

PLANNING THE TECHNICAL FOUNDATION

Comforty Furniture Website System Architecture

Overview

Comforty is an e-commerce platform specializing in stylish and comfortable chairs for various needs. The platform is built using **Next.js 14 with TypeScript** for optimal performance and **Sanity CMS** to manage content seamlessly. Below is the detailed system architecture designed to ensure scalability, maintainability, and a superior user experience.

High-Level System Architecture

Frontend Structure

Framework: Next.js 14 with TypeScript for fast server-side rendering (SSR) and dynamic routing.

Key Pages:

- **Home:** Showcases featured chair categories, trending products, and ongoing promotions.
- **Product Listing:** Displays all chair collections with filtering options (e.g., by type, material, price).
- **Product Details:** Dynamic page for individual chair details, including images, descriptions, and reviews.
- **Cart:** Shows selected products, allowing users to adjust quantities and view order summaries.
- **Checkout:** Securely handles payment and shipping information.
- **Order Confirmation:** Displays purchase confirmation and order details.
- **Admin Panel:** Reserved for admin tasks, including stock management, order tracking, and user analytics.

User-Specific Pages:

- **Login/Sign Up:** Facilitates secure user authentication.
- **User Dashboard:** Provides order history, shipment tracking, and saved preferences.

Admin-Specific Pages:

- **Analytics:** Visualizes sales trends, revenue, and product performance.
- **Stock Management:** Displays inventory data and low-stock alerts.

- **Order Management:** Tracks orders and shipping progress.

Reusable Components:

- **ProductCard.tsx:** Renders chair details (image, name, price, label,) across pages.
 - **HeroSection.tsx, PopularProducts.tsx:** Key sections of the homepage to highlight Comforty's unique offerings.
 - **Filters.tsx:** Provides sorting options for the product listing page.
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CMS (Sanity)

Sanity Studio is utilized for backend management:

- **Products:** Schema includes product name, price, stock, materials, dimensions, and images.
- **Customers:** Stores login credentials, order history, and saved items.
- **Orders:** Tracks order details, including purchased products, payment status, and shipping information.
- **Inventory:** Manages product availability in real time.

Data Management Features:

- **Custom Schemas:** Tailored to store and retrieve data for chairs, orders, and user accounts.
 - **GROQ Queries:** Fetch real-time product and inventory data for seamless frontend updates.
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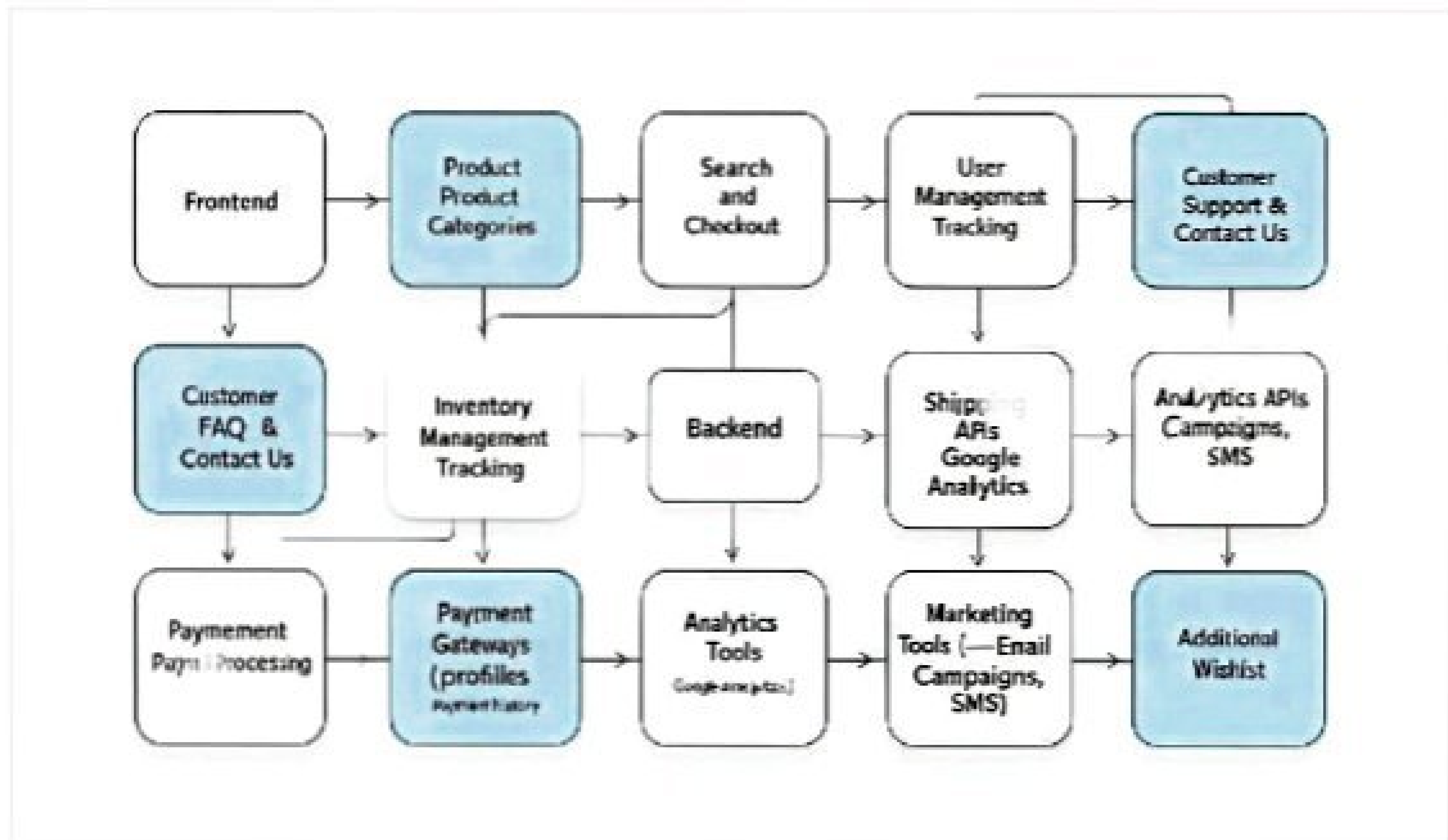
Third-Party API Integrations

1. **Payment Gateway (Stripe):**
 - Handles secure payment transactions with support for credit/debit cards and digital wallets.
 - Utilizes **Stripe Elements** for collecting and validating payment details.
2. **Shipment Tracking (Shippo API):**
 - Enables real-time shipment updates for customers.
 - API Endpoints:
 - **/api/products:** List available products.
 - **/api/shipment:** Create and manage shipments.
 - **/api/livetracking:** Real-time shipment tracking.

3. Email Notifications:

- Integrates services like **SendGrid** to send order confirmation and shipping updates to customers.

Architecture Diagram



Workflow Overview

User Workflow:

1. **Browse Products:**
 - Users view products fetched dynamically from Sanity via APIs.
 - Filters allow refined browsing by type, material, and price.
2. **Add to Cart:**
 - Users add chairs to their cart; the data is stored locally or synced to their profile after login.
3. **Checkout Process:**
 - CheckoutModal.tsx securely collects payment and shipping information.
4. **Order Confirmation and Tracking:**
 - Users receive an order summary and can track shipments through the user dashboard.

Admin Workflow:

1. **Login:**
 - Admins log in securely to access the admin panel.
 2. **Data Management:**
 - Manage inventory, monitor stock levels, and update product information via Sanity.
 3. **Analytics and Trends:**
 - Analyze sales data and customer behavior to inform business decisions.
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Technologies and Tools

- **Frontend:** Next.js 14 with TypeScript
 - **CMS:** Sanity
 - **Payment Gateway:** Stripe
 - **Shipment Tracking:** Shippo API
 - **Hosting:** Vercel for fast and reliable deployment
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Folder Structure

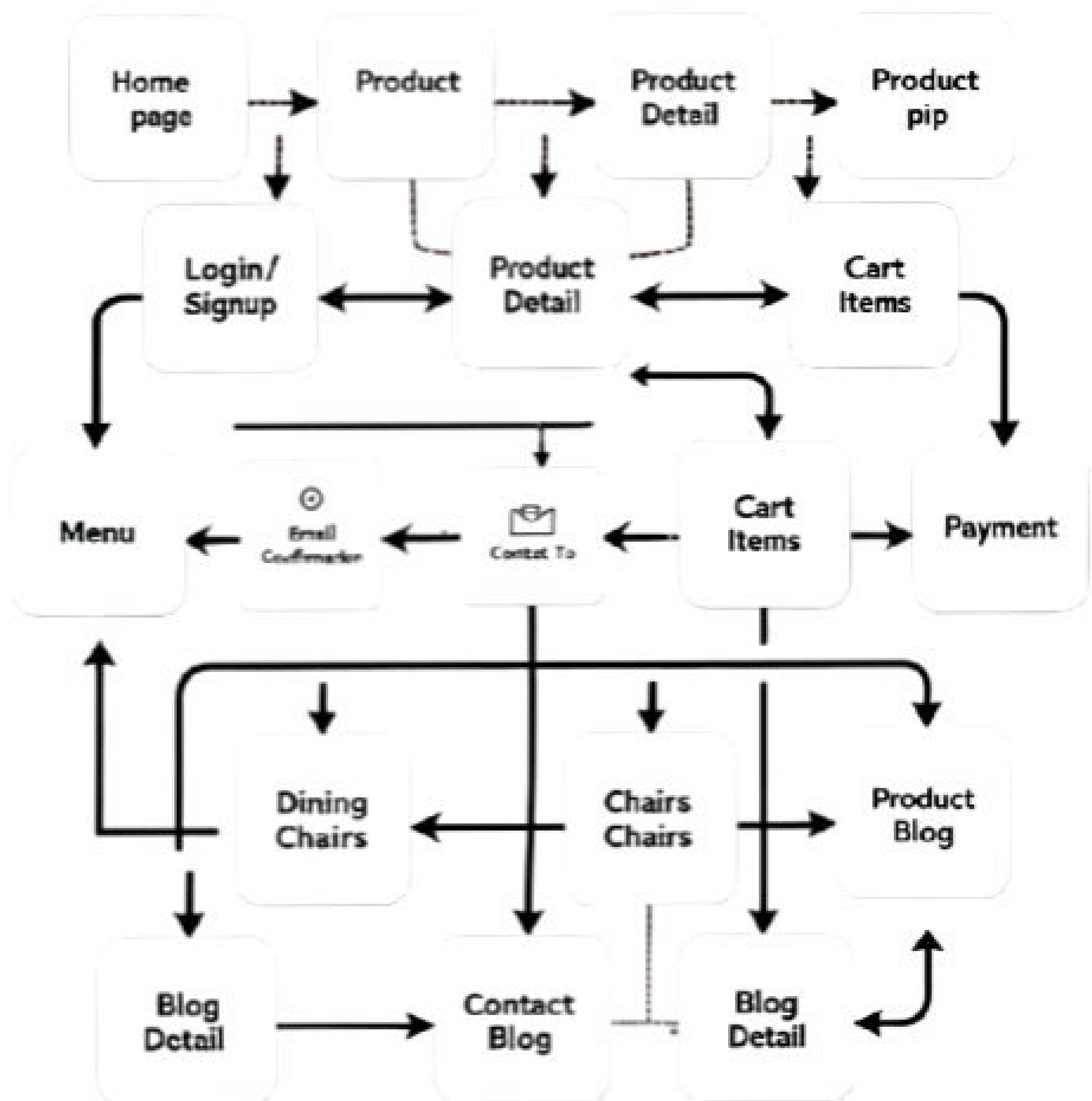
```
/project-root
  /src
    /app
      /home                (Homepage components)
      /products            (Product listing and filters)
      /product/[id]        (Dynamic product details)
      /cart                (Shopping cart page)
      /checkout            (Checkout process)
      /admin               (Admin panel)
    /sanity
      /schemas              (Product, Order, User schemas)
    /components
      /HeroSection.tsx
      /ProductCard.tsx
      /CartItem.tsx
```

```

/orderSystem
  /CheckoutModal.tsx
  /PaymentForm.tsx

```

Workflow Diagram



1. **Products:** Fetched from San CMS and displayed dynamically.
2. **Cart:** Items stored in local storage or synced to the user profile after login.
3. **Orders:** Stored in Sanity CMS and accessible by both users and admins.
4. **Payments:** Processed through Stripe with webhook support for updates.
5. **Shipments:** Managed using Shippo API for real-time tracking.

Conclusion

This system architecture ensures that Comforty provides a user-friendly experience while maintaining scalability and flexibility. Leveraging Next.js, Sanity, Stripe, and Shippo establishes a robust foundation for smooth operations, efficient data management, and a delightful customer journey.