

PPK 308 Assignment 1

1. What is a process? What is a "zombie" process?

A process is a program in execution that needs resources to accomplish its task. It needs address space and register values.

A "zombie" process is a process that has completed execution but still has an entry in the process table. This allows the parent process to read its child's exit status.

Monolithic Kernel	Micro Kernel
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - runs as a single program - better performance - everything relies on each other - less secure 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - split up into modules - more secure - User mode and kernel mode - If one service dies the rest still continues to operate - less performance

3.

```
int main() {
    f(12)
    return
}
```

$$f(12) = (10 + 4) + (4 + 1) = 19$$

$$f(12) + 1 = 20$$

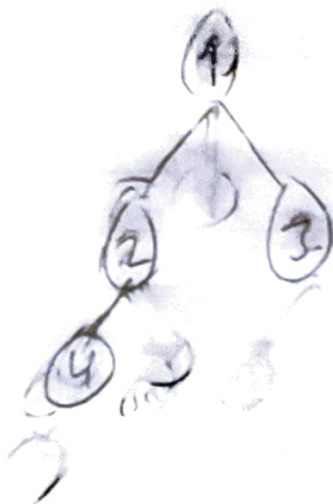
```
int f(int n) {
    if (n <= 0)
        return 0;
    else
        return f(n-1) + 2 * f(n-4)
}
```

3

$f(12) = 19$

Maximum frame stacks
= 20

9



(4)

5.

2 possibilities

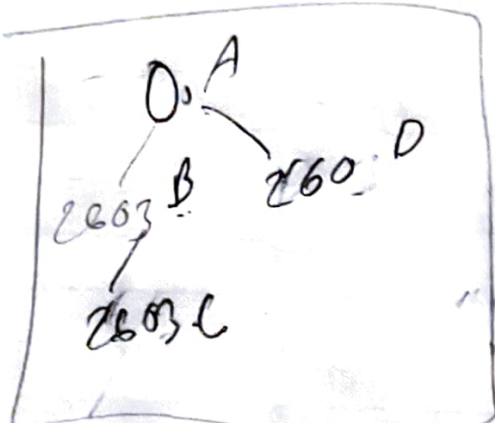
"I am the parent"
"I am the child"

↓
compared

"ERROR, !!"

↓
No fork was possible

6.



A = 0
B = 2603
C = 2603
D = 2600

↓
work (NULL);
"Fork failed";