Shri Ramdeobaba College of Engineering and Management, Nagpur
Department of Computer Science and Engineering
Teacher Assessment: 04

Sub: Bioinformatics (IDT451)   **Sem:VII (Shift-I)**
Session:2021-22

Date: 21/09/2021

1. Develop the PAM 2 matrix for the given sequences:
   S1: TAGCTG
   S2: TAACGG
   S3: TAACGT
   S4: TAGCTG
   S5: TAACTT
   S6: AAGCTG

2. Compute the global alignment (proposed by Needleman and Wunsch- 1970) between the two sequences S1= ABCNJRQCLCRPM and S2= AJCJNRCKCRBP. Use PAM 250 matrix given below.Assume gap penalty as -2.

3. Develop the BLOSUM matrix for the given sequences:
   S1: TAGCTG
   S2: TAACGG
   S3: TAACGT
   S4: TAGCTG
   S5: TAACTT

4. Find out the score between a given pair of sequences using BLOSUM 80 and PAM250 Matrix.
   a. HEAGAWGHE_ & PAWHEAE_AE
   b.CHAM_TY &DLM_T_R
   Note: Kindly make use of the values provided in the below table. Use gap penalty -2 wherever required.

PAM250 Matrix

	A	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	K	L	M	N	P	Q	R	S	T	V	W	Y
A	2	-2	0	0	-4	1	-1	-1	-1	-2	-1	0	1	0	-2	1	1	0	-6	-3
C	-2	12	-5	-5	-4	-3	-3	-2	-5	-6	-5	-4	-3	-5	-4	0	-2	-2	-8	0
D	0	-5	4	3	-6	1	1	-2	0	-4	-3	2	-1	2	-1	0	0	-2	-7	-4
E	0	-5	3	4	-5	0	1	-2	0	-3	-2	1	-1	2	-1	0	0	-2	-7	-4
F	-4	-4	-6	-5	9	-5	-2	1	-5	2	0	-4	-5	-5	-4	-3	-3	-1	0	7
G	1	-3	1	0	-5	5	-2	-3	-2	-4	-3	0	-1	-1	-3	1	0	-1	-7	-5
H	-1	-3	1	1	-2	-2	6	-2	0	-2	-2	2	0	3	2	-1	-1	-2	-3	0
I	-1	-2	-2	-2	1	-3	-2	5	-2	2	2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-1	0	4	-5	-1
K	-1	-5	0	0	-5	-2	0	-2	5	-3	0	1	-1	1	3	0	0	-2	-3	-4
L	-2	-6	-4	-3	2	-4	-2	2	-3	6	4	-3	-3	-2	-3	-3	-2	2	-2	-1
M	-1	-5	-3	-2	0	-3	-2	2	0	4	6	-2	-2	-1	0	-2	-1	2	-4	-2
N	0	-4	2	1	-4	0	2	-2	1	-3	-2	2	-1	1	0	1	0	-2	-4	-2
P	1	-3	-1	-1	-5	-1	0	-2	-1	-3	-2	-1	6	0	0	1	0	-1	-6	-5
Q	0	-5	2	2	-5	-1	3	-2	1	-2	-1	1	0	4	1	-1	-1	-2	-5	-4
R	-2	-4	-1	-1	-4	-3	2	-2	3	-3	0	0	0	1	6	0	-1	-2	2	-4
S	1	0	0	0	-3	1	-1	-1	0	-3	-2	1	1	-1	0	2	1	-1	-2	-3
T	1	-2	0	0	-3	0	-1	0	0	-2	-1	0	0	-1	-1	1	3	0	-5	-3
V	0	-2	-2	-2	-1	-1	-2	4	-2	2	2	-2	-1	-2	-2	-1	0	4	-6	-2
W	-6	-8	-7	-7	0	-7	-3	-5	-3	-2	-4	-4	-6	-5	2	-2	-5	-6	17	0
Y	-3	0	-4	-4	7	-5	0	-1	-4	-1	-2	-2	-5	-4	-4	-3	-3	-2	0	10

BLOSUM80

	A	R	N	D	C	Q	E	G	H	I	L	K	M	F	P	S	T	W	Y	V
A	7	-3	-3	-3	-1	-2	-2	0	-3	-3	-3	-1	-2	-4	-1	2	0	-5	-4	-1
R	-3	9	-1	-3	-6	1	-1	-4	0	-5	-4	3	-3	-5	-3	-2	-2	-5	-4	-4
N	-3	-1	9	2	-5	0	-1	-1	1	-6	-6	0	-4	-6	-4	1	0	-7	-4	-5
D	-3	-3	2	10	-7	-1	2	-3	-2	-7	-7	-2	-6	-6	-3	-1	-2	-8	-6	-6
C	-1	-6	-5	-7	13	-5	-7	-6	-7	-2	-3	-6	-3	-4	-6	-2	-2	-5	-5	-2
Q	-2	1	0	-1	-5	9	3	-4	1	-5	-4	2	-1	-5	-3	-1	-1	-4	-3	-4
E	-2	-1	-1	2	-7	3	8	-4	0	-6	-6	1	-4	-6	-2	-1	-2	-6	-5	-4
G	0	-4	-1	-3	-6	-4	-4	9	-4	-7	-7	-3	-5	-6	-5	-1	-3	-6	-6	-6
H	-3	0	1	-2	-7	1	0	-4	12	-6	-5	-1	-4	-2	-4	-2	-3	-4	3	-5
I	-3	-5	-6	-7	-2	-5	-6	-7	-6	7	2	-5	2	-1	-5	-4	-2	-5	-3	4
L	-3	-4	-6	-7	-3	-4	-6	-7	-5	2	6	-4	3	0	-5	-4	-3	-4	-2	1
K	-1	3	0	-2	-6	2	1	-3	-1	-5	-4	8	-3	-5	-2	-1	-1	-6	-4	-4
M	-2	-3	-4	-6	-3	-1	-4	-5	-4	2	3	-3	9	0	-4	-3	-1	-3	-3	1
F	-4	-5	-6	-6	-4	-5	-6	-6	-2	-1	0	-5	0	10	-6	-4	-4	0	4	-2
P	-1	-3	-4	-3	-6	-3	-2	-5	-4	-5	-5	-2	-4	-6	12	-2	-3	-7	-6	-4
S	2	-2	1	-1	-2	-1	-1	-1	-2	-4	-4	-1	-3	-4	-2	7	2	-6	-3	-3
T	0	-2	0	-2	-2	-1	-2	-3	-3	-2	-3	-1	-1	-4	-3	2	8	-5	-3	0
W	-5	-5	-7	-8	-5	-4	-6	-6	-4	-5	-4	-6	-3	0	-7	-6	-5	16	3	-5
Y	-4	-4	-4	-6	-5	-3	-5	-6	3	-3	-2	-4	-3	4	-6	-3	-3	3	11	-3
V	-1	-4	-5	-6	-2	-4	-4	-6	-5	4	1	-4	1	-2	-4	-3	0	-5	-3	7

5. Generate PAM1 matrices for following artificial ungapped aligned sequences.

    S1: ACGH

    S2: DBGH

    S3: AD I J

    S4: C B I J

6. Use the Needleman-Wunsch algorithm with a scoring matrix

$$S(a,b) = \begin{cases} 5 & a = b \\ -4 & a \neq b \end{cases}$$

and a linear gap penalty with $d = -5$ to find the optimal global alignments and their corresponding alignment scores for

a) x=AGCT with y=ACGT

b) x=GTTCAG and y=GAG

Submission Due Date:26/09/2021

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