

Server Resource Monitoring

Overview

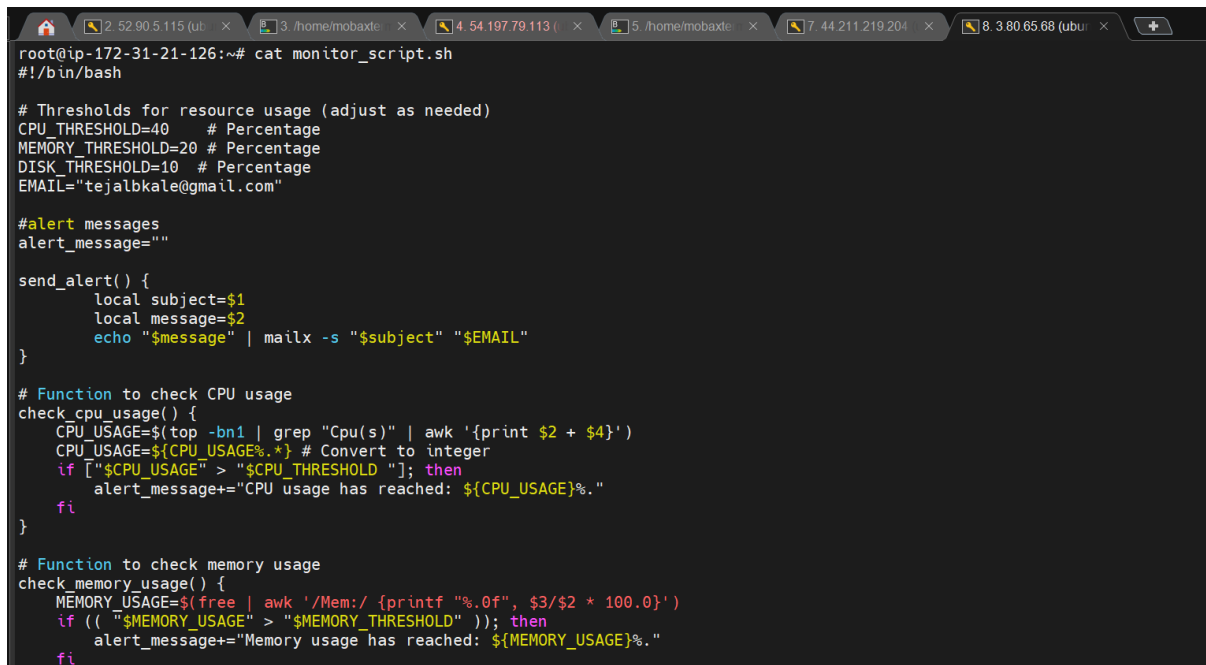
This guide explains how to set up automated server resource monitoring using a shell script. The script monitors CPU, memory, and disk usage, sending email alerts when usage exceeds defined thresholds.

Prerequisites

- Postfix mail server
- Gmail account with App Password configured
- Basic understanding of shell scripting
- Root or sudo access to the server

Resource Monitoring Script:

Script defines alerts when CPU usage exceeds threshold, Memory Usage: Monitors RAM utilization, Disk Usage: Tracks storage space on specified mount points, Logging: Maintains detailed log of all checks and alerts



```
root@ip-172-31-21-126:~# cat monitor_script.sh
#!/bin/bash

# Thresholds for resource usage (adjust as needed)
CPU_THRESHOLD=40 # Percentage
MEMORY_THRESHOLD=20 # Percentage
DISK_THRESHOLD=10 # Percentage
EMAIL="tejalbkale@gmail.com"

# alert messages
alert_message=""

send_alert() {
    local subject=$1
    local message=$2
    echo "$message" | mailx -s "$subject" "$EMAIL"
}

# Function to check CPU usage
check_cpu_usage() {
    CPU_USAGE=$(top -bn1 | grep "Cpu(s)" | awk '{print $2 + $4}')
    CPU_USAGE=${CPU_USAGE%.*} # Convert to integer
    if [ "$CPU_USAGE" -gt "$CPU_THRESHOLD" ]; then
        alert_message+="CPU usage has reached: ${CPU_USAGE}%."
    fi
}

# Function to check memory usage
check_memory_usage() {
    MEMORY_USAGE=$(free | awk '/Mem:/ {printf "%.0f", $3/$2 * 100.0}')
    if (( "$MEMORY_USAGE" > "$MEMORY_THRESHOLD" )); then
        alert_message+="Memory usage has reached: ${MEMORY_USAGE}%."
    fi
}
```

```
# Function to check memory usage
check_memory_usage() {
    MEMORY_USAGE=$(free | awk '/Mem:/ {printf "%.0f", $3/$2 * 100.0}')
    if (( "$MEMORY_USAGE" > "$MEMORY_THRESHOLD" )); then
        alert_message+="Memory usage has reached: ${MEMORY_USAGE}%."
    fi
}

# Function to check disk usage
check_disk_usage() {
    while read -r line; do
        USAGE=$(echo "$line" | awk '{print $1}')
        PARTITION=$(echo "$line" | awk '{print $2}')
        if (( "$USAGE" > "$DISK_THRESHOLD" )); then
            alert_message+="Disk usage is high on $PARTITION: ${USAGE}%."
        fi
    done < <(df -h --output=pcent,target | tail -n +2 | awk '{print $1 " " $2}' | sed 's/%%//')
}

# Send email if there are alerts
if [ -n "$alert_message" ]; then
    send_alert "Usage alert" "$alert_message"
fi

root@ip-172-31-21-126:~#
```

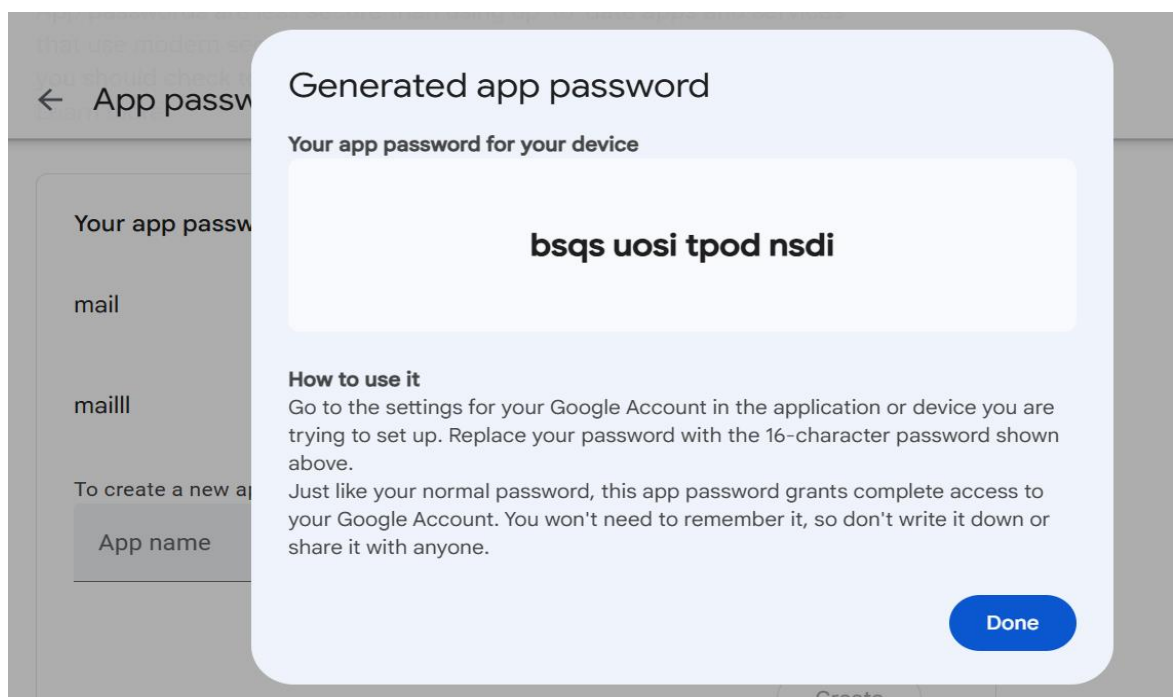
Set Up Mail Server

1. Install Required Packages

- `sudo apt-get update`
- `sudo apt-get install postfix mailutils`

2. Configure Gmail App Password

- Go to Google Account settings
- Enable 2-Factor Authentication
- Generate App Password under Security settings
- Save the generated password



3. Configure Postfix for Gmail

- `sudo nano /etc/postfix/main.cf`

Add/modify these lines:

```
relayhost = [smtp.gmail.com]:587
smtp_use_tls = yes
smtp_sasl_auth_enable = yes
smtp_sasl_password_maps = hash:/etc/postfix/sasl_passwd
smtp_sasl_security_options = noanonymous
```

4. Create SASL Password File

- `sudo nano /etc/postfix/sasl_passwd`
- `[smtp.gmail.com]:587 your-email@gmail.com:your-app-password`

5. Secure and Update Postfix Configuration

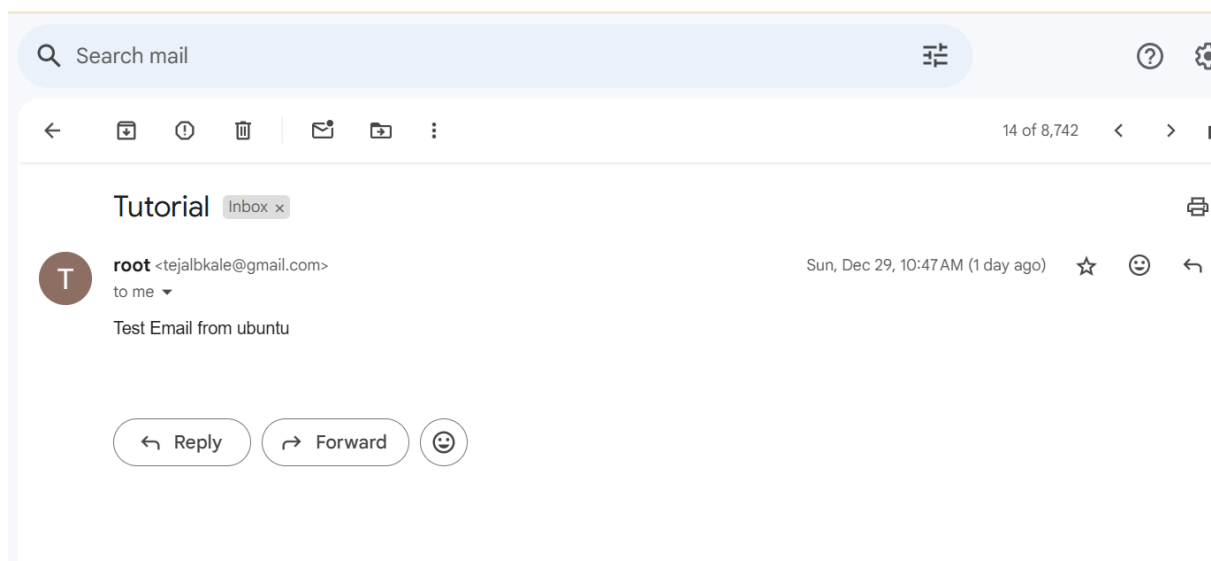
- `sudo chmod 600 /etc/postfix/sasl_passwd`
- `sudo systemctl restart postfix`

6. Set Up Cron Job

- `sudo crontab -e`
- `*/* * * * * /usr/local/bin/server-monitor.sh`
- This runs the script every 5 minutes.

7. Test Email Configuration

`echo "Test Email" | mail -s "Test Subject" your-email@gmail.com`



8. Testing

You can simulate high resource usage using the `stress` command:

Install stress tool

- `sudo apt-get install stress`

9. Test CPU stress

- `stress --cpu 8 --timeout 60s`

