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SOFT SMART RING AND METHOD OF MANUFACTURE

Abstract

A smart ring includes a body. The body can include a first part of the body. The body also can include a second part of the body. The body further can include one or more of an output unit or a sensor unit disposed in or on one or more of the first part of the body or the second part of the body. The body further can include a pair of removable portions separate from the first part of the body and the second part of the body. The pair of removable portions can include a first removable portion. The pair of removable portions also can include a second removable portion. One or more of the first removable portion or the second removable portion can removably couple together the first part of the body and the second part of the body. Other embodiments are disclosed.

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Background/Summary

CROSS-REFERENCES TO RELATED APPLICATIONS [0001] This application is a continuation of U.S. Non-Provisional patent application Ser. No. 18/395,428, filed on Dec. 22, 2023, which application claims priority to U.S. Non-Provisional patent application Ser. No. 16/927,394, filed on Jul. 13, 2020, which application claims priority to U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 62/877,391, filed Jul. 23, 2019, and U.S. Provisional Patent Application No. 62/988,065, filed Mar. 11, 2020, all of which are incorporated by reference herein for all purposes.

FIELD OF THE DISCLOSURE

[0002] The present disclosure generally relates to implementations of smart ring wearable devices.

BACKGROUND

[0003] To the extent that smart ring technology has been adopted, it has a number of challenges. Problems with wearable rings include: they generally need to be removed for charging; they have poor fit; they provide relatively little interactivity; and they provide limited functionality, in general.

BRIEF SUMMARY

[0004] This disclosure describes a number of improvements to smart ring technology. Specifically, this disclosure describes multiple techniques for charging smart rings (including harvesting energy, improving wireless charging, improving battery configurations, and increasing functionality while maintaining substantively low energy consumption).

[0005] Further, the described techniques include: techniques for measuring and analyzing biometrics; techniques for enabling a variety of security features using smart rings; techniques for improving smart ring form factors; and techniques for using gesture recognition and improving interactivity of smart rings.

[0006] According to one aspect of the present disclosure, a smart ring comprises a body including flexible material, a first part, a second part removably connected to the first part, and a pair of break-away portions disposed within the body separate from the first part and the second part. One or more of a battery, a charging unit, a processor unit, a user input unit, a communication unit, a memory unit, at least one sensor unit, an output unit or a user input unit is disposed in or on one of the first part and the second part. So configured, each of the break-away portions of the pair of break-away portions is removable from the other break-away portion upon movement of one break-away portion in a direction away from the other break-away portion.

[0007] According to another aspect of the present disclosure, a method of manufacturing a smart ring comprises creating a first part of a body with a flexible material by one of heat molding, stamping, chemical or laser etching, injection molding, ink printing, metal forming, machining or additive manufacturing, and creating a second part of the body with a flexible material by one of heat molding, stamping, chemical or laser etching, injection molding, ink printing, metal forming,

machining or additive manufacturing and coupling the second part of the body to the first part of the body. The method also includes providing a pair of magnetic break-away portions separate from the first part and the second part and coupling the pair of magnetic break-away portions to one or more of the first body part and the second body part, such that the pair of magnetic break-away portions couple the second part of the body to the first part of the body. The method still further includes disposing one or more of a battery, a charging unit, a processor unit, a user input unit, a communication unit, a memory unit, at least one sensor unit, an output unit or a user input unit disposed in or on one of the first part of the body, the second part of the body, or a housing coupled to the body.

[0008] According to yet another aspect of the present disclosure, a system for additively manufacturing a smart ring comprises a communication network, and a scanning device communicatively coupled to the communication network. The scanning device includes a memory and at least one processor, at least one processor of the scanning device executing a scanning module stored on the memory of the scanning device to create a user-specific scan. The system further comprises a 3D printer communicatively coupled to the communication network, and a design system having a computing device communicatively coupled to the communication network, the scanning device, and the 3D printer. The computing device of the design system may have a memory, at least one processor, a transmitter, and a receiver. The computing device may receive data from the scanning device relating to the user-specific scan. A module is stored in the memory of the computing device of the design system and executable by the at least one processor of the computing device of the design system to: (1) receive data from the scanning device relating to the user-specific scan; and (2) create a user-specific smart ring profile based at least in part on the data received from the scanning device, the user-specific smart ring profile adapted to be transmitted to the 3D printer to implement the user-specific smart ring profile. So configured, the scanning device creates the user-specific scan and the 3D printer receives the user-specific smart ring profile from the computing device of the design center and implements the user-specific smart ring profile to additively manufacture a smart ring comprising a body including flexible material, a first part, a second part removably connected to the first part, and a pair of break-away portions disposed in the body separate from the first part and the second part.

[0009] In further accordance with any one or more of the exemplary aspects, the method of manufacturing a smart ring, the system for additively manufacturing a smart ring or any other method or system of the present disclosure may include any one or more of the following preferred forms and/or methods.

[0010] According to one form, the body of the smart ring may comprise an inside surface adapted to contact a finger of a user during use. The inside surface may have one or more of at least one sensor or at least one output element.

[0011] According to another form, one or more of a portion of the body or the entire body may comprise an electric sensor fabric material.

[0012] According to yet another form, a portion of the body may include a silicone material adapted to function as part of one of an artificial muscle or a nerve. The silicone material may be configured to one or more of generating electricity or sensing pressure.

[0013] In another form, the body may further comprise an outside surface having one or more of at least one sensor or at least one output element.

[0014] In yet another form, the pair of break-away portions may comprise a pair of magnetic break-away portions, and the magnetic break-away portions may include a first magnetic break-away portion and a second magnetic break-away portion disposed adjacent to and in contact with each other. The first magnetic break-away portion may be attached to the first body and include a magnet. The second magnetic break-away portion may be attached to the second part and include a magnet. The magnets may secure the first and second magnetic break-away portions and be removable from each other upon movement of the first magnetic break-away portion in a direction

away from the second magnetic break-away portion.

[0015] In still another form, the body may be one or more of additively manufactured, injection molded, stamped, ink printed, metal formed, machined or heat molded to a user's dimensions obtained by one or more of scanning or photographing a portion of the user's hand or a mold indicative of a user's finger dimensions, for example

[0016] In another form, the smart ring may further comprise a housing, wherein one or more of the battery, the charging unit, the processing unit, the user input unit, the communication unit, the memory unit, the at least one sensor unit, and the output unit may be disposed within the housing, and the body may be coupled to the housing.

[0017] According to another form, the smart ring may further comprise an output device separate from and coupled to the body. The output device may include one or more of an LCD display, an OLED display, e-ink displays, one or more LED pixels, or a speaker.

[0018] In still another form, the first part of the body may be a front part of the body including one recess, and the second part of the body may be a rear part of the body including one tab adapted to be disposed within the at least one recess when the first body part and the second body part are connected to each other. In addition, the first magnetic break-away portion may be disposed adjacent to the recess and the second magnetic break-away portion may be disposed on or attached to the tab. So configured, the first and second magnetic break-away portions may be adjacent to each other when the at least one tab is disposed within the at least one recess.

[0019] In yet another form, the first part of the body may be a top body part, and the second part of the body may be a bottom body part. Further, the first magnetic break-away portion may be attached to the top body part, and the second magnetic break-away portion may be attached to the bottom body part. So configured, the first and second magnetic break-away portions may be adjacent to and in contact with each other when the bottom body part is connected to the top body part.

[0020] According to yet another example, the method may further comprise coupling a housing to the additively manufactured body of the smart ring, the housing including one or more of a battery, a charging unit, a processor unit, a user input unit, a communication unit, a memory unit, at least one sensor unit, an output unit or a user input unit disposed in or on the body.

[0021] In another example, the method may comprise disposing one or more of at least one sensor or an output element on an inside surface of the body.

[0022] In yet another exemplary method, the method may further comprise disposing one or more of at least one sensor or an output element on an outside surface of the body.

[0023] In another example, the method may further comprise disposing an output device separate from the body on a portion of the body of the smart ring.

[0024] In another form, the scanning device may further comprise a transmitter and a receiver. The transmitter may transmit the scanning data to the computing device of the design center.

[0025] In yet another form, the 3D printer may have a memory, at least one processor, a transmitter and a receiver. The receiver of the 3D printer may receive the user-specific smart ring profile from the computing device of the design center. The at least one processor of the 3D printer may execute the user-specific smart ring profile to additively manufacture the body of the smart ring.

[0026] In another form, the scanning device may include a volumetric capture sensor.

[0027] In another embodiment, a smart ring includes a body. The body includes a first part including at least a part of a sensor unit. The body also can include a second part including at least a part of an output unit and removably connected to the first part of the body. The body can further include a first pair of removable portions. The first pair of removable portions can include a first removable portion connected to the first part of the body. The first pair of removable portions also can include a second removable portion connected to the second part of the body. The first removable portion can be removable from the body. The second removable portion can be removable from the body.

[0028] In another embodiment, a method of manufacturing a smart ring includes creating a first part of a body. The first part of the body can include at least a part of a sensor unit. The method of manufacturing a smart ring also can include creating a second part of the body that is removably connected to the first part of the body. The second part of the body can include at least a part of an output unit. The method of manufacturing a smart ring further can include providing a first pair of removable portions. The first pair of removable portions can include a first removable portion connected to the first part of the body. The first pair of removable portions further can include a second removable portion connected to the second part of the body. The first removable portion can be removable from the body. The second removable portion can be removable from the body.

[0029] In another embodiment, a system for additively manufacturing a smart ring can include a communication network. The system for additively manufacturing a smart ring also can include a scanning device communicatively coupled to the communication network. The scanning device can include a non-volatile memory configured to store a scanning module. The scanning device also can include at least one processor configured to execute the scanning module to create a user-specific scan. The system for additively manufacturing a smart ring further can include a computing device communicatively coupled to the communication network, wherein when a module stored in a non-volatile memory of the computing device is executed by at least one processor of the computing device. The computing device can be configured to receive data from the scanning device relating to the user-specific scan. The computing device also can be configured to create a user-specific smart ring profile based at least in part on the data received from the scanning device. The user-specific smart ring profile can be adapted to be transmitted to a 3D printer to implement the user-specific smart ring profile. The 3D printer can be configured to receive the user-specific smart ring profile from the computing device and implement the user-specific smart ring profile to additively manufacture a smart ring. The user-specific smart ring profile can include a body including a first part. The body of the user-specific smart ring profile also can include a second part removably connected to the first part of the body. The user-specific smart ring profile further can include a first pair of removable portions. The first part of the body can include at least a part of a sensor unit. The second part of the body can include at least a part of an output unit.

[0030] In another embodiment, a smart ring includes a body. The body can include a first part including at least a part of a sensor unit. The body also can include a second part removably connected to the first part of the body and including at least a part of an output unit. The body further can include a means for removably connecting the first part of the body to the second part of the body. The means for removably connecting the first part of the body to the second part of the body can include a first portion connected to the first part of the body and a second portion connected to the second part of the body. The first portion of the means for removably connecting the first part of the body to the second part of the body can be removable from the first and second parts of the body. The second portion of the means for removably connecting the first part of the body to the second part of the body can be removable from the first and second parts of the body.

[0031] In another embodiment, a smart ring includes a body. The body can include a first part of the body. The body also can include a second part of the body. The body further can include one or more of an output unit or a sensor unit disposed in or on one or more of the first part of the body or the second part of the body. The body further can include a pair of removable portions separate from the first part of the body and the second part of the body. The pair of removable portions can include a first removable portion. The pair of removable portions also can include a second removable portion. One or more of the first removable portion or the second removable portion can removably couple together the first part of the body and the second part of the body.

[0032] In another embodiment, a system for additively manufacturing a ring can include a communication network. The system for additively manufacturing a ring also can include a scanning device communicatively coupled to the communication network. The scanning device can

include at least one processor configured to execute a scanning module to create a scan. The system for additively manufacturing a ring further can include a computing device. The computing device can be configured to receive data from the scanning device. The computing device also can be configured to direct a printer to print the ring according to the scan based on data received from the scanning device. The ring can include a body. The body can include a first part of the body. The body also can include a second part of the body. The body further can include a pair of removable portions separate from the first part of the body and the second part of the body. The pair of removable portions can removably couple together the first part of the body and the second part of the body.

[0033] In another embodiment, a method of manufacturing a ring can include creating a body. Creating the body can include providing a first part of the body. Creating the body also can include providing a second part of the body. Creating the body further can include providing one or more of an output unit or a sensor unit disposed in or on one or more of the first part of the body or the second part of the body. Creating the body further can include providing a pair of removable portions separate from the first part of the body and the second part of the body. Providing the pair of removable portions can include providing a first removable portion. Providing the pair of removable portions also can include providing a second removable portion. One or more of the first removable portion or the second removable portion can removably couple together the first part of the body and the second part of the body.

[0034] Depending upon the embodiment, one or more benefits may be achieved. These benefits and various additional objects, features and advantages of the present disclosure can be fully appreciated with reference to the detailed description and accompanying drawings that follow.

Description

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

[0035] FIG. 1 illustrates a system comprising a smart ring and a block diagram of smart ring components according to some embodiments.

[0036] FIG. 2 illustrates a number of different form factor types of a smart ring according to some embodiments.

[0037] FIG. 3 illustrates examples of different smart ring form factors.

[0038] FIG. 4 illustrates an environment within which a smart ring may operate according to some embodiments.

[0039] FIG. 5A is a view of a smart ring depicted in FIG. 2 according to some embodiments.

[0040] FIG. 5B is a view of another smart ring depicted in FIG. 2 according to some embodiments.

[0041] FIG. 6 is a view of another smart ring depicted in FIG. 2 according to some embodiments.

[0042] FIG. 7 is a perspective view of a smart ring depicted in FIG. 3 according to some embodiments.

[0043] FIG. 8 is a perspective view of another smart ring depicted in FIG. 3 according to some embodiments.

[0044] FIG. 9 is a perspective view of another smart ring depicted in FIG. 3 according to some embodiments.

[0045] FIG. 10 is a perspective view of a system for manufacturing a smart ring according to an aspect of the present disclosure.

[0046] FIG. 11 is a block diagram of a portion of the system of FIG. 10 according to some embodiments.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION

[0047] FIG. 1 illustrates a system **100** comprising (i) a smart ring **101** including a set of components **102** and (ii) one or more devices or systems that may be electrically, mechanically, or

communicatively connected to the smart ring **101**. Specifically, the system **100** may comprise any one or more of: a charger **103** for the smart ring **101**, a user device **104**, a network **105**, a mobile device **106**, or a server **107**. The charger **103** may provide energy to the smart ring **101** by way of a direct electrical, a wireless, or an optical connection. The smart ring **101** may be in a direct communicative connection with the user device **104**, the mobile device **106**, or the server **107** by way of the network **105**. Interactions between the smart ring **101** and other components of the system **100** are discussed in more detail in the context of FIG. 4.

[0048] The smart ring **101** may sense a variety of signals indicative of activities of a user wearing the ring **101**, biometric signals, a physiological state of the user, or signals indicative of the user's environment. The smart ring **101** may analyze the sensed signals using built-in computing capabilities or in cooperation with other computing devices (e.g., user device **104**, mobile device **106**, server **107**) and provide feedback to the user or about the user via the smart ring **101** or other devices (e.g., user device **104**, mobile device **106**, server **107**). Additionally or alternatively, the smart ring **101** may provide the user with notifications sent by other devices, enable secure access to locations or information, or a variety of other applications pertaining to health, wellness, productivity, or entertainment.

[0049] The smart ring **101**, which may be referred to herein as the ring **101**, may comprise a variety of mechanical, electrical, optical, or any other suitable subsystems, devices, components, or parts disposed within, at, throughout, or in mechanical connection to a housing **110** (which may be ring shaped and generally configured to be worn on a finger). Additionally, a set of interface components **112a** and **112b** may be disposed at the housing, and, in particular, through the surface of the housing. The interface components **112a** and **112b** may provide a physical access (e.g., electrical, fluidic, mechanical, or optical) to the components disposed within the housing. The interface components **112a** and **112b** may exemplify surface elements disposed at the housing. As discussed below, some of the surface elements of the housing may also be parts of the smart ring components.

[0050] As shown in FIG. 1, the components **102** of the smart ring **101** may be distributed within, throughout, or on the housing **110**. As discussed in the contexts of FIG. 2 and FIG. 3 below, the housing **110** may be configured in a variety of ways and include multiple parts. The smart ring components **102** may, for example, be distributed among the different parts of the housing **110**, as described below, and may include surface elements of the housing **110**. The housing **110** may include mechanical, electrical, optical, or any other suitable subsystems, devices, components, or parts disposed within or in mechanical connection to the housing **110**, including a battery **120**, a charging unit **130**, a controller **140**, a sensor system **150** comprising one or more sensors, a communications unit **160**, a one or more user input devices **170**, or a one or more output devices **190**. Each of the components **120**, **130**, **140**, **150**, **160**, **170**, and/or **190** may include one or more associated circuits, as well as packaging elements. The components **120**, **130**, **140**, **150**, **160**, **170**, and/or **190** may be electrically or communicatively connected with each other (e.g., via one or more busses or links, power lines, etc.), and may cooperate to enable “smart” functionality described within this disclosure.

[0051] The battery **120** may supply energy or power to the controller **140**, the sensors **150**, the communications unit **160**, the user input devices **170**, or the output devices **190**. In some scenarios or implementations, the battery **120** may supply energy or power to the charging unit **130**. The charging unit **130**, may supply energy or power to the battery **120**. In some implementations, the charging unit **130** may supply (e.g., from the charger **103**, or harvested from other sources) energy or power to the controller **140**, the sensors **150**, the communications unit **160**, the user input devices **170**, or the output devices **190**. In a charging mode of operation of the smart ring **101**, the average power supplied by the charging unit **130** to the battery **120** may exceed the average power supplied by the battery **120** to the charging unit **130**, resulting in a net transfer of energy from the charging unit **130** to the battery **120**. In a non-charging mode of operation, the charging unit **130**

may, on average, draw energy from the battery **120**.

[0052] The battery **120** may include one or more cells that convert chemical, thermal, nuclear or another suitable form of energy into electrical energy to power other components or subsystems **140, 150, 160, 170**, and/or **190** of the smart ring **101**. The battery **120** may include one or more alkaline, lithium, lithium-ion and or other suitable cells. The battery **120** may include two terminals that, in operation, maintain a substantially fixed voltage of 1.5, 3, 4.5, 6, 9, 12 V or any other suitable terminal voltage between them. When fully charged, the battery **120** may be configured to delivering to power-sinking components an amount of charge, referred to herein as “full charge,” without recharging. The full charge of the battery may be 1, 2, 5, 10, 20, 50, 100, 200, 500, 1000, 2000, 5000 mAh or any other suitable charge that can be delivered to one or more power-consuming loads as electrical current.

[0053] The battery **120** may include a charge-storage device, such as, for example a capacitor or a super-capacitor. In some implementations discussed below, the battery **120** may be entirely composed of one or more capacitive or charge-storage elements. The charge storage device may be configured to delivering higher currents than the energy-conversion cells included in the battery **120**. Furthermore, the charge storage device may maintain voltage available to the components or subsystems **130-190** when one or more cells of the battery **120** are removed to be subsequently replaced by other cells.

[0054] The charging unit **130** may be configured to replenish the charge supplied by the battery **120** to power-sinking components or subsystems (e.g., one or more of subsystems **130-190**) or, more specifically, by their associated circuits. To replenish the battery charge, the charging unit **130** may convert one form of electrical energy into another form of electrical energy. More specifically, the charging unit **130** may convert alternating current (AC) to direct current (DC), may perform frequency conversions of current or voltage waveforms, or may convert energy stored in static electric fields or static magnetic fields into direct current. Additionally or alternatively, the charging unit **130** may harvest energy from radiating or evanescent electromagnetic fields (including optical radiation) and convert it into the charge stored in the battery **120**. Furthermore, the charging unit **130** may convert non-electrical energy into electrical energy. For example, the charging unit **130** may harvest energy from motion, or from thermal gradients.

[0055] The controller **140** may include a processor unit **142** and a memory unit **144**. The processor unit **142** may include one or more processors, such as a microprocessor (UP), a digital signal processor (DSP), a central processing unit (CPU) or a Micro-controller unit (MCU), a graphical processing unit (GPU), a field-programmable gate array (FPGA), an application-specific integrated circuit (ASIC), or any other suitable electronic processing components. Additionally or alternatively, the processor unit **142** may include photonic processing components.

[0056] The memory unit **144** may include one or more computer memory devices or components, such as one or more registers, RAM, ROM, EEPROM, or on-board flash memory. The memory unit **144** may use magnetic, optical, electronic, spintronic, or any other suitable storage technology. In some implementations, at least some of the functionality the memory unit **144** may be integrated in an ASIC or and FPGA. Furthermore, the memory unit **144** may be integrated into the same chip as the processor unit **142** and the chip, in some implementations, may be an ASIC or an FPGA.

[0057] The memory unit **144** may store a smart ring (SR) routine **146** with a set of instructions, that, when executed by the processor **142** may enable the operation and the functionality described in more detail below. Furthermore, the memory unit **144** may store smart ring (SR) data **148**, which may include (i) input data used by one or more of the components **102** (e.g., by the controller when implementing the SR routine **146**) or (ii) output data generated by one or more of the components **102** (e.g., the controller **140**, the sensor unit **150**, the communication unit **160**, or the user input unit **170**). In some implementations, other units, components, or devices may generate data (e.g., diagnostic data) for storing in the memory unit **144**.

[0058] The processing unit **142** may draw power from the battery **120** (or directly from the

charging unit **130**) to read from the memory unit **144** and to execute instructions contained in the smart ring routine **146**. Likewise, the memory unit **144** may draw power from the battery **120** (or directly from the charging unit **130**) to maintain the stored data or to enable reading or writing data into the memory unit **144**. The processor unit **142**, the memory unit **144**, or the controller **140** as a whole may be configured to operating in one or more low-power mode. One such low power mode may maintain the machine state of the controller **140** when less than a threshold power is available from the battery **120** or during a charging operation in which one or more battery cells are exchanged.

[0059] The controller **140** may receive and process data from the sensors **150**, the communications unit **160**, or the user input devices **170**. The controller **140** may perform computations to generate new data, signals, or information. The controller **140** may send data from the memory unit **144** or the generated data to the communication unit **160** or the output devices **190**. The electrical signals or waveforms generated by the controller **140** may include digital or analog signals or waveforms. The controller **140** may include electrical or electronic circuits for detecting, transforming (e.g., linearly or non-linearly filtering, amplifying, attenuating), or converting (e.g., digital to analog, analog to digital, rectifying, changing frequency) of analog or digital electrical signals or waveforms.

[0060] The sensor unit **150** may include one or more sensors disposed within or throughout the housing **110** of the ring **101**. Each of the one or more sensors may transduce one or more of: light, sound, acceleration, translational or rotational movement, strain, temperature, chemical composition, surface conductivity or other suitable signals into electrical or electronic sensors or signals. A sensor may be acoustic, photonic, micro-electro-mechanical systems (MEMS) sensors, chemical, micro-fluidic (e.g., flow sensor), or any other suitable type of sensor. The sensor unit **150** may include, for example, an inertial motion unit (IMU) for detecting orientation and movement of the ring **101**.

[0061] The communication unit **160** may facilitate wired or wireless communication between the ring **101** and one or more other devices. The communication unit **160** may include, for example, a network adaptor to connect to a computer network, and, via the network, to network-connected devices. The computer network may be the Internet or another type of suitable network (e.g., a personal area network (PAN), a local area network (LAN), a metropolitan area network (MAN), a wide area network (WAN), a mobile, a wired or wireless network, a private network, a virtual private network, etc.). The communication unit **160** may use one or more wireless protocols, standards, or technologies for communication, such as Wi-Fi, near field communication (NFC), Bluetooth, or Bluetooth low energy (BLE). Additionally or alternatively, the communication unit **160** may enable free-space optical or acoustic links. In some implementations, the communication unit **160** may include one or more ports for a wired communication connections. The wired connections used by the wireless communication module **160** may include electrical or optical connections (e.g., fiber-optic, twisted-pair, coaxial cable).

[0062] User input unit **170** may collect information from a person wearing the ring **101** or another user, configured to interacting with the ring **101**. In some implementations, one or more of the sensors in the sensor unit **150** may act as user input devices within the user input unit **170**. User input devices may transduce tactile, acoustic, video, gesture, or any other suitable user input into digital or analog electrical signal, and send these electrical signals to the controller **140**.

[0063] The output unit **190** may include one or more devices to output information to a user of the ring **101**. The one or more output devices may include acoustic devices (e.g., speaker, ultrasonic); haptic (thermal, electrical) devices; electronic displays for optical output, such as an organic light emitting device (OLED) display, a laser unit, a high-power light-emitting device (LED), etc.; or any other suitable types of devices. For example, the output unit **190** may include a projector that projects an image onto a suitable surface. In some implementations, the sensor unit **150**, the user input unit **170**, and the output unit **190** may cooperate to create a user interface with capabilities

(e.g., a keyboard) of much larger computer systems, as described in more detail below.

[0064] The components **120**, **130**, **140**, **150**, **160**, **170**, and/or **190** may be interconnected by a bus **195**, which may be implemented using one or more circuit board traces, wires, or other electrical, optoelectronic, or optical connections. The bus **195** may be a collection of electrical power or communicative interconnections. The communicative interconnections may be configured to carry signals that conform to any one or more of a variety of protocols, such as I2C, SPI, or other logic to enable cooperation of the various components.

[0065] FIG. 2 includes block diagrams of a number of different example form factor types or configurations **205a**, **205b**, **205c**, **205d**, **205e**, and/or **205f** of a smart ring (e.g., the smart ring **101**). The configurations **205a**, **205b**, **205c**, **205d**, **205e**, and/or **205f** (which may also be referred to as the smart rings **205a**, **205b**, **205c**, **205d**, **205e**, and/or **205f**) may each represent an implementation of the smart ring **101**, and each may include any one or more of the components **102** (or components similar to the components **102**). In some embodiments, one or more of the components **102** may not be included in the configurations **205a**, **205b**, **205c**, **205d**, **205e**, and/or **205f**. The configurations **205a**, **205b**, **205c**, **205d**, **205e**, and/or **205f** include housings **210a-f**, which may be similar to the housing **110** shown in FIG. 1.

[0066] The configuration **205a** may be referred to as a band-only configuration comprising a housing **210a**. In the configuration **205b**, a band may include two or more removably connected parts, such as the housing parts **210b** and **210c**. The two housing parts **210b** and **210c** may each house at least some of the components **102**, distributed between the housing parts **210b** and **210c** in any suitable manner. The configuration **205c** may be referred to as a band-and-platform configuration comprising (i) a housing component **210d** and (ii) a housing component **210e** (sometimes called the “platform **210e**”), which may be in a fixed or removable mechanical connection with the housing **210d**. The platform **210e** may function as a mount for a “jewel” or for any other suitable attachment. The housing component **210d** and the platform **210e** may each house at least one or more of the components **102** (or similar components).

[0067] In some instances, the term “smart ring” may refer to a partial ring that houses one or more components (e.g., components **102**) that enable the smart ring functionality described herein. The configurations **205d** and **205e** may be characterized as “partial” smart rings, and may be configured for attachment to a second ring. The second ring may be a conventional ring without smart functionality, or may be second smart ring, wherein some smart functionality of the first or second rings may be enhanced by the attachment.

[0068] The configuration **205d**, for example, may include a housing **210f** with a groove to enable clipping onto a conventional ring. The grooved clip-on housing **210f** may house the smart ring components described above. The configuration **205e** may clip onto a conventional ring using a substantially flat clip **210g** part of the housing and contain the smart ring components in a platform **210h** part of the housing.

[0069] The configuration **205f**, on the other hand, may be configured to be configured to being mounted onto a finger of a user without additional support (e.g., another ring). To that end, the housing **210i** of the configuration **205f** may be substantially of a partial annular shape subtending between 180 and 360 degrees of a full circumference. When implemented as a partial annular shape, the housing **210i** may be more adaptable to fingers of different sizes than a fully annular band (360 degrees), and may be elastic. A restorative force produced by a deformation of the housing **210i** may ensure a suitable physical contact with the finger. Additional suitable combinations of configurations (not illustrated) may combine at least some of the housing features discussed above.

[0070] The configuration **205g** may be configured to have two rings, a first ring **205g1** configured to and adapted to be mounted onto a finger of a user, and a second ring **205g2** configured to and adapted to be directly mounted onto the first ring **205g1**, as depicted in FIG. 2. Said another way, the first ring **205g1** and the second ring **205g2** are arranged in a concentric circle arrangement, such

that the second ring **205g2** does not contact a user's finger when the smart ring **205g** is worn. Rather, only the first ring **205g1** contacts the user's finger. Each of the first and second rings **205g1** and **205g2** of the smart ring **205g** may include a body having flexible material, as explained more below. In addition, the first ring **205g1** may include a first part, and the second ring **205g2** may include a second part removably connected to the first part, as also further described below.

[0071] FIG. 3 includes perspective views of example configurations **305a**, **305b**, **305c**, **305d**, **305e**, and/or **305f** of a smart ring (e.g., the smart ring **101**) in which a number of surface elements are included.

[0072] Configuration **305a** is an example band configuration **205a** of a smart ring (e.g., smart ring **101**). Some of the surface elements of the housing may include interfaces **312a**, **312b** that may be electrically connected to, for example, the charging unit **130** or the communications unit **160**. On the outside of the configuration **305a**, the interfaces **312a**, **312b** may be electrically or optically connected with a charger to transfer energy from the charger to a battery (e.g., the battery **120**), or with another device to transfer data to or from the ring **305a**. The outer surface of the configuration **305a** may include a display **390a**, while the inner surface may include a biometric sensor **350a**.

[0073] The configurations **305b** and **305c** are examples of configurations of a smart ring with multiple housing parts (e.g., configuration **205b** in FIG. 2). Two (or more) parts may be separate axially (configuration **305b**), azimuthally (configuration **305c**), or radially (nested rings, not shown). The parts may be connected mechanically, electrically, or optically via, for example, interfaces analogous to interfaces **312a**, **312b** in configuration **305a**. Each part of a smart ring housing may have one or more surface elements, such as, for example, sensors **350b**, **350c** or output elements **390b**, **390c**. The latter may be LEDs (e.g., output element **390b**) or haptic feedback devices (e.g., output element **390c**), among other suitable sensor or output devices. Additionally or alternatively, at least some of the surface elements (e.g., microphones, touch sensors) may belong to the user input unit **170**.

[0074] Configuration **305d** may be an example of a band and platform configuration (e.g., configuration **205c**), while configurations **305e** and **305f** may be examples of the partial ring configurations **205d** and **205e**, respectively. Output devices **390d**, **390e**, **390f** on the corresponding configurations **305d**, **305e**, **305f** may be LCD display, OLED displays, e-ink displays, one or more LED pixels, speakers, or any other suitable output devices that may be a part of a suite of outputs represented by an output unit (e.g., output unit **190**). Other surface elements, such as an interface component **312c** may be disposed within, at, or through the housing. It should be appreciated that a variety of suitable surface elements may be disposed at the illustrated configurations **305a**, **305b**, **305c**, **305d**, **305e**, and/or **305f** at largely interchangeable locations. For example, the output elements **390d**, **390e**, **390f** may be replaced with sensors (e.g., UV sensor, ambient light or noise sensors, etc.), user input devices (e.g., buttons, microphones, etc.), interfaces (e.g., including patch antennas or optoelectronic components communicatively connected to communications units), or other suitable surface elements.

[0075] FIG. 4 illustrates an example environment **400** within which a smart ring **405** may be configured to operate. In an embodiment, the smart ring **405** may be the smart ring **101**. In some embodiments, the smart ring **405** may be any suitable smart ring configured to providing at least some of the functionality described herein. Depending on the embodiment, the smart ring **405** may be configured in a manner similar or equivalent to any of the configurations **205a**, **205b**, **205c**, **205d**, **205e**, and/or **205f** or **305a**, **305b**, **305c**, **305d**, **305e**, and/or **305f** shown in FIG. 2 and FIG. 3.

[0076] The smart ring **405** may interact (e.g., by sensing, sending data, receiving data, receiving energy) with a variety of devices, such as bracelet **420** or another suitable wearable device, a mobile device **422** (e.g., a smart phone, a tablet, etc.) that may be, for example, the user device **104**, another ring **424** (e.g., another smart ring, a charger for the smart ring **405**, etc.), a secure access panel **432**, a golf club **434** (or another recreational accessory), a smart ring **436** worn by another user, or a steering wheel **438** (or another vehicle interface). Additionally or alternatively, the smart

ring **405** may be communicatively connected to a network **440** (e.g., WiFi, 5G cellular), and by way of the network **440** (e.g., network **105** in FIG. **1**) to a server **442** (e.g., server **107** in FIG. **1**) or a personal computer **444** (e.g., mobile device **106**). Additionally or alternatively, the ring **405** may be configured to sense or harvest energy from natural environment, such as the sun **450**.

[0077] The ring **405** may exchange data with other devices by communicatively connecting to the other devices using, for example, the communication unit **160**. The communicative connection to other device may be initiated by the ring **405** in response to user input via the user input unit **170**, in response to detecting trigger conditions using the sensor unit **150**, or may be initiated by the other devices. The communicative connection may be wireless, wired electrical connection, or optical. In some implementation, establishing a communicative link may include establishing a mechanical connection.

[0078] The ring **405** may connect to other devices (e.g., a device with the charger **103** built in) to charge the battery **120**. The connection to other devices for charging may enable the ring **405** to be recharged without the need for removing the ring **405** from the finger. For example, the bracelet **420** may include an energy source that may transfer the energy from the energy source to battery **120** of the ring **405** via the charging unit **430**. To that end, an electrical (or optical) cable may extend from the bracelet **420** to an interface (e.g., interfaces **112a**, **112b**, **312a**, **312b**) disposed at the housing (e.g., housings **110**, **210a**, **210b**, **210c**, **210d**, **210e**, **210f**, **210g**, **210h**, and/or **210i**) of the ring **405**. The mobile device **422**, the ring **424**, the golf club **434**, the steering wheel **438** may also include energy source configured as chargers (e.g., the charger **103**) for the ring **405**. The chargers for may transfer energy to the ring **405** via a wired or wireless (e.g., inductive coupling) connection with the charging unit **130** of the ring **405**.

[0079] Referring now to FIG. **5A**, the smart ring **205b** of FIG. **2** is depicted with some additional features. In particular, the smart ring **205b** includes a body **207b**, such as a housing, having the first part **210b** and the second part **210c** that is removably connected to the first part **210b**. The body **207g** may include a flexible material, such as any material configured to bending or conforming to a user's finger, for example. The body **207b** further includes one pair of break-away portions **208b** disposed within the body **207b** adjacent to and separate from the first and second parts **210b**, **210c**. The at least one pair of break-away portions **210b**, **210c** are attached to the first and second parts **210b**, **210c**, respectively, connecting the second part **210c** to the first part **210b**, as explained more below. Any of the previously defined components **102**, such as one or more of the battery **120**, the charging unit **130**, the controller **140**, the processor unit **142**, the memory unit **144**, the sensor unit **150**, the user input unit **170** or the output unit **190** may be disposed in or on one or more of the first part **210b** or the second part **210c** of the body **207b**.

[0080] In one example, the at least one pair of break-away portions **208b** may include one pair of magnetic break-away portions **208b**. The at least one pair of magnetic break-away portions **208b** may include a first magnetic break-away portion **208b1** disposed at and/or adjacent to an end of the first part **210b** of the body **207b**. A second magnetic break-away portion **208b2** is disposed at and/or adjacent to an end of the second part **210c**, such that the first and second magnetic break-away portions contact each other to connect the second part **210c** to the first part **210b** of the body **207b**. The first break-away portion **208b1** includes a magnet **M** and the second magnetic break-away part **208b2** includes a magnet **M**. The magnets **M** have opposite polarity and, thus, are attracted to each other to secure the first and second magnetic break-away portions **208b1**, **208b2** together when in contact with each other. In addition, the first and second magnetic break-away portions **208b1**, **208b2** are removable from each other upon movement of the first break-away portion **208b1** in a direction away from the second break-away portion **208b2**. In another example, the first and second magnetic break-away portions **208b1**, **208b2** are removable from each other upon movement of the first part **210b** in a direction away from the second part **210c** because the first part **210b** is attached to the first break-away magnetic portion **208b1** and the second part **210c** is attached to the second break-away magnetic portion **208b2**.

[0081] In addition, the body **207b** of the smart ring **205b** further includes an inside surface **209b** adapted to contact a finger of a user during use of the smart ring **205b**. The inside surface **209b** may include one or more of at least one sensor **290b** or an output element **290c**. While the at least one sensor **290b** or the at least one output element **290c** are depicted in FIG. 5 as extending from the inside surface **209b** of the smart ring **205b**, the at least one sensor **290b** and the at least one output element **290c** may additionally and/or alternatively be disposed directly on the inside surface **209b**, but not extend from the inside surface **209b**.

[0082] Further, the body **207b** also includes an outside surface **211b**. In a similar manner, the outside surface **211b** may include one or more of the at least one sensor **290b** or the output element **290c**, for example, extending from the outside surface **211b**. Alternatively, the at least one sensor **290b** or the at least one output element **290c** may not extend from the outside surface **211b**, but instead be directly disposed thereon in the same plane, for example, as the outside surface **211b**, such that no part of the at least one sensor **290b** or the at least one output element **290c** extends from the outside surface **211b**.

[0083] Still further, the smart ring **205b** may include more than one pair of magnetic break-away portions **208b** and still fall within the scope of the present disclosure. For example, and as depicted in FIG. 5, the smart ring **205b** includes two pairs of magnetic break-away portions **208b**. A first pair of magnetic break-away portions **208b** is disposed on one side of the smart ring **205b**, while a second pair of magnetic break-away portions **208b** is disposed on another side of the smart ring **205b** opposite the first pair of magnetic break-away portions **208b**. Alternatively, only one pair of magnetic break-away portions **208b** may be disposed on the body **207b**, such as a single pair of magnetic break-away portions **208b** disposed on only one of the two sides of the body **207b** and still fall within the scope of the present disclosure.

[0084] Referring now to FIG. 5B, the smart ring **205c** of FIG. 2 is depicted with some additional features. In particular, and like the smart ring **205b** of FIG. 5A, the smart ring **205c** includes all the same features except the smart ring **205c** of FIG. 5B further includes a housing **210e** coupled to the body **207b** of the smart ring **205c**. As a result, the parts of the smart ring **205c** identical to parts of the smart ring **205b** will not be described again here for the sake of brevity.

[0085] More specifically, the smart ring **205c** of FIG. 5B may include the housing **210e** coupled to the body **207b**. In one example, the housing **210e** is coupled to a top area **212b** of the body **207b**. However, it will be appreciated that the housing **210e** may alternatively be coupled to another area of the body **207b**, such as a first side area **214b**, a second side area **216b**, or any other area of the smart ring **205c** configured to receiving the housing **210e** and still fall within the scope of the present disclosure. The housing **210e** may include one or more of the previously defined components **102**, such as one or more of the battery **120**, the charging unit **130**, the controller **140**, the processor unit **142**, the memory unit **144**, the sensor unit **150**, the user input unit **170** or the output unit **190**. In addition to the housing **210e**, the body **207b** may likewise include one or more of the battery **120**, the charging unit **130**, the controller **140**, the processor unit **142**, the memory unit **144**, the sensor unit **150**, the user input unit **170** or the output unit **190**.

[0086] Referring now to FIG. 6, the smart ring **205g** of FIG. 2 is depicted with some additional features. In particular, and like the smart ring **205g** of FIG. 2, the smart ring **205g** includes the first ring **205g1** and the second ring **205g2**. Each of the first and second rings **205g1** and **205g2** includes a body **207b1** and **207b2**, respectively, such as a housing. The body **207b1** of the first ring **205g1** includes a first part **210b1** and a second part **210c1** that is removably connected to the first part **210b1**. Likewise, the body **207b2** of the second ring **205g2** includes a first part **210b2** and a second part **210c2** that is also removably connected to the first part **210b2**. Each of the body **207b1** and the body **207b2** may include a flexible material, such as any material configured to bending or conforming to a user's finger, for example. Each body **207b1**, **207b2** further includes one pair of break-away portions **208b** disposed within the body **207b1**, **207b2** adjacent to and separate from the first and second parts **210b1**, **210c1** or **210b2**, **210c2**, as relevant. The at least one pair of break-

away portions **208b** are attached to the first and second parts **210b1**, **210b2**, **210c1**, **210c2**, respectively, connecting the second part **210c1**, **210c2** to the first part **210b1**, **210b2**, as explained more below. Any of the previously defined components **102**, such as one or more of the battery **120**, the charging unit **130**, the controller **140**, the processor unit **142**, the memory unit **144**, the sensor unit **150**, the user input unit **170** or the output unit **190** may be disposed in or on one or more of the first part **210b1**, **210b2** or the second part **210c1**, **210c2** of the body **207b1**, **207b2**, respectively.

[0087] In one example, the at least one pair of break-away portions **208b** may include the at least one pair of magnetic break-away portions **208b**. The at least one pair of magnetic break-away portions **208b** may include a first magnetic break-away portion **208b1** disposed at and/or adjacent to an end of the first part **210b1**, **210b2** of the body **207b1**, **207b2**. A second magnetic break-away portion **208b2** is disposed at and/or adjacent to an end of the second part **210c1**, **210c2**, such that the first and second magnetic break-away portions contact each other to connect the second part **210c1**, **210c2** to the first part **210b1**, **210b2** of the body **207b1**, **207b2**. The first break-away portion **208b1** includes a magnet **M** and the second magnetic break-away part **208b2** includes a magnet **M**. The magnets **M** have opposite polarity and, thus, are attracted to each other to secure the first and second magnetic break-away portions **208b1**, **208b2** together when in contact with each other. In addition, the first and second magnetic break-away portions **208b1**, **208b2** are removable from each other upon movement of the first break-away portion **208b1** in a direction away from the second break-away portion **208b2**. In another example, the first and second magnetic break-away portions **208b1**, **208b2** are removable from each other upon movement of the first part **210b** in a direction away from the second part **210c** because the first part **210b** is attached to the first break-away magnetic portion **208b1** and the second part **210c** is attached to the second break-away magnetic portion **208b2**.

[0088] In addition, the body **207b1** of the smart ring **205g** further includes an inside surface **209b1** adapted to contact a finger of a user during use of the smart ring **205g**. The inside surface **209b1** may include one or more of the at least one sensor **290b** or the output element **290c**. While the at least one sensor **290b** or the at least one output element **290c** are depicted in FIG. 6 as extending from the inside surface **209b1** of the smart ring **205b**, the at least one sensor **290b** and the at least one output element **290c** may additionally and/or alternatively be disposed directly on the inside surface **209b1**, but not extend from the inside surface **209b1**.

[0089] Further, the body **207b2** also includes an outside surface **211b2**. In a similar manner, the outside surface **211b2** may include one or more of the at least one sensor **290b** or the output element **290c**, for example, extending from the outside surface **211b**. Alternatively, the at least one sensor **290b** or the at least one output element **290c** may not extend from the outside surface **211b2**, but instead be directly disposed thereon in the same plane, for example, as the outside surface **211b2**, such that no part of the at least one sensor **290b** or the at least one output element **290c** extends from the outside surface **211b2**.

[0090] Referring now to FIG. 7, the smart ring **305b** of FIG. 3 is depicted with some additional features. As noted above, the smart ring **305b** includes multiple body parts that may be separate axially and are in a configuration different from the smart rings **205b** and **205c** of FIG. 5 and FIG. 6, respectively. In particular, the smart ring **305b** includes a body **307b**, such as a housing, having the first part **310b** and the second part **310c** that is axially separate from the first part **310b** and removably connected to the first part **210b**. In one example, the first body part **310b** may be a front body part **310b** of the smart ring **305b**, and the second body part **310c** may be a rear body part **310c** of the smart ring **305b**. The body **307g** may include a flexible material, such as any material configured to bending or conforming to a user's finger, for example. The body **307b** further includes a pair of break-away portions **308b** disposed within the body **307b** adjacent to and separate from the first and second parts **310b**, **310c**. Any of the previously defined components **102**, such as one or more of the battery **120**, the charging unit **130**, the controller **140**, the processor

unit **142**, the memory unit **144**, the sensor unit **150**, the user input unit **170** or the output unit **190** may be disposed in or on one or more of the first part **310b** or the second part **310c** of the body **307b**.

[0091] The at least one pair of break-away portions **308b** may include a pair of magnetic break-away portions. The pair of magnetic break-away portions **308b** may include a first break-away magnetic portion **308b1** disposed at and/or adjacent to a portion of the first part **310b** of the body **307b**. A second magnetic break-away portion **308b2** is disposed at and/or adjacent to a portion of the second part **310c**, such that the first and second magnetic break-away portions **308b1**, **308b2** contact each other to connect the second part **210c** to the first part **210b** of the body **207b**. The first magnetic break-away portion **308b1** includes a magnet M, and the second magnetic break-away portion **308b2** likewise includes a magnet M. The magnets M have opposite polarity and, thus, are attracted to each other to secure the first and second magnetic break-away portions **308b1**, **308b2** together (and, thus, the first and second parts **310b** and **310c** to which the first and second magnetic break-away portions **308b1**, **308b2** are attached) when in contact with each other. In addition, the first and second magnetic break-away portions **308b1**, **308b2** are removable from each other upon movement of the first magnetic break-away portion **308b1** in a direction away from the second magnetic break-away portion **308b2**. In another example, the first and second magnetic break-away portions **308b1**, **308b2** are removable from each other upon movement of the first part **310b** in a direction away from the second part **310c** because the first part **310b** is attached to the first break-away magnetic portion **308b1** and the second part **310c** is attached to the second break-away magnetic portion **308b2**.

[0092] In addition, the body **307b** of the smart ring **305b** further includes an inside surface **309b** adapted to contact a finger of a user during use of the smart ring **205b**. The inside surface **309b** may include one or more of at least one sensor **390b** or an output element **390c**. The body **307b** may also include an outside surface **311b**. In a similar manner, the outside surface **311b** may include one or more of the at least one sensor **390b** or the output element **390c**, for example.

[0093] Still further, the smart ring **305b** may also include more than one pair of magnetic break-away portions **308b** and still fall within the scope of the present disclosure. For example, and as depicted in FIG. 7, the smart ring **305b** includes two pairs of magnetic break-away portions **308b**. A first pair of magnetic break-away portions **308b** is disposed on one side of the smart ring **305b**, while a second pair of magnetic break-away portions **308b** is disposed on another side of the smart ring **305b** opposite the first pair of magnetic break-away portions **208b**.

[0094] The first body part **310b**, such as the front body part **310b**, may include one recess **312b** adapted to receive a portion of the second body part **311b** when the first body part and the second body part **310b**, **311b** are coupled together. Specifically, the second body part **311b**, such as the rear body part **311b**, may include one tab **314b** extending from a rim of the second body part **311b** that fits into the at least one recess **312b** of the first body part **310b** when coupled to the second body part **311b**. As will also be appreciated, and as depicted in FIG. 7, the first body part **310b** may further include more than one recess **312b**, such as two, three, four, five or more recesses **312b**, and the second body part **311b** may likewise include more than one tab **314b**, such as two, three, four, five or more tabs **314b**. So configured, the first body part **310b** includes a number of recesses **312b** that correspond to or are the same as the number of tabs **314b** of the second body part **311b**, such that the tabs **314b** fit into the recesses **312b** when the first body part and the second body part **310b**, **311b** of the smart ring **305b** are coupled together.

[0095] In one example, the first magnetic break-away portion **308b1** is disposed adjacent to the recess **21b**, and the second magnetic break-away portion **308b2** is disposed on and/or attached to the tab **314b**, as depicted in FIG. 7. So configured, the magnets M of each of the first and second magnetic break-away portions **308b1** and **308b2** are attracted to and contact each other, creating a force that maintains contact between the first and second break magnetic break-away portions **308b1**, **308b2**.

[0096] Referring now to FIG. 8, the smart ring 305c of FIG. 3 is depicted with additional features. As noted above, the smart ring 305c again includes multiple body parts in a configuration different from the smart rings 205b and 205c of FIG. 5 and FIG. 6, respectively, and the smart ring 305b of FIG. 7. In particular, the smart ring 305c includes a body 307c, such as a housing, having the first part 310b and the second part 310c that is separate from the first part 310b and removably connected to the first part 310b. In this example, the first body part 310b may be a top body part 310b of the smart ring 305b, and the second body part 310c may be a bottom body part 310c of the smart ring 305b. The body 307c may include a flexible material, such as any material configured to bending or conforming to a user's finger, for example. The body 307c further includes one pair of break-away portions 308c disposed within the body 307c adjacent to and separate from the first and second parts 310b, 310c. Any of the previously defined components 102, such as one or more of the battery 120, the charging unit 130, the controller 140, the processor unit 142, the memory unit 144, the sensor unit 150, the user input unit 170 or the output unit 190 may be disposed in or on one or more of the first part 310b or the second part 310c of the body 307c.

[0097] The at least one pair of break-away portions 308c may include the at least one pair of magnetic break-away portions 308c. The at least one pair of magnetic break-away portions 308c includes a first magnetic break-away portion 308c1 and a second magnetic break-away portion 308c2 disposed adjacent to and in contact with each other. In this example, the first break-away portion 308c1 is separate from and attached to the first part 310b of the body 307c. In addition, the second break-away portion 308c2 is separate from and attached to the second part 310c of the body 307c. The first magnetic break-away portion 308c1 includes a magnet M and the second magnetic break-away portion 308c2 includes a magnet M. The magnets M have opposite polarity and, thus, are attracted to each other to secure the first and second magnetic break-away portions 308c1, 308c2 together (and, thus, the first and second parts 310b, 310c) when in contact with each other. In addition, the first and second magnetic break-away portions 308c1, 308c2 are removable from each other upon movement of the first break-away portion 308c1 in a direction away from the second break-away portion 308c2. Likewise, because the first and second magnetic break-away portion 308c1, 308c2 are attached to the first and second parts 310b, 310c of the body 307c, the first and second magnetic break-away portions 308b1, 308b2 are also removable from each other upon movement of the first part 310b from the second part 310c of the body 307c.

[0098] In addition, the body 307c of the smart ring 305c further includes an inside surface 309c adapted to contact a finger of a user during use of the smart ring 205c. The inside surface 309c may include one or more of at least one sensor 390b or an output element 390c. The body 307c may also include an outside surface 311b. In a similar manner, the outside surface 311c may include one or more of the at least one sensor 390b or the output element 390c, for example.

[0099] Still further, the smart ring 305c may again also include more than one pair of magnetic break-away portions 308c and still fall within the scope of the present disclosure. For example, and as depicted in FIG. 8, the smart ring 305c includes two pairs of magnetic break-away portions 308c. A first pair of magnetic break-away portions 308c is disposed on one side of the smart ring 305c, while a second pair of magnetic break-away portions 308c is disposed on another side of the smart ring 305c opposite the first pair of magnetic break-away portions 308c. Referring now to FIG. 9, the smart ring 305d of FIG. 3 is depicted with some additional features. As noted, the smart ring 305d may be an example of a band and platform configuration, and the band may comprise the body 207b, 307b, and 307c of each of the smart rings 205c, 305b, and 305c, respectively, and include any one or all of the features previously described relative to each body 207b, 307b, and 307c. As depicted in FIG. 9, the body 207b, 307b, and 307c of each of the smart rings 205c, 305b, and 305c may include an output device 390 separate from and coupled to a portion of the body 207b, 307b, and 307c. While the output device 390 is disposed in a top area of the body 207b, 307b, and 307c, the output device 390 may alternatively be disposed on another area of the body 207b, 307b, and 307c, such as one or more side areas, and still fall within the scope of the present

disclosure. The output device **390** may include one or more of an LCD display, an OLED display, e-ink displays, one or more LED pixels, or a speaker.

[0100] Each of the foregoing smart rings **205b**, **205c**, **205g**, **305b**, **305c**, and **305d** may include one or more of a portion of the body **207b**, **207b1**, **207b2**, **307b**, and **307c** comprising an electric sensor fabric material. In addition, each body **207b**, **207b1**, **207b2**, **307b**, and **307c** may include silicone material adapted to function as part of one of an artificial muscle or a nerve. The silicone material is configured to one or more of generating electricity or sensing pressure. Moreover, each body **207b**, **207b1**, **207b2**, **307b**, and **307c** may be one of additively manufactured or heat molded according to a user's dimensions obtained by one of scanning or photographing a portion of the user's hand or a mold indicative of the user's finger dimensions, for example, as explained more below.

[0101] Referring now to FIG. **10**, a system **500** for manufacturing any one of the foregoing smart rings is depicted. The system **500** includes a communication network **512**, a scanning device **514** communicatively coupled to the communication network **512**, such as a wireless network, and a design center **520** also communicatively coupled to the scanning device **514** and the communication network **512**, as depicted in FIG. **10**. The scanning device **514** scans a user's body part, such as the user's finger, to create a user-specific scan for the smart ring. The scanning device **514** may include one or more various known computing devices, such as an iPad, an iPod, an iPhone or any other smart phone, tablet or other device having such scanning capabilities, for example, and may further include a volumetric capture sensor **515** (FIG. **11**). The user-specific scan is later used to make the additively manufactured smart ring via a 3D printer, as described more below.

[0102] The system **500** further includes a 3D printer **516**, which additively manufactures the user-specific smart ring, and an output delivery center **518** for delivery of a final and complete additively manufactured smart ring. The system **500** further includes a design system **520** communicatively coupled to both the scanning device **514** and the 3D printer **516**. In one example, the design system **520** is communicatively coupled via the communication network **521**, such as wireless network **21**. As depicted, the design system **520** includes one or more computing devices **522** that may receive data corresponding to a scan of the user's finger or hand via the scanning device **514**. At least one computing device **522** of the design system **520** then sends the user-specific design to the 3D printer **516**, such as via the wireless network **521**, directing the 3D printer **16** to additively manufacture one of the foregoing smart rings according to the user-specific design.

[0103] Alternatively and/or additionally, the system **500** for manufacturing any one of the foregoing smart rings may include a heat molding system **517A**, a machining system **517B**, a metal forming system **517C**, a stamping system **517D**, an injection molding system **517E**, and/or an ink printing system **517F**, each of which is coupled to the output delivery center **518** for delivery of the complete smart ring, as depicted in FIG. **10**.

[0104] Referring now to FIG. **11**, in one example, the scanning device **514** includes one or more processors **524** that implement a scanning module stored in a memory **525** of the scanning device **514** to scan a finger or a portion of a hand of the user. The scanning device **514** may also include a user-input **526** and a network interface **527**, which allows the scanning device **514** to be communicatively coupled to the wireless network **521**, for example, and communicate with the design system **520**. The scanning device **514** further includes a transmitter **528** and a receiver **529**, such that the transmitter **528** transmits scanned data corresponding to the user-specific scan (e.g., of the finger of the user) to the design system **520** for processing, as explained more below. Further, the scanning device **514** may also include a display **530** on which the scanned data corresponding to the user may be displayed, for example.

[0105] In a similar manner, the one or more computing devices **522** of the system **520** also includes one or more processors **531** that implement a module stored in a memory, such as a memory **532** of the computing device **522**, to receive and process data corresponding to the user-specific scan from

the scanning device **514**. The computing device **522** may also include a user-input **533** and a network interface **534**, which allows the computing device to be communicatively coupled to the wireless network **521** and communicate with both the scanning device **514** and the 3D printer **516**. The design system computing device **522** may also include a transmitter **535** and a receiver **536**, such that the transmitter **535** transmits processed data relative to a user-specific scan (e.g., from the scanning device **14**) to the 3D printer **516**, directing the 3D printer **516** to print a smart ring according to the user-specific scan. The receiver **536** receives scanning data from the scanning device **514**, which is processed by one or more processors **531** of the computing device **522** and used to implement the operation of the 3D printer **516**. The computing device **522** also includes a display **537**, on which data, such as data from the scanning device **514** and data processed by the computing device **522**, may be displayed.

[0106] Still referring to FIG. **11**, the 3D printer **516** is communicatively coupled to both the scanning device **514** and the design system **520**. The 3D printer **516** includes one or more processors **538** that implement a user-specific smart ring profile created and then transmitted from the computing device **322** of the design system to the 3D printer **316** and stored in a memory **539** of the 3D printer **516**. The user-specific smart ring design profile that may be stored in the memory **539** of the 3D printer **16** includes a user-specific design protocol for execution by one or processors **538** of the 3D printer **516**. The 3D printer **516** may also include a user-input **540** and a network interface **541**, which also allows the 3D printer **516** to be communicatively coupled to the wireless network **521**, for example. The 3D printer **516** further includes a transmitter **542**, a receiver **543** for receiving data from the design system **520** relative to a user-specific smart ring profile, for example, and a display **544**, which may include or be separate from the user-input **540**.

[0107] Each of the processors **524**, **531**, and **538** may be a general processor, a digital signal processor, ASIC, field programmable gate array, graphics processing unit, analog circuit, digital circuit, or any other known or later developed processor. The processor **524** of the scanning device **514** may operate pursuant to a profile stored in the memory **525** of the scanning device **514**, for example. The memory **525**, **532**, **539** may be a volatile memory or a non-volatile memory. The memory **525**, **532**, **539** may include one or more of a read-only memory (“ROM”), random-access memory (“RAM”), a flash memory, an electronic erasable program read-only memory (“EEPROM”), or other type of memory. The memory **525**, **532**, **539** may include an optical, magnetic (hard drive), or any other form of data storage.

[0108] In one example, the user-specific smart ring design protocol is part of the user-specific design profile stored on the memory **532**, **539** and includes a set of executable instructions that controls the 3D printer **516** to print the user-specific smart ring. The user-specific smart ring design protocol may be stored on the memory **532**, **539** as computing logic, which includes one or more routines and/or sub-routines, embodied as computer-readable instructions stored on the memory **532**, **539**. The processor **531**, **538** can execute the logic to cause the processor **531**, **538** to retrieve the profile and control the 3D printer **516** in accordance with the user-specific smart ring design profile. In particular, the user-specific smart ring design protocol may specify, among other parameters, the size, shape and/or volume of the finger for the smart ring and the timing of the 3D printing.

[0109] In view of the foregoing, it will be understood that the foregoing described smart rings **205b**, **205c**, **205g**, **305b**, **305c** and **305d** may be manufactured according to the following method **600** of manufacture. Specifically, the method **600** is a method of manufacturing the smart ring **205b**, **205c**, **205g**, **305b**, **305c** and **305d** comprising creating the first part **210b**, **210b1**, **210b2**, **310b** with a flexible material by one of heat molding, such as using a heat molding system **517A**, injection molding, such as using the injection molding system **517B**, ink printing, such as using the ink printing system **517F**, stamping, such as using the stamping system **517D**, metal forming, such as using the metal forming system **517C**, machining, or additive manufacturing, using for example the 3D printer **516** (FIG. **10**). The method **600** further comprises creating the second part **210c**,

210c1, 210c2, 310c with a flexible material and again by one of heat molding, injection molding, ink printing, stamping, metal forming, machining, or additive manufacturing and coupling the second part **210c, 210c1, 210c2, 310c** to the first part **210b, 210b1, 210b2, 310b**, respectively. [0110] The method **600** further comprises coupling the pair of magnetic break-away portions **208b, 308b, 308c** to first part **210, 210b, 210b1, 210b2, 310b** and the second part **210c, 210c1, 210c2, 310c**, such that the first magnetic break-away portions **208b1, 308b1, 308c1** are disposed adjacent to and in contact with the second magnetic break-away portions **208b2, 308b2, 308c2**. The method also includes disposing one or more of the battery **120**, the charging unit **130**, the controller **140**, the processor unit **142**, the memory unit **144**, the sensor unit **150**, the user input unit **170** or the output unit **190** may be disposed in or on one or more of the first part **210b, 210b1, 210b2, 310b** or the second part **210c, 210c1, 210c2, 310c** of the body **207b, 207b1, 207b2, 307b, 307c**.

[0111] Several advantages of the foregoing smart rings will be appreciated. For example, by using the aforementioned flexible material for at least part of the body of the smart rings and the at least one pair of magnetic break-away portions, the smart ring is able to be easily removed from the user, such as during any emergency situation. Further, by heat molding or additively manufacturing the foregoing smart rings, the smart rings are able to be customized to a user's exact finger, for example, creating a better fitting smart ring for user comfort and satisfaction.

Examples of Other Considerations

[0112] When implemented in software, any of the applications, services, and engines described herein may be stored in any tangible, non-transitory computer readable memory such as on a magnetic disk, a laser disk, solid state memory device, molecular memory storage device, or other storage medium, in a RAM or ROM of a computer or processor, etc. Although the example systems disclosed herein are disclosed as including, among other components, software or firmware executed on hardware, it should be noted that such systems are merely illustrative and should not be considered as limiting. For example, it is contemplated that any or all of these hardware, software, and firmware components could be embodied exclusively in hardware, exclusively in software, or in any combination of hardware and software. Accordingly, while the example systems described herein are described as being implemented in software executed on a processor of one or more computer devices, persons of ordinary skill in the art will readily appreciate that the examples provided are not the only way to implement such systems.

[0113] The described functions may be implemented, in whole or in part, by the devices, circuits, or routines of the system **100** shown in FIG. 1. Each of the described methods may be embodied by a set of circuits that are permanently or semi-permanently configured (e.g., an ASIC or FPGA) to perform logical functions of the respective method or that are at least temporarily configured (e.g., one or more processors and a set instructions or routines, representing the logical functions, saved to a memory) to perform the logical functions of the respective method.

[0114] While the present disclosure has been described with reference to specific examples, which are intended to be illustrative only and not to be limiting of the present disclosure, it will be apparent to those of ordinary skill in the art that changes, additions or deletions may be made to the disclosed embodiments without departing from the spirit and scope of the present disclosure.

[0115] Throughout this specification, plural instances may implement components, operations, or structures described as a single instance. Although individual operations of one or more methods are illustrated and described as separate operations, one or more of the individual operations may be performed concurrently in certain embodiments.

[0116] As used herein, any reference to “one embodiment” or “an embodiment” means that a particular element, feature, structure, or characteristic described in connection with the embodiment is included in at least one embodiment. The appearances of the phrase “in one embodiment” in various places in the specification may not be all referring to the same embodiment.

[0117] As used herein, the terms “comprises,” “comprising,” “includes,” “including,” “has,” “having” or any other variation thereof, are intended to cover a non-exclusive inclusion. For

example, a process, method, article, or apparatus that comprises a list of elements may not be limited to only those elements but may include other elements not expressly listed or inherent to such process, method, article, or apparatus. Further, unless expressly stated to the contrary, “or” refers to an inclusive “or” and not to an exclusive “or.” For example, a condition A or B is satisfied by any one of the following: A is true (or present) and B is false (or not present), A is false (or not present) and B is true (or present), and both A and B are true (or present).

[0118] In addition, use of the “a” or “an” are employed to describe elements and components of the embodiments herein. Generally speaking, when a system or technique is described as including “a” part or “a” step, the system or technique should be read to include one or at least one part or step. Said another way, for example, a system described as including a blue widget may include multiple blue widgets in some implementations (unless the description makes clear that the system includes only one blue widget).

[0119] Throughout this specification, some of the following terms and phrases are used.

[0120] Communication Interface according to some embodiments: Some of the described devices or systems include a “communication interface” (sometimes referred to as a “network interface”). A communication interface enables the system to send information to other systems and to receive information from other systems, and may include circuitry for wired or wireless communication.

[0121] Each described communication interface or communications unit (e.g., communications unit **160**) may enable the device of which it is a part to connect to components or to other computing systems or servers via any suitable network, such as a personal area network (PAN), a local area network (LAN), or a wide area network (WAN). In particular, the communication unit **160** may include circuitry for wirelessly connecting the smart ring **101** to the user device **104** or the network **105** in accordance with protocols and standards for NFC (operating in the 13.56 MHz band), RFID (operating in frequency bands of 125-134 kHz, 13.56 MHz, or 856 MHz to 960 MHz), Bluetooth (operating in a band of 2.4 to 2.485 GHz), Wi-Fi Direct (operating in a band of 2.4 GHz or 5 GHz), or any other suitable communications protocol or standard that enables wireless communication.

[0122] Communication Link according to some embodiments: A “communication link” or “link” is a pathway or medium connecting two or more nodes. A link between two end-nodes may include one or more sublinks coupled together via one or more intermediary nodes. A link may be a physical link or a logical link. A physical link is the interface or medium(s) over which information is transferred, and may be wired or wireless in nature. Examples of physical links may include a cable with a conductor for transmission of electrical energy, a fiber optic connection for transmission of light, or a wireless electromagnetic signal that carries information via changes made to one or more properties of an electromagnetic wave(s).

[0123] A logical link between two or more nodes represents an abstraction of the underlying physical links or intermediary nodes connecting the two or more nodes. For example, two or more nodes may be logically coupled via a logical link. The logical link may be established via any combination of physical links and intermediary nodes (e.g., routers, switches, or other networking equipment).

[0124] A link is sometimes referred to as a “communication channel.” In a wireless communication system, the term “communication channel” (or just “channel”) generally refers to a particular frequency or frequency band. A carrier signal (or carrier wave) may be transmitted at the particular frequency or within the particular frequency band of the channel. In some instances, multiple signals may be transmitted over a single band/channel. For example, signals may sometimes be simultaneously transmitted over a single band/channel via different sub-bands or sub-channels. As another example, signals may sometimes be transmitted via the same band by allocating time slots over which respective transmitters and receivers use the band in question.

[0125] Memory and Computer-Readable Media according to some embodiments: Generally speaking, as used herein the phrase “memory” or “memory device” refers to a system or device (e.g., the memory unit **144**) including computer-readable media (“CRM”). “CRM” refers to a

medium or media accessible by the relevant computing system for placing, keeping, or retrieving information (e.g., data, computer-readable instructions, program modules, applications, routines, etc.). Note, “CRM” refers to media that is non-transitory in nature, and does not refer to disembodied transitory signals, such as radio waves.

[0126] The CRM may be implemented in any technology, device, or group of devices included in the relevant computing system or in communication with the relevant computing system. The CRM may include volatile or nonvolatile media, and removable or non-removable media. The CRM may include, but is not limited to, RAM, ROM, EEPROM, flash memory, or other memory technology, CD-ROM, digital versatile disks (DVD) or other optical disk storage, magnetic cassettes, magnetic tape, magnetic disk storage or other magnetic storage devices, or any other medium which can be used to store information, and which can be accessed by the computing system. The CRM may be communicatively coupled to a system bus, enabling communication between the CRM and other systems or components coupled to the system bus. In some implementations the CRM may be coupled to the system bus via a memory interface (e.g., a memory controller). A memory interface is circuitry that manages the flow of data between the CRM and the system bus.

[0127] Network according to some embodiments: As used herein and unless otherwise specified, when used in the context of system(s) or device(s) that communicate information or data, the term “network” (e.g., the networks **105** and **440**) refers to a collection of nodes (e.g., devices or systems configured to sending, receiving or forwarding information) and links which are connected to enable telecommunication between the nodes.

[0128] Each of the described networks may include dedicated routers responsible for directing traffic between nodes, and, optionally, dedicated devices responsible for configuring and managing the network. Some or all of the nodes may be also adapted to function as routers in order to direct traffic sent between other network devices. Network devices may be inter-connected in a wired or wireless manner, and network devices may have different routing and transfer capabilities. For example, dedicated routers may be configured to high volume transmissions while some nodes may be configured to sending and receiving relatively little traffic over the same period of time. Additionally, the connections between nodes on a network may have different throughput capabilities and different attenuation characteristics. A fiberoptic cable, for example, may be configured to providing a bandwidth several orders of magnitude higher than a wireless link because of the difference in the inherent physical limitations of the medium. If desired, each described network may include networks or sub-networks, such as a local area network (LAN) or a wide area network (WAN).

[0129] Node according to some embodiments: Generally speaking, the term “node” refers to a connection point, redistribution point, or a communication endpoint. A node may be any device or system (e.g., a computer system) configured to sending, receiving or forwarding information. For example, end-devices or end-systems that originate or ultimately receive a message are nodes. Intermediary devices that receive and forward the message (e.g., between two end-devices) are also generally considered to be “nodes.”

[0130] Processor according to some embodiments: The various operations of example methods described herein may be performed, at least partially, by one or more processors (e.g., the one or more processors in the processor unit **142**). Generally speaking, the terms “processor” and “microprocessor” are used interchangeably, each referring to a computer processor configured to fetch and execute instructions stored to memory. By executing these instructions, the processor(s) can carry out various operations or functions defined by the instructions. The processor(s) may be temporarily configured (e.g., by instructions or software) or permanently configured to perform the relevant operations or functions (e.g., a processor for an Application Specific Integrated Circuit, or ASIC), depending on the particular embodiment. A processor may be part of a chipset, which may also include, for example, a memory controller or an I/O controller. A chipset is a collection of electronic components in an integrated circuit that is typically configured to provide I/O and

memory management functions as well as a plurality of general purpose or special purpose registers, timers, etc. Generally speaking, one or more of the described processors may be communicatively coupled to other components (such as memory devices and I/O devices) via a system bus.

[0131] The performance of certain of the operations may be distributed among the one or more processors, not only residing within a single machine, but deployed across a number of machines. In some example embodiments, the processor or processors may be located in a single location (e.g., within a home environment, an office environment or as a server farm), while in other embodiments the processors may be distributed across a number of locations.

[0132] Words such as “processing,” “computing,” “calculating,” “determining,” “presenting,” “displaying,” or the like may refer to actions or processes of a machine (e.g., a computer) that manipulates or transforms data represented as physical (e.g., electronic, magnetic, or optical) quantities within one or more memories (e.g., volatile memory, non-volatile memory, or a combination thereof), registers, or other machine components that receive, store, transmit, or display information.

[0133] Although specific embodiments of the present disclosure have been described, it will be understood by those of skill in the art that there are other embodiments that are equivalent to the described embodiments. Accordingly, it is to be understood that the present disclosure is not to be limited by the specific illustrated embodiments.

Claims

1. A ring comprising: a body comprising: a first part of the body; a second part of the body; one or more of an output unit or a sensor unit disposed in or on one or more of the first part of the body or the second part of the body; and a pair of removable portions separate from the first part of the body and the second part of the body, comprising: a first removable portion; and a second removable portion, wherein: one or more of the first removable portion or the second removable portion removably couples together the first part of the body and the second part of the body.
2. The ring of claim 1, wherein: a first magnet disposed within the first removable portion of the pair of removable portions; and a second magnet disposed within the second removable portion of the pair of removable portions.
3. The ring of claim 1, wherein: the first removable portion is disposed adjacent to and in contact with the second removable portion when the one or more of the first removable portion or the second removable portion removably couples together the first part of the body and the second part of the body.
4. The ring of claim 1, further comprising: a magnet disposed in one or more of the first removable portion or the second removable portion.
5. The ring of claim 1, wherein: the first removable portion is configured to contact the second removable portion when the one or more of the first removable portion or the second removable portion removably couples together the first part of the body and the second part of the body.
6. The ring of claim 1, wherein: the first removable portion is disposed adjacent to a recess of the first part of the body; and the second removable portion is disposed in or attached to a tab of the second part of the body.
7. The ring of claim 1, further comprising: a second pair of removable portions, wherein the second pair of removable portions is removably coupled to a side of the ring opposite to a side of the ring to which the pair of removable portions is removably coupled.
8. The ring of claim 1, further comprising: a second pair of removable portions, wherein the second pair of removable portions is disposed adjacent to the pair of removable portions when the second pair of removable portions are removably coupled to the ring and when the one or more of the first removable portion or the second removable portion removably couples together the first part of the

body and the second part of the body.

9. The ring of claim 1, further comprising: a first magnet disposed within the first removable portion of the pair of removable portions; a second magnet disposed within the second removable portion of the pair of removable portions; a second pair of removable portions, comprising: a third magnet disposed within a first portion of the second pair of removable portions; and a fourth magnet disposed within a second portion of the second pair of removable portions, wherein one or more of the first portion of the second pair of removable portions or the second portion of the second pair of removable portions further removably couples together the first part of the body and the second part of the body.

10. A system for additively manufacturing a ring, the system comprising: a communication network; a scanning device communicatively coupled to the communication network, comprising: at least one processor configured to execute a scanning module to create a scan; a computing device configured to: receive data from the scanning device; and direct a printer to print the ring according to the scan based on data received from the scanning device, wherein the ring comprises a body comprising: a first part of the body; a second part of the body; and a pair of removable portions separate from the first part of the body and the second part of the body wherein the pair of removable portions removably couples together the first part of the body and the second part of the body.

11. The system of claim 10, wherein: the pair of removable portions comprises a first removable portion disposed adjacent to and in contact with a second removable portion when the pair of removable portions removably couples together the first part of the body and the second part of the body.

12. The system of claim 10, wherein: the pair of removable portions comprises: a first removable portion disposed adjacent to a recess of the first part of the body; and a second removable portion disposed in or attached to a tab of the second part of the body.

13. A method of manufacturing a ring, the method comprising: creating a body comprising: providing a first part of the body; providing a second part of the body; providing one or more of an output unit or a sensor unit disposed in or on one or more of the first part of the body or the second part of the body; and providing a pair of removable portions separate from the first part of the body and the second part of the body, comprising: providing a first removable portion; and providing a second removable portion, wherein: one or more of the first removable portion or the second removable portion removably couples together the first part of the body and the second part of the body.

14. The method of claim 13, wherein: providing the first removable portion comprises providing a first magnet disposed within the first removable portion of the pair of removable portions; and providing the second removable portion comprises providing a second magnet disposed within the second removable portion of the pair of removable portions.

15. The method of claim 13, wherein: providing the pair of removable portions further comprises providing the first removable portion to be disposed adjacent to and in contact with the second removable portion when the one or more of the first removable portion or the second removable portion removably couples together the first part of the body and the second part of the body.

16. The method of claim 13, wherein: providing the pair of removable portions further comprises providing a magnet disposed in one or more of the first removable portion or the second removable portion.

17. The method of claim 13, wherein: the first removable portion is configured to contact the second removable portion when the one or more of the first removable portion or the second removable portion removably couples together the first part of the body and the second part of the body.

18. The method of claim 13, wherein: providing the first removable portion further comprises providing the first removable portion to be disposed adjacent to a recess of the first part of the

body; and providing the second removable portion further comprises providing the second removable portion to be disposed in or attached to a tab of the second part of the body.

19. The method of claim 13, further comprising: providing a second pair of removable portions, wherein the second pair of removable portions is configured to be removably coupled to a side of the ring opposite to a side of the ring to which the pair of removable portions is configured to be removably coupled.

20. The method of claim 13, further comprising: providing a second pair of removable portions, wherein the second pair of removable portions is configured to be disposed adjacent to the pair of removable portions when the second pair of removable portions are removably coupled to the ring and when the one or more of the first removable portion or the second removable portion removably couples together the first part of the body and the second part of the body.
