```
1.
```

 $(\lambda x.xyx)(\lambda z.z)$

 \rightarrow ($\lambda z.z$) $y(\lambda z.z)$

-> y(λz.z)

2.

Times 1 2 ->*2

times = $\lambda m. \lambda n. \lambda s. \lambda z. m(ns) z$

= $(\lambda m.\lambda n.\lambda s.\lambda z.m(ns)z)12$

= $(\lambda n.\lambda s. \lambda z.1(ns)z)2$

=λs.λz.1(2s)z

=λs.λz.(λs'.λz'.sz')(2s)z

 $=\lambda s.\lambda z.(\lambda z'.(2s)z')z$

=λs.Λz.(2s)z

= $\lambda s.\lambda z.((\lambda s'.\lambda z'.s'(s'z'))s)z$

= $\lambda s.\lambda z.((\lambda z'.s(sz'))z$

= $\lambda s.\lambda z.s(sz)$

= 2

3.

 $Y = \lambda f.(\lambda x. f(x x))(\lambda x. f(x x))$

Yg

= $(\lambda f.(\lambda x.f(xx))(\lambda x.f(xx)))g$

 $= (\lambda x.g(xx))(\lambda x.g(xx))$

 $=g((\lambda x.g(xx))(\lambda x.g(xx)))$

=g(Yg)

4.

 $S = \lambda f. \lambda g. \lambda x. fx(g x) K = \lambda x. \lambda y. x$

SKK

- = $(\lambda f.\lambda g.\lambda x.fx(gx))KK$
- = $(\lambda g.\lambda x.kx(gx))K$
- $=\lambda x.kx(kx)$
- $=\!\lambda x.(\lambda x.\lambda y.x)x(kx)$
- $=\lambda x.(\lambda y.x)(kx)$
- $=\lambda x.x$

5.

or false true ->*true

- or = $\lambda x.\lambda y.x$ true y
- = $(\lambda x.\lambda y.x \text{ true y})$ false true
- =(λy. false true y) true
- = fasle true true
- =(λt.λf.f) true true
- =(λf.f) true
- =true