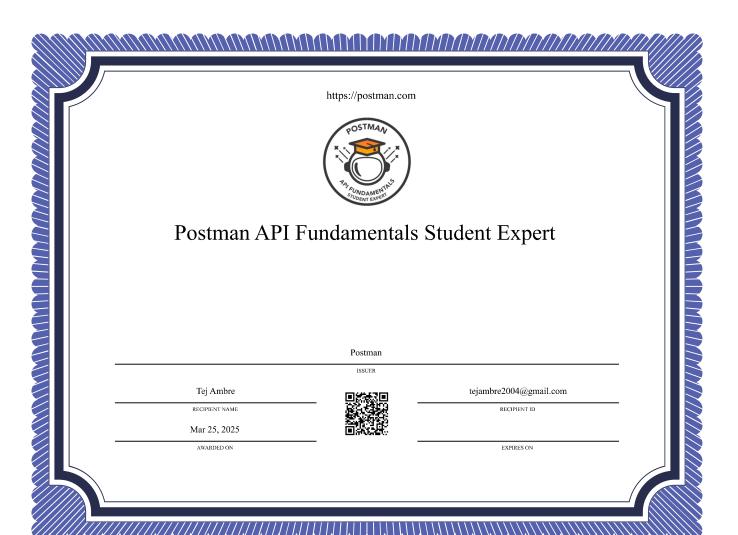
3/25/25, 1:48 AM about:blank



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