



# Smart Contract Security Audit

## Audit details:

Audited project:	BOLAS
Deployer address:	0x4996DBac1eAD08F0b6a69a8562048Da3Db07E7b7
Client contacts:	BOLAS team
Blockchain:	Binance Smart Chain
Project website:	Not provided by the BOLAS team

May, 2021  
TechRate

# Disclaimer

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as at the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against us on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how we produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. We go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

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The analysis of the security is purely based on the smart contracts alone. No applications or operations were reviewed for security. No product code has been reviewed.

# Background

TechRate was commissioned by BOLAS to perform an audit of smart contracts:

- <https://bscscan.com/address/0xda4d47cdb8a7842a650c518981f14634978cf0f8#code>

The purpose of the audit was to achieve the following:

- Ensure that the smart contract functions as intended.
- Identify potential security issues with the smart contract.

The information in this report should be used to understand the risk exposure of the smart contract, and as a guide to improve the security posture of the smart contract by remediating the issues that were identified.

# Contracts details

Token contract details for 19.05.2021.

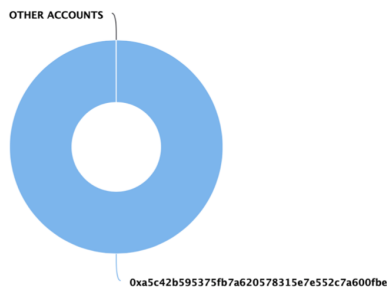
Contract name:	BOLAS
Contract address:	0xda4d47cdb8a7842a650c518981f14634978cf0f8
Total supply:	140_000_000_000_000_000_000_000_000_000
Token ticker:	BOLAS
Decimals:	18
Token holders:	1
Transactions count:	2
Top 100 holders dominance:	100.00%
Tax fee:	3
Total fees:	0
Contract deployer address:	0x4996DBac1eAD08F0b6a69a8562048Da3Db07E7b7
Contract's current owner address:	0xa5c42b595375fb7a620578315e7e552c7a600fbe

# BOLAS token distribution

The top 100 holders collectively own 100.00% (140,000,000,000.00 Tokens) of BOLAS

Token Total Supply: 140,000,000,000.00 Token | Total Token Holders: 1

BOLAS Top 100 Token Holders  
Source: BscScan.com



(A total of 140,000,000,000.00 tokens held by the top 100 accounts from the total supply of 140,000,000,000.00 token)

# BOLAS contract interaction details

Time Series: Token Contract Overview

Tue 18, May 2021 - Tue 18, May 2021



# BOLAS top 10 token holders

Rank	Address	Quantity (Token)	Percentage
1	0xa5c42b595375fb7a620578315e7e552c7a600fbe	140,000,000,000	100.0000%

# Contract functions details

- + Context
  - [Int] \_msgSender
  - [Int] \_msgData
- + [Lib] SafeMath
  - [Int] add
  - [Int] sub
  - [Int] sub
  - [Int] mul
  - [Int] div
  - [Int] div
  - [Int] mod
  - [Int] mod
- + [Int] IBEP20
  - [Ext] totalSupply
  - [Ext] balanceOf
  - [Ext] transfer #
  - [Ext] allowance
  - [Ext] approve #
  - [Ext] transferFrom #
- + [Lib] Address
  - [Int] isContract
  - [Int] sendValue #
  - [Int] functionCall #
  - [Int] functionCall #
  - [Int] functionCallWithValue #
  - [Int] functionCallWithValue #
  - [Prv] \_functionCallWithValue #
- + Ownable (Context)
  - [Int] <Constructor> #
  - [Pub] owner
  - [Pub] renounceOwnership #
    - modifiers: onlyOwner
  - [Pub] transferOwnership #
    - modifiers: onlyOwner
  - [Pub] geUnlockTime
  - [Pub] lock #
    - modifiers: onlyOwner
  - [Pub] unlock #
- + BOLAS (Context, IBEP20, Ownable)
  - [Pub] <Constructor> #
  - [Pub] name
  - [Pub] symbol
  - [Pub] decimals
  - [Pub] totalSupply

- [Pub] balanceOf
  - [Pub] transfer #
  - [Pub] allowance
  - [Pub] approve #
  - [Pub] transferFrom #
  - [Pub] increaseAllowance #
  - [Pub] decreaseAllowance #
  - [Pub] isExcluded
  - [Pub] totalFees
  - [Pub] totalBurn
  - [Pub] deliver #
  - [Pub] reflectionFromToken
  - [Pub] tokenFromReflection
  - [Ext] excludeAccount #
    - modifiers: onlyOwner
  - [Ext] includeAccount #
    - modifiers: onlyOwner
  - [Prv] \_approve #
  - [Prv] \_transfer #
  - [Prv] \_transferStandard #
  - [Prv] \_transferToExcluded #
  - [Prv] \_transferFromExcluded #
  - [Prv] \_transferBothExcluded #
  - [Prv] \_reflectFee #
  - [Ext] setMaxTxPercent #
    - modifiers: onlyOwner
  - [Prv] \_getValues
  - [Prv] \_getTValues
  - [Prv] \_getRValues
  - [Prv] \_getRate
  - [Prv] \_getCurrentSupply
  - [Prv] \_getTaxFee
  - [Prv] \_getMaxTxAmount
  - [Ext] TAXFEE #
    - modifiers: onlyOwner
  - [Ext] BURNFEE #
    - modifiers: onlyOwner
  - [Pub] burn #
  - [Int] \_burn #
  - [Ext] \_setMaxTxAmount #
    - modifiers: onlyOwner
  - [Int] \_burnFrom #
- (\$ ) = payable function  
 # = non-constant function

# Issues Checking Status

№	Issue description.	Checking status
1	Compiler errors.	Passed
2	Race conditions and Reentrancy. Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
3	Possible delays in data delivery.	Passed
4	Oracle calls.	Passed
5	Front running.	Passed
6	Timestamp dependence.	Passed
7	Integer Overflow and Underflow.	Passed
8	DoS with Revert.	Passed
9	DoS with block gas limit.	Low issues
10	Methods execution permissions.	Passed
11	Economy model of the contract.	Passed
12	The impact of the exchange rate on the logic.	Passed
13	Private user data leaks.	Passed
14	Malicious Event log.	Passed
15	Scoping and Declarations.	Passed
16	Uninitialized storage pointers.	Passed
17	Arithmetic accuracy.	Passed
18	Design Logic.	Passed
19	Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
20	Safe Open Zeppelin contracts implementation and usage.	Passed
21	Fallback function security.	Passed



# Security Issues

## High Severity Issues

No high severity issues found.

## Medium Severity Issues

No medium severity issues found.

## Low Severity Issues

### 1. Out of gas

Issue:

- ❑ The function `includeAccount()` uses the loop to find and remove addresses from the `_excluded` list. Function will be aborted with `OUT_OF_GAS` exception if there will be a long excluded addresses list.

```
function includeAccount(address account) external onlyOwner() {
    require(!_isExcluded[account], "Account is already excluded");
    for (uint256 i = 0; i < _excluded.length; i++) {
        if (_excluded[i] == account) {
            _excluded[i] = _excluded[_excluded.length - 1];
            _tOwned[account] = 0;
            _isExcluded[account] = false;
            _excluded.pop();
            break;
        }
    }
}
```

- ❑ The function `_getCurrentSupply` also uses the loop for evaluating total supply. It also could be aborted with `OUT_OF_GAS` exception if there will be a long excluded addresses list.

```
function _getCurrentSupply() private view returns (uint256, uint256) {
    uint256 rSupply = _rTotal;
    uint256 tSupply = _tTotal;
    for (uint256 i = 0; i < _excluded.length; i++) {
        if (
            _rOwned[_excluded[i]] > rSupply ||
            _tOwned[_excluded[i]] > tSupply
        ) return (_rTotal, _tTotal);
        rSupply = rSupply.sub(_rOwned[_excluded[i]]);
        tSupply = tSupply.sub(_tOwned[_excluded[i]]);
    }
    if (rSupply < _rTotal.div(_tTotal)) return (_rTotal, _tTotal);
    return (rSupply, tSupply);
}
```

Recommendation:

Use EnumerableSet instead of array or do not use long arrays.

## Owner privileges

(In the period when the owner is not renounced)

- ❑ Owner can change the tax and burn fee.

```
function TAXFEE(uint256 taxFee) external onlyOwner() {
    _TAX_FEE = taxFee;
}

function BURNFEE(uint256 burnFee) external onlyOwner() {
    _BURN_FEE = burnFee;
}
```

- ❑ Owner can change the maximum transaction amount.

```
function setMaxTxPercent(uint256 maxTxPercent) external onlyOwner() {
    maxTxAmount = _tTotal.mul(maxTxPercent).div(
        10**2
    );
}
```

- ❑ Owner can lock and unlock. By the way, using these functions the owner could leave as owner even after the ownership was renounced.

```
//Locks the contract for owner for the amount of time provided
function lock(uint256 time) public virtual onlyOwner {
    _previousOwner = _owner;
    _owner = address(0);
    _lockTime = now + time;
    emit OwnershipTransferred(_owner, address(0));
}

//Unlocks the contract for owner when _lockTime is exceeds
function unlock() public virtual {
    require(_previousOwner == msg.sender, "You don't have permission to unlock");
    require(now > _lockTime, "Contract is locked until 7 days");
    emit OwnershipTransferred(_owner, _previousOwner);
    _owner = _previousOwner;
}
```

# Conclusion

Smart contracts contain low severity issues and owner privileges.

Techrate note:

*Please check the disclaimer above and note, the audit makes no statements or warranties on business model, investment attractiveness or code sustainability. The report is provided for the only contract mentioned in the report and does not include any other potential contracts deployed by Owner.*