

Assignment Title: Perform Implementation of Deadlock avoidance algorithm, i.e Bankers Algorithms.

Problem Statement: Write a Java program to implement Banker's Algorithm.

CODE:

```
// Bankers Algorithm
import java.util.Scanner;

public class BankersAlgorithm {
    public static int[] IsSafeSequence(int[][] allocation, int[][] need, int[] available) {
        int n = allocation.length; // Number of processes
        int m = available.length; // Number of resources
        boolean[] finished = new boolean[n];
        int[] newAvailable = available.clone();
        int[] safeSequence = new int[n];
        int count = 0;
        boolean found;
        while (count < n) {
            found = false;
            for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
                if (!finished[i]) {
                    boolean canAllocate = true;
                    for (int j = 0; j < m; j++) {
                        if (need[i][j] > newAvailable[j]) {
                            canAllocate = false;
                            break;
                        }
                    }
                    if (canAllocate) {
                        for (int j = 0; j < m; j++) {
                            newAvailable[j] += allocation[i][j];
                        }
                        safeSequence[count++] = i;
                        finished[i] = true;
                        found = true;
                    }
                }
            }
        }
        if (!found) {
            return null;
        }
        return safeSequence;
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);

        System.out.print("Enter number of processes: ");
        int numProcesses = scanner.nextInt();
        System.out.print("Enter number of resources: ");
```

```

int numResources = scanner.nextInt();

// Array Declaration
int[][] allocation = new int[numProcesses][numResources];
int[][] max = new int[numProcesses][numResources];
int[][] need = new int[numProcesses][numResources];
int[] available = new int[numResources];

// Allocation Matrix input
System.out.println("Enter allocation matrix:");
for (int i = 0; i < numProcesses; i++) {
    for (int j = 0; j < numResources; j++) {
        allocation[i][j] = scanner.nextInt();
    }
}

// Max Matrix input
System.out.println("Enter max matrix:");
for (int i = 0; i < numProcesses; i++) {
    for (int j = 0; j < numResources; j++) {
        max[i][j] = scanner.nextInt();
    }
}



// (Need Matrix) Subtraction of Matrix
for (int i = 0; i < numProcesses; i++) {
    for (int j = 0; j < numResources; j++) {
        need[i][j] = max[i][j] - allocation[i][j];
    }
}

System.out.print("Enter available resources: ");
for (int i = 0; i < numResources; i++) {
    available[i] = scanner.nextInt();
}

// Safe Sequence
int[] safeSequence = IsSafeSequence(allocation, need, available);
if (safeSequence != null) {
    System.out.print("Safe sequence is: ");
    for (int i = 0; i < safeSequence.length; i++) {
        System.out.print("P" + (safeSequence[i] + 1));
        if (i != safeSequence.length - 1) System.out.print(" -> ");
    }
    System.out.println();
} else {
    System.out.println("No safe sequence exists. System is not in a safe state.");
}
}
}

```

OUTPUT:

PRACTICAL\CODE\Bankers-Algorithm on  main [?] via  v24.0.2

> java BankersAlgorithm.java

Enter number of processes: 5

Enter number of resources: 4

Enter allocation matrix:

0 0 1 2

2 0 0 0

0 0 3 4

2 3 5 4

0 3 3 2

Enter max matrix:

0 0 1 2

2 7 5 0



6 6 5 6

4 3 5 6

0 6 5 2

Enter available resources: 2 1 0 0

Safe sequence is: P1 → P4 → P5 → P2 → P3

PRACTICAL\CODE\Bankers-Algorithm on  main [?] via  v24.0.2 took 1m18s

> java BankersAlgorithm.java

Enter number of processes: 5

Enter number of resources: 4

Enter allocation matrix:

0 0 1 2

2 0 0 0

0 1 3 4

2 3 5 4

0 3 3 2

Enter max matrix:

0 0 1 2

2 7 5 0

6 6 5 6

4 3 5 6

0 6 5 2

Enter available resources: 2 0 0 0

No safe sequence exists. System is not in a safe state.