

# Generic and Extensible Web of Things Manager Using JSON Schema & AI



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**SIEMENS**

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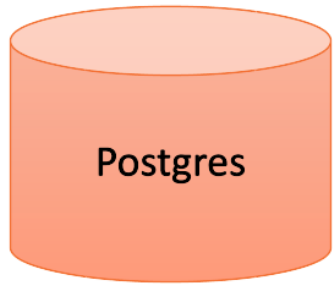
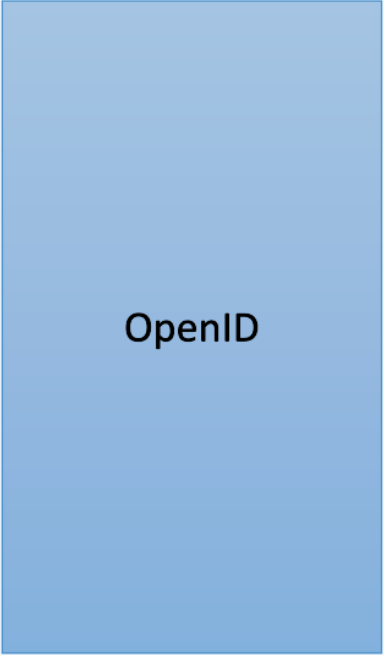
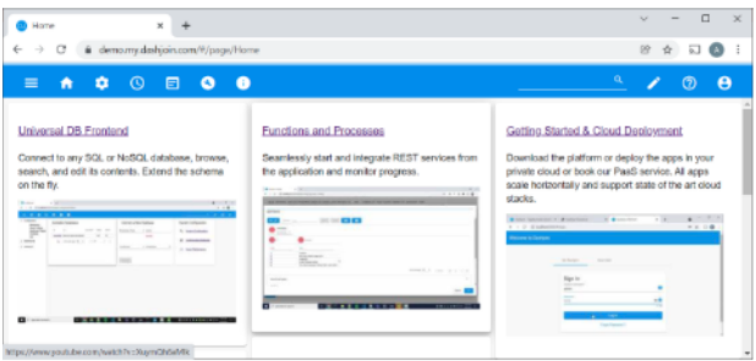
[siemens.com](http://siemens.com)



# WoT Manager

- Design Goals
  - Generic: Manage any device
  - Extensible: Allow apps for specific use cases
- Value Add
  - Manage: securely connect devices
  - Control: call device actions
  - Automate: react to device events
  - Analyze: provide overview & dashboards

# Architecture



# Discovery & Role Based Access Control

Identity Management

Device credentials



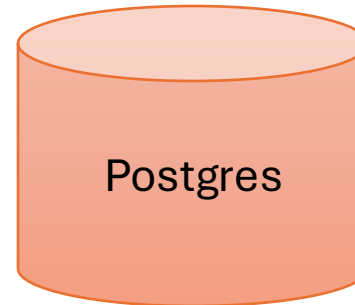
Associate device to OpenID claim  
and device credentials



Access devices using credentials  
on behalf of the user



Row-Level Security



Discover & Save to DB



# Generic Properties & Actions

- On every device page
  - Gather the sensors
  - Display a JSON Schema driven form

→ water  
92

→ milk  
97

→ chocolate  
100

```
$c := $read("wot", "thing", value.thing).credentials;  
$curl("GET", value.href, {}, $c ? {"Authorization": $c} : {})
```

Actions

makeDrink

size ▼

drinkId

quantity

RUN

setSchedule

mode\* ▼

size ▲

s

m

l

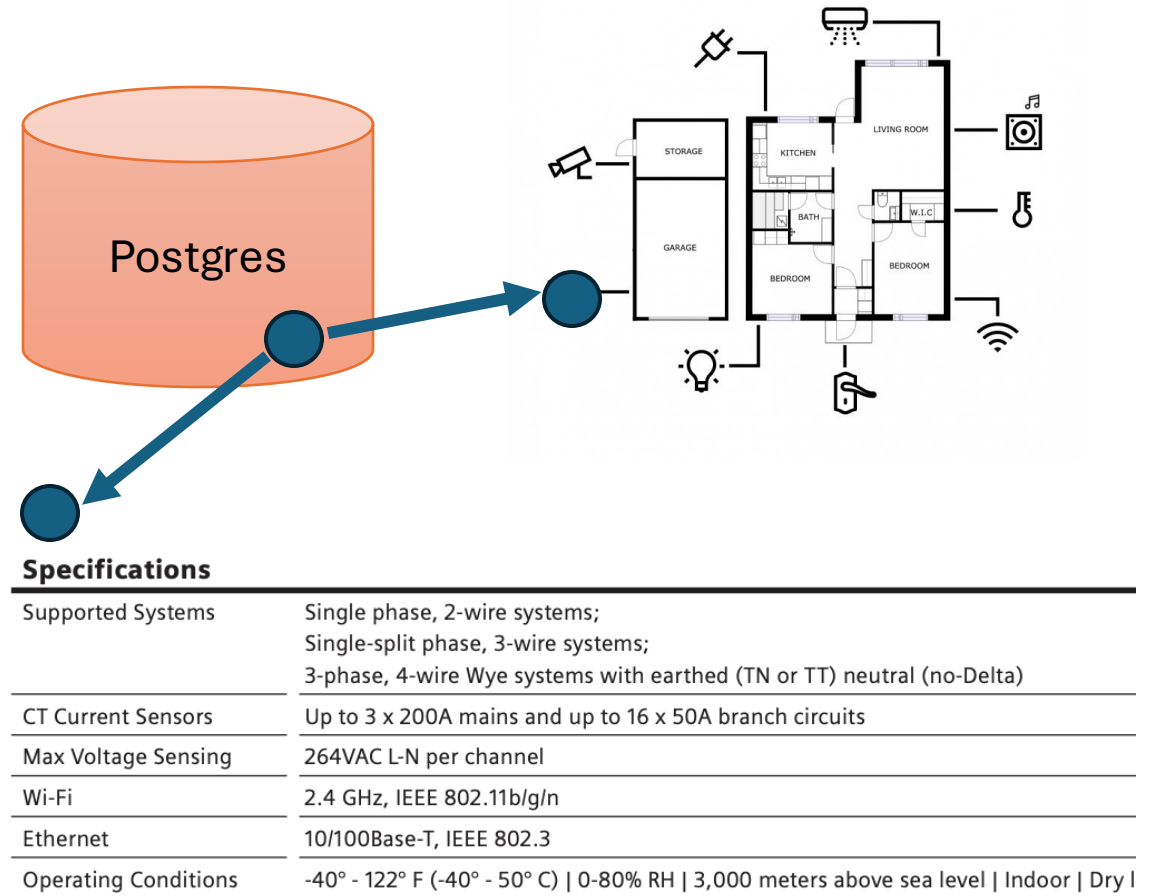
quantity

RUN

Defines the size of a drink, s = small, m = medium, l = large.

# Background Knowledge

- Integrate additional information to be able to answer more questions
- Asset DB
  - Where is the device installed?
- Datasheets
  - Additional information about the device



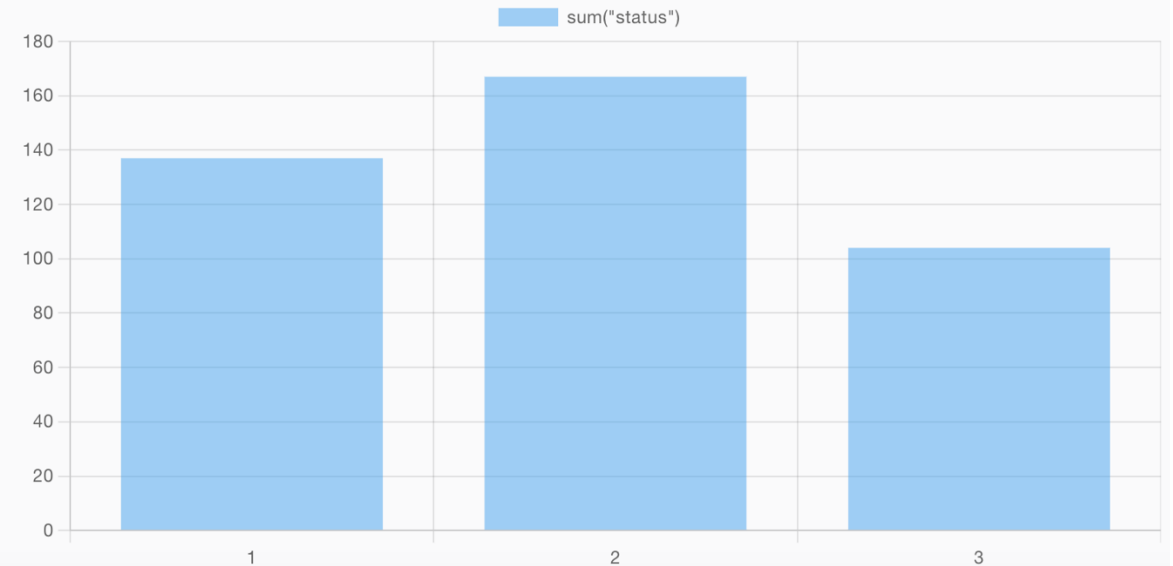
# Semantic Data Harmonization

- JSON LD allows grouping similar devices
- Not all things within the group might report data in the same format
- Leverage JSONata to translate into a common format
- Allows dashboarding via SQL

```
{ "watt": 45 }      "power": {  
                        "unit": "W",  
                        "amount": 45
```

```
watt ? watt : power.amount *  
(power.unit = 'kW' ? 1000 : 1)
```

Energy Consumption per Floor



# Natural Language Commands

- Information extraction from text using LLMs and JSON Schema

What kind of drink would you like?

One huge coffee



BREW

```
"drinkId": {
  "type": "string",
  "description": "Defines what drink to
},
"size": {
  "type": "string",
  "description": "Defines the size of a
  "enum": [
    "s",
    "m",
    "l"
  ]
},
"quantity": {
  "type": "integer",
  "description": "Defines how many drink
  "minimum": 1,
  "maximum": 5
}
},
```



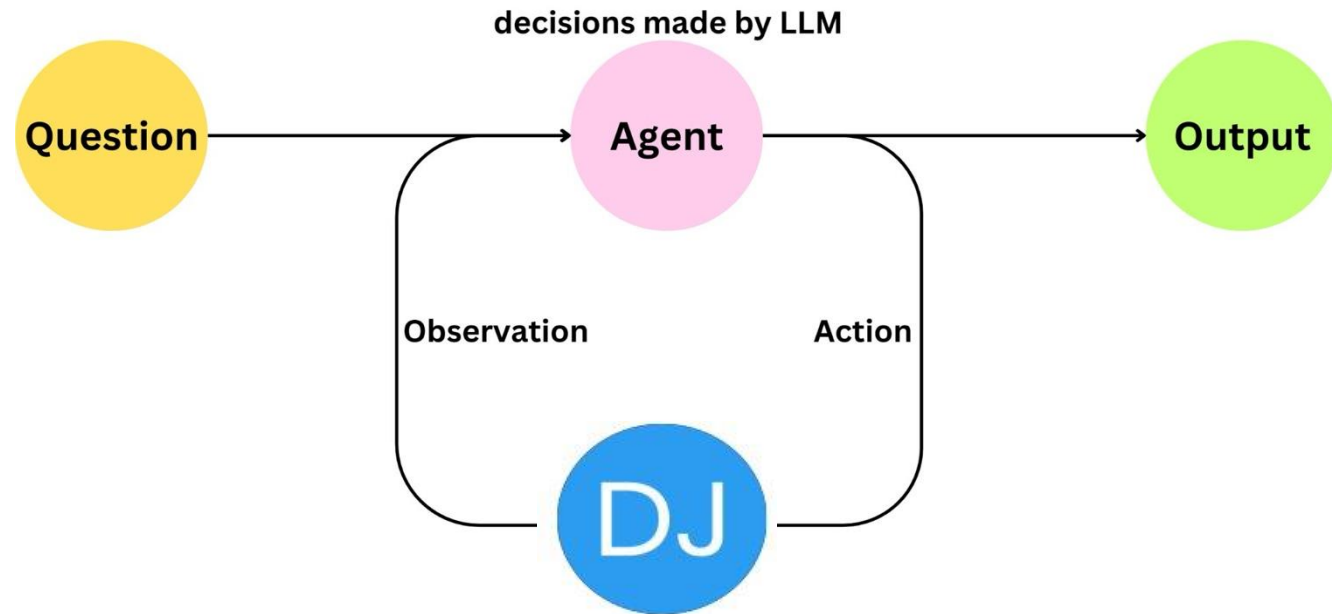
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```
{
  "drinkId": "coffee",
  "size": "l",
  "quantity": 1
}
```



# WoT Agents

- Expose device actions to the LLM via tools
- User can formulate a higher-level question or goal
- LLM tries to solve the request by leveraging its background knowledge and the provided WoT tools



Example: Turn off all lights in unused office spaces

# Wot Agent Log

Locking system: get a list of persons in the building  
Directory service: get LDAP information about persons  
Asset DB: get devices by room  
Light action: turn lights off/on



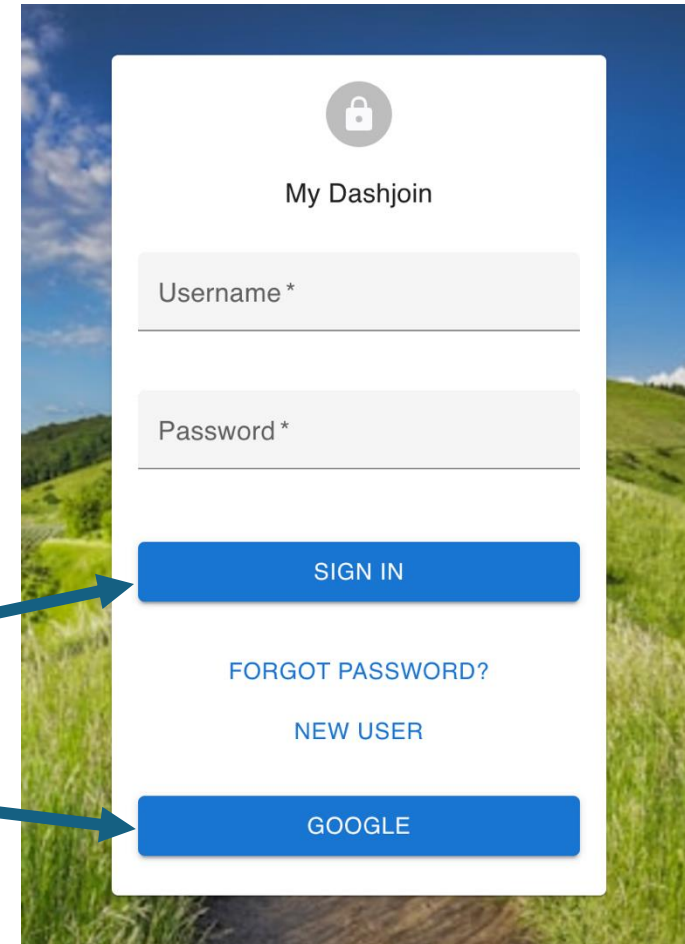
Here is a sample trace:

```
> Running step 336b4b45-06c4-499f-8bf8-fbf59d943708. Step input: turn off lights in offices where people have gone home
Thought: The current language of the user is English. I need to use a tool to help me identify which offices have people.
Action: lockingSystem
Action Input: {}
Observation: ['joe@example.org', 'mike@example.org']
> Running step 637db939-be6e-491a-9a7e-0b80a1498dcf. Step input: None
Thought: I have the list of people currently in the office building. I need to get directory information to determine their offices.
Action: ldap
Action Input: {}
Observation: [{'email': 'joe@example.org', 'office': '12b'}, {'email': 'mike@example.org', 'office': '15'}, {'email': 'sarah@example.org', 'office': '4a'}]
> Running step 8608270f-5f1c-4b84-a74c-5a4946ee739d. Step input: None
Thought: I have the office information for each person. Joe is in office 12b, Mike is in office 15, and Sarah is in office 4a.
Action: assets
Action Input: {'office': '4a'}
Observation: [{'id': '35313-2426', 'type': 'light-switch'}, {'id': 'af425-f352', 'type': 'energy sensor'}]
> Running step f95c73ed-50a8-42e7-a5a5-aa2303b21cd2. Step input: None
Thought: I have identified the light switch asset in Sarah's office (4a) with the ID '35313-2426'. I will now proceed to turn it off.
Action: light
Action Input: {'id': '35313-2426', 'state': False}
Observation: None
> Running step c8d309f5-0a2b-4598-b153-a5dc6d81bfbc. Step input: None
Thought: I have successfully turned off the lights in Sarah's office (4a) as she has gone home. I can now provide the answer.
Answer: The lights in office 4a have been turned off as the occupant has gone home.
```



# Demo

- Code
  - <https://github.com/dashjoin/djapp-wot>
- Live Demo
  - <https://wot.run.dashjoin.com/>
- Login
  - Create Account using any email
  - Google User



My Dashjoin

Username \*

Password \*

SIGN IN

FORGOT PASSWORD?

NEW USER

GOOGLE

# Summary

- Standardization is important
  - WoT thing description (TD) represents any device in a uniform way
  - JSON Schema + TD describes how to interact with devices
  - JSON-LD allows categorizing devices
- Allows developing generic software
  - Works with any kind of device
- Lightweight Low Code Approach
  - Minimal code required
  - Easy to extend (custom actions, dashboards)