

Introduction

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minikube is a type of local Single-Node-Cluster

- 1) `minikube start` :- To Start the Cluster (Using Docker by-default if present)
- 2) `minikube status` :- To see status of cluster
- 3) `minikube dashboard` :- To open Dashboard
- 4) `minikube delete` :- To Remove/Delete the Cluster

- 1) `minikube start --drive=<driverName>` :- To Create Cluster using VirtualBox, etc.

Pods

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- 1) `kubectl create deployment <deploymentName> --image=<registryName/imageName:version>`
`kubectl create deployment my-nginx --image=nginx:latest` (Using Official Image i.e. No Registry Name)
- 2) `kubectl get deployments` :- To See Deployments
- 3) `kubectl get pods` :- To See pods
- 4) `kubectl describe pods` :- Give more information about pods
- 5) `kubectl logs <podName>` :- To see logs of pod
`kubectl logs my-nginx`
- 6) `kubectl rollout status deployment <deploymentName>` :- To See RollOut Status of Deployment
`kubectl rollout status deployment my-nginx`
- 7) `kubectl rollout undo deployment <deploymentName>` :- Undo changes if points to incorrect image (not exist)
`kubectl rollout undo deployment my-nginx`
- 8) `kubectl delete deployment <deploymentName>` :- To Delete Deployment
`kubectl delete deployment my-nginx`

Note :- Kubernetes create pods using deployment Name

Service

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Container is Running inside pod

To Access from Outside to have to create Service

1) `kubectl expose deployment serviceName --port=<containerPort> --type=<Type>`

containerPort = Port inside Container where image is Running

`Kubectl expose deployment my-nginx --port=80 --type=LoadBalancer`

2) `kubectl get services`

:- To See All Services

3) `minikube service <serviceName>`

:- To Apply Service

`minikube service my-nginx`

4) `kubectl delete service <serviceName>`

:- To Delete Service

`kubectl delete service my-nginx`

Project - 1

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1) Create Simple React-App

2) Create Image

3) Push to Docker Hub

```
docker build -t joshitejas188/kubernate-1:01 .
```

```
docker login
```

```
docker push joshitejas188/kubernate-1:01
```

Deployment :-

1) minikube status :- Check is Cluster Status is started

2) minikube start :- Start the Cluster

3) `kubectl create deployment <deploymentName> --image=<registryName/imageName:version>`

```
kubectl create deployment learningkubernate-1 --image=joshitejas188/kubernate-1:01
```

4) `kubectl get deployments` :- To See Deployments

5) `kubectl get pods` :- To See pods

Exposing PORT using service :-

1) `kubectl expose deployment serviceName--port=<containerPort> --type=<Type>`

containerPort = Port inside Container where image is Running

```
Kubectl expose deployment learningkubernate-1 --port=3000 --type=LoadBalancer
```

2) `kubectl get services` :- To See All Services

3) `minikube service <serviceName>` :- To Apply Service

```
minikube service learningkubernate-1
```

Update the Project :-

1) Change the Project Code

2) Create new image with different version from previous

3) Docker login

4) Push the image to Docker Hub

```
docker build -t joshitejas188/kubernate-1:02 .
```

```
docker login
```

```
docker push joshitejas188/kubernate-1:02
```

5) `kubectl get deployments`

6) `kubectl get pods`

7) `kubectl set image deployment <deploymentName> <containerName>=<registryName/imageName:version>`

```
kubectl set image deployment learningkubernate-1 kubernate-1=joshitejas188/kubernate-1:02
```

8) While new pod is creating, Kubernetes points to old image, once's new pod created old pod deleted

```
TEJAS@LAPTOP-B515J9CH MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Documents/GitHub/Kubernates/Project-1/testapp (master)
$ kubectl get pods
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
learningkubernate-1-7584f7888d-784f5	0/1	ContainerCreating	0	21s
learningkubernate-1-fffdc464c-lzkk7	1/1	Running	0	42m

← old pod
← new pod

```
TEJAS@LAPTOP-B515J9CH MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Documents/GitHub/Kubernates/Project-1/testapp (master)
$ kubectl get pods
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
learningkubernate-1-fffdc464c-lzkk7	1/1	Running	0	42m

← new pod

```
TEJAS@LAPTOP-B515J9CH MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Documents/GitHub/Kubernetes/Project-1/testapp (master)
$ kubectl get pods
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
learningkubernetes-1-7584f7888d-784f5	1/1	Running	0	85s ← new pod

Rollback in Kubernetes :-

- 1) use Previous image
- 2) `kubectl set image deployment <deploymentName> <containerName>=<registryName/imageName:version>`
`kubectl set image deployment learningkubernetes-1 kubernetes-1=joshitejas188/kubernetes-1:01`
- 3) `kubectl set image deployment learningkubernetes-1 kubernetes-1=joshitejas188/kubernetes-1:02`
- 4) `kubectl set image deployment learningkubernetes-1 kubernetes-1=joshitejas188/kubernetes-1:01`

Rollback in Kubernetes :-

- 1) If we use incorrect image name which is not present, we can rollback to previous image
- 2) `kubectl set image deployment <deploymentName> <containerName>=<registryName/imageName:version>`
`kubectl set image deployment learningkubernetes-1 kubernetes-1=joshitejas188/kubernetes-1:07 <---- Not Present`

```
TEJAS@LAPTOP-B515J9CH MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Documents/GitHub/Kubernetes (master)
$ kubectl get pods
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
learningkubernetes-1-7584f7888d-wzxdf	1/1	Running	1 (8m27s ago)	118m

```
TEJAS@LAPTOP-B515J9CH MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Documents/GitHub/Kubernetes (master)
$ kubectl set image deployment learningkubernetes-1 kubernetes-1=joshitejas188/kubernetes-1:07
deployment.apps/learningkubernetes-1 image updated
```

```
TEJAS@LAPTOP-B515J9CH MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Documents/GitHub/Kubernetes (master)
$ kubectl get pods
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
learningkubernetes-1-66db98ff45-9q6h4	0/1	ContainerCreating	0	3s
learningkubernetes-1-7584f7888d-wzxdf	1/1	Running	1 (8m48s ago)	118m

```
TEJAS@LAPTOP-B515J9CH MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Documents/GitHub/Kubernetes (master)
$ kubectl get pods
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
learningkubernetes-1-66db98ff45-9q6h4	0/1	ErrImagePull	0	2m
learningkubernetes-1-7584f7888d-wzxdf	1/1	Running	1 (10m ago)	120m



As new image not exist, Kubernetes points to previous image

- 3) `kubectl get deployments` :- To See Deployments
- 4) `kubectl get pods` :- To See pods
- 5) `Kubectl rollout status deployment <deploymentName>` :- To See Status of Deployment
`Kubectl rollout status deployment learningkubernetes-1`

```
TEJAS@LAPTOP-B515J9CH MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Documents/GitHub/Kubernates (master)
$ kubectl get deployments
NAME                READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
learningkubernate-1  1/1     1            1           179m

TEJAS@LAPTOP-B515J9CH MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Documents/GitHub/Kubernates (master)
$ kubectl rollout status deployment learningkubernate-1
Waiting for deployment "learningkubernate-1" rollout to finish: 1 old replicas are pending termination...
```

```
TEJAS@LAPTOP-B515J9CH MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Documents/GitHub/Kubernates (master)
$ kubectl get pods
NAME                                     READY   STATUS             RESTARTS   AGE
learningkubernate-1-66db98ff45-9q6h4    0/1     ImagePullBackOff    0           8m29s
learningkubernate-1-7584f7888d-wzxdf     1/1     Running             1 (17m ago) 127m
```

- 6) `kubectl rollout undo deployment <deploymentName>` :- Undo changes if points to incorrect image (not exist)
`kubectl rollout undo deployment learningkubernate-1` :- Rollback to point to previous image

```
TEJAS@LAPTOP-B515J9CH MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Documents/GitHub/Kubernates (master)
$ kubectl rollout undo deployment learningkubernate-1
deployment.apps/learningkubernate-1 rolled back

TEJAS@LAPTOP-B515J9CH MINGW64 ~/OneDrive/Documents/GitHub/Kubernates (master)
$ kubectl get pods
NAME                                     READY   STATUS   RESTARTS   AGE
learningkubernate-1-7584f7888d-wzxdf     1/1     Running   1 (20m ago) 130m
```