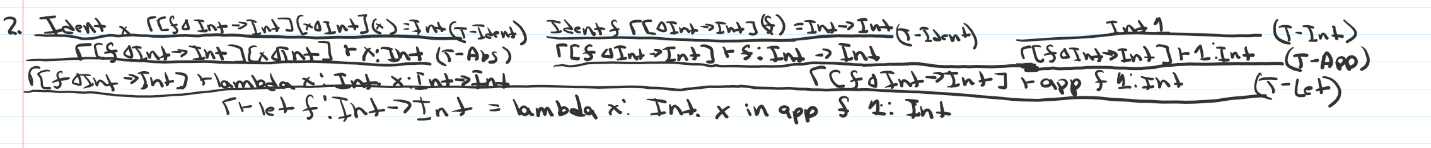
A close-up of a math problem

Description automatically generated



A math symbols on a white background

Description automatically generated

