Untitled

```
library("xts")

## Warning: package 'xts' was built under R version 3.6.3

## Loading required package: zoo

## Warning: package 'zoo' was built under R version 3.6.3

## ## Attaching package: 'zoo'

## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
## ## as.Date, as.Date.numeric
```

red for canada

black for USA

they basically overlap with each other

bbb<- read.csv(file="C:/Users/wxc/Downloads/lva.txt",header=F)</pre>

```
cdate<-bbb$V1[bbb$V2=="CANADA"]
cnum<-bbb$V3[bbb$V2!="CANADA"]
udate<-bbb$V1[bbb$V2!="CANADA"]
unum<-bbb$V3[bbb$V2!="CANADA"]
pcp <- rnorm(24)
P1 <- zoo(ts(unum, frequency = 12, start = 1992))
P2<- zoo(ts(cnum, frequency = 12, start = 1992))
plot(P1)
lines(P2, col = "red")</pre>
```

