

**URL** – Uniform Resource Location  
**FTP** – File Transfer Protocol  
**HTTP** – Hyper Text Transfer Protocol  
**PPP** – Point to Point Protocol  
**GSM** – Global System for Mobile  
**CDMA** – Code Division Multiple Access  
**WLL(WiLL)**–Wireless in Local Loop  
**SMS** – Short Message Service  
**WWW** – World Wide Web  
**HTML** – Hyper Text Markup Language  
**XML** – eXtensible Markup Language  
**NFS** – Network File System  
**ARPANET** – Advanced Research Projects Agency  
**NSFnet** – National Science Foundation  
**NIU** – Network Interface Unit  
**NIC** - Network Interface Card  
**TAP** – Terminal Access Point (NIU = NIC = TAP)  
**VGM** – Voice Grade Medium  
**DGM** – Data Grade Medium  
**STP** – Shielded Twisted Pair  
**UTP** – Unshielded Twisted Pair  
**LED** – Light Emitting Diode  
**LD** – Laser Diode  
**Kbps** – Kilo bits Per Second  
**Gbps** - Giga Bits Per Second  
**PDA** – Personal Digital Assistants  
**P-P** - Point to Point  
**AM** – Amplitude Modulation

**FM** - Frequency Modulation

**PM** - Phase Modulation

**URI** - Uniform Resource Identifier

**URN** - Uniform Resource Name

**MIME** - Mail and Multipurpose Internet Mail Extensions

**POP** - Post Office Protocol

**SMTP** - Simple Mail Transfer Protocol

**NNTP** - Network News Transfer Protocol

**HTTP** - Hyper Text Transfer Protocol

**IMAP** - Internet Mail Transfer Protocol

**SLIP** - Serial Line Internet Protocol

**NCP** - Network Control Protocol

**ISP** - Internet Service Provider

**SIM** - Subscriber Identity Module

**TDMA** - Time Division Multiple Access

**TDM** - Time Division Multiplexing

**IDEN** - Integrated Digital Enhanced Network

**DNS** - Domain Name Server

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