



# PUPPYSWAP TOKEN Smart Contract Security Audit

TechRate
June, 2021

# **Disclaimer**

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as at the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against us on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how we produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. We go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

DISCLAIMER: By reading this report or any part of it, you agree to the terms of this disclaimer. If you do not agree to the terms, then please immediately cease reading this report, and delete and destroy any and all copies of this report downloaded and/or printed by you. This report is provided for information purposes only and on a non-reliance basis, and does not constitute investment advice. No one shall have any right to rely on the report or its contents, and TechRate and its affiliates (including holding companies, shareholders, subsidiaries, employees, directors, officers and other representatives) (TechRate) owe no duty of care towards you or any other person, nor does TechRate make any warranty or representation to any person on the accuracy or completeness of the report. The report is provided "as is", without any conditions, warranties or other terms of any kind except as set out in this disclaimer, and TechRate hereby excludes all representations, warranties, conditions and other terms (including, without limitation, the warranties implied by law of satisfactory quality, fitness for purpose and the use of reasonable care and skill) which, but for this clause, might have effect in relation to the report. Except and only to the extent that it is prohibited by law, TechRate hereby excludes all liability and responsibility, and neither you nor any other person shall have any claim against TechRate, for any amount or kind of loss or damage that may result to you or any other person (including without limitation, any direct, indirect, special, punitive, consequential or pure economic loss or damages, or any loss of income, profits, goodwill, data, contracts, use of money, or business interruption, and whether in delict, tort (including without limitation negligence), contract, breach of statutory duty, misrepresentation (whether innocent or negligent) or otherwise under any claim of any nature whatsoever in any jurisdiction) in any way arising from or connected with this report and the use, inability to use or the results of use of this report, and any reliance on this report.

The analysis of the security is purely based on the smart contracts alone. No applications or operations were reviewed for security. No product code has been reviewed.

# **Background**

TechRate was commissioned by PUPPYSWAP TOKEN to perform an audit of smart contracts:

https://bscscan.com/address/0xeFfAb18108124C2b6280C62abA70a03c79cc4327#code

#### The purpose of the audit was to achieve the following:

- Ensure that the smart contract functions as intended.
- Identify potential security issues with the smart contract.

The information in this report should be used to understand the risk exposure of the smart contract, and as a guide to improve the security posture of the smart contract by remediating the issues that were identified.

101000001

0010

10111010001100000001111101100101011011

100001000110101

011001000100000

0 100

1000110111011001101110

10001010010001100

# **Issues Checking Status**

Issue des	cription	Checking status
1. Compiler	errors.	Passed
2. Race con condition	ditions and Reentrancy. Cross-functions.	on race Passed
3. Possible	delays in data delivery.	Passed
4. Oracle ca	alls.	Passed
5. Front run	ning.	Passed
6. Timestam	np dependence.	Passed
7. Integer O	verflow and Underflow.	Passed
8. DoS with	Revert.	Passed
9. DoS with	block gas limit.	Low issues
10. Methods	execution permissions.	Passed
11. Economy	model of the contract.	Passed
12. The impa	ct of the exchange rate on the logic.	Passed
13. Private us	ser data leaks.	Passed
14. Malicious	Event log.	Passed
15. Scoping a	and Declarations.	Passed
16. Uninitializ	zed storage pointers.	Passed
17. Arithmeti	c accuracy.	Passed
18. Design Lo	ogic.	High issue
19. Cross-fun	nction race conditions.	Passed
20. Safe Opeusage.	n Zeppelin contracts implementation	and Passed
21. Fallback t	function security.	Passed

# **Security Issues**

## High Severity Issues

#### 1. Wrong liquidity adding

#### Issue:

• The function <a href="mailto:swapAndLiquify">swapAndLiquify</a>() adds liquidity to tokens in wrong proportion. For 1 token it is three times smaller BNB amount.

#### Recommendation:

Recalculate to fit 1:1 proportion.

# **⊘** Medium Severity Issues

No medium severity issues found.

## Low Severity Issues

#### 2. Out of gas

#### Issue:

- The function includeInReward() uses the loop to find and remove addresses from the \_excluded list. Function will be aborted with OUT\_OF\_GAS exception if there will be a long excluded addresses list.
- The function \_getCurrentSupply also uses the loop for evaluating total supply. It also could be aborted with OUT\_OF\_GAS exception if there will be a long excluded addresses list.

#### Recommendation:

Check that the excluded array length is not too big.

# Owner privileges (In the period when the owner is not renounced)

- Owner can change the tax and liquidity fee.
- Owner can change the maximum transaction amount.
- Owner can exclude from the fee.
- Owner can exclude from checking max transaction amount.
- Owner can reset some contract settings to default(activateContract).
- Owner can lock and unlock. By the way, using these functions the owner could retake privileges even after the ownership was renounced.

### Conclusion

Smart contracts contain high severity issues! Liquidity pair contract's security is not checked due to out of scope.

Liquidity locking details NOT provided by the team.

#### TechRate note:

Please check the disclaimer above and note, the audit makes no statements or warranties on business model, investment attractiveness or code sustainability. The report is provided for the only contract mentioned in the report and does not include any other potential contracts deployed by Owner.





