

1. Stack Implementation using ^{single} linked list.

29/01/20

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
struct Node {
    int data;
    struct Node *next;
};
```

```
struct Stack {
    struct Node *top;
};
```

```
struct Node * createNode(int data) {
    struct Node * newNode = (struct
    Node *) malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
    newNode->data = data;
    newNode->next = NULL;
    return newNode;
}
```

```
struct Stack * createStack() {
    struct Stack * stack = (struct
    Stack *) malloc(sizeof(struct Stack));
    stack->top = NULL;
    return stack;
}
```

```
int isEmpty(struct Stack * stack) {
    return stack->top == NULL;
}
```

```
void push(struct Stack * stack, int data) {
    struct Node * newNode = createNode(data);
    newNode->next = stack->top;
    stack->top = newNode;
}
```

```
int pop(struct Stack * stack) {
    if (isEmpty(stack)) {
```

```

    return -1;
}
struct Node* poppedNode = stack->top;
int poppedData = poppedNode->data;
stack->top = poppedNode->next;
free(poppedNode);
return poppedData;
}

```

```

int peek(struct Stack* stack){
    return isEmpty(stack)? -1 :
    stack->top->data;
}

```

```

void display(struct Stack* stack)
{
    struct Node* current = stack->top;
    while(current != NULL){
        printf("%d", current->data);
        current = current->next;
    }
    printf("\n");
}

```

```

int main() {
    struct Stack* stack = createStack();
    push(stack, 1);
    push(stack, 2);
    push(stack, 3);
    printf("Stack:");
    display(stack);
    printf("Peek: %d", peek(stack));
    printf("Pop: %d", pop(stack));
    printf("Stack after pop:");
    display(stack);
    return 0;
}

```

SLL - stacks, queues,
- perm, sort, connect

NP
End
24/1/24

Output:

Enter 1. Push 2. Pop 3. -1 to stop.

Enter operation.

1. Enter element to push: 2 3
Stack elements are: 2 3.

Enter operation: 1

Enter Element to push: 45
Stack Elements are: 45 2 3.

Enter operation: 2

popped Element: 45

Stack Elements are: 2 3.

2. Queue implementation using ^{single} linked list

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
struct Node {
```

```
    int data;
```

```
    struct Node *next;
```

```
};
```

```
struct Queue {
```

```
    struct Node *front;
```

```
    struct Node *rear;
```

```
};
```

```
struct Node *createNode(int data) {
```

```
    struct Node *newNode = (struct
```

```
Node *) malloc (sizeof (struct Node));
```

```
    newNode->data = data;
```

```
    newNode->next = NULL;
```

```
    return newNode;
```

```
}
```

```
struct Queue* queue = (struct Queue*) malloc(sizeof  
(struct Queue));  
queue->front = queue->rear = NULL;  
return queue;
```

```
}  
int isEmpty(struct Queue* queue) { return queue->front  
== NULL; }
```

```
void enqueue(struct Queue* queue, int data) {
```

```
    struct Node* newNode = createNode(data);
```

```
    if (isEmpty(queue)) {
```

```
        queue->front = queue->rear = newNode;
```

```
    } else {
```

```
        queue->rear->next = newNode;
```

```
        queue->rear = newNode;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
int dequeue(struct Queue* queue) {
```

```
    if (isEmpty(queue)) {
```

```
        printf("Queue underflow");
```

```
        return -1;
```

```
    }
```

```
    struct Node* dequeuedNode = queue->front;
```

```
    int dequeuedData = dequeuedNode->data;
```

```
    queue->front = dequeuedNode->next;
```

```
    free(dequeuedNode);
```

```
    return dequeuedData;
```

```
}
```

```
int front(struct Queue* queue) {
```

```
    return isEmpty(queue) ? -1;
```

```
    queue->front->data;
```

```
}
```

```
void display(struct Queue* queue) {
```

```
    struct Node* current = queue->front;
```

```
    while (current != NULL) {
```

```
        printf("%d ", current->data);
```



```

}
printf("%i\n");
}

```

struct Qnode * qnode = createQnode();

eqneme(qneme, 2);

```
printf("Queue: ");
```

```
printf("Front: %d\n", front(queue));
```

```
printf("Q name after deq name:");
```

display (queue):

```
return 0;
```

3

Output :