

Integrali per parte

giovedì 9 giugno 2022

11:52

Siccome a febbraio ho sbagliato completamente l'esercizio sull'integrale per parte
Mo mi spacco di integrali fino al punto di sognarli la notte

$$\begin{aligned} 1. \quad & \int x e^x \\ & x \rightarrow 1 \\ & e^x \rightarrow e^x \\ & x e^x - \int e^x = x e^x - e^x + c \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2. \quad & \int x \sin x \\ & x \rightarrow 1 \\ & \sin x \rightarrow -\cos x \\ & -x * \cos x - \int -\cos x \\ & -x * \cos x + \sin x + c \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3. \quad & \int x^2 \ln x \\ & \ln x \rightarrow \frac{1}{x} \\ & x^2 \rightarrow \frac{1}{3} x^3 \\ & \ln x * \frac{x^3}{3} - \int \frac{1}{x} * \frac{x^3}{3} \\ & \frac{1}{3} x^3 \ln x - \frac{1}{3} \int x^2 \\ & \frac{1}{3} x^3 \ln x - \frac{1}{3} * \frac{x^3}{3} + c \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4. \quad & \int \ln x \\ & \ln x \rightarrow \frac{1}{x} \\ & 1 \rightarrow x \\ & x * \ln x - \int \frac{1}{x} * x = x \ln x - x + c \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5. \quad & \int x^2 * \sin x \\ & x^2 \rightarrow 2x \\ & \sin x \rightarrow -\cos x \\ & x^2 * -\cos x - \int -\cos x * 2x \\ & -x^2 \cos x + 2 \int x \cos x \\ & x \rightarrow 1 \\ & \cos x \rightarrow \sin x \\ & -x^2 \cos x + 2 \left(x \cos x - \int \sin x \right) \\ & \sin x \rightarrow -\cos x \\ & -x^2 \cos x + 2(x \cos x + \cos x) + c \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 6. \quad & \int x^2 e^x \\ & x^2 \rightarrow 2x \\ & e^x \rightarrow e^x \\ & x^2 e^x - 2 \int x * e^x \\ & x \rightarrow 1 \\ & e^x \rightarrow e^x \\ & x^2 e^x - 2 \left(x e^x - \int e^x \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$x^2 e^x - 2(xe^x - e^x) + c$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 7. \quad & \int \ln^2 x \\
 & \ln^2 x = (\ln x)^2 \rightarrow 2 * \ln x \\
 & \text{-----} - \\
 & \ln^2 x \rightarrow 2 \ln x * \frac{1}{x} \\
 & 1 \rightarrow x \\
 & x * \ln^2 x - 2 \int x \ln x * \frac{1}{x} \\
 & x * \ln^2 x - 2 \int \ln x \\
 & \ln x \rightarrow \frac{1}{x} \\
 & 1 \rightarrow x \\
 & x \ln^2 x - 2 \left(x \ln x - \int 1 \right) \\
 & x \ln^2 x - 2(x \ln x - x) + c
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 8. \quad & \int e^x * \sin x \\
 & \sin x \rightarrow \cos x \\
 & e^x \rightarrow e^x \\
 & \sin x * e^x - \int \cos x * e^x \\
 & \cos x = -\sin x \\
 & e^x = e^x \\
 & \sin x * e^x - \left(\cos x * e^x - \int -\sin x * e^x \right) \\
 & \int e^x \sin x = e^x \sin x - e^x \cos x - \int e^x \sin x \\
 & 2 \int e^x \sin x = e^x \sin x - e^x \cos x \\
 & \int e^x \sin x = \frac{e^x \sin x - e^x \cos x}{2} + c
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 9. \quad & \int \frac{\ln^2 x}{x} = \int \ln^2 x * \frac{1}{x} \\
 & \ln^2 x \rightarrow 2 \ln x * \frac{1}{x} \\
 & \frac{1}{x} \rightarrow \ln x \\
 & \ln^2 x * \ln x - 2 \int \ln x * \frac{1}{x} * \ln x \\
 & \ln^2 x * \ln x - 2 \int \ln^2 x * \frac{1}{x} \\
 & \text{Stesso ragionamento del punto 8} \\
 & \int \frac{\ln^2 x}{x} = \ln^3 x - 2 \int \frac{\ln^2 x}{x} \\
 & 3 \int \frac{\ln^2 x}{x} = \ln^3 x \\
 & \int \frac{\ln^2 x}{x} = \frac{\ln^3 x}{3} + c
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 10. \quad & \int e^{3x} * \cos 4x \\
 & \cos 4x \rightarrow -4 \sin 4x \\
 & e^{3x} \rightarrow \frac{1}{3} e^{3x} \\
 & \frac{1}{3} e^{3x} * \cos 4x - \int -4 \sin 4x * \frac{1}{3} e^{3x} \\
 & \frac{1}{3} e^{3x} * \cos 4x + \frac{4}{3} \int \sin 4x * e^{3x} \\
 & \sin 4x = 4 \cos 4x \\
 & e^{3x} = \frac{1}{3} e^{3x}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{3}e^{3x} * \cos 4x + \frac{4}{3} \left(\sin 4x * \frac{1}{3}e^{3x} - \int 4 \cos x * \frac{1}{3}e^{3x} \right)$$

$$\frac{1}{3}e^{3x} * \cos 4x + \frac{4}{9}e^{3x} \sin 4x - \frac{16}{9} \int e^{3x} \cos 4x$$

$$\int e^{3x} \cos 4x = \frac{1}{3}e^{3x} * \cos 4x + \frac{4}{9}e^{3x} \sin 4x - \frac{16}{9} \int e^{3x} \cos 4x$$

$$\frac{25}{9} \int e^x \cos 4x = \frac{1}{3}e^{3x} \cos 4x + \frac{4}{9}e^{3x} \sin 4x$$

$$\int e^x \cos 4x = \frac{9}{25} \left(\frac{1}{3}e^{3x} \cos 4x + \frac{4}{9}e^{3x} \sin 4x \right) + c$$