

Subject: Containers and Orchestration (P)

Name of the Student: Prakhar Anil Sharma PRN: 20220801121

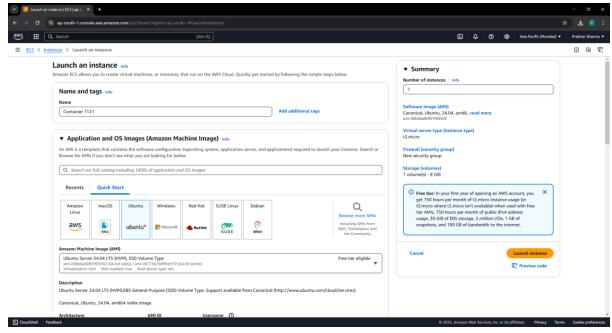
Title of Practical: Create a ubuntu Docker Container and Host a website

through the container

#### Step 1] Launch a EC2 Instance.

- Name the Instance: Container 1121.

- Select AMI Image as: Ubuntu 24.04 LTS.



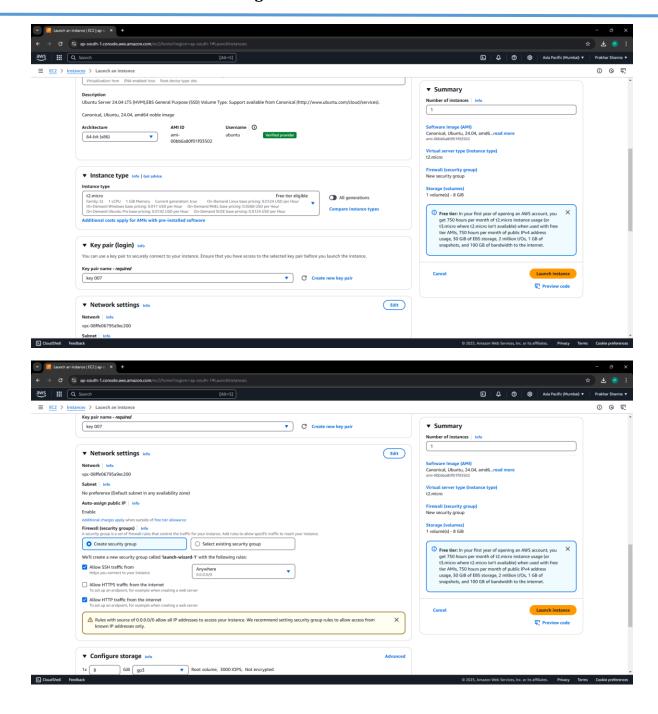
- Select Instance type: t2.micro.
- Select Key Pair: Key 007.
- Select or Create Security Group and tick allow HTTP and SSH traffic checkbox.
- Click on Launch Instance.
- Select the launched Instance and Click on connect.
- Go to the SSH Tab and Copy the example.



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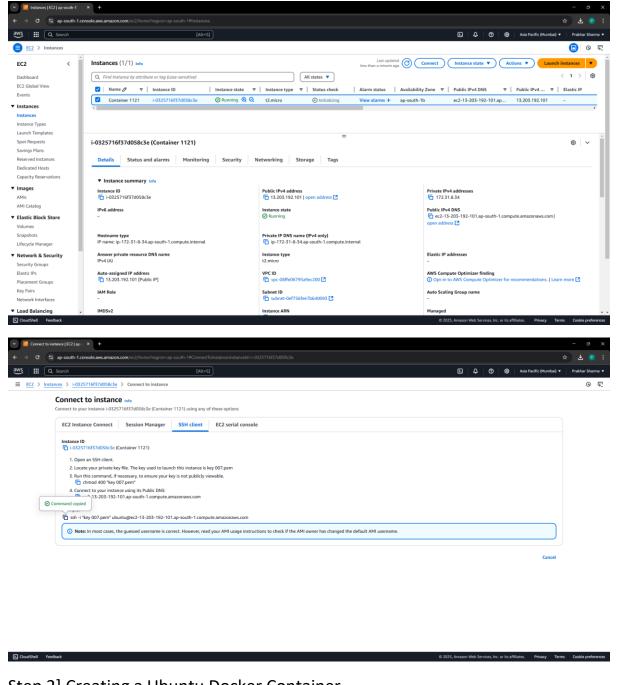


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Step 2] Creating a Ubuntu Docker Container .

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- Go to Command prompt .

- Go to the folder where the key pair is downloaded through cd command.

- Paste the example and press enter .

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.26100.3194] (c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved. C:\Users\prakh>cd downloads C:\Users\prakh\Downloads>ssh -i "key 007.pem" ubuntu@ec2-13-203-192-101.ap-south-1.compute.amazonaws.com The authenticity of host 'ec2-13-203-192-101.ap-south-1.compute.amazonaws.com (13.203.192.101)' can't be established. ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:B3FzVstp5qaay2ZA29WBhIIwAJxyhvxSr7xiXxkD3Pg. This key is not known by any other names. Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? Yes Warning: Permanently added 'ec2-13-203-192-101.ap-south-1.compute.amazonaws.com' (ED25519) to the list o Welcome to Ubuntu 24.04.1 LTS (GNU/Linux 6.8.0-1021-aws x86\_64) \* Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com https://landscape.canonical.com https://ubuntu.com/pro System information as of Tue Feb 25 16:19:04 UTC 2025 System load: 0.42 Processes: 107

IPv4 address for enX0: 172.31.8.34

- Now enter the following commands given below:

24.9% of 6.71GB Users logged in:

- sudo -i

Usage of /:

Memory usage: 20% Swap usage: 0%

- sudo apt-get update && sudo apt-get upgrade -y
- sudo apt install docker.io -y (for installing docker)
- docker –version ( to check docker version )
- systemctl start docker ( to start the docker )
- -systemctl status docker (to check running status of docker)



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```
m root@ip-172-31-8-34: ~ × + ∨
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.
Ubuntu comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by
applicable law.
To run a command as administrator (user "root"), use "sudo <command>".
See "man sudo root" for details.
ubuntu@ip-172-31-8-34:~$ sudo -i
root@ip-172-31-8-34:~# sudo apt-get update && sudo apt-get upgrade -y
Hit:1 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble InRelease
Get:2 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates InRelease [126 kB]
Get:3 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-backports InRelease [126 kB]
Get:4 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd64 Packages [15.0 MB]
Get:5 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security InRelease [126 kB]
Get:6 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe Translation-en [5982 kB]
Get:7 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd64 Components [3871 kB]
Get:8 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd64 c-n-f Metadata [301 kB]
Get:9 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/multiverse amd64 Packages [269 kB]
Get:10 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/multiverse Translation-en [118 kB]
Get:11 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/multiverse amd64 Components [35.0 kB]
Get:12 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/multiverse amd64 c-n-f Metadata [8328 B]
Get:13 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 Packages [881 kB]
Get:14 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/main Translation-en [198 kB]
Get:15 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 Components [151 kB]
Get:16 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/universe amd64 Packages [1022 kB]
Get:17 http://ap-south-1.ec2.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/universe Translation-en [255 kB]
■ root@ip-172-31-8-34: ~ × + ∨
 /etc/needrestart/restart.d/dbus.service
 systemctl restart getty@tty1.service
 systemctl restart networkd-dispatcher.service
 systemctl restart serial-getty@ttyS0.service
 systemctl restart systemd-logind.service
 systemctl restart unattended-upgrades.service
No containers need to be restarted.
User sessions running outdated binaries:
 ubuntu @ session #1: sshd[1020,1130]
 ubuntu @ user manager service: systemd[1025]
No VM guests are running outdated hypervisor (gemu) binaries on this host.
root@ip-172-31-8-34:~# sudo apt install docker.io -y
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
bridge-utils containerd dns-root-data dnsmasq-base pigz runc ubuntu-fan
Suggested packages:
  ifupdown aufs-tools cgroupfs-mount | cgroup-lite debootstrap docker-buildx docker-compose-v2
  docker-doc rinse zfs-fuse | zfsutils
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  bridge-utils containerd dns-root-data dnsmasq-base docker.io pigz runc ubuntu-fan
0 upgraded, 8 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
Need to get 78.6 MB of archives.
```



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```
ubuntu @ user manager service: systemd[1025]
root@ip-172-31-8-34:~# docker --version
Docker version 26.1.3, build 26.1.3-Oubuntu1~24.04.1 root@ip-172-31-8-34:~# systemctl start docker
root@ip-172-31-8-34:~# systemctl status docker
    docker.service - Docker Application Container Engine
            Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/docker.service; enabled; preset: enabled)
           Active: active (running) since Tue 2025-02-25 16:21:17 UTC; 57s ago
TriggeredBy: • docker.socket
               Docs: https://docs.docker.com
       Main PID: 9455 (dockerd)
              Tasks: 8
           Memory: 37.7M (peak: 37.8M)
                  CPU: 242ms
           Feb 25 16:21:16 ip-172-31-8-34 systemd[1]: Starting docker.service - Docker Application Container Engin-Feb 25 16:21:16 ip-172-31-8-34 dockerd[9455]: time="2025-02-25T16:21:16.644424236Z" level=info msg="Sta-Feb 25 16:21:16 ip-172-31-8-34 dockerd[9455]: time="2025-02-25T16:21:16.645501163Z" level=info msg="det-Feb 25 16:21:16 ip-172-31-8-34 dockerd[9455]: time="2025-02-25T16:21:16.645501163Z" level=info msg="det-Feb 25 16:21:16 ip-172-31-8-34 dockerd[9455]: time="2025-02-25T16:21:16.645501163Z" level=info msg="det-Feb 25 16:21:16 ip-172-31-8-34 dockerd[9455]: time="2025-02-25T16:21:16 ip-172-31-8-34 dockerd[9456]: time="2025-02-25T16:21:16 ip-172-31-8-34 dockerd[9456]: time="2025-02-25T16:21:1
Feb 25 16:21:16 ip-172-31-8-34 dockerd[9455]: time="2025-02-25T16:21:16.808028864Z" level=info msg="Loa
Feb 25 16:21:17 ip-172-31-8-34 dockerd[9455]: time="2025-02-25T16:21:17.164387618Z" level=info msg="Loa
Feb 25 16:21:17 ip-172-31-8-34 dockerd[9455]: time="2025-02-25T16:21:17.195032706Z" level=info msg="Doc
Feb 25 16:21:17 ip-172-31-8-34 dockerd[9455]: time="2025-02-25T16:21:17.195310687Z" level=info msg="Dae
Feb 25 16:21:17 ip-172-31-8-34 dockerd[9455]: time="2025-02-25T16:21:17.261641323Z" level=info msg="API>
Feb 25 16:21:17 ip-172-31-8-34 systemd[1]: Started docker.service - Docker Application Container Engine.
lines 1-21/21 (END)
```

- docker pull ubuntu/apache2 (to pull ubuntu/apache2 server)
- docker images
- docker run -d –name prakhar -p 80:80 ubuntu/apache2 ( for making docker container )
- -docker port prakhar (to check port number)
- docker exec -it prakhar /bin/bash (for get into the docker terminal)



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```
Feb 25 16:21:17 ip-172-31-8-34 dockerd[9455]: time="2025-02-25T16:21:17.261641323Z" level=info msg="APIFeb 25 16:21:17 ip-172-31-8-34 systemd[1]: Started docker.service - Docker Application Container Engine.
lines 1-21/21 (END)
[1]+ Stopped
                                   systemctl status docker
lines 1-21/21 (END)
root@ip-172-31-8-34:~#
root@ip-172-31-8-34:~# docker pull ubuntu/apache2
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from ubuntu/apache2
207a8499ffa9: Pull complete
1db32677b891: Pull complete cbeb97bc6e2c: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:590b7b0f55fbfaf363be800d938247addfdfd461371082bc0cb56ac7dbc5876b
Status: Downloaded newer image for ubuntu/apache2:latest
docker.io/ubuntu/apache2:latest
root@ip-172-31-8-34:~# docker images
                               IMAGE ID
                   TAG
REPOSTTORY
                                                 CREATED
                                                                   ST7F
ubuntu/apache2 latest
                               0c7bff66a8b0 5 months ago
                                                                   221MB
root@ip-172-31-8-34:~# docker run -d -name prakhar -p 80:80 ubuntu/apache2
unknown shorthand flag: 'n' in -name
See 'docker run --help'
root@ip-172-31-8-34:~# docker run -d --name prakhar -p 80:80 ubuntu/apache2
376a326aa2925b9aab08f06699a92ff660df5479d04f93c3da5f2fc91313571a
root@ip-172-31-8-34:~# docker port prakhar
80/tcp -> 0.0.0.0:80
80/tcp -> [::]:80
root@ip-172-31-8-34:~# docker exec -it prakhar /bin/bash
```

- paste the instance ip address on the new browser tab.



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- apt update -y
- apt install httpd -y
- -ls

```
80/tcp -> 0.0.0.0:80
80/tcp -> [::]:80
root@ip-172-31-8-34:~# docker exec -it prakhar /bin/bash
root@376a326aa292:/# apt update
Get:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble InRelease [256 kB]
Get:2 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security InRelease [126 kB]
Get:3 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates InRelease [126 kB]
Get:4 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-backports InRelease [126 kB]
Get:5 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/main amd64 Packages [1808 kB]
Get:6 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/main amd64 Packages [786 kB]
Get:7 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/multiverse amd64 Packages [331 kB]
Get:8 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/universe amd64 Packages [19.3 MB]
Get:9 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/universe amd64 Packages [1048 kB]
Get:10 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/restricted amd64 Packages [794 kB]
Get:11 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/restricted amd64 Packages [117 kB]
Get:12 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-security/multiverse amd64 Packages [24.2 kB]
Get:13 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/universe amd64 Packages [1328 kB]
Get:14 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/multiverse amd64 Packages [28.8 kB]
Get:15 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 Packages [1118 kB]
Get:16 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/restricted amd64 Packages [863 kB]
Get:17 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-backports/universe amd64 Packages [16.0 kB]
Fetched 28.2 MB in 4s (6392 kB/s)
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
54 packages can be upgraded. Run 'apt list --upgradable' to see them.
root@376a326aa292:/# apt install httpd -y
```

- cd var/www/html
- Is
- mkdir web1
- Is
- rm index.html
- Is
- apt install wget (for installing wget command)
- wget https://www.tooplate.com/zip-templates/2134 gotto job.zip



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```
Fetched 28.2 MB in 4s (6392 kB/s)
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
54 packages can be upgraded. Run 'apt list --upgradable' to see them.
root@376a326aa292:/# apt install httpd -y
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
Package httpd is a virtual package provided by:
  merecat 2.31+git20220513+ds-4.1ubuntu0.1
nginx 1.24.0-2ubuntu7.1
  apache2 2.4.58-1ubuntu8.5
  yaws 2.1.1+dfsg-2
  webfs 1.21+ds1-12build3
  tntnet 3.0-3.1build1
  mini-httpd 1.30-8build2
  micro-httpd 20140814-2.1
  lighttpd 1.4.74-1ubuntu3
You should explicitly select one to install.
E: Package 'httpd' has no installation candidate
root@376a326aa292:/# ls
                            lib lib64 media mnt opt proc root run sbin srv sys tmp usr var
root@376a326aa292:/# cd var/www/html
root@376a326aa292:/var/www/html# ls
index.html
root@376a326aa292:/var/www/html# mkdir web1
root@376a326aa292:/var/www/html# ls
index.html
root@376a326aa292:/var/www/html# rm index.html
root@376a326aa292:/var/www/html# ls
root@376a326aa292:/var/www/html# wget https://www.tooplate.com/zip-templates/2134_gotto_job.zip
bash: wget: command not found
root@376a326aa292:/var/www/html# apt install wget
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed: ca-certificates libssl3t64 openssl
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  ca-certificates openssl wget
The following packages will be upgraded:
  libssl3t64
1 upgraded, 3 newly installed, 0 to remove and 53 not upgraded. Need to get 3436 kB of archives.
After this operation, 3263 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Do you want to continue? [Y/n] Y
Get:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 libssl3t64 amd64 3.0.13-0ubuntu3.5 [1940
kB1
Get:2 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 openssl amd64 3.0.13-0ubuntu3.5 [1002 kB
Get:3 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble/main amd64 ca-certificates all 20240203 [159 kB]
```

apt install unzip (for installing unzip command)



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#### - unzip 2134\_gotto\_job.zip (for unzipping the website)

```
--2025-02-25 16:29:48-- https://www.tooplate.com/zip-templates/2134_gotto_job.zip
Resolving www.tooplate.com (www.tooplate.com)... 72.52.176.250
Connecting to www.tooplate.com (www.tooplate.com)|72.52.176.250|:443... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response...
                                         200 OK
Length: 2256895 (2.2M) [application/zip]
Saving to: '2134_gotto_job.zip'
2134_gotto_job.zip
                           100%[=========]
                                                                          2.15M 1.22MB/s
                                                                                               in 1.8s
2025-02-25 16:29:51 (1.22 MB/s) - '2134_gotto_job.zip' saved [2256895/2256895]
root@376a326aa292:/var/www/html# apt install unzip
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
Suggested packages:
  zip
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  unzip
0 upgraded, 1 newly installed, 0 to remove and 53 not upgraded.
Need to get 174 kB of archives.
After this operation, 384 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu noble-updates/main amd64 unzip amd64 6.0-28ubuntu4.1 [174 kB]
Fetched 174 kB in 1s (234 kB/s)
debconf: delaying package configuration, since apt-utils is not installed
Selecting previously unselected package unzip.
(Reading database ... 8351 files and directories currently installed.)
Selecting previously unselected package unzip.
(Reading database ... 8351 files and directories currently installed.) Preparing to unpack .../unzip_6.0-28ubuntu4.1_amd64.deb ... Unpacking unzip (6.0-28ubuntu4.1) ...
Setting up unzip (6.0-28ubuntu4.1) .
root@376a326aa292:/var/www/html# unzip 2134_gotto_job.zip
Archive: 2134_gotto_job.zip
   creating: 2134_gotto_job/
  inflating: 2134_gotto_job/about.html
  inflating: 2134_gotto_job/contact.html
   creating: 2134_gotto_job/css/
  inflating: 2134_gotto_job/css/bootstrap-icons.css
  inflating: 2134_gotto_job/css/bootstrap.min.css
  inflating: 2134_gotto_job/css/owl.carousel.min.css
  inflating: 2134_gotto_job/css/owl.theme.default.min.css
  inflating: 2134_gotto_job/css/tooplate-gotto-job.css
   creating: 2134_gotto_job/fonts/
  inflating: 2134_gotto_job/fonts/bootstrap-icons.woff
  inflating: 2134_gotto_job/fonts/bootstrap-icons.woff2
   creating: 2134_gotto_job/images/
   creating: 2134_gotto_job/images/avatar/
  inflating: 2134_gotto_job/images/avatar/blond-man-happy-expression.jpg
  inflating: 2134_gotto_job/images/avatar/medium-shot-smiley-senior-man.jpg
  inflating: 2134_gotto_job/images/avatar/portrait-beautiful-young-woman.jpg
  inflating: 2134_gotto_job/images/avatar/portrait-charming-middle-aged-attractive-woman-with-blonde-hai
  inflating: 2134_gotto_job/images/avatar/university-study-abroad-lifestyle-concept.jpg
```



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- cp -r 2134\_gotto\_job/\* /var/www/html/web1 (for copying images to web1)

```
inflating: 2134_gotto_job/images/logos/meta.png
  inflating: 2134_gotto_job/images/logos/microsoft.png
  inflating: 2134_gotto_job/images/logos/paypal.png
  inflating: 2134_gotto_job/images/logos/salesforce.png
  inflating: 2134_gotto_job/images/logos/shopify.png
  inflating: 2134_gotto_job/images/logos/slack.png
  inflating: 2134_gotto_job/images/logos/soundcloud.png
  inflating: 2134_gotto_job/images/logos/spotify.png
  inflating: 2134_gotto_job/images/logos/twitter.png
  inflating: 2134_gotto_job/images/logos/yelp.png
  inflating: 2134_gotto_job/images/millennial-group-young-businesspeople.jpg
  inflating: 2134_gotto_job/images/people-working-as-team-company.jpg
  inflating: 2134_gotto_job/images/professional-asian-businesswoman-gray-blazer.jpg
   creating: 2134_gotto_job/images/site-header/
  inflating: 2134_gotto_job/images/site-header/close-up-young-business-team-working.jpg
  inflating: 2134_gotto_job/index.html
  inflating: 2134_gotto_job/job-details.html
  inflating: 2134_gotto_job/job-listings.html
   creating: 2134_gotto_job/js/
  inflating: 2134_gotto_job/js/bootstrap.min.js
inflating: 2134_gotto_job/js/counter.js
 inflating: 2134_gotto_job/js/custom.js
inflating: 2134_gotto_job/js/jquery.min.js
inflating: 2134_gotto_job/js/owl.carousel.min.js
inflating: 2134_gotto_job/ABOUT THIS TEMPLATE.txt
root@376a326aa292:/var/www/html# cp -r 2134_gotto_job/* /var/www/html/web1
root@376a326aa292:/var/www/html#
```

Add /web1 after the ip address and Refresh the browser

