions provides security and can prevent unauthorized users from initiating sensitive operations (e.g., prevents other, non-trusted users from restoring use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions). Providing improved security enhances the operability of the device and makes the user-device interface more efficient and/or secure (e.g., by restricting unauthorized access) which, additionally, reduces power usage and improves battery life of the device by limiting the performance of restricted operations.

[0243] In some embodiments, selection of the contactable user requests permission (e.g., as indicated in FIG. **6R**) from the contactable user to restore use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions from a remote location (**716**) (e.g., without restrictions as to the distance of the contactable user from the computer system; without requiring that the contactable user (or a device associated with the contactable user) satisfies proximity criteria with respect to the computer system). In some embodiments, using an electronic device associated with the contactable. Enabling a selected contactable user to restore use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions from a remote location provides security and can prevent unauthorized users from initiating sensitive operations (e.g., prevents other, non-trusted users from restoring use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions). Providing improved security enhances the operability of the device and makes the user-device interface more efficient and/or secure (e.g., by restricting

unauthorized access) which, additionally, reduces power usage and improves battery life of the device by limiting the performance of restricted operations.

[0244] In some embodiments, selection of the contactable user requests permission from the contactable user to restore use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions when proximity criteria are satisfied (**718**) (e.g., **630C**, **632G**, **632H**) (e.g., when the contactable user requests to restore use directly on the computer system; when the contactable user requests to restore use from an external device that is within a predetermined distance (e.g., within Bluetooth range; within 1, 5, 10, or 15 meters) from the computer system). Enabling a selected contactable user to restore use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions when proximity criteria are satisfied provides security and can prevent unauthorized users from initiating sensitive operations (e.g., prevents other, non-trusted users from restoring use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions). Providing improved security enhances the operability of the device and makes the user-device interface more efficient and/or secure (e.g., by restricting unauthorized access) which, additionally, reduces power usage and improves battery life of the device by limiting the performance of restricted operations.

[0245] In some embodiments, the plurality of contactable users (e.g., **632A-632H**) includes a first set of contactable users that have a predetermined relationship (e.g., a family member of the user; a parent or guardian of the user) to a user of the computer system (e.g., **632A**, **632C-632E**) and a second set of contactable users (e.g. **632G**, **632H**, **632I**) that do not have the predetermined relationship to the user of the computer system and wherein the contactable user is a user within the first set of contactable users. In some embodiments, a contactable user of the plurality of contactable users is only enabled for selection to enable the contactable user to restore use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions if the contactable user has the predetermined relationship to the user of the computer system. In some embodiments, the first set of contactable users include users that have been previously identified by the user as family members of the user. For example, in some embodiments, family members may be identified based on sharing a family account that allows family members in the family account to share content, share payment instruments, and/or allow one or more family members to control various settings for other family members (e.g., for parents to control one or more parental controls for their children). Enabling a selected contactable user that has a predetermined relationship to the user of the computer system to restore use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions provides security and can prevent unauthorized users from initiating sensitive operations (e.g., prevents other, non-trusted users from restoring use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions). Providing improved security enhances the operability of the device and makes the user-device interface more efficient and/or secure (e.g., by restricting unauthorized access) which, additionally, reduces power usage and improves battery life of the device by limiting the performance of restricted operations.

[0246] In some embodiments, in response to detecting the second sequence of one or more user inputs corresponding to selection of the contactable user from the plurality of contactable users, the computer system initiates a process for transmitting a second secure credential to an electronic device associated with the contactable user (e.g., **601**) (e.g., FIGS. **6O-6N**) (e.g., initiates a process for adding a second secure credential to an electronic device associated with the contactable user) (e.g., initiates a process for enabling a second secure credential on an electronic device associated with the contactable user), wherein the second secure credential is configured to provide authorization to use at least a subset of the one or more functions of the vehicle that includes the first function of the one or more functions (e.g., **646A-646C**, FIG. **6H**). In some embodiments, the second secure credential is configured to provide authorization to use the first function of the one or more functions of the vehicle (e.g., the first function of the one or more functions is not restricted for the second secure credential) (e.g., **646B**), even while the first function is restricted for the first

secure credential (e.g., the contactable user can use the second secure credential on his or her electronic device to authorize the first function while the first secure credential is restricted from authorizing the first function)). In some embodiments, the first function of the one or more functions corresponds to driving of the vehicle, and the second secure credential on the electronic device associated with the contactable user can authorize driving of the vehicle while the first secure credential is restricted from authorizing driving of the vehicle. Transmitting a second secure credential to an electronic device associated with a selected contactable user provides security and can prevent unauthorized users from initiating sensitive operations. Providing improved security enhances the operability of the device and makes the user-device interface more efficient and/or secure (e.g., by restricting unauthorized access) which, additionally, reduces power usage and improves battery life of the device by limiting the performance of restricted operations.

[0247] In some embodiments, the second secure credential is not configured to provide authorization to use a third function (e.g., **646D**), different from the first function, that the first secure credential is configured to provide authorization to use (e.g., without being restricted on the first secure credential) (e.g., contactable user cannot share the second secure credential with another user, whereas the first secure credential can be shared with other users). In some embodiments, the third function is restricted on the second secure credential and the first function is not restricted on the second secure credential, while the third function is not restricted on first secure credential and the first function is restricted on the second secure credential. Restricting certain functions on the second secure credential provides security and can prevent unauthorized users from initiating sensitive operations. Providing improved security enhances the operability of the device and makes the user-device interface more efficient and/or secure (e.g., by restricting unauthorized access) which, additionally, reduces power usage and improves battery life of the device by limiting the performance of restricted operations.

[0248] In some embodiments, after initiating the process for transmitting the second secure credential to the electronic device associated with the contactable user (in some embodiments, and after restricting use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions), in accordance with a determination that the predetermined period of time has elapsed after initiating the process for transmitting the second secure credential to the electronic device associated with the contactable user (in some embodiments, alternatively after restricting use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions), the computer system initiates a process to disable the second secure credential (e.g., **668E**) (e.g., initiates a process to remove the second secure credential from the electronic device associated with the contactable user; disables the ability of the second credential to authorize use of at least the subset of the one or more functions). Automatically disabling the second secure credential in accordance with a determination that the predetermined period of time has elapsed allows the user to revoke the second secure credential without requiring additional input. Performing an operation when a set of conditions has been met without requiring further user input enhances the operability of the device and makes the user-device interface more efficient (e.g., by helping the user to provide proper inputs and reducing user mistakes when operating/interacting with the device) which, additionally, reduces power usage and improves battery life of the device by enabling the user to use the device more quickly and efficiently.

[0249] In some embodiments, the plurality of contactable users includes one or more previously-identified emergency contacts (e.g., **630A**, **632A**) (e.g., one or more contacts that have been identified by a user associated with the computer system as emergency contacts prior to detecting the second sequence of one or more user inputs (e.g., prior to detecting the sequence of one or more user inputs and prior to detecting the second sequence of one or more user inputs)). Prior to detecting the second sequence of one or more inputs (in some embodiments, in response to detecting the sequence of one or more inputs), the computer system displays a suggestion (e.g., **630A**, **632A**) to select at least one of the one or more previously-identified emergency contacts as

the contactable user. In some embodiments, displaying the suggestion to select the at least one of the one or more previous-identified emergency contacts as the contactable user comprises visually emphasizing the one or more previously-identified emergency contacts (e.g., whereas one or more contacts that are not previously-identified emergency contacts are not visually emphasized). In some embodiments, designation of the one or more contacts as emergency contacts is utilized in one or more applications on the computer system. For example, in some embodiments, a contact identified as an emergency contact is automatically notified if the computer system receives an indication that the user is in an emergency situation (e.g., based on one or more inputs received at the computer system) or that the user was involved in a fall. In some embodiments, the one or more emergency contacts can be displayed in a medical identification user interface that is accessible even when the computer system is in a locked state. Automatically suggesting one or more emergency contacts as the contactable user improves the quality of suggestions to the user, thereby providing a means for selection by the user. Otherwise, additional inputs would be required to further locate the desired contact. Performing an operation when a set of conditions has been met without requiring further user input enhances the operability of the device and makes the user-device interface more efficient (e.g., by helping the user to provide proper inputs and reducing user mistakes when operating/interacting with the device) which, additionally, reduces power usage and improves battery life of the device by enabling the user to use the device more quickly and efficiently.

[0250] In some embodiments, after detecting the second sequence of one or more user inputs and after restricting use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions (in some embodiments, and while use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions is currently restricted), the computer system detects a third sequence of one or more user inputs (e.g., **676**) corresponding to a request to restore use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions. In response to detecting the third sequence of one or more user inputs corresponding to the request to restore use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions, the computer system transmits a notification to the contactable user (e.g., to one or more electronic devices associated with the contactable user) (e.g., **678**) notifying the contactable user of the request to restore use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions. Automatically transmitting a notification to the contactable user in response to a request to restore use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function provides security and can prevent unauthorized users from initiating sensitive operations. Providing improved security enhances the operability of the device and makes the user-device interface more efficient and/or secure (e.g., by restricting unauthorized access) which, additionally, reduces power usage and improves battery life of the device by limiting the performance of restricted operations.

[0251] In some embodiments, after restricting use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions (in some embodiments, and while use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions is currently restricted), the computer system receives biometric information (e.g., FIGS. **6S-6U**) (e.g., from a first input device of the one or more input devices (e.g., a blood alcohol level test device (e.g., a breath alcohol test device))). In response to receiving the biometric information, and in accordance with a determination that the biometric information satisfies unlocking criteria (e.g., in accordance with a determination that the biometric information indicates a blood alcohol level below a threshold value), the computer system restores use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions (e.g., re-enabling use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions, removing the restriction of use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions) (e.g., such that the first secure credential is again configured to and/or able to provide authorization to use the first function of the one or more functions) (e.g., regardless of whether the predetermined period of time has elapsed)

(e.g., FIG. 6T). In response to receiving the biometric information, and in accordance with a determination that the biometric information does not satisfy unlocking criteria (e.g., in accordance with a determination that the biometric information indicates a blood alcohol level above a threshold value), the computer system maintains restriction of use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions (e.g., until the predetermined period of time has elapsed after restricting use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions) (e.g., FIG. 6U). Automatically restoring use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions in accordance with a determination that the biometric information satisfies unlocking criteria allows the user to restore use of the first secure credential without requiring additional input. Performing an operation when a set of conditions has been met without requiring further user input enhances the operability of the device and makes the user-device interface more efficient (e.g., by helping the user to provide proper inputs and reducing user mistakes when operating/interacting with the device) which, additionally, reduces power usage and improves battery life of the device by enabling the user to use the device more quickly and efficiently.

[0252] In some embodiments, after restricting use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions (in some embodiments, and while use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions is currently restricted), the computer system detects a fourth sequence of one or more user inputs (e.g., 676, FIG. 6V) corresponding to a request to restore use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions (e.g., one or more touch inputs, one or more non-touch inputs) (e.g., one or more user inputs provided by a user in response to a challenge that assesses temporary impairment) (in some embodiments, a challenge that assesses temporary impairment is displayed and/or outputted while detecting the fourth sequence of one or more user inputs (in some embodiments the challenge that assesses temporary impairment is displayed and/or outputted in response to a user input)).

[0253] In response to receiving the fourth sequence of one or more user inputs, and in accordance with a determination that the fourth sequence of one or more user inputs satisfies unlocking criteria (e.g., in accordance with a determination that the fourth sequence of one or more user inputs demonstrate that the user is not impaired (e.g., the inputs demonstrate a degree of manual dexterity, cognitive function, and/or a biometric parameter (e.g., blood or breath-based blood alcohol assessment))), the computer system restores use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions (e.g., FIG. 6W) (e.g., ceasing to restrict use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions; re-enabling use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions; removing the restriction of use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions) (e.g., such that the first secure credential is again configured to and/or able to provide authorization to use the first function of the one or more functions) (e.g., regardless of whether the predetermined period of time has elapsed).

[0254] In response to receiving the fourth sequence of one or more user inputs, and in accordance with a determination that the fourth sequence of one or more user inputs do not satisfy unlocking criteria (e.g., in accordance with a determination that the fourth sequence of one or more user inputs demonstrate that the user is impaired), maintaining restriction of use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions (e.g., until the predetermined period of time has elapsed after restricting use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions) (e.g., FIG. 6X). Maintaining restriction of use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function in accordance with a determination that the fourth sequence of one or more user inputs do not satisfy unlocking criteria provides security and can prevent unauthorized users from initiating sensitive operations. Providing improved security enhances the operability of the device and makes the user-device interface more efficient and/or

secure (e.g., by restricting unauthorized access) which, additionally, reduces power usage and improves battery life of the device by limiting the performance of restricted operations.

[0255] The foregoing description, for purpose of explanation, has been described with reference to specific embodiments. However, the illustrative discussions above are not intended to be exhaustive or to limit the invention to the precise forms disclosed. Many modifications and variations are possible in view of the above teachings. The embodiments were chosen and described in order to best explain the principles of the techniques and their practical applications. Others skilled in the art are thereby enabled to best utilize the techniques and various embodiments with various modifications as are suited to the particular use contemplated.

[0256] Although the disclosure and examples have been fully described with reference to the accompanying drawings, it is to be noted that various changes and modifications will become apparent to those skilled in the art. Such changes and modifications are to be understood as being included within the scope of the disclosure and examples as defined by the claims.

[0257] As described above, one aspect of the present technology is the gathering and use of data available from various sources to improve management and user of secure credentials on electronic devices. The present disclosure contemplates that in some instances, this gathered data may include personal information data that uniquely identifies or can be used to contact or locate a specific person. Such personal information data can include demographic data, location-based data, telephone numbers, email addresses, twitter IDs, home addresses, data or records relating to a user's health or level of fitness (e.g., vital signs measurements, medication information, exercise information), date of birth, or any other identifying or personal information.

[0258] The present disclosure recognizes that the use of such personal information data, in the present technology, can be used to the benefit of users. For example, the personal information data can be used to deliver targeted services and information that are of greater relevance to the user. Accordingly, use of such personal information data enables provision of more efficient and intuitive user interfaces for a user. Further, other uses for personal information data that benefit the user are also contemplated by the present disclosure. For instance, health and fitness data may be used to provide insights into a user's general wellness, or may be used as positive feedback to individuals using technology to pursue wellness goals.

[0259] The present disclosure contemplates that the entities responsible for the collection, analysis, disclosure, transfer, storage, or other use of such personal information data will comply with well-established privacy policies and/or privacy practices. In particular, such entities should implement and consistently use privacy policies and practices that are generally recognized as meeting or exceeding industry or governmental requirements for maintaining personal information data private and secure. Such policies should be easily accessible by users, and should be updated as the collection and/or use of data changes. Personal information from users should be collected for legitimate and reasonable uses of the entity and not shared or sold outside of those legitimate uses. Further, such collection/sharing should occur after receiving the informed consent of the users. Additionally, such entities should consider taking any needed steps for safeguarding and securing access to such personal information data and ensuring that others with access to the personal information data adhere to their privacy policies and procedures. Further, such entities can subject themselves to evaluation by third parties to certify their adherence to widely accepted privacy policies and practices. In addition, policies and practices should be adapted for the particular types of personal information data being collected and/or accessed and adapted to applicable laws and standards, including jurisdiction-specific considerations. For instance, in the US, collection of or access to certain health data may be governed by federal and/or state laws, such as the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA); whereas health data in other countries may be subject to other regulations and policies and should be handled accordingly. Hence different privacy practices should be maintained for different personal data types in each country.

[0260] Despite the foregoing, the present disclosure also contemplates embodiments in which users



selectively block the use of, or access to, personal information data. That is, the present disclosure contemplates that hardware and/or software elements can be provided to prevent or block access to such personal information data. For example, in the case of managing and using a secure credential, the present technology can be configured to allow users to select to “opt in” or “opt out” of participation in the collection of personal information data during registration for services or anytime thereafter. In addition to providing “opt in” and “opt out” options, the present disclosure contemplates providing notifications relating to the access or use of personal information. For instance, a user may be notified upon downloading an app that their personal information data will be accessed and then reminded again just before personal information data is accessed by the app. [0261] Moreover, it is the intent of the present disclosure that personal information data should be managed and handled in a way to minimize risks of unintentional or unauthorized access or use. Risk can be minimized by limiting the collection of data and deleting data once it is no longer needed. In addition, and when applicable, including in certain health related applications, data de-identification can be used to protect a user's privacy. De-identification may be facilitated, when appropriate, by removing specific identifiers (e.g., date of birth, etc.), controlling the amount or specificity of data stored (e.g., collecting location data a city level rather than at an address level), controlling how data is stored (e.g., aggregating data across users), and/or other methods. [0262] Therefore, although the present disclosure broadly covers use of personal information data to implement one or more various disclosed embodiments, the present disclosure also contemplates that the various embodiments can also be implemented without the need for accessing such personal information data. That is, the various embodiments of the present technology are not rendered inoperable due to the lack of all or a portion of such personal information data. For example, users may be provided with user interfaces and user interface options based on non-personal information data or a bare minimum amount of personal information, such as the content being requested by the device associated with a user, other non-personal information available to the electronic device, or publicly available information.

## Claims

1. A computer system configured to communicate with a display generation component and one or more input devices, comprising: one or more processors; and memory storing one or more programs configured to be executed by the one or more processors, the one or more programs including instructions for: displaying, via the display generation component, a user interface object corresponding to a first secure credential, wherein the first secure credential is enrolled on the computer system and is configured to provide authorization to use one or more functions of a vehicle; while displaying the user interface object corresponding to the first secure credential, detecting, at the computer system, a sequence of one or more user inputs corresponding to a request to restrict use of the first secure credential to authorize at least a first function of the one or more functions for a predetermined period of time; in response to detecting the sequence of one or more user inputs, restricting use of the first secure credential enrolled on the computer system to authorize the first function of the one or more functions; and while use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions is restricted, receiving biometric information; and in response to receiving the biometric information: in accordance with a determination that the biometric information satisfies unlocking criteria, restoring use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions; and in accordance with a determination that the biometric information does not satisfy unlocking criteria, maintaining restriction of use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions.

2. The computer system of claim 1, the one or more programs further including instructions for: after restricting use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more

functions, in accordance with a determination that the predetermined period of time has elapsed after restricting use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions, restoring use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions.

**3.** The computer system of claim 1, the one or more programs further including instructions for: detecting a request to use the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions; and in response to detecting the request to use the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions: in accordance with a determination that use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions is not currently restricted, authorizing the first function of the one or more functions, and in accordance with a determination that use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions is currently restricted, forgoing authorizing.

**4.** The computer system of claim 1, the one or more programs further including instructions for: after restricting use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions: detecting a request to use the first secure credential to authorize a respective operation of the vehicle; and in response to detecting the request to use the secure credential to authorize the respective operation: in accordance with a determination that the respective operation corresponds to the first function, forgoing authorizing the respective operation, and in accordance with a determination that the respective operation corresponds to a second function different from the first function, authorizing the respective operation.

**5.** The computer system of claim 1, wherein the first function comprises driving the vehicle, and restricting use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions comprises restricting use of the first secure credential to authorize driving of the vehicle.

**6.** The computer system of claim 5, the one or more programs further including instructions for: after restricting use of the first secure credential to authorize driving of the vehicle: detecting an attempt to use the first secure credential to perform a second respective operation of the vehicle; and in response to detecting the attempt to use the secure credential to perform the second respective operation: in accordance with a determination that the second respective operation corresponds to driving of the vehicle, forgoing authorizing the second respective operation, and in accordance with a determination that the second respective operation does not correspond to driving of the vehicle, authorizing performance of the second respective operation.

**7.** The computer system of claim 1, the one or more programs further including instructions for: detecting a second sequence of one or more user inputs corresponding to selection of a contactable user from a plurality of contactable users, wherein selection of the contactable user enables the contactable user to restore use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions.

**8.** The computer system of claim 7, wherein selection of the contactable user requests permission from the contactable user to restore use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions from a remote location.

**9.** The computer system of claim 7, wherein selection of the contactable user requests permission from the contactable user to restore use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions when proximity criteria are satisfied.

**10.** The computer system of claim 7, wherein the plurality of contactable users includes a first set of contactable users that have a predetermined relationship to a user of the computer system and a second set of contactable users that do not have the predetermined relationship to the user of the computer system and wherein the contactable user is user within the first set of contactable users.

**11.** The computer system of claim 7, the one or more programs further including instructions for: in response to detecting the second sequence of one or more user inputs corresponding to selection of the contactable user from the plurality of contactable users, initiating a process for transmitting a second secure credential to an electronic device associated with the contactable user, wherein the

second secure credential is configured to provide authorization to use at least a subset of the one or more functions of the vehicle that includes the first function of the one or more functions.

**12.** The computer system of claim 11, wherein the second secure credential is not configured to provide authorization to use a third function, different from the first function, that the first secure credential is configured to provide authorization to use.

**13.** The computer system of claim 11, the one or more programs further including instructions for: after initiating the process for transmitting the second secure credential to the electronic device associated with the contactable user, in accordance with a determination that the predetermined period of time has elapsed after initiating the process for transmitting the second secure credential to the electronic device associated with the contactable user, initiating a process to disable the second secure credential.

**14.** The computer system of claim 7, wherein the plurality of contactable users includes one or more previously-identified emergency contacts, and the one or more programs further include instructions for: prior to detecting the second sequence of one or more inputs, displaying a suggestion to select at least one of the one or more previously-identified emergency contacts as the contactable user.

**15.** The computer system of claim 7, the one or more programs further including instructions for: after detecting the second sequence of one or more user inputs and after restricting use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions, detecting a third sequence of one or more user inputs corresponding to a request to restore use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions; and in response to detecting the third sequence of one or more user inputs corresponding to the request to restore use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions, transmitting a notification to the contactable user notifying the contactable user of the request to restore use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions.

**16.** The computer system of claim 1, the one or more programs further including instructions for: after restricting use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions, detecting a fourth sequence of one or more user inputs corresponding to a request to restore use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions; in response to receiving the fourth sequence of one or more user inputs: in accordance with a determination that the fourth sequence of one or more user inputs satisfies unlocking criteria, restoring use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions; and in accordance with a determination that the fourth sequence of one or more user inputs do not satisfy unlocking criteria, maintaining restriction of use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions.

**17.** The computer system of claim 1, wherein the biometric information includes a blood alcohol level.

**18.** The computer system of claim 1, wherein the biometric information is received from a blood alcohol level test device.

**19.** The computer system of claim 1, wherein the determination that the biometric information satisfies unlocking criteria includes a determination that the biometric information indicates a blood alcohol level below a threshold value.

**20.** The computer system of claim 1, wherein the determination that the biometric information does not satisfy unlocking criteria includes a determination that the biometric information indicates a blood alcohol level above a threshold value.

**21.** A non-transitory computer-readable storage medium storing one or more programs configured to be executed by one or more processors of a computer system that is in communication with a display generation component and one or more input devices, the one or more programs including instructions for: displaying, via the display generation component, a user interface object corresponding to a first secure credential, wherein the first secure credential is enrolled on the

computer system and is configured to provide authorization to use one or more functions of a vehicle; while displaying the user interface object corresponding to the first secure credential, detecting, at the computer system, a sequence of one or more user inputs corresponding to a request to restrict use of the first secure credential to authorize at least a first function of the one or more functions for a predetermined period of time; in response to detecting the sequence of one or more user inputs, restricting use of the first secure credential enrolled on the computer system to authorize the first function of the one or more functions; and while use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions is restricted, receiving biometric information; and in response to receiving the biometric information: in accordance with a determination that the biometric information satisfies unlocking criteria, restoring use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions; and in accordance with a determination that the biometric information does not satisfy unlocking criteria, maintaining restriction of use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions.

**22.** A method, comprising: at a computer system that is in communication with a display generation component and one or more input devices: displaying, via the display generation component, a user interface object corresponding to a first secure credential, wherein the first secure credential is enrolled on the computer system and is configured to provide authorization to use one or more functions of a vehicle; while displaying the user interface object corresponding to the first secure credential, detecting, at the computer system, a sequence of one or more user inputs corresponding to a request to restrict use of the first secure credential to authorize at least a first function of the one or more functions for a predetermined period of time; in response to detecting the sequence of one or more user inputs, restricting use of the first secure credential enrolled on the computer system to authorize the first function of the one or more functions; and while use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions is restricted, receiving biometric information; and in response to receiving the biometric information: in accordance with a determination that the biometric information satisfies unlocking criteria, restoring use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions; and in accordance with a determination that the biometric information does not satisfy unlocking criteria, maintaining restriction of use of the first secure credential to authorize the first function of the one or more functions.

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