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AUDIT COMPANY

Smart Contract Security Audit

TechRate

May, 2021

Audit Details



Audited project

Cavapoo



Deployer address

0x80fB89f44244593C1EDab4dd8DdaAe3e77aeF5A1



Client contacts:

Cavapoo team



Blockchain

Ethereum



Project website:

Not provided by Cavapoo team

Disclaimer

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as at the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against us on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how we produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. We go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

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The analysis of the security is purely based on the smart contracts alone. No applications or operations were reviewed for security. No product code has been reviewed.

Background

TechRate was commissioned by Cavapoo to perform an audit of smart contracts:

<https://etherscan.io/address/0x456d8f0d25a4e787ee60c401f8b963a465148f70#code>

The purpose of the audit was to achieve the following:

- Ensure that the smart contract functions as intended.
- Identify potential security issues with the smart contract.

The information in this report should be used to understand the risk exposure of the smart contract, and as a guide to improve the security posture of the smart contract by remediating the issues that were identified.

Contracts Details

Token contract details for 31.05.2021

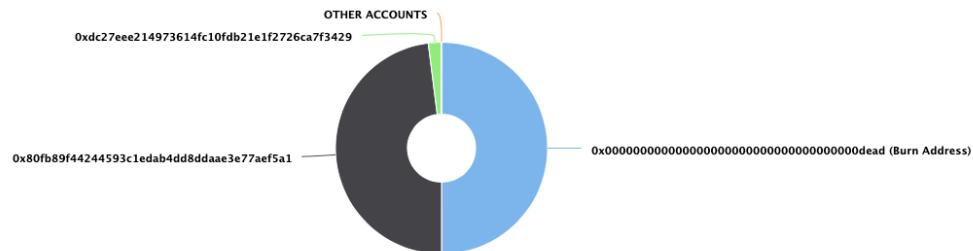
| | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| Contract name | Cavapoo |
| Contract address | 0x456D8f0D25A4e787eE60c401F8B963a465148f70 |
| Total supply | 10_000_000_000_000_000 |
| Token ticker | CAVA |
| Decimals | 9 |
| Token holders | 3 |
| Transactions count | 4 |
| Top 100 holders dominance | 100.00% |
| Liquidity fee | 4 |
| Tax fee | 3 |
| Total fees | 0 |
| Uniswap V2 pair | 0x80562222ec4d0f8a2bddd10ce972cbb2d6167802 |
| Contract deployer address | 0x80fB89f44244593C1EDab4dd8DdaAe3e77aeF5A1 |
| Contract's current owner address | 0x80fb89f44244593c1edab4dd8ddaae3e77aef5a1 |

Cavapoo Token Distribution

💡 The top 100 holders collectively own 100.00% (10,000,000,000,000.00 Tokens) of Cavapoo

💡 Token Total Supply: 10,000,000,000,000.00 Token | Total Token Holders: 3

Cavapoo Top 100 Token Holders



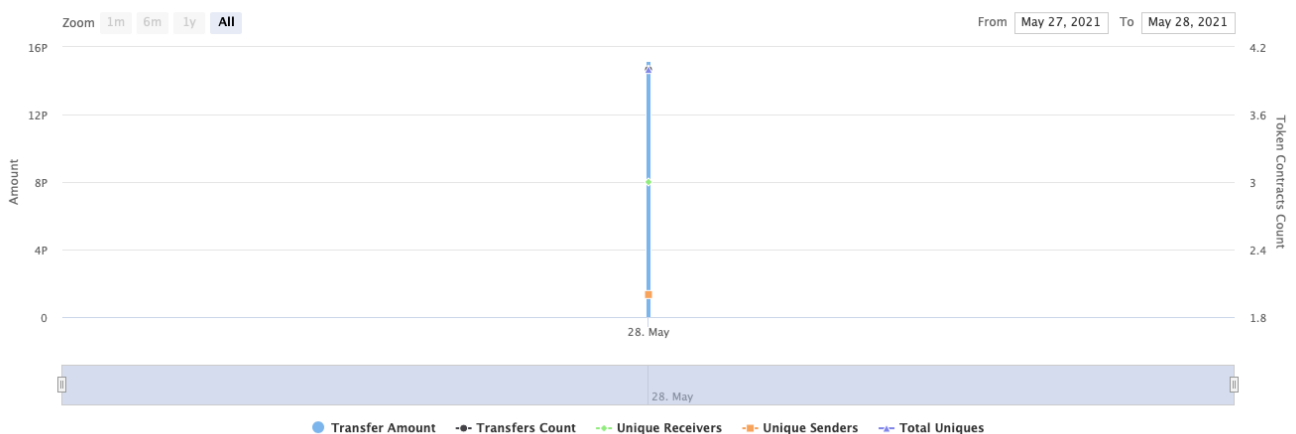
(A total of 10,000,000,000,000.00 tokens held by the top 100 accounts from the total supply of 10,000,000,000,000.00 token)

Cavapoo Contract Interaction Details

Time Series: Token Contract Overview

Fri 28, May 2021 - Fri 28, May 2021

Token Contract 0x456d8f0d25a4e787ee60c401f8b963a465148f70 (Cavapoo)
Source: Etherscan.io



Cavapoo Top 10 Token Holders

| Rank | Address | Quantity (Token) | Percentage |
|------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|
| 1 | Burn Address | 5,000,000,000,000,000 | 50.0000% |
| 2 | 0x80fb89f44244593c1edab4dd8ddaae3e77aef5a1 | 4,800,000,000,000,000 | 48.0000% |
| 3 | 0xdc27eee214973614fc10fdb21e1f2726ca7f3429 | 200,000,000,000,000 | 2.0000% |



Contract functions details

- + [Int] IERC20
 - [Ext] totalSupply
 - [Ext] balanceOf
 - [Ext] transfer #
 - [Ext] allowance
 - [Ext] approve #
 - [Ext] transferFrom #
- + [Lib] SafeMath
 - [Int] add
 - [Int] sub
 - [Int] sub
 - [Int] mul
 - [Int] div
 - [Int] div
 - [Int] mod
 - [Int] mod
- + Context
 - [Int] _msgSender
 - [Int] _msgData
- + Ownable (Context)
 - [Int] <Constructor> #
 - [Pub] owner
 - [Pub] renounceOwnership #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
 - [Pub] transferOwnership #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- + [Int] IUniswapV2Factory
 - [Ext] feeTo
 - [Ext] feeToSetter
 - [Ext] getPair
 - [Ext] allPairs
 - [Ext] allPairsLength
 - [Ext] createPair #
 - [Ext] setFeeTo #
 - [Ext] setFeeToSetter #
- + [Int] IUniswapV2Pair
 - [Ext] name
 - [Ext] symbol
 - [Ext] decimals
 - [Ext] totalSupply
 - [Ext] balanceOf
 - [Ext] allowance
 - [Ext] approve #
 - [Ext] transfer #
 - [Ext] transferFrom #
 - [Ext] DOMAIN_SEPARATOR

- [Ext] PERMIT_TYPEHASH
- [Ext] nonces
- [Ext] permit #
- [Ext] MINIMUM_LIQUIDITY
- [Ext] factory
- [Ext] token0
- [Ext] token1
- [Ext] getReserves
- [Ext] price0CumulativeLast
- [Ext] price1CumulativeLast
- [Ext] kLast
- [Ext] mint #
- [Ext] burn #
- [Ext] swap #
- [Ext] skim #
- [Ext] sync #
- [Ext] initialize #

+ [Int] IUniswapV2Router01

- [Ext] factory
- [Ext] WETH
- [Ext] addLiquidity #
- [Ext] addLiquidityETH (\$)
- [Ext] removeLiquidity #
- [Ext] removeLiquidityETH #
- [Ext] removeLiquidityWithPermit #
- [Ext] removeLiquidityETHWithPermit #
- [Ext] swapExactTokensForTokens #
- [Ext] swapTokensForExactTokens #
- [Ext] swapExactETHForTokens (\$)
- [Ext] swapTokensForExactETH #
- [Ext] swapExactTokensForETH #
- [Ext] swapETHForExactTokens (\$)
- [Ext] quote
- [Ext] getAmountOut
- [Ext] getAmountIn
- [Ext] getAmountsOut
- [Ext] getAmountsIn

+ [Int] IUniswapV2Router02 (IUniswapV2Router01)

- [Ext] removeLiquidityETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens #
- [Ext] removeLiquidityETHWithPermitSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens #
- [Ext] swapExactTokensForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens #
- [Ext] swapExactETHForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens (\$)
- [Ext] swapExactTokensForETHSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens #

+ Cavapoo (Context, IERC20, Ownable)

- [Pub] <Constructor> #
- [Pub] name
- [Pub] symbol
- [Pub] decimals
- [Pub] totalSupply
- [Pub] balanceOf
- [Pub] transfer #
- [Pub] allowance

- [Pub] approve #
- [Pub] transferFrom #
- [Pub] increaseAllowance #
- [Pub] decreaseAllowance #
- [Pub] isExcludedFromReward
- [Pub] totalFees
- [Pub] deliver #
- [Pub] reflectionFromToken
- [Pub] tokenFromReflection
- [Pub] excludeFromReward #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] includeInReward #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Prv] _transferBothExcluded #
- [Pub] excludeFromFee #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Pub] includeInFee #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] setTaxFeePercent #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] setLiquidityFeePercent #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] setMaxTxPercent #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Pub] setSwapAndLiquifyEnabled #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] <Fallback> (\$)
- [Prv] _reflectFee #
- [Prv] _getValues
- [Prv] _getTValues
- [Prv] _getRValues
- [Prv] _getRate
- [Prv] _getCurrentSupply
- [Prv] _takeLiquidity #
- [Prv] calculateTaxFee
- [Prv] calculateLiquidityFee
- [Prv] removeAllFee #
- [Prv] restoreAllFee #
- [Pub] isExcludedFromFee
- [Prv] _approve #
- [Prv] _transfer #
- [Prv] swapAndLiquify #
 - modifiers: lockTheSwap
- [Prv] swapTokensForEth #
- [Prv] addLiquidity #
- [Prv] _tokenTransfer #
- [Prv] _transferStandard #
- [Prv] _transferToExcluded #
- [Prv] _transferFromExcluded #
- [Ext] withdrawLeftoverEther #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner

(\$)= payable function

= non-constant function

Issues Checking Status

| Issue description | Checking status |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Compiler errors. | Passed |
| 2. Race conditions and Reentrancy. Cross-function race conditions. | Passed |
| 3. Possible delays in data delivery. | Passed |
| 4. Oracle calls. | Passed |
| 5. Front running. | Passed |
| 6. Timestamp dependence. | Passed |
| 7. Integer Overflow and Underflow. | Passed |
| 8. DoS with Revert. | Passed |
| 9. DoS with block gas limit. | Low issues |
| 10. Methods execution permissions. | Passed |
| 11. Economy model of the contract. | Passed |
| 12. The impact of the exchange rate on the logic. | Passed |
| 13. Private user data leaks. | Passed |
| 14. Malicious Event log. | Passed |
| 15. Scoping and Declarations. | Passed |
| 16. Uninitialized storage pointers. | Passed |
| 17. Arithmetic accuracy. | Passed |
| 18. Design Logic. | Passed |
| 19. Cross-function race conditions. | Passed |
| 20. Safe Open Zeppelin contracts implementation and usage. | Passed |
| 21. Fallback function security. | Passed |

Security Issues

✓ High Severity Issues

No high severity issues found.

✓ Medium Severity Issues

No medium severity issues found.

✓ Low Severity Issues

1. Out of gas

Issue:

- The function `includeInReward()` uses the loop to find and remove addresses from the `_excluded` list. Function will be aborted with `OUT_OF_GAS` exception if there will be a long excluded addresses list.

```
function includeInReward(address account↑) external onlyOwner() {
    require(!_isExcluded[account↑], "Account is already excluded");
    for (uint256 i = 0; i < _excluded.length; i++) {
        if (_excluded[i] == account↑) {
            _excluded[i] = _excluded[_excluded.length - 1];
            _tOwned[account↑] = 0;
            _isExcluded[account↑] = false;
            _excluded.pop();
            break;
        }
    }
}
```

- The function `_getCurrentSupply` also uses the loop for evaluating total supply. It also could be aborted with `OUT_OF_GAS` exception if there will be a long excluded addresses list.

```
function _getCurrentSupply() private view returns (uint256, uint256) {
    uint256 rSupply = _rTotal;
    uint256 tSupply = _tTotal;
    for (uint256 i = 0; i < _excluded.length; i++) {
        if (
            _rOwned[_excluded[i]] > rSupply ||
            _tOwned[_excluded[i]] > tSupply
        ) return (_rTotal, _tTotal);
        rSupply = rSupply.sub(_rOwned[_excluded[i]]);
        tSupply = tSupply.sub(_tOwned[_excluded[i]]);
    }
    if (rSupply < _rTotal.div(_tTotal)) return (_rTotal, _tTotal);
    return (rSupply, tSupply);
}
```

Recommendation:

Check that the excluded array length is not too big.

Owner privileges (In the period when the owner is not renounced)

- Owner can change the tax and liquidity fee.

```
function setTaxFeePercent(uint256 taxFee) external onlyOwner() {
    _taxFee = taxFee;
}

function setLiquidityFeePercent(uint256 liquidityFee) external onlyOwner() {
    _liquidityFee = liquidityFee;
}
```

- Owner can change the maximum transaction amount.

```
function setMaxTxPercent(uint256 maxTxPercent) external onlyOwner() {
    _maxTxAmount = _tTotal.mul(maxTxPercent).div(
        10**2
    );
}
```

- Owner can exclude from the fee.

```
function excludeFromFee(address account) public onlyOwner {
    _isExcludedFromFee[account] = true;
}
```

- Owner can withdraw all the balance from the contract.

```
function withdrawLeftoverEther() external onlyOwner {
    msg.sender.transfer(address(this).balance);
}
```

Conclusion

Smart contracts contain low severity issues! Liquidity pair contract's security is not checked due to out of scope.

No liquidity locking details provided by the team.

TechRate note:

Please check the disclaimer above and note, the audit makes no statements or warranties on business model, investment attractiveness or code sustainability. The report is provided for the only contract mentioned in the report and does not include any other potential contracts deployed by Owner.



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