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Truncated cone heart valve stent

Abstract

A heart valve stent having a section with a heart valve implant and several proximally disposed tissue anchors, also comprising a plurality of anchoring threats, each with a proximate end fastened to the stent or valve and a distal end attached to tissue within a heart chamber to provide tension between the heart chamber tissue and the stent.

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8167932	12/2011	Bourang et al.	N/A	N/A
8167934	12/2011	Styrc et al.	N/A	N/A
8187299	12/2011	Goldfarb et al.	N/A	N/A
8206439	12/2011	Gomez Duran	N/A	N/A
8216301	12/2011	Bonhoeffer et al.	N/A	N/A
8226711	12/2011	Mortier et al.	N/A	N/A
8236045	12/2011	Benichou et al.	N/A	N/A
8241274	12/2011	Keogh et al.	N/A	N/A
8252051	12/2011	Chau et al.	N/A	N/A
8303653	12/2011	Bonhoeffer et al.	N/A	N/A
8308796	12/2011	Lashinski et al.	N/A	N/A
8323334	12/2011	Deem et al.	N/A	N/A
8353955	12/2012	Styrc et al.	N/A	N/A
RE44075	12/2012	Williamson et al.	N/A	N/A
8449599	12/2012	Chau et al.	N/A	N/A
8454656	12/2012	Tuval	N/A	N/A
8470028	12/2012	Thornton et al.	N/A	N/A
8480730	12/2012	Maurer et al.	N/A	N/A
8486138	12/2012	Vesely	N/A	N/A
8506623	12/2012	Wilson et al.	N/A	N/A
8506624	12/2012	Vidlund et al.	N/A	N/A
8578705	12/2012	Sindano et al.	N/A	N/A
8579913	12/2012	Nielsen	N/A	N/A
8591573	12/2012	Barone	N/A	N/A
8591576	12/2012	Hasenkam et al.	N/A	N/A
8597347	12/2012	Maurer et al.	N/A	N/A
8685086	12/2013	Navia et al.	N/A	N/A
8790394	12/2013	Miller et al.	N/A	N/A
8845717	12/2013	Khairkhahan et al.	N/A	N/A
8888843	12/2013	Khairkhahan et al.	N/A	N/A
8900214	12/2013	Nance et al.	N/A	N/A
8900295	12/2013	Migliazza	623/2.37	A61B 17/0401
8926696	12/2014	Cabiri et al.	N/A	N/A
8932342	12/2014	McHugo et al.	N/A	N/A
8932348	12/2014	Solem et al.	N/A	N/A
8945208	12/2014	Jimenez et al.	N/A	N/A
8956407	12/2014	Macoviak et al.	N/A	N/A
8979922	12/2014	Jayasinghe et al.	N/A	N/A
8986376	12/2014	Solem	N/A	N/A
9011522	12/2014	Annest	N/A	N/A
9023099	12/2014	Duffy et al.	N/A	N/A
9034032	12/2014	McLean et al.	N/A	N/A
9034033	12/2014	McLean et al.	N/A	N/A

9039757	12/2014	McLean et al.	N/A	N/A
9039759	12/2014	Alkhatib et al.	N/A	N/A
9078645	12/2014	Conklin et al.	N/A	N/A
9078749	12/2014	Lutter et al.	N/A	N/A
9084676	12/2014	Chau et al.	N/A	N/A
9095433	12/2014	Lutter et al.	N/A	N/A
9125742	12/2014	Yoganathan et al.	N/A	N/A
9149357	12/2014	Seguin	N/A	N/A
9161837	12/2014	Kapadia	N/A	N/A
9168137	12/2014	Subramanian et al.	N/A	N/A
9232995	12/2015	Kovalsky et al.	N/A	N/A
9232998	12/2015	Wilson et al.	N/A	N/A
9232999	12/2015	Maurer et al.	N/A	N/A
9241702	12/2015	Maisano et al.	N/A	N/A
9254192	12/2015	Lutter et al.	N/A	N/A
9265608	12/2015	Miller et al.	N/A	N/A
9289291	12/2015	Gorman, III	N/A	A61F 2/2418
9289295	12/2015	Aklog et al.	N/A	N/A
9289297	12/2015	Wilson et al.	N/A	N/A
9345573	12/2015	Nyuli et al.	N/A	N/A
9480557	12/2015	Pellegrini et al.	N/A	N/A
9480559	12/2015	Vidlund et al.	N/A	N/A
9526611	12/2015	Tegels et al.	N/A	N/A
9597181	12/2016	Christianson et al.	N/A	N/A
9610159	12/2016	Christianson et al.	N/A	N/A
9675454	12/2016	Vidlund et al.	N/A	N/A
9730792	12/2016	Lutter et al.	N/A	N/A
9827092	12/2016	Vidlund et al.	N/A	N/A
9833315	12/2016	Vidlund et al.	N/A	N/A
9867700	12/2017	Bakis et al.	N/A	N/A
9883941	12/2017	Hastings et al.	N/A	N/A
9895221	12/2017	Vidlund	N/A	N/A
9975750	12/2017	Thomas et al.	N/A	N/A
9986993	12/2017	Vidlund et al.	N/A	N/A
10820992	12/2019	Rajagopal	N/A	A61F 2/2418
11103351	12/2020	Rajagopal	N/A	A61F 2/2418
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Background/Summary

CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS (1) This application is a continuation of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 16/565,564, filed Sep. 10, 2019, which is a continuation of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 15/653,653, filed Jul. 19, 2017, now U.S. Pat. No. 10,456,248, which is a continuation of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 15/018,473, filed Feb. 8, 2016, now U.S. Pat. No. 9,730,792, which is a continuation of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 14/746,381, filed Jun. 22,

2015, now U.S. Pat. No. 9,254,192, which is a divisional of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 14/465,437, filed Aug. 21, 2014, now U.S. Pat. No. 9,078,749, which is a continuation of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 13/275,683, filed Oct. 18, 2011, now U.S. Pat. No. 9,095,433, which is a continuation of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 12/677,958, filed Sep. 9, 2010, which claims priority under 35 U.S.C. § 371 to, and is a U.S. national phase entry of, International Application No. PCT/DE2008/001515, filed Sep. 10, 2008, which claims priority to German Application No. 10 2007 043 830.5, filed Sep. 13, 2007. The disclosure of each of the foregoing applications is incorporated herein by reference in its entirety.

BACKGROUND

Field of the Invention

- (1) The invention refers to a valve stent with a section equipped to receive a heart valve implant and several of proximally disposed anchoring elements.
- (2) Such heart valve stents are known in various forms for the replacement dysplastic and degenerated heart valves. Thereby, the surgical implantation of heart valve prostheses is regularly accomplished in the cardioplegic heart. The old, functionally degenerated heart valve is resected and the new, implantable heart valve is sewed in.
- (3) However, when the mitral valve is affected, one tries, as far as possible, to maintain the old valve in spite of its malfunctioning so that the entire dynamic mitral valve apparatus is not disturbed. The reason for this is that, for instance, the chordae tendineae, which are attached to the mitral valve are very important for ventricular function. Therefore, they should preferably not be removed from the old mitral valve.
- (4) Ideally, the mitral valve (in case the old valve cannot be reconstructed) will be pushed aside as far as possible to make room for a new valve. Space does not play such an important role as compared to the aortic annulus which can be more easily stenosed (i.e., during displacement of the old aortic valve for sole percutaneous implantation).
- (5) The chordae tendineae of the mitral valve shall be, if possible, structurally maintained to preserve the ventricular geometry and hence of the left ventricle or achieve optimal function of the left chamber as far as possible. Therefore, a best possible function of the left chamber is obtained and achieved. Of significant relevance is that the anterior mitral valve leaflet is not pushed aside into the free space toward the left ventricle, but rather that it is attached to the mitral annulus so that a press forward of the anterior leaflet into the left ventricular outflow tract (LVOT) is avoided ("sam" phenomenon: systolic anterior movement). This is extremely important, because otherwise a left heart decompensation (massive dysfunction of the left ventricle) could rapidly occur.
- (6) Surgically the old mitral valve is attached to the old annulus so that there is a free flow of blood through the valve and both adjacent heart chambers. After pushing aside (attachment of the valve onto the annulus) the heart valve prosthesis is surgically implanted into the annulus.
- (7) This extensive method mandatorily takes place with the help of a heart- and lung-machine. For high risk patients it is usually not used and minimally invasive and percutaneous methods to perform the implantation of a heart valve are sought.
- (8) In this context, the German patent DE 195 46 692 C2 and the corresponding EP 1 469 797 B1 is known. This patent describes a self-expanding heart valve prosthesis for the implantation into a human body using a catheter system with a heart valve and a foldable, valve-connected and expanding stent. Such a self-expanding heart valve prosthesis can be directed through the femoral artery with the help of a catheter based system to the area of cardiac implantation. After the stent reaches the area of implantation, it can be successively unfolded. Along its long axis, the stent is composed of several, at angles to each other, self-expanding segments that are unfolded gradually. After expansion, the heart valve prosthesis can be anchored with the support of hooks at least in the respective blood vessel close to the heart.
- (9) Another apparatus for the fixation and anchorage of heart valve prostheses is described in the

German Patent 100 10 074 A1 which fundamentally consists of wire-like elements attached together. Different brackets are hereby used to secure anchorage and brace a heart valve.

(10) Even with the known solutions there is still the danger that a heart valve will be incorrectly implanted due to wrong positioning and deficient angular adjustment of the heart valve prosthesis.

(11) Improved positioning and angular alignment for the aortic valve can be reached by the stent described in the European Patent EP 1 469 797 B1 which consists of supportive holders which can be inserted into the aortic pouches and create a defined distance to the aortic valve. Beyond this, the possibility exists to halt a failed implantation of a heart valve prosthesis and to push the valved stent ("a valve integrated into a stent") back into the catheter delivery system (more precisely the "cartridge"). Thereby, it is possible that the stent can again slide out when good positioning for the valved stent has been reached. Thus, the valved stent can be taken in and out until the optimal positioning has been achieved ("sliding technique").

(12) A much larger problem for the optimal positioning of the new heart valve in the stent (alternatively valved stent) still exists in the following: in most cases the old, native valve will not be eliminated by the above-described technique of implantation.

(13) This leads to the fact that the new valve which will be pressed into (partly squashed into) the old, deformed valve will be transformed into the original form. The reason for this is that the location of implantation for the valved stent is affected by the morphology, the shape and consistency of the old native valve (for instance by sclerosis or calcification of the native valve).

(14) Therefore, the old annulus of the valve with the corresponding changed valves pouches determines to what extent and where the native valve will unfold and whether its form can develop. Hence, for the optimal function of the valve and maintenance of the atrial and ventricular function not only the anchorage/positioning is important, but also the fitting of the valve stent into the neo-annulus (old valve annulus with old valve shapes it) and with it the pushing back of the old valve.

(15) Based on the fact that there are known problems of the valved stents, the challenge of this intervention is to produce a heart valved stent, especially a mitral valved stent, for minimally-invasive transplantation, which preferably facilitates the natural functioning of the heart.

SUMMARY

(16) Referring to the invention, this problem will be solved with the heart valved stent and its features from claim 1. The subclaims provide advantageous designs for setting up the intervention.

(17) The basic idea of the invention is to produce a heart valve stent which establishes the anatomic requirements for the natural exertion of the function-like a healthy heart. In the process, the invention-related heart valve stent with its self-expanding, foldable embodiment establishes a minimally-invasive operation which assures an exact positioning and secure fixation of the valve stent. Thereby, a tension between the mitral valve and ventricle similar to the natural tension of the chordae tendineae is generated, and at the same time it will be provided that the valve parts of the old mitral valve (especially the anterior mitral valve leaflet) will not disturb the flow rate of the blood.

(18) Therefore, it is intended that the valve stent, according to the invention, is catheter-inserted into one of the heart chambers or into the adjacent large vessels of the heart, then unfolded in one of the heart chambers, whereupon its anchoring elements are fixed in the tissue. Finally, the stent is fixed at its opposed, subvalvular wall of the heart chamber under development of a tension between the wall of the heart chamber and the proximal, supra-ventricular, fixed anchoring elements with anchoring sutures (hereafter referred to as neo-chordae).

(19) The fixation of the anchoring sutures in the distal wall of the heart chamber exhibits a thrust bearing to the proximal anchoring elements which will be established by a joint or another element acting as a thrust bearing. This counter bearing can be preferentially designed also as an adjusting element for the length of the sutures.

(20) Advantages of the heart valve stents which according to the invention are the exact and easy fixation of the heart valve stent and improved contractility of the heart in minimally invasive

operations in comparison with customary valve stents.

(21) Preferentially, the axially, relatively to the longitudinal axis, arranged anchoring sutures are fixed according to the invention (the valve stent) with one end to the annulus of the heart valve implant, so that after development of a tension between the stent and the wall of the ventricle, the positioning and the angular arrangement of the valve can be directly impacted. The anchoring sutures can also be fixed at the distal part of the circumference of the valve stent. The connection between the anchoring sutures and the stent has to be conducted so that a tension which should run fundamentally in an axial direction relative to the long axis of the stent and is formed between the proximal anchoring elements and the distal counter bearing.

(22) According to another preferential design of the invention, the anchoring sutures (neo-chordae) have elements to adjust the length of the anchoring sutures so that through the length of the anchoring sutures a certain tension between the heart valve stent and the heart wall can be regulated.

(23) Thereby, an adjusting element, for example, for the individual length of sutures or for all sutures together can be allowed for. The adjusting element for the length of sutures is preferably designed small and can, for instance, be constructed in such a manner that this element shortens the suture to the desired length by rolling up the excess thread.

(24) The construction of the elastic anchoring sutures along the axis are also preferred so that they are able to react to heart contractions without having too sutures that might negatively affect the heart function. Here the suture length should be selected so that the elasticity is not sacrificed due to the tension between the anchoring elements and the heart wall.

(25) After adjusting the counter bearing of the adjusting element to the length of sutures, a notably beneficial design is made so that also a re-adjustment of the tension between the anchoring elements and the counter bearing, i.e. a re-tensioning of the anchoring sutures is possible without opening the heart.

(26) Especially favored is the structure of the mitral valve stent which is fundamentally oval or u-shaped in the plane of the mitral valve annulus so that no pressure to the LVOT (left ventricular outflow tract) and/or aortic annulus is exerted. Therewith damage to the heart's function is stopped (Ma L, Tozzi P, Huber C H, Taub S, Gerelle G, von Segesser L K. Double-crowned valved stents for off-pump mitral valve replacement. Eur J Cardiothorac Surg. 2005 August; 28 (2):194-8; discussion 198-9.). Additionally, the subvalvular apparatus also completely retains its natural anatomy and is not compromised (Boudjemline Y, Agnoletti G, Bonnet D, Behr L, Borenstein N, Sidi D, Bonhoeffer P. Steps toward the percutaneous replacement of atrioventricular valves, an experimental study. J Am Coll Cardiol. 2005 Jul. 19; 46 (2) i360-5).

(27) This valve stent has for the natural mitral valve apparatus a completely adapted, exceedingly nestled form so that this conically tapered (cranial-caudal axis) not entirely circular (oval-like in the transversal axis) valve stent is able to attach to and abut to the natural form of the mitral valve. In the area of the anterior mitral valve annulus, the valve stent is flat and exerts almost no pressure on and does not constrict the LVOT. In the area of the posterior mitral valve annulus, it is oval and replicates a form like the posterior annulus. This valve stent forms a thin, restricted along the length (cranial-caudal) structure which in its form aligns completely to the mitral valve and thus in the area of the natural mitral valve annulus looks like a negative impression of it. In fact, the valve stent contacts the old mitral valve and the annulus, but leaves their anatomy completely unchanged.

Description

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

(1) In the following the invention will be closely elucidated by means of the attached figures representing the particularly preferred execution examples. It shows:

- (2) FIG. 1 a favored execution example of the valve stent according to the invention in a schematic lateral view;
- (3) FIG. 2 the demonstrated execution example in FIG. 1 with top view from above;
- (4) FIG. 3 top view on several especially preferred valve stents according to the invention;
- (5) FIG. 4 a top view from an execution example from below;
- (6) FIG. 5 a schematic view which explains the minimally-invasive transplantation of the mitral valve stent according to the invention in a first phase of insertion of the mitral valve stent into the location of transplantation;
- (7) FIG. 6 a schematic view for the demonstration of the minimally-invasive transplantation of the mitral valve stents according to the invention in a second phase after positioning of the mitral valve;
- (8) FIG. 7 a schematic view for demonstration of the minimally invasive transplantation of the mitral valve stent after completion of the fixation of the anchoring sutures outside of the apex of the ventricular heart wall;
- (9) FIG. 8 a schematic view of an alternative, intra-cardiac fixation of the anchoring sutures in the area of papillary muscles;
- (10) FIG. 9 a schematic view of a heart valve stent which is fixed in the aortic annulus according to the invention;
- (11) FIG. 10 a schematic view of a heart valve stent which is fixed in the pulmonary position according to the invention;
- (12) FIG. 11 a schematic view of a heart valve stent which is fixed in the tricuspid position according to the invention;
- (13) FIG. 12 an especially preferred execution example of the valve stent (according to the invention) in a schematic lateral view without heart valve and anchoring sutures; and
- (14) FIG. 13 a schematic dorsal, intra-cardiac view of a heart valve stent which is fixed in the mitral position according to the invention.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION

- (15) The FIGS. 1 to 11 indicate the stent according to the invention for the implantation and fixation of heart valve prostheses in different views to show the configuration of the stents and the spatial relations of individual parts of the stent to each other in an unfolded (FIGS. 1-4 and 6-11) and in a folded condition (FIG. 5).
- (16) FIG. 1 shows a foldable mitral valve stent 10 according to the invention in a perspective lateral view. The stent 10 exhibits mainly three parts: proximally (supravalvularly) on stent 10 there are several serrated, arched anchoring (FIG. 3) elements circularly arranged which are able to anchor supravalvularly (respectively atrially) the valve stent 10 in an implanted condition. The preferable stent body 30 flattened to the LVOT is distally adjoined and is conical and in cross section ovally shaped (compare FIG. 2).
- (17) The stent body 30 forms a basket- or trapezoid-like figure which nestles to the mitral valve annulus and extends in the direction of the left ventricle. This stent 10 is held in the atrium due to its conically-tapered form and due to the atrial anchoring elements 20. A bi- or tri-leaflet valve 50 can be integrated into the stent body 30.
- (18) At the distal part of the stent body 30 (to the direction of the left ventricle) there are anchoring sutures 40 which are distally equipped to the stent body 30 for the anchorage of the entire stent 10. These anchoring sutures 40 provide for an anchorage in the opposed wall of the ventricle or for instance in the area of the papillary muscles 30 (proximal, medial or distal part of the papillary muscle); compare FIGS. 7 and 8. With the help of a adjusting element to regulate the length of sutures 70, these anchoring sutures 40 can be positioned and adjusted to the optimal length so that the heart valved stent 10 can be fixed and anchored.
- (19) FIG. 2 indicates the stent 10 in a top view. Thereby, it can be distinguished that stent 10 forms a neo-annulus, alternatively a stent body 30 in which the heart valve prosthesis 50 can be implanted

and in which it can be fixed. Furthermore, it can be recognized that the invention-like stent **10** can be shaped asymmetrically in relation to several supravulvar (atrial) stent brackets **20**.

(20) This can be identified by the fact that the stent body **30** is oval-like and flattened on one side as seen in this figure, so it (the stent body **30**) can be installed with its flattened side towards the direction of the LVOT. This flattening has the consequence that no pressure on this side towards the LVOT and towards the aortic valve can be exerted from the self-expanding stent in case the stent **10** is used, i.e. in the mitral position. Further favored embodiments of the stent **10** are indicated in FIG. **3** according to the invention.

(21) FIG. **4** demonstrates the invention-pertaining stent **10** from a bottom view. From this it is obvious that the diameter of the atrial part to the ventricular part of the stent body **30** becomes smaller so that this looks like a truncated cone from the lateral view (compare FIG. **1**). The anchoring elements **20** as well as the stent body **30** can be upholstered with cloth (i.e. synthetics, pericardium, PTFE or Goretex, etc.) to achieve better sealing between the heart valve prosthesis **50**, stent body **30** and the surrounding heart structure. This sealing membrane is tapered/alternatively upholstered between the heart valve prosthesis **50**, the stent body **30** or onto the atrial stent struts **20** to achieve optimal sealing of the valve between both heart chambers.

(22) In FIGS. **5** to **7** and **8**, the retrograde trans-apical implantation of the valved stent is described. The retrograde trans-aortic as well as the antegrade trans-atrial approach can stent above the old mitral annulus is shown in FIG. **5**. A slow unfolding (preferred self-expanding) of the atrial anchoring elements **20** can be started after successful orientation with support of labeling at the valve stent **10** (not shown). The positioning in the left atrium should be done in that way that the flattened side of the stent body **5** is turned towards the direction of the LVOT (aortic valve). The stent will be further expanded.

(23) FIG. **6** indicates the expanded valve stent **10** in the left-atrio-ventricular in-flow tract. Anchoring sutures **40** are adjusted in or outside the wall of the heart and later—as shown in FIG. **7**—they will be fixed with the support of the thrust bearing **80** which is favorably designed as an adjusting element for the length of sutures. During the adjustments for the length of the anchoring sutures **40**, visualization of the mitral valve apparatus (i.e. Echo, CT, NMR) is carried out so as to optimally pull the annulus of the new stent **10** toward the ventricular wall, paravalvular leakage no longer exists, the stent **10** can be fixed in a good manner, and the mitral valve annulus and—apparatus support advantageously the left ventricular function.

(24) Alternatively to FIG. **7**, the anchoring sutures **40** can also be fixed at the papillary muscles (see FIG. **8**) so that these sutures **40** represent the neo chordae and take **20** over the function of the functionless chordae tendineae. The fixation of the anchoring sutures **40** at the wall of the heart in each case result from a thrust bearing **80** which can be developed as a knot or also as an independent element. It is also possible that the ventricular anchoring sutures **40** are not only affixed to the stent body **30**, but also at the integrated valve itself. The caudal anchoring sutures **40** can also be fixed at any other point of the ventricle.

(25) FIG. **7** shows the accomplished positioning and fixation of the stent **10**. After the length and location of the single anchoring sutures **40** has been determined, these anchoring sutures **40** will be fixed with the suture-length adjusting elements **70**, for instance, in the left ventricular wall. The suture-length adjusting element **70** is used for the optimal calibration of the length and position of the valve stent **10** and therefore for the valve prosthesis **50**. Different sutures **40** can exhibit different length and fixing positions in the ventricle.

(26) FIGS. **9** to **11** demonstrate additional examples for the application of the valve stent **10** according to the invention, whereas the stent **10** is readjusted to the particular anatomy (for the aortic- and pulmonary valve position a rather circular form (compare FIG. **3**) and for the tricuspid position a rather oval form).

(27) FIG. **12** shows an especially preferred designed execution example of the valve stent pertaining to the invention in a schematic lateral view which is shown without heart valve and

anchoring sutures for a better clearness. For clarification in FIG. 12 of the positioning of the valve stent in situ, FIG. 13 demonstrates a schematic, dorsal, intra-cardiac view of a fixed heart valved stent in the mitral position according to the invention. Note the good alignment of the valved stent with the left atrial environment. Distances between the left atrial wall/mitral annulus and the valved stent are avoided. Heart valve and anchoring sutures for the ventricular apex have been omitted for simplification.

Claims

1. A prosthetic atrioventricular valve comprising: a self-expanding stent having a proximal atrial section and a distal body section; a prosthetic valve assembly disposed within the body section of the stent; and a synthetic fabric positioned on an exterior surface of the atrial section of the stent; wherein the atrial section of the stent includes a first tissue anchor flaring radially outward from a first end of the body section, the first tissue anchor including a plurality of circumferentially arranged expandable stent cells adapted to anchor to a first tissue area on an atrial side of a native atrioventricular valve annulus; wherein the body section of the stent has a shape of a truncated cone that tapers along a cranial-caudal axis from a relatively large diameter at the first end of the body section to a relatively small diameter at a second end of the body section opposite the first end; wherein the synthetic fabric on the atrial section of the stent is adapted to directly contact surrounding heart structure to provide a seal between the atrial section of the stent and the surrounding heart structure; and wherein a second tissue anchor includes a plurality of wires that extend from the second end of the body section of the stent, the second tissue anchor configured to anchor into a wall of a ventricle on a ventricular side of the native atrioventricular valve annulus to generate a tension between the stent and the wall of the ventricle without clamping the native atrioventricular valve annulus.
 2. The prosthetic atrioventricular valve of claim 1, wherein the prosthetic valve assembly is directly coupled to the body section of the stent.
 3. The prosthetic atrioventricular valve of claim 1, wherein the synthetic fabric is formed of polytetrafluoroethylene ("PTFE").
 4. The prosthetic atrioventricular valve of claim 1, wherein the synthetic fabric is also positioned on an exterior surface of the body section of the stent.
 5. The prosthetic atrioventricular valve of claim 1, wherein the plurality of wires are sutures.
 6. The prosthetic atrioventricular valve of claim 1, wherein one side of the body section is flattened relative to another side of the body section.
 7. The prosthetic atrioventricular valve of claim 1, wherein the body section of the stent has a circular cross-section.
 8. The prosthetic atrioventricular valve of claim 1, wherein the stent cells of the first tissue anchor each have a width in a circumferential direction of the prosthetic atrioventricular valve, the width tapering from a first larger width to a second smaller width, second smaller width being positioned at a terminal outflow end of the atrial section.
 9. The prosthetic atrioventricular valve of claim 8, wherein the stent cells of the first tissue anchor are diamond-shaped.
 10. The prosthetic atrioventricular valve of claim 8, wherein the stent cells of the first tissue anchor are arranged in a single circumferential row of stent cells.
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