ER diagram of Library Management System

This Library ER diagram illustrates key information about the Library, including entities such as staff, readers, books, publishers, reports, and authentication system. It allows for understanding the relationships between entities.

Entities and their Attributes –

- **Book Entity :** It has authno, isbn number, title, edition, category, price. ISBN is the Primary Key for Book Entity.
- **Reader Entity :** It has UserId, Email, address, phone no, name. Name is composite attribute of firstname and lastname. Phone no is multi valued attribute. UserId is the Primary Key for Readers entity.
- **Publisher Entity :** It has PublisherId, Year of publication, name. PublisherID is the Primary Key.
- **Authentication System Entity :** It has LoginId and password with LoginID as Primary Key.
- **Reports Entity :** It has UserId, Reg_no, Book_no, Issue/Return date. Reg_no is the Primary Key of reports entity.
- **Staff Entity :** It has name and staff_id with staff_id as Primary Key.
- **Reserve/Return Relationship Set :** It has three attributes: Reserve date, Due date, Return date.

Relationships between Entities –

- A reader can reserve N books but one book can be reserved by only one reader. The relationship 1:N.
- A publisher can publish many books but a book is published by only one publisher. The relationship 1:N.
- Staff keeps track of readers. The relationship is M:N.
- Staff maintains multiple reports. The relationship 1:N.
- Staff maintains multiple Books. The relationship 1:N.
- Authentication system provides login to multiple staffs. The relation is 1:N.

ER diagram of Library Management System

User_id

Reg_no

Book_No — Reports

Issue/Return

N

Manages

1

Password   LoginId

Authentication
system

1

Login

N

Publisher_id

Publisher

YearOfPublication

name

name

Staff_id — Staff

M

1

Keeps
track of

maintain

N

Publishes

User_ID

ReserveDate

Firstname   Email

name — Readers

lastName

Phone no

Address

1

reserve/ return
date

return date

Due date

N

Books

Price

Category

Edition

AuthNo

Title

ISBN