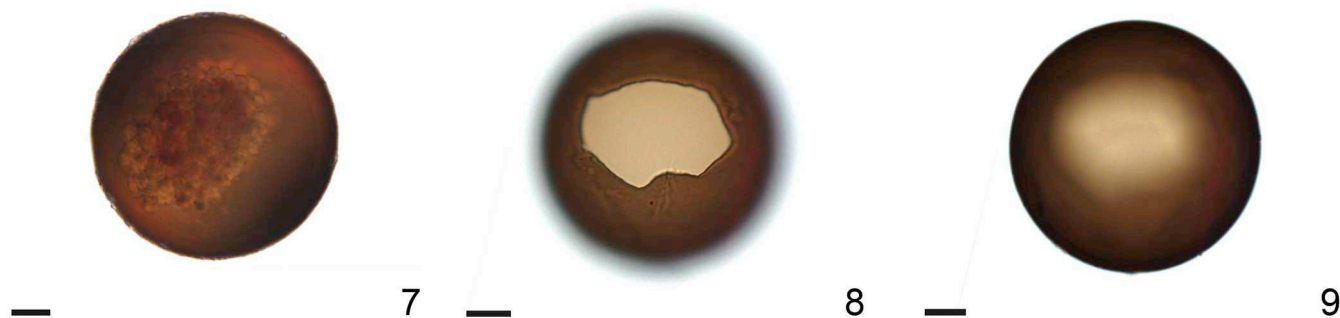


## PROTOPERIDINIUM THORIANUM



**Plate 14.** 7–9. Cyst of *Protoperidinium thorianum* (from modern sediments, Bantry, Ireland; images by KNM). 7. Living cyst with reddish granules. 8–9. High to mid-focus of hatched specimen, displaying archeopyle. All scale bars = 10 µm. (Mertens et al., 2019).