

In []: dice problem

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In [3]: def printcombo(c,n):
        for i in range(n):
            print(c[i],end="")
        print("")
    def generate(d,n,curr,tar):
        if curr==n:
            sum=0
            for i in range(n):
                sum+=d[i]
            if sum==tar:
                printcombo(d,n)
            return
        for i in range(1,6+1):
            d[curr]=i
            generate(d,n,curr+1,tar)

    n=2
    tar=10
    dice={}
    generate(dice,n,0,tar)
```

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In []: tsp

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In [2]: def tsp(graph):
        n=len(graph)
        visiteds=(1<<n)-1
        memo=[[None]*(1<<n) for _ in range(n)]
        def visit(city,visited):
            if visited==visiteds:
                return graph[city][0]
            if memo[city][visited] is not None:
                return memo[city][visited]
            minc = float('inf')
            for nextc in range(n):
                if not visited&(1 << nextc):
                    cost=graph[city][nextc]+visit(nextc,visited | (1<<nextc))
                    if cost<minc:
                        minc=cost
            memo[city][visited]=minc
            return minc
        return visit(0,1)
    graph=[[0,3,2,3],[3,0,2,4],[2,2,0,2],[3,4,2,0]]
    shortest=tsp(graph)
    print(shortest)
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In []: obst

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In [1]: def optcost(freq, i, j):
        if j < i:
            return 0
        if j == i:
            return freq[i]
        fsum = Sum(freq, i, j)
        Min = 10000000
        for r in range(i, j + 1):
            cost = (optcost(freq, i, r - 1) +
                    optcost(freq, r + 1, j))
            if cost < Min:
                Min = cost
        return Min + fsum
def optimalSearchTree(keys, freq, n):
    return optcost(freq, 0, n - 1)
def Sum(freq, i, j):
    s = 0
    for k in range(i, j + 1):
        s += freq[k]
    return s
keys = [10,20,30,40]
freq = [2,3,2,4]
n = len(keys)
print("Cost of Optimal BST is", optimalSearchTree(keys, freq, n))
```

Cost of Optimal BST is 21

In []: