A white text with black and white text

Description automatically generatedA white background with black text

Description automatically generated

A number on a white background

Description automatically generatedA white background with black text

Description automatically generatedA group of black text

Description automatically generatedA close up of a letter

Description automatically generatedA close up of words

Description automatically generatedA math equations on a white background

Description automatically generatedA group of symbols on a white background

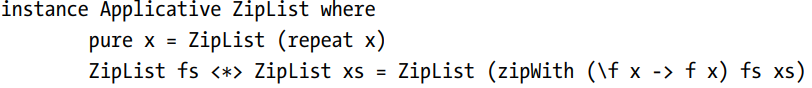
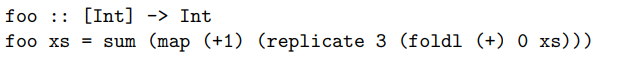
Description automatically generatedA math equations on a white background

Description automatically generatedA math equations and symbols

Description automatically generated with medium confidenceA white background with black text

Description automatically generatedA math equation with black text

Description automatically generatedA group of math symbols

Description automatically generatedA white background with black text

Description automatically generatedA group of black letters

Description automatically generatedA white background with black text

Description automatically generatedA math equations on a white background

Description automatically generatedA group of math symbols

Description automatically generatedA white background with black text

Description automatically generatedA white background with black text

Description automatically generatedA group of black and white symbols

Description automatically generatedA white background with black text

Description automatically generatedA white background with black and red text

Description automatically generatedA diagram of a tree

Description automatically generatedA screenshot of a computer

Description automatically generatedA black text on a white background

Description automatically generated